

**Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS)
2019
(Revised)**

**Admissions to and Discharges From Publicly Funded
Substance Use Treatment**

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INTRODUCTION

This report presents national- and state-level data from the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) for admissions and discharges occurring in 2019, and trend data from 2009 to 2019. It summarizes demographic information and the characteristics and outcomes of treatment for alcohol and/or drug use among clients aged 12 years and older in facilities that report to individual state administrative data systems. Data include records for treatment admissions and discharges that were received and processed through November 3, 2020.¹

TEDS records do not represent individuals; rather, each record represents a treatment episode. Thus, an individual admitted to treatment twice within a calendar year is counted as two admissions. Similarly, discharges during the year, regardless of when the admission occurred, are counted.

TEDS does not include all substance use treatments. It includes treatment admissions and discharges at facilities that are licensed or certified by a state substance abuse agency to provide care for people with a substance use disorder (or facilities that are administratively tracked for other reasons). In general, facilities reporting TEDS data are those that receive state alcohol and/or drug agency funds (including federal block grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services. Additional information on the history and methodology of TEDS and this report, as well as important issues related to state data collection systems, are available in Appendix A.

States continually review and improve their data collection and processing. When systematic errors are identified, states may revise or replace historical TEDS data files. While this process represents an improvement in the data system, the historical statistics in this report will differ slightly from those in earlier reports. See Appendix A for more information.

It is important to note that percentages in charts, narrative lists, and tables may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding; figures in the narrative are expressed using the nearest whole number.

Admissions or discharges for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the numbers (numerator) and percentage base (denominator) except for substance use. For substance use variables (primary, secondary, and tertiary), unless otherwise noted, the category “other/none specified” consists of none, other stimulants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, and responses that were missing, unknown, not collected, and invalid.

¹ For researchers interested in more detailed analysis, TEDS public use files are available for download from the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Data Archive, which can be accessed at <https://datafiles.samhsa.gov>. Summary data for individual states that have submitted the full year of data are available online through the Quick Statistics website at <https://www.samhsa.gov/data/quick-statistics>.

HIGHLIGHTS

In 2019, a total of 1,864,367 admissions aged 12 years and older were reported to TEDS by 48 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Washington and Oregon did not report sufficient admissions for 2019 to be included in this report [Table 5.1a]. In prior years, admissions for the following states have also been excluded: The District of Columbia and Mississippi (2009); South Carolina (2014); Oregon (2015); Oregon (2016); Oregon (2017); and Oregon (2018).

In 2019, a total of 1,853,434 discharge records were reported to TEDS by 47 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, of which 93 percent (or 1,722,503 records) can be linked to TEDS admissions aged 12 years and older between 2000 and 2019. Oregon, Washington, and West Virginia did not report sufficient discharge data for 2019 to be included in this report [Tables 18.1a–b].

Several states reported significant decreases in the total number of TEDS admissions due to Medicaid expansion. Furthermore, Arizona, Connecticut, the District of Columbia, Montana, New Hampshire, Puerto Rico, and West Virginia are experiencing system challenges and difficulty reporting admissions aged 12–17 years.

Primary Substance Use at Admission

- The most frequently reported primary substances in 2019 were alcohol (31 percent), opiates (30 percent), stimulants (12 percent), marijuana/hashish (11 percent), and cocaine (6 percent), collectively accounting for 90 percent of all admissions aged 12 years and older [Table 1.1b].

Alcohol

- The proportion of admissions with alcohol use reported as the primary substance declined from 42 percent in 2009 to 31 percent in 2019 [Table 1.1b].
- The average age at admission among alcohol-only admissions was 43 years, whereas the average age among admissions for primary use of alcohol with secondary drug use was 40 years [Table 2.1b].
- More than two thirds (70 percent) of alcohol-only admissions aged 12 years or older were Whites, and 16 percent were Blacks or African Americans. Among admissions for primary alcohol with secondary drug use, 59 percent were Whites and 27 percent were Blacks or African Americans [Table 2.2b].
- Among admissions aged 12 years or older that were admitted for primary use of alcohol only, 14 percent were of Hispanic or Latino origin. Hispanics or Latinos also accounted for 14 percent of admissions for primary alcohol use with secondary drug use aged 12 years or older [Table 2.2b].

Heroin

- In 2009, 14 percent of admissions aged 12 years or older were for primary heroin use. In 2019, 24 percent of admissions aged 12 years or older were for primary heroin use [Table 1.1b].

- For primary heroin admissions, the average age at admission was 37 years [Table 2.1b].
- Whites accounted for 70 percent of primary heroin admissions aged 12 years and older in 2019, and Blacks or African Americans accounted for 17 percent [Table 2.2b].
- Among admissions for primary heroin use aged 12 years or older, 15 percent were of Hispanic or Latino origin [Table 2.2b].

Opiates Other Than Heroin²

- The proportion of admissions aged 12 years or older for primary use of opiates other than heroin increased from 7 percent in 2009 to 10 percent in 2011 and 2012, before declining to 7 percent in 2019 [Table 1.1b].
- The average age at admission was 36 years among admissions for primary use of non-heroin opiates [Table 2.1b].
- Whites accounted for 81 percent of primary non-heroin opiate admissions aged 12 years or older [Table 2.2b].

Marijuana/Hashish

- The proportion of marijuana/hashish admissions aged 12 years and older ranged between 18 and 19 percent from 2009 to 2011, before declining to 11 percent in 2019 [Table 1.1b].
- The average age at admission was 28 years among admissions for primary use of marijuana/hashish [Table 2.1b].
- Whites represented 50 percent of primary marijuana/hashish admissions aged 12 years or older, while Blacks or African Americans represented 35 percent [Table 2.2b].
- Among admissions for primary marijuana/hashish use aged 12 years or older, 19 percent were of Hispanic or Latino origin [Table 2.2b].

Cocaine/Crack

- The proportion of admissions for primary use of cocaine aged 12 years and older declined from 9 percent in 2009 to 5 percent in 2014, and ranged between 5 and 6 percent from 2014 to 2019 [Table 1.1b].
- The average age at admission among primary smoked cocaine admissions was 45 years; among primary non-smoked cocaine admissions, the average age was 38 years [Table 2.1b].
- Blacks or African Americans represented 52 percent of primary smoked cocaine admissions aged 12 years or older, and 40 percent were Whites. Among primary non-smoked cocaine admissions aged 12 years and older, 54 percent were White, and 32 percent were Black or African American [Table 2.2b].

² These drugs include non-prescription methadone, buprenorphine, codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.

- Among admissions for primary smoked cocaine use aged 12 years or older, 9 percent were of Hispanic or Latino origin. Hispanics or Latinos also accounted for 18 percent of admissions for primary non-smoked cocaine use aged 12 years or older [Table 2.2b].

Methamphetamine/Amphetamines

- The proportion of admissions for primary methamphetamine/amphetamines aged 12 years and older increased to 12 percent in 2019 from 6 percent in 2009 [Table 1.1b].
- The average age at admission was 35 years for primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions [Table 2.1b].
- Whites represented 77 percent of primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions aged 12 years and older, and 6 percent were Black or African American [Table 2.2b].
- Among admissions for methamphetamine/amphetamine use aged 12 years or older, 17 percent were of Hispanic or Latino origin [Table 2.2b].

Trends in Substance Use Treatment Admissions

- In each year between 2009 and 2019, the Middle Atlantic had the largest number of admissions among all Census divisions, except for 2017 and 2018, when the South Atlantic division reported the most admissions. The number of admissions in the Middle Atlantic and South Atlantic divisions, respectively, were 397,970 and 349,298 in 2019. The lowest number of admissions was reported in the East South Central division, with 66,079 admissions in 2019 [Table 5.1a].
- In each year between 2009 and 2017, the ratio of admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older was highest in the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions, respectively. However, in 2018 and 2019, the Mountain division reported the second highest ratio (1,367 in 2018 and 1,255 in 2019) of admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older [Table 5.1b].

Type of Treatment Service at Discharge

Of the 1,722,503 discharges aged 12 years and older in 2019 [Table 18.2b]:

- 43 percent were discharged from outpatient treatment,
- 16 percent were discharged from detoxification, and
- 13 percent were discharged from intensive outpatient treatment and from medication-assisted opioid therapy or detoxification, respectively.

Reason for Discharge

Of the 1,722,503 discharges aged 12 years and older in 2019 [Table 19.3b]:

- 42 percent of the discharges completed treatment,
- 25 percent of the discharges dropped out of treatment, and
- 21 percent of the discharges were transferred to further treatment.

Treatment Completion by Type of Treatment Service

The treatment completion rate was 42 percent among discharges aged 12 years and older from all treatment service types combined. For the individual service types, treatment was completed by [Table 9.1]:

- 73 percent of discharges from hospital residential treatment,
- 62 percent of discharges from detoxification,
- 54 percent of discharges from short-term residential treatment,
- 45 percent of discharges from medication-assisted opioid detoxification, and
- 42 percent of discharges from outpatient treatment.

Median Length of Stay (LOS)

The median LOS in treatment among discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service, was [Table 9.1]:

- 85 days for discharges from outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy,
- 54 days for discharges from outpatient treatment,
- 41 days for discharges from intensive outpatient treatment,
- 41 days for discharges from long-term residential treatment, and
- 5 days for discharges from medication-assisted opioid detoxification.

Treatment Admissions per 100,000 Population, by State or Jurisdiction

- In 2019, the ratio of treatment admissions per 100,000 population was higher for primary use of alcohol than for primary opiates. The admission ratio for primary alcohol use was 210 per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, compared with 207 per 100,000 population for primary opiates. The ratio for primary methamphetamine/amphetamines use admissions was 81 per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, and the ratio for marijuana/hashish admissions was 77 per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older [Table 6.2b and Figures 6–12].
- Heroin, alcohol, and methamphetamine/amphetamines were the most frequently reported primary substances used among admissions in most Census divisions [Table 6.2b].
- In 31 of the 50 reporting states and jurisdictions, the ratio of admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older was higher for primary alcohol use than for primary opiate use. The following states had an admission ratio for primary use of a non-opiate substance which was greater than that for primary alcohol use: Alabama and North Carolina (marijuana/hashish); Arkansas, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, Oklahoma, and Utah (methamphetamine/amphetamines) [Table 6.2b and Figures 6–12].

Reason for Discharge and Treatment Completion by State or Jurisdiction

- In 25 of 49 states and jurisdictions, treatment completion rates were less than 42 percent [Table 19.3b].
- Among discharges that completed treatment, the median length of stay in long-term residential treatment was 79 days; among discharges that completed intensive outpatient treatment, the median length of stay was 83 days. In five states, clients stayed in long-term residential treatment for a median of four months or longer (ranging between 126 and 224 days) [Table 20.1].
- The median length of stay for discharges that completed outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was 165 days; in seven states, clients stayed in treatment for a median of eight months or longer (ranging between 254 and 885 days) [Table 20.1].

CHAPTER 1

CHARACTERISTICS OF ADMISSIONS: 2019

All Admissions Aged 12 Years and Older

The tables associated with this chapter present data on the characteristics of all admissions in 2019 aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use.

- Alcohol and opiates were the most frequently reported primary substances in 2019, accounting for 31 and 30 percent of all admissions aged 12 years and older, respectively [Table 1.1b].
- In 2019, 74 percent of admissions aged 15 to 17 years were for primary marijuana/hashish use [Table 3.2b].
- The average age for all admissions was 38 years; 6 percent of admissions were aged 12 to 20 years [Tables 2.1a–b].
- Whites represented 66 percent of all admissions aged 12 years and older (41 percent were male and 25 percent were female). Blacks or African Americans represented 20 percent of all admissions (14 percent were male and 6 percent female) [Table 2.3b].
- Among all admissions aged 12 years and older, 86 percent were not of Hispanic or Latino origin (55 percent were male and 31 percent female) [Table 2.3b].
- Of all admissions, 41 percent reported no prior treatment episodes, 18 percent had one prior treatment episode, and 16 percent had five or more previous treatment episodes [Table 2.7b].
- The two largest sources of referrals to treatment were self- or individual referrals (44 percent) and the courts/criminal justice system (27 percent) [Table 2.8b].
- Most admissions (65 percent) received ambulatory treatment, 18 percent received rehabilitation/residential treatment, and 17 percent received detoxification (free-standing residential or hospital inpatient) treatment [Table 2.9b].

CHAPTER 2

TYPE OF TREATMENT SERVICES: 2019

TEDS records the type of service to which clients are admitted for treatment. The major categories are broadly defined as ambulatory, rehabilitation/residential, and detoxification. In this report, admissions for which medication-assisted opioid therapy (i.e., therapy using methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone) was planned have been categorized as a separate type of treatment service.

Table 4.1c shows the type of treatment service received by primary substance used.

- Ambulatory treatment services accounted for 53 percent of all admissions (42 percent in outpatient treatment and 11 percent in intensive outpatient treatment). Admissions for marijuana/hashish (88 percent), methamphetamines/amphetamines (60 percent), sedatives (59 percent), and cocaine (55 percent), received ambulatory treatment services in greater proportion than all admissions combined (53 percent).
- Detoxification services accounted for 17 percent of all admissions (14 percent in free-standing residential treatment, 2 percent in hospital inpatient treatment, and less than 1 percent in ambulatory treatment). Among admissions for tranquilizers, 30 percent received detoxification, whereas 2 percent of marijuana/hashish admissions received detoxification.
- Rehabilitation/residential treatment accounted for 16 percent of all admissions (9 percent in short-term treatment, 6 percent in long-term treatment, and less than 1 percent in hospital inpatient treatment). A greater proportion of admissions for cocaine, methamphetamine/amphetamines, tranquilizers, and alcohol (28, 27, 20, and 18 percent, respectively) received rehabilitation/residential treatment services than among all admissions combined (16 percent).
- Planned medication-assisted opioid therapy accounted for about 14 percent of all admissions (11 percent in outpatient treatment, 2 percent in residential treatment, and 1 percent in detoxification treatment). Medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned for 37 percent of primary opiate admissions.

CHAPTER 3

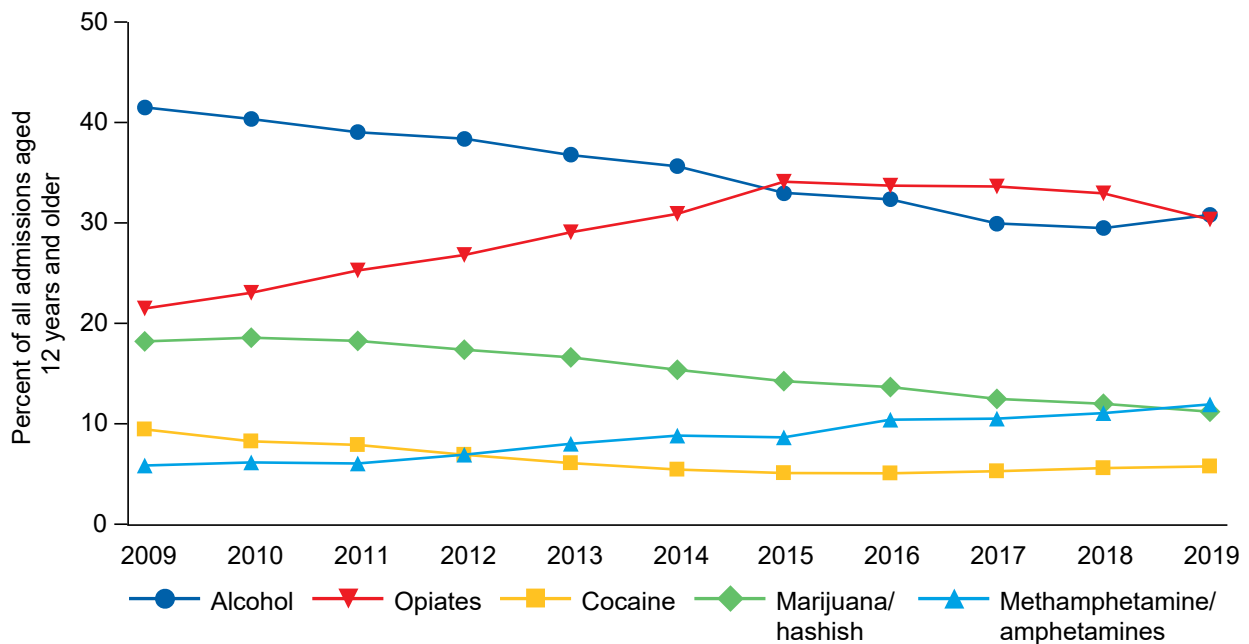
TRENDS IN SUBSTANCE USE TREATMENT ADMISSIONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OLDER: 2009–2019

This chapter details trends in the annual numbers and rates of admissions aged 12 years and older between 2009 and 2019. Trend data are valuable for monitoring changing patterns in substance use treatment admissions.

Trends in Primary Substance Use: 2009–2019

Tables 1.1a–b and Figure 1. The number of all admissions aged 12 years and older decreased from 2,045,941 in 2009 to 1,864,367 in 2019. Between 2009 and 2019, five substance groups accounted for between 90 and 96 percent of the primary substances reported among treatment admissions aged 12 years and older: alcohol, opiates, marijuana/hashish, cocaine, and methamphetamine/amphetamines. However, the proportions of admissions by primary substance used changed considerably during the period for most substances.

Figure 1. Primary substance use at admission: 2009–2019



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

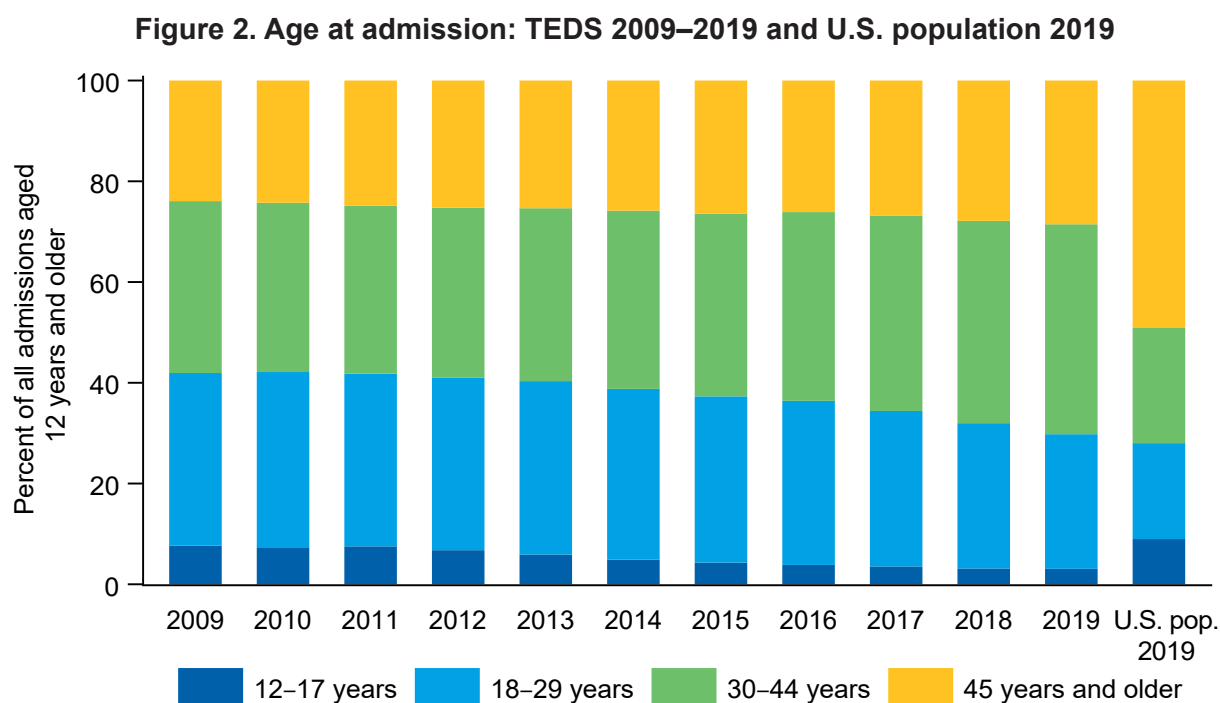
Trends in Concurrent Alcohol and Drug Use

Table 1.2. The concurrent use of alcohol and drugs continues to be a significant problem. Because TEDS collects a maximum of three substances used, rather than all substances used, alcohol use among polydrug users may be underreported.

Trends in Demographic Characteristics

Table 1.3b and Figure 2. Males represented 68 percent of admissions aged 12 years and older in 2009 and 65 percent in 2019. In 2019, 49 percent of the U.S. population aged 12 years and older was male.

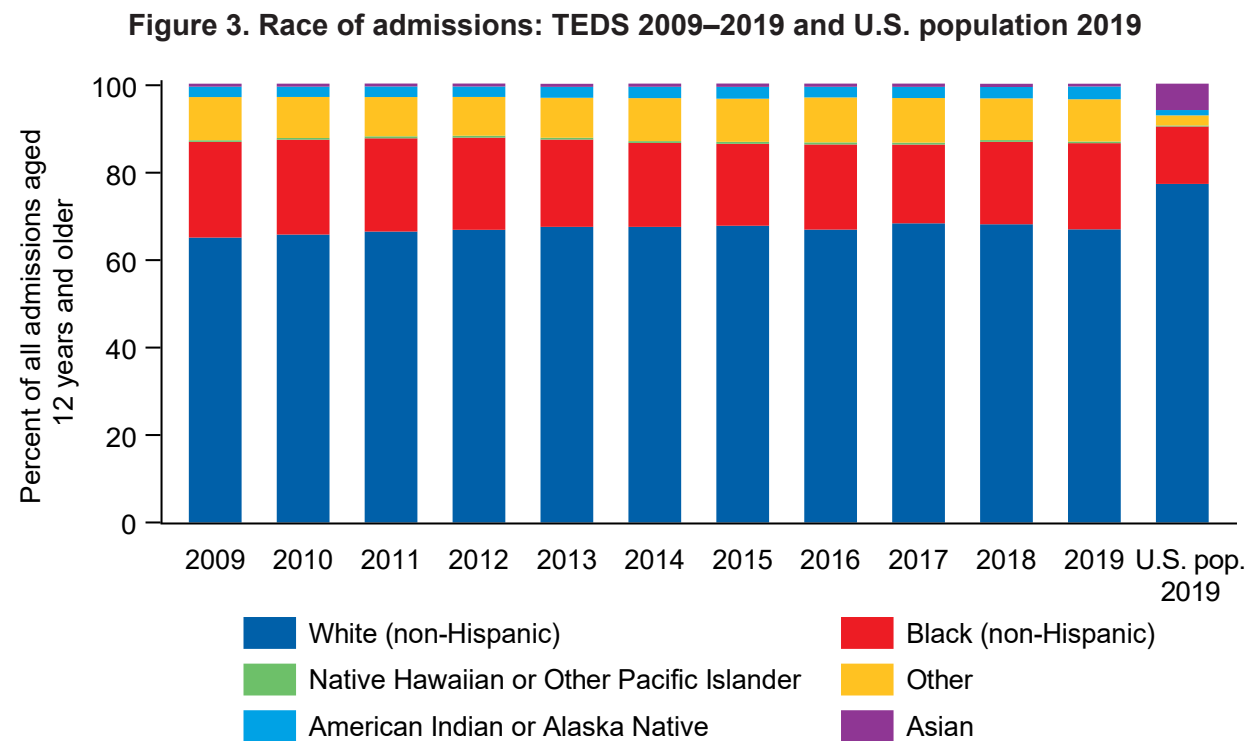
- The proportion of admissions aged 12 to 20 years decreased from 15 percent in 2009 to 6 percent in 2019.
- The proportion of admissions aged 25 to 34 years increased from 27 percent in 2009 to 34 percent in 2019.
- The proportion of admissions aged 50 years and older increased from 13 percent in 2009 to 20 percent in 2019



SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, NC-EST2019-ALLDATA: "Monthly Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States."

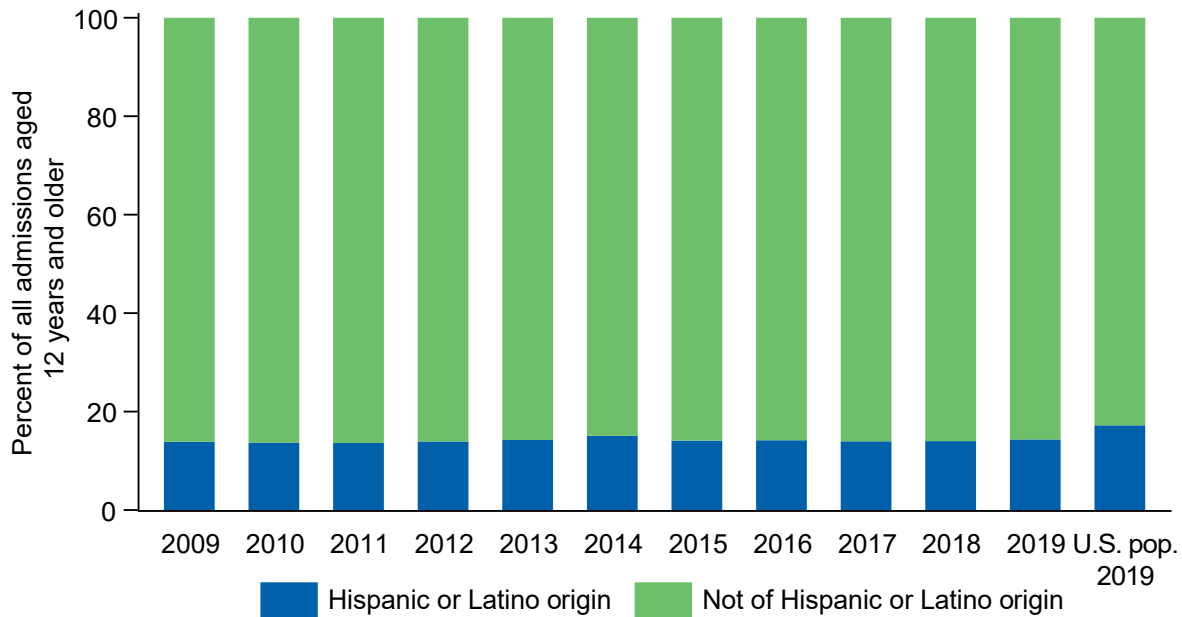
Tables 1.4a–b and Figures 3–4. The racial and ethnic composition of admissions aged 12 years and older between 2009 and 2019 was as follows:

- Whites increased from 65 percent of admissions in 2009 to 66 percent of admissions in 2019.
- Blacks or African Americans declined from 22 percent of admissions in 2009 to 20 percent of admissions in 2019.
- Admissions of Hispanic or Latino origin comprised between 14 and 15 percent of all admissions in each year between 2009 and 2019.
- Admissions that were not of Hispanic or Latino origin comprised between 85 and 86 percent of all admissions in each year between 2009 and 2019.



SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, NC-EST2019-ALLDATA: "Monthly Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States."

Figure 4. Ethnicity of admissions: TEDS 2009–2019 and U.S. population 2019



SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, NC-EST2019-ALLDATA: “Monthly Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States.”

Trends in Employment Status

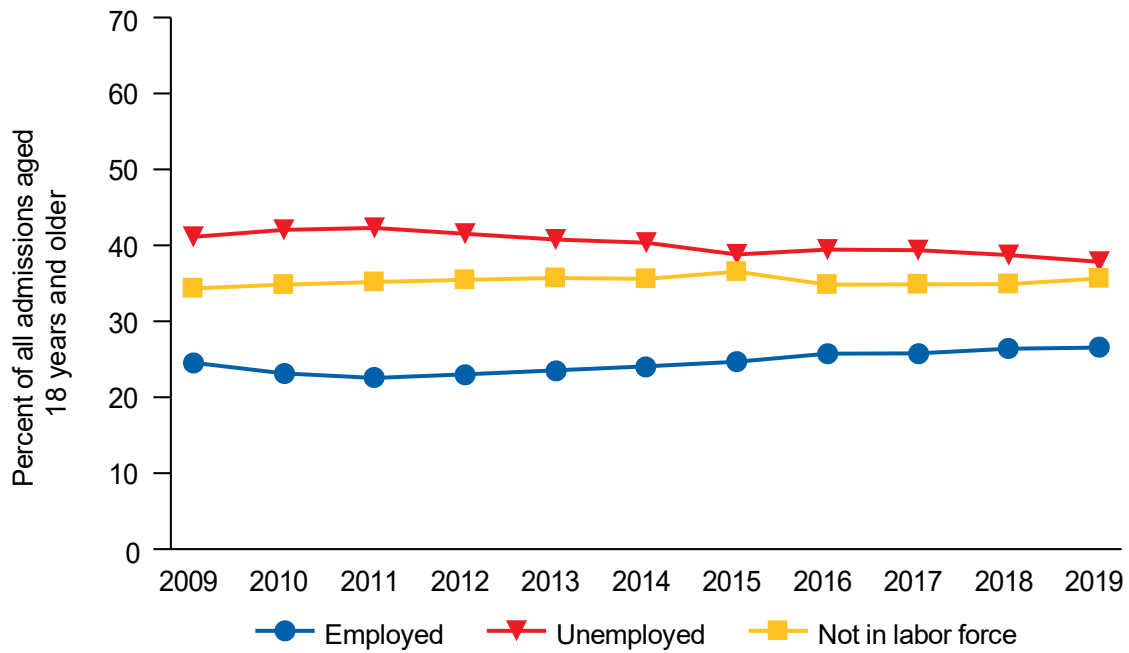
Table 1.5a and Figure 5. Between 2009 and 2019, the proportion of admissions aged 18 years and older that were employed ranged between 23 and 27 percent; 62 percent of the U.S. population aged 18 years and older was employed in 2019.

- Between 2009 and 2019, the proportion of admissions aged 18 years and older that were unemployed ranged between 38 and 42 percent.
- Between 2009 and 2019, the proportion of admissions aged 18 years and older that were not in the labor force ranged between 34 and 37 percent.
- In 2019, the proportion of TEDS admissions aged 18 years and older that were employed was 27 percent, whereas 62 percent of the U.S. population aged 18 years and older was employed.
- In 2019, the proportion of TEDS admissions aged 18 years and older that were unemployed was 38 percent, whereas 2 percent of the U.S. population aged 18 years and older was unemployed.
- In 2019, the proportion of TEDS admissions not in the labor force was 36 percent; similarly, 36 percent of the U.S. population aged 18 years and older was not in the labor force.

Table 1.5b presents admissions aged 18 years and older per 100,000 population and employment status adjusted for age, gender, race, and ethnicity to the 2010 U.S. population.

- The adjusted ratio of admissions that were employed declined from 177 per 100,000 population in 2009 to 171 per 100,000 population in 2019.
- The adjusted ratio of admissions that were not in the labor force declined from 254 per 100,000 population in 2009 to 231 per 100,000 population in 2019.

Figure 5. Employment status among admissions aged 18 years and older: 2009–2019



SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Employment: Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Labor Force Statistics From the Current Population Survey," retrieved January 7, 2021, from <https://www.bls.gov/cps/aa2019/cpsaat08.htm>.

CHAPTER 4

TREATMENT ADMISSIONS AGED 12 YEARS AND OLDER, BY STATE OR JURISDICTION, PRIMARY SUBSTANCE USE, AND SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 2009–2019

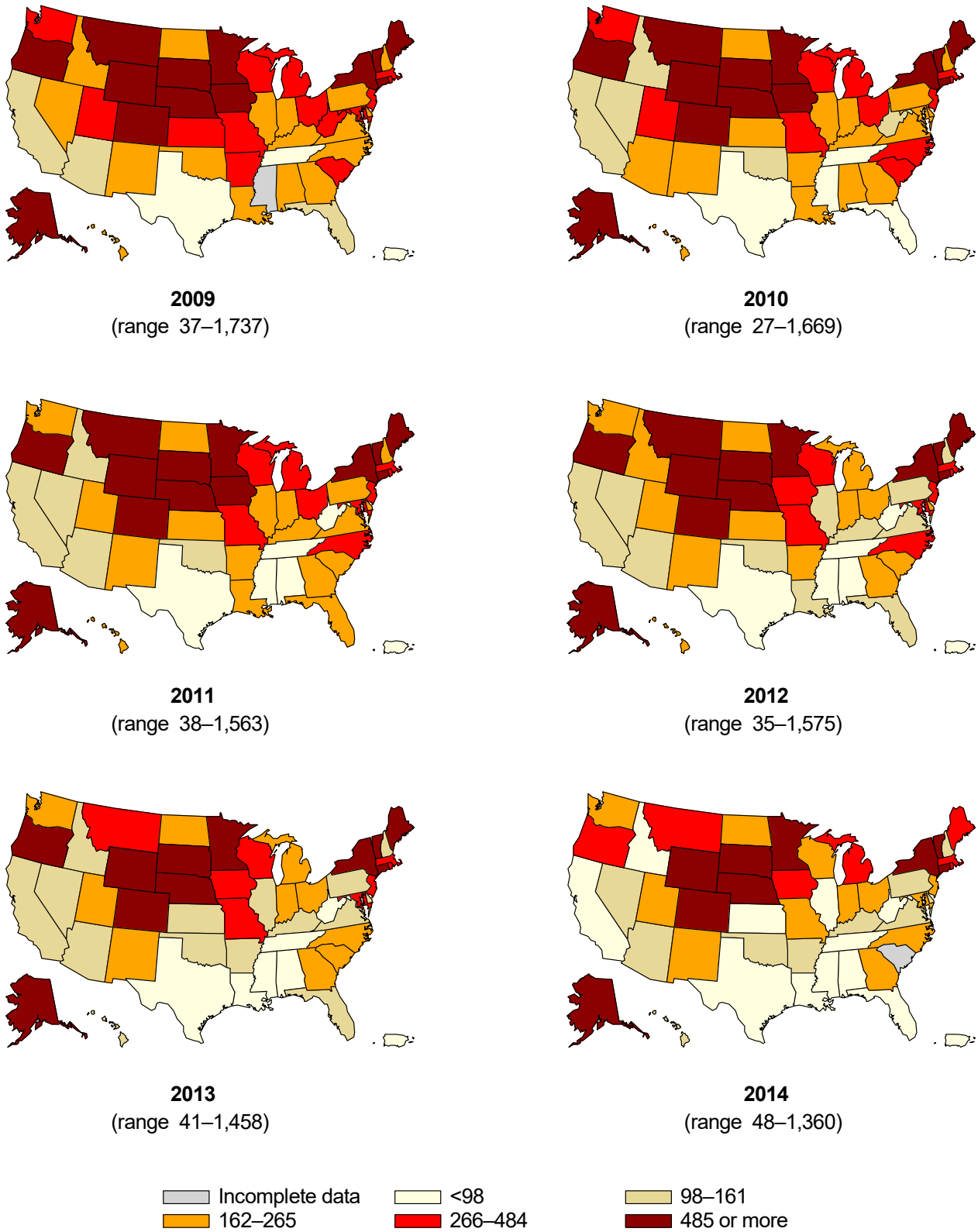
The tables associated with this chapter present data on substance use treatment admissions aged 12 years and older between 2009 and 2019 by state or jurisdiction, primary substance use, and selected demographic characteristics.

As noted previously, comparisons among states and jurisdictions should be made with caution. Many factors affect comparability (e.g., facilities included, clients included, ability to track multi-service episodes, services offered, and completeness and timeliness of reporting). See Appendix A for a full discussion.

Tables 7.1a–7.50b present, for each state or jurisdiction that reported admissions to TEDS for 2019, the number and percentage distribution of admissions aged 12 years and older, by demographic characteristics (gender, age group, and race) and by primary substance.

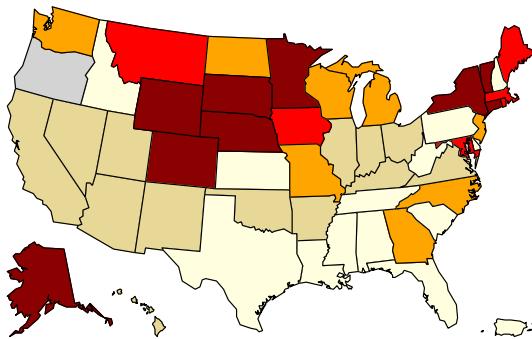
The choropleth maps of the United States that comprise Figures 6–12 present, for each primary substance, admissions per 100,000 population between 2009 and 2019. The color palette and data in these maps are divided into five equal-sized parts, or quintiles [Tables 5.2b–5.8b].

Figure 6. Primary alcohol admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019

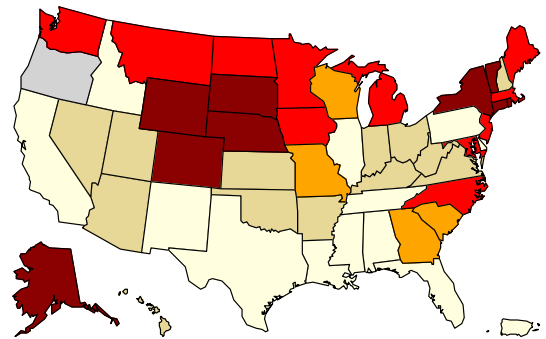


SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.2b for population sources.

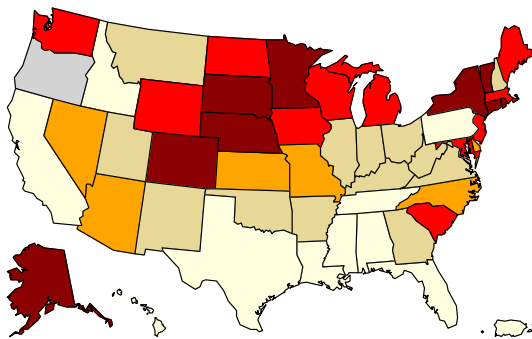
Figure 6. Primary alcohol admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)



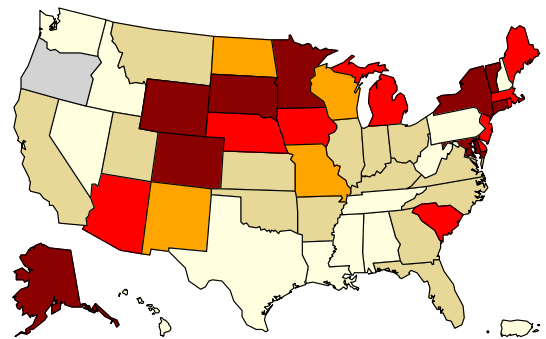
2015
(range 44–1,169)



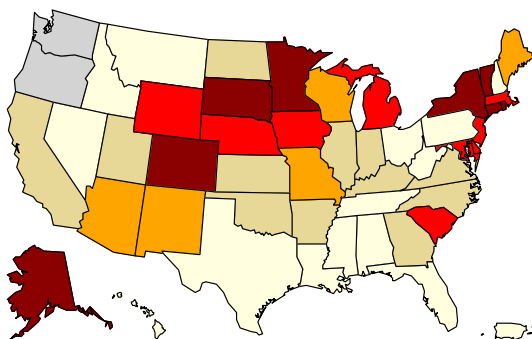
2016
(range 38–1,201)



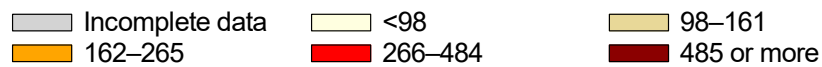
2017
(range 42–1,112)



2018
(range 25–1,192)

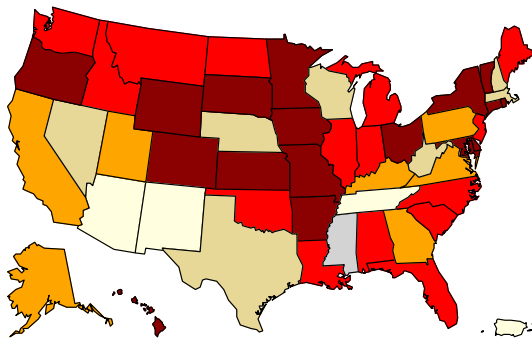


2019
(range 12–1,402)

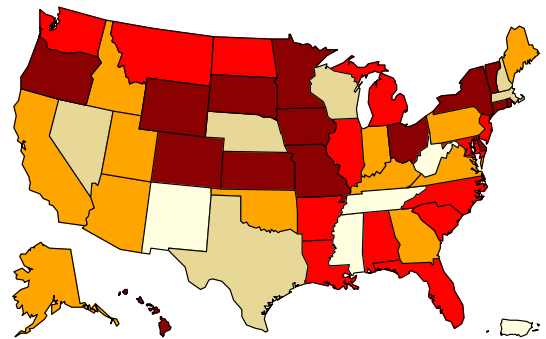


SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.2b for population sources.

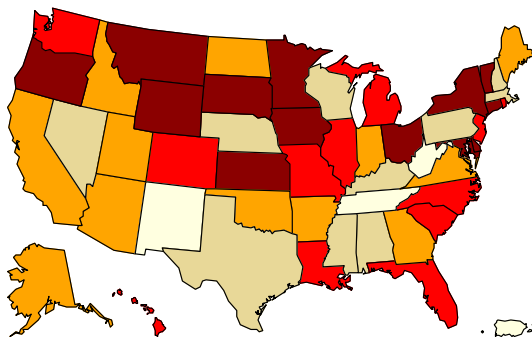
Figure 7. Primary marijuana/hashish admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019



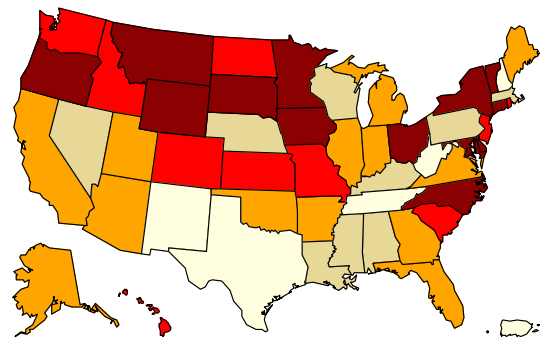
2009
(range 8–318)



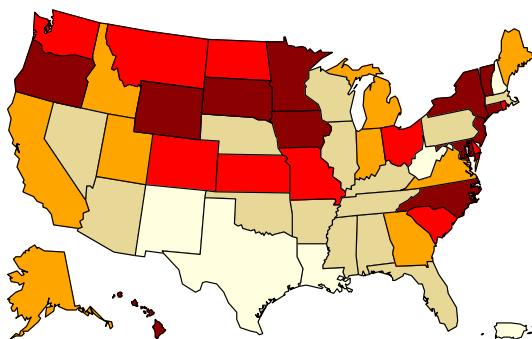
2010
(range 7–364)



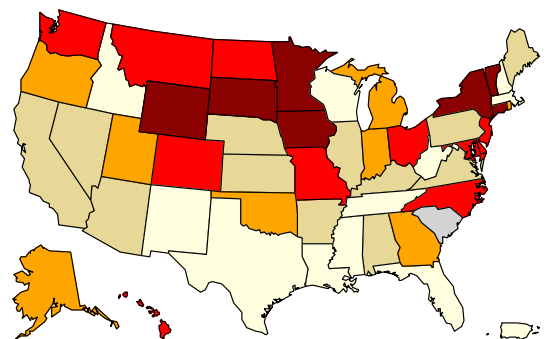
2011
(range 15–318)



2012
(range 14–316)



2013
(range 22–310)

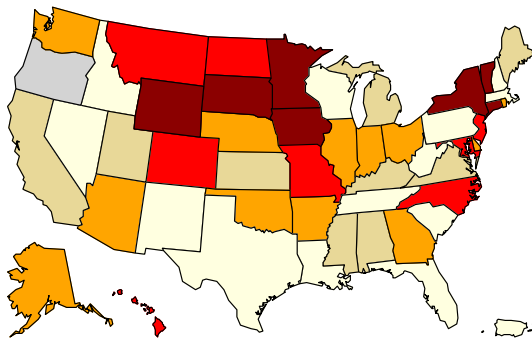


2014
(range 19–287)

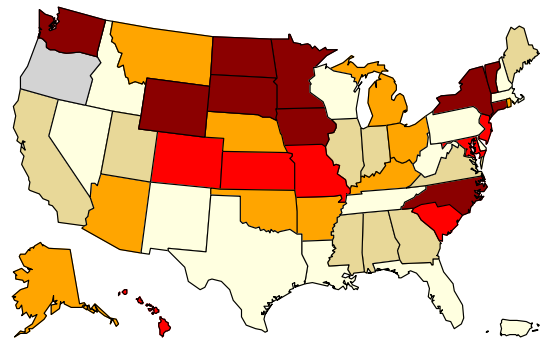
Incomplete data	<45	45–78
79–111	112–170	171 or more

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.3b for population sources.

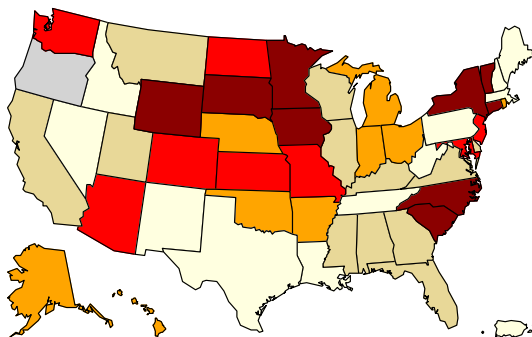
Figure 7. Primary marijuana/hashish admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)



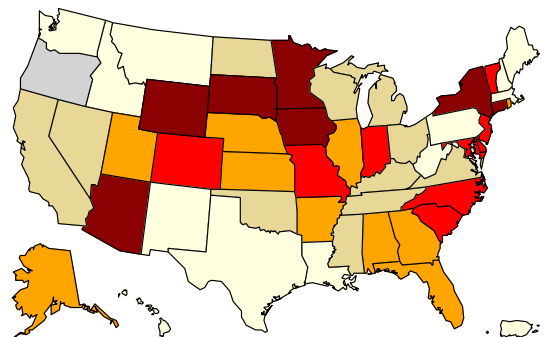
2015
(range 12–286)



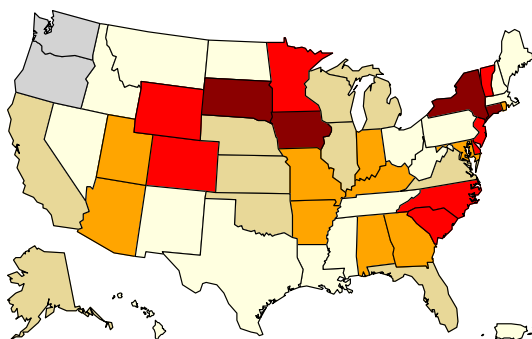
2016
(range 8–267)



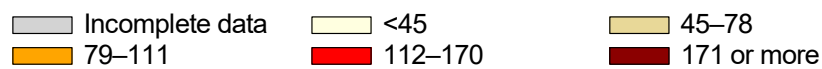
2017
(range 7–256)



2018
(range 5–246)

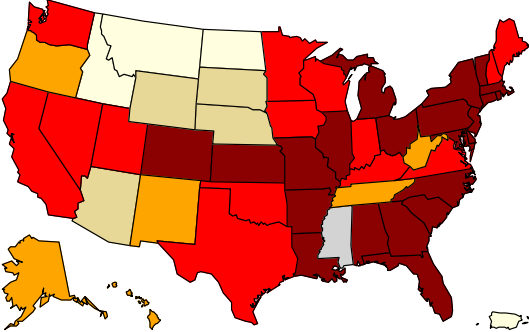


2019
(range 4–231)

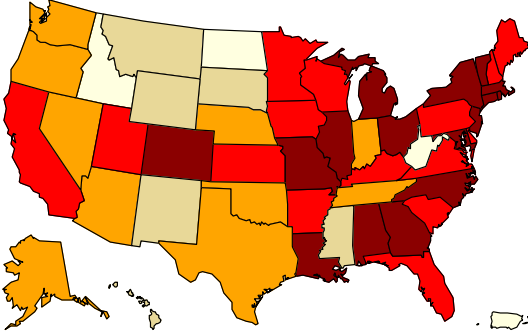


SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.3b for population sources.

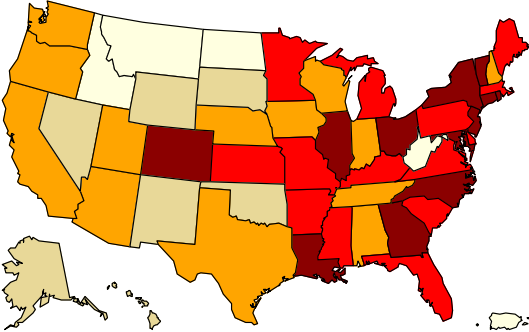
Figure 8. Primary cocaine admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019



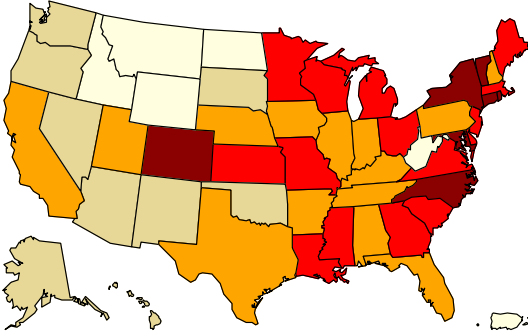
2009
(range 4–228)



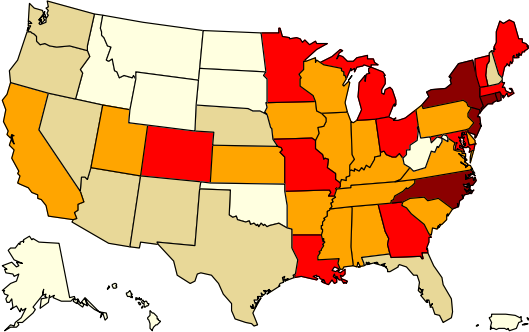
2010
(range 3–218)



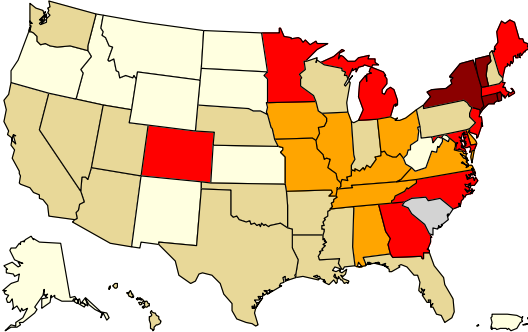
2011
(range 2–314)



2012
(range 3–219)



2013
(range 1–185)

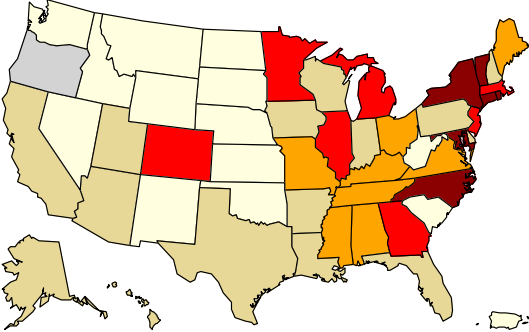


2014
(range 1–162)

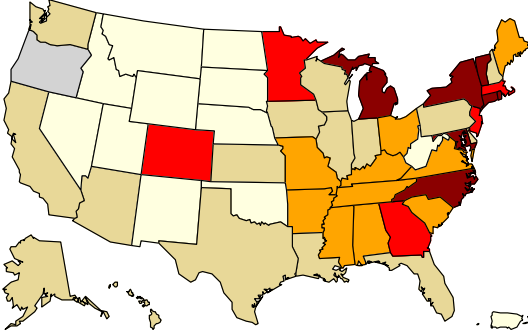
Incomplete data	<11	11–20
21–33	34–62	63 or more

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.4b for population sources.

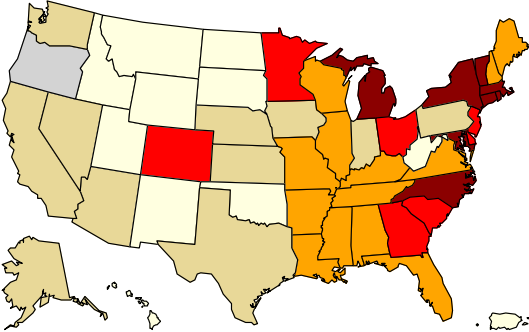
Figure 8. Primary cocaine admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)



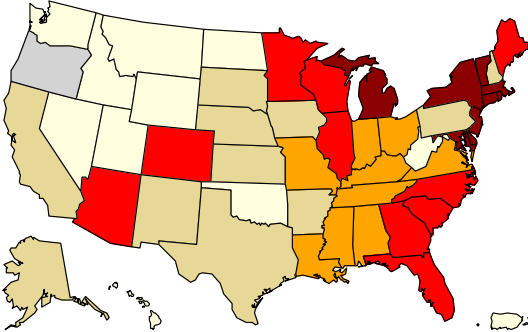
2015
(range 1–156)



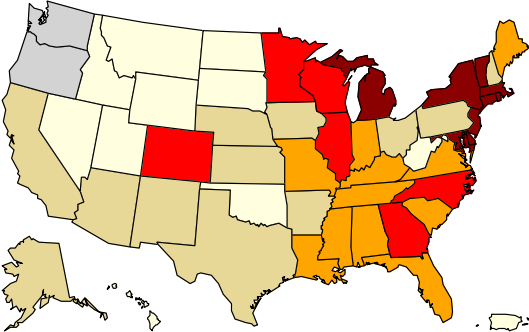
2016
(range 2–140)



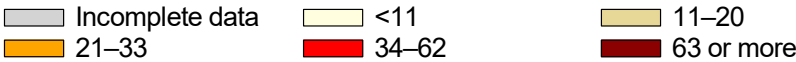
2017
(range 1–159)



2018
(range <1–176)

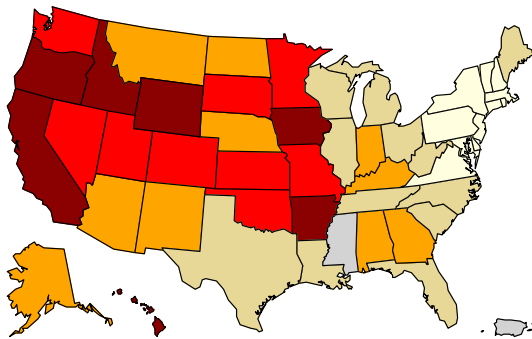


2019
(range <1–168)

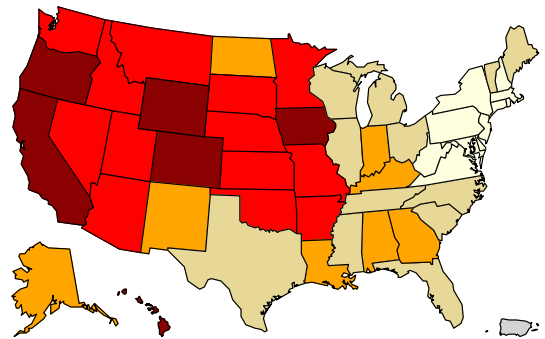


SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.4b for population sources.

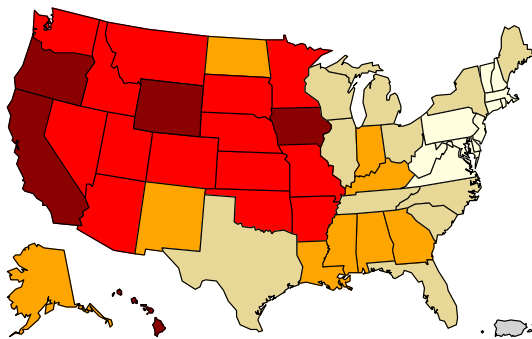
Figure 9. Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019



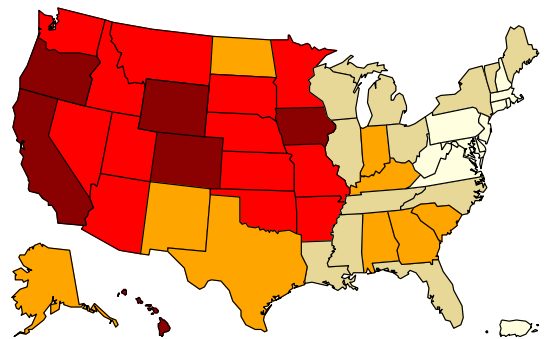
2009
(range 1–211)



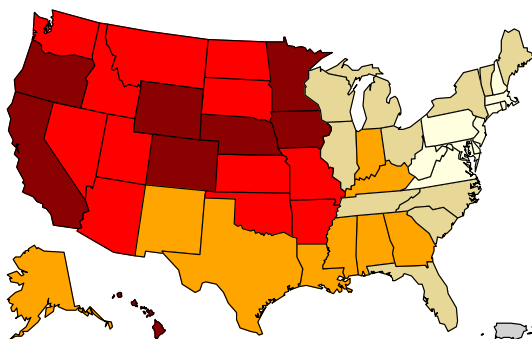
2010
(range 1–219)



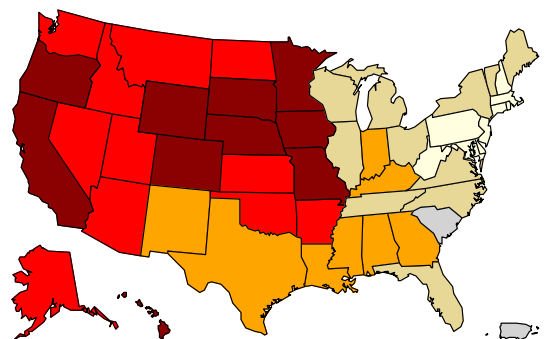
2011
(range 1–212)



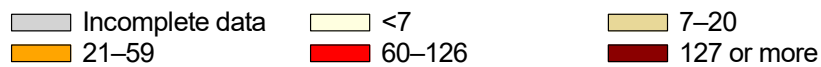
2012
(range <1–217)



2013
(range 2–226)

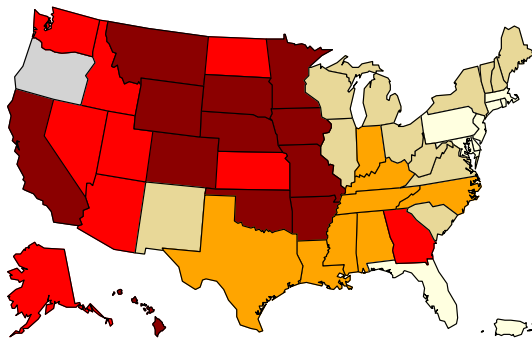


2014
(range 2–215)

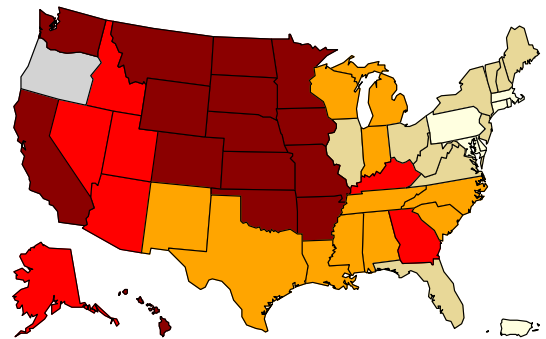


SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.5b for population sources.

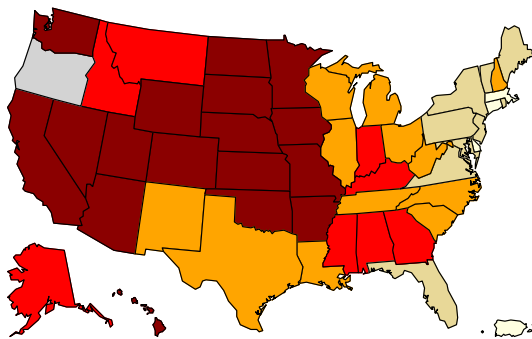
Figure 9. Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)



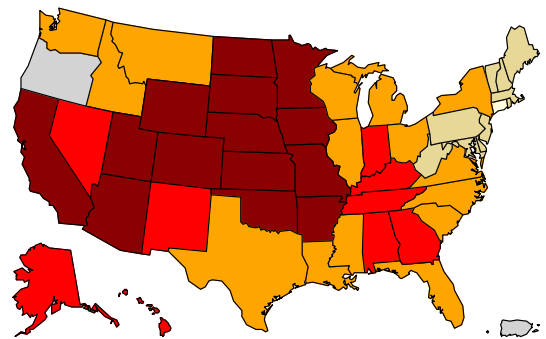
2015
(range <1–241)



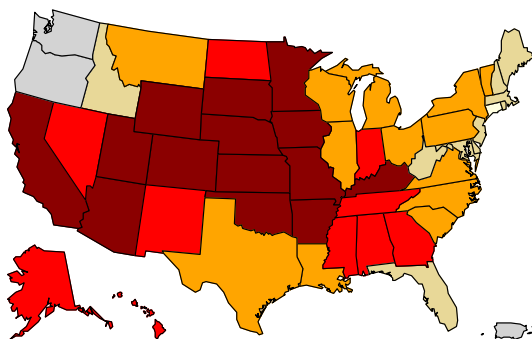
2016
(range <1–292)



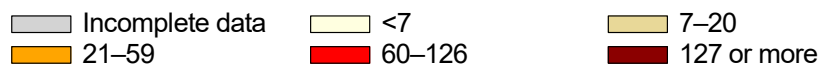
2017
(range <1–336)



2018
(range 5–409)

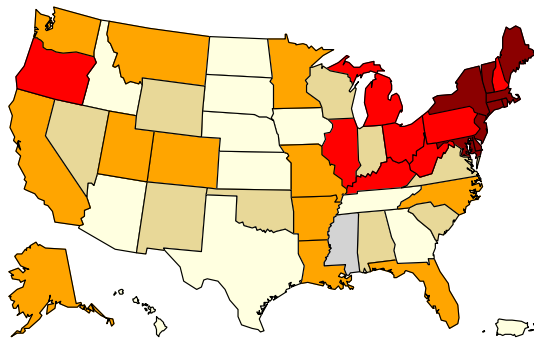


2019
(range 6–455)

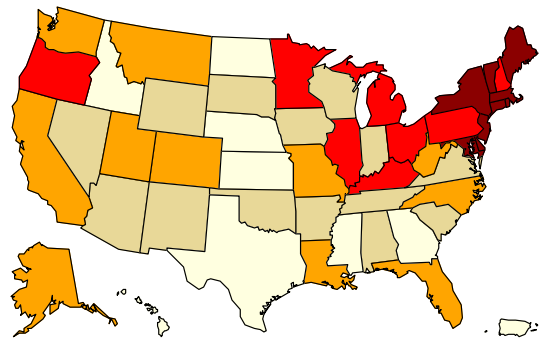


SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.5b for population sources.

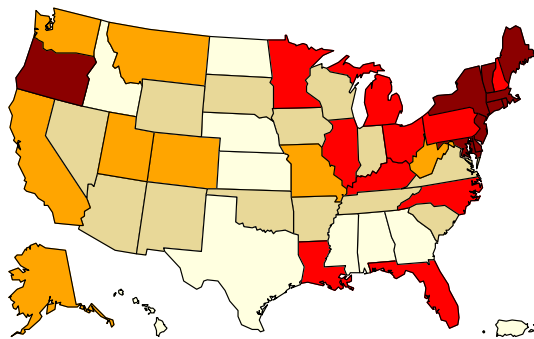
Figure 10. Primary opiates (heroin and non-heroin) admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019



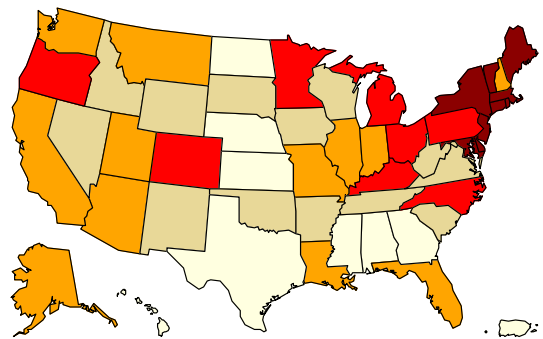
2009
(range 14–803)



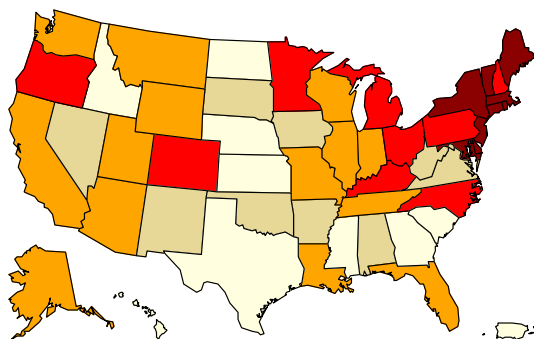
2010
(range 19–817)



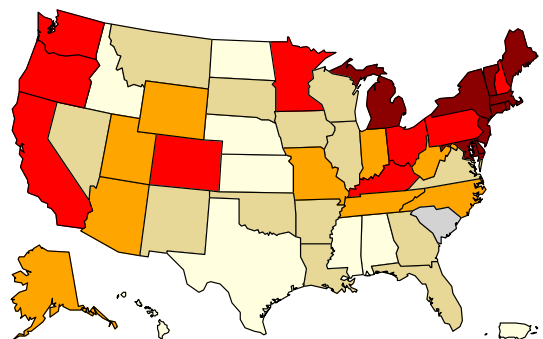
2011
(range 19–843)



2012
(range 21–894)



2013
(range 21–952)

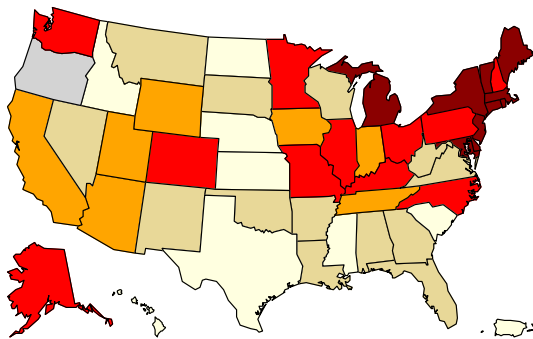


2014
(range 21–1,058)

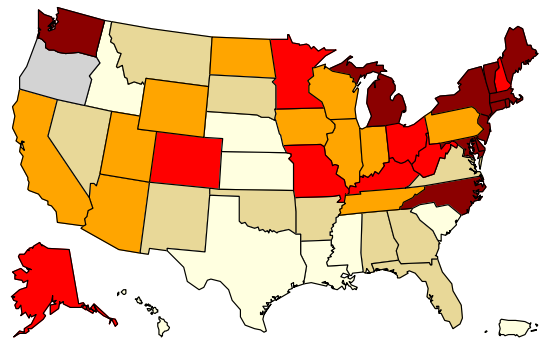
Incomplete data	<36	36–55
56–90	91–169	170 or more

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.6b for population sources.

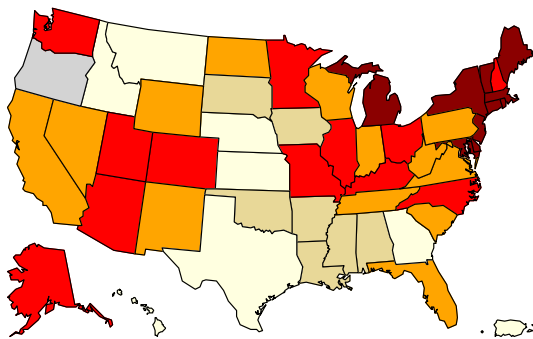
Figure 10. Primary opiates (heroin and non-heroin) admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)



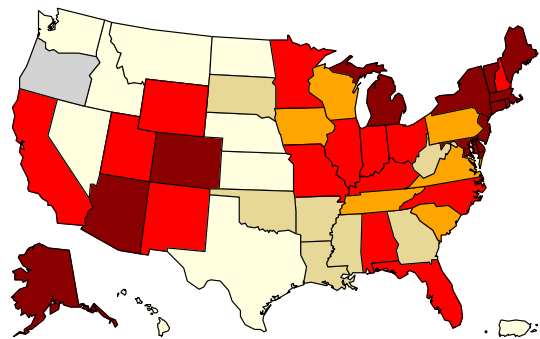
2015
(range 13–1,455)



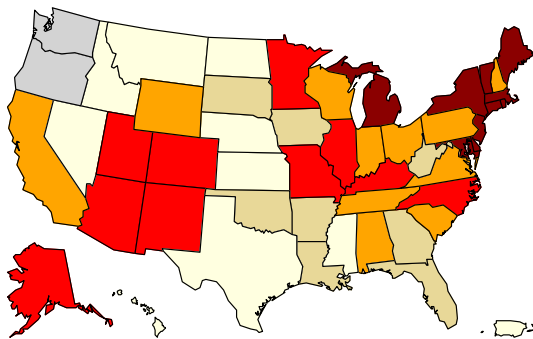
2016
(range 26–1,167)



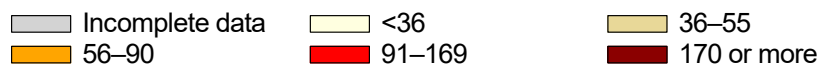
2017
(range 23–2,017)



2018
(range 11–2,148)

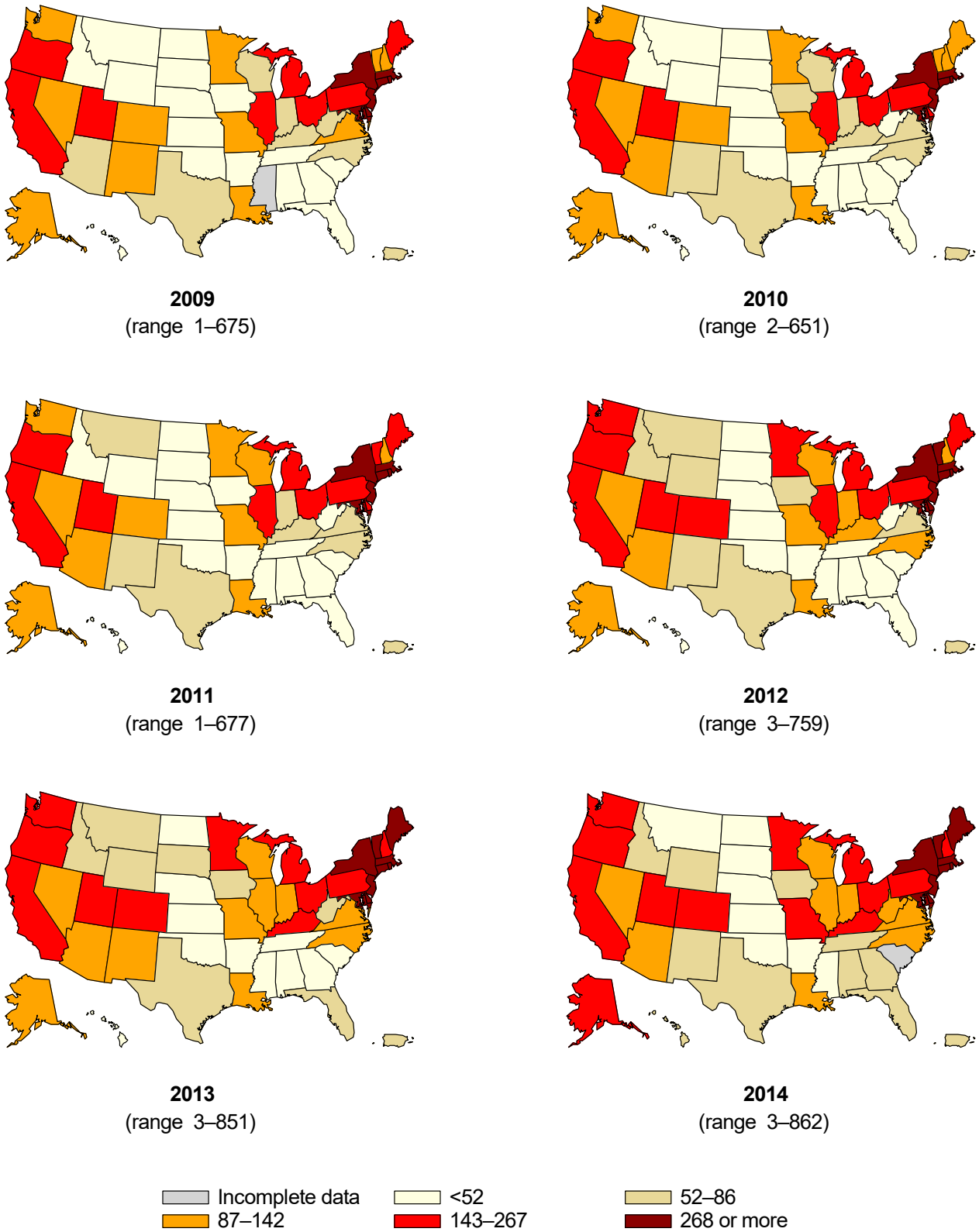


2019
(range 6–1,408)



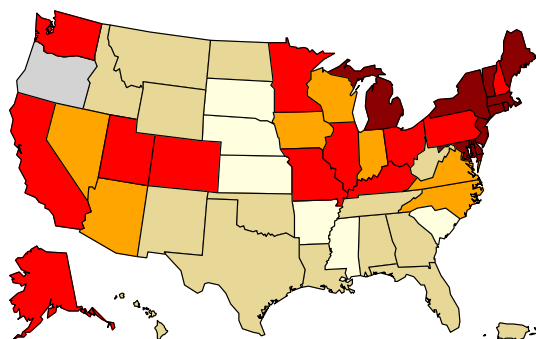
SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.6b for population sources.

Figure 11. Primary heroin admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019

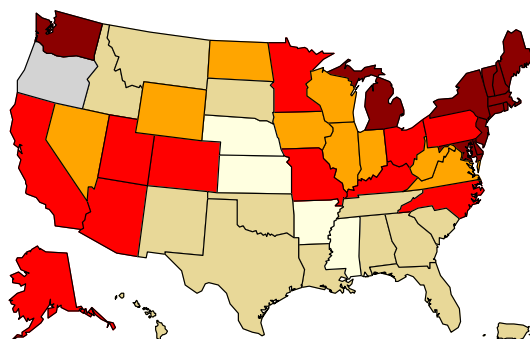


SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.7b for population sources.

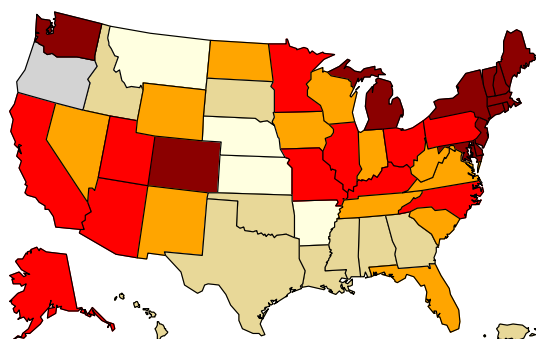
Figure 11. Primary heroin admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)



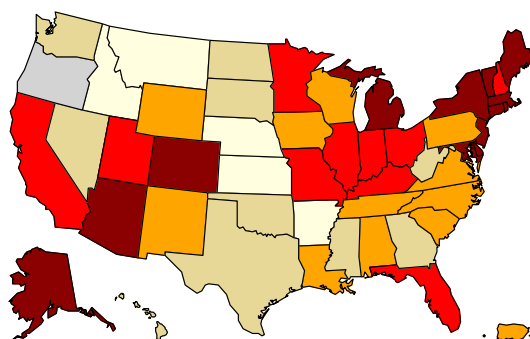
2015
(range 4–1,156)



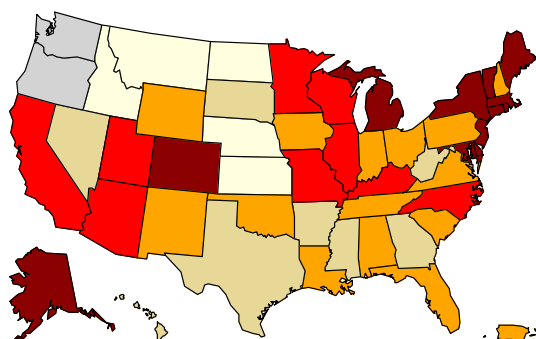
2016
(range 8–911)



2017
(range 6–1,578)



2018
(range 4–1,679)

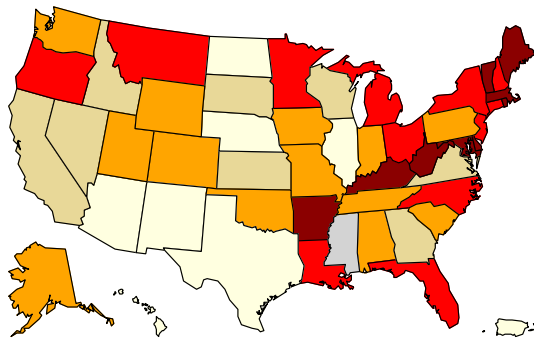


2019
(range 5–1,095)

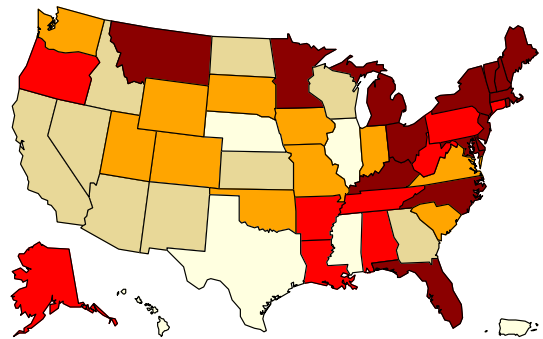
Incomplete data	<52	52–86
87–142	143–267	268 or more

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.7b for population sources.

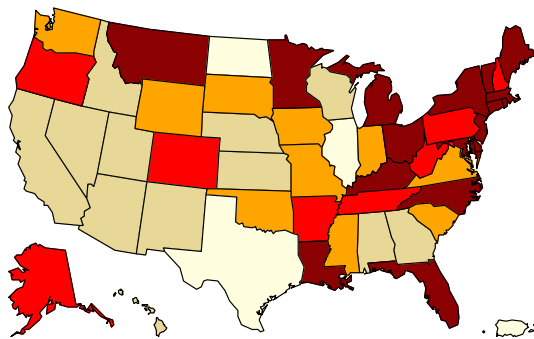
Figure 12. Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019



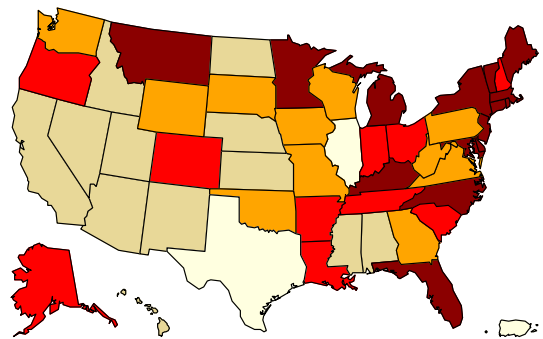
2009
(range 1–409)



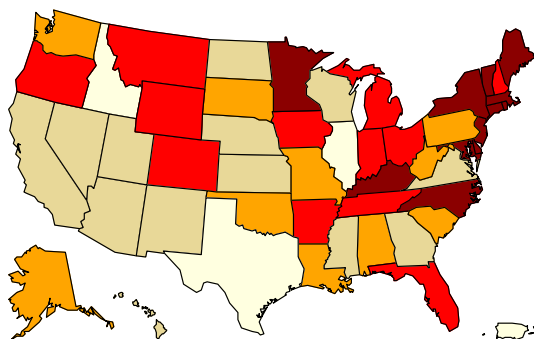
2010
(range 2–389)



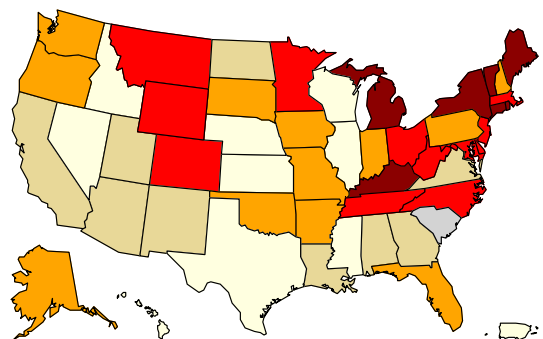
2011
(range 1–464)



2012
(range <1–485)



2013
(range <1–462)

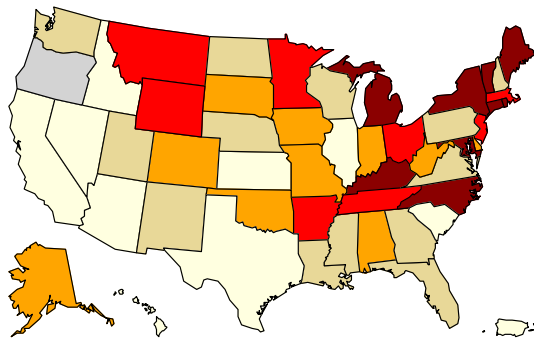


2014
(range 1–476)

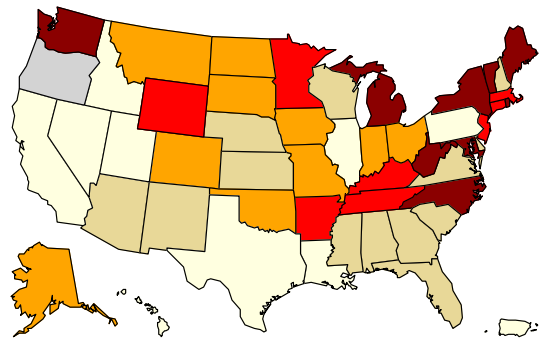
Incomplete data	<13	13–34
35–86	87–203	204 or more

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.8b for population sources.

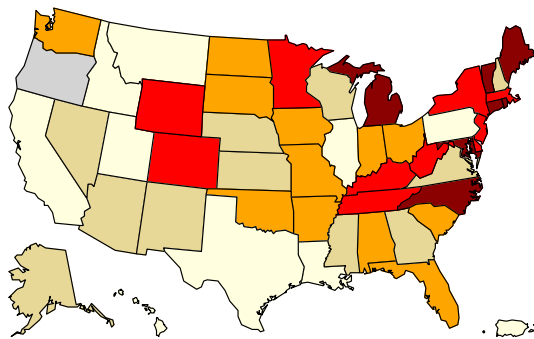
Figure 12. Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)



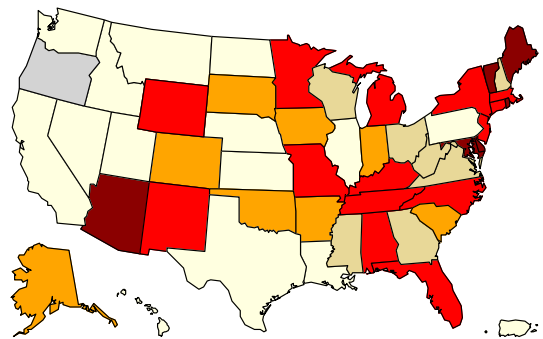
2015
(range 1–374)



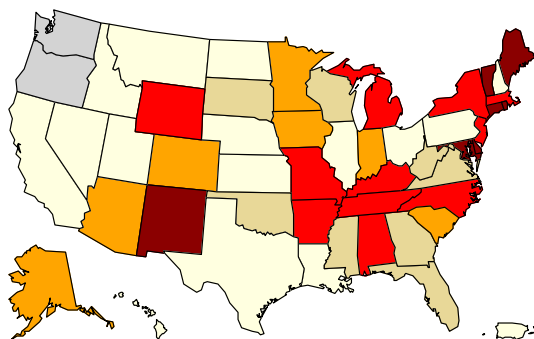
2016
(range 1–342)



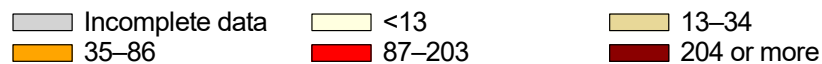
2017
(range 1–439)



2018
(range 1–468)



2019
(range 1–313)



SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. See Table 5.8b for population sources.

CHAPTER 5

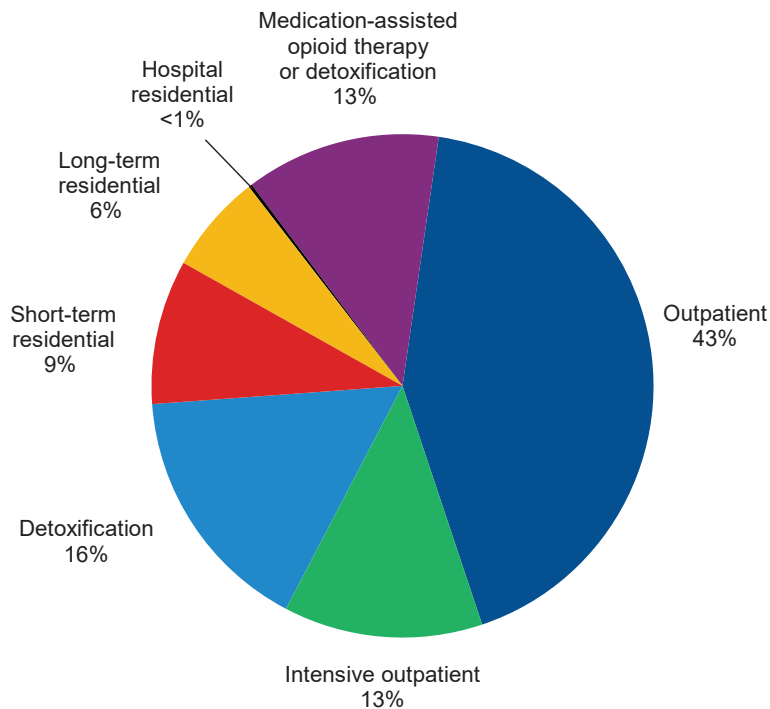
DISCHARGE DATA OVERVIEW FOR ALL TYPES OF TREATMENT SERVICES: 2019

Type of Treatment Service

Tables 18.2a–b present the type of treatment service at discharge, by state or jurisdiction, for 2019 discharges. There was considerable state-to-state variability in the combination of types of treatment services available and in the proportions discharged from each.

Figure 13 illustrates the distribution of 2019 discharges among various types of treatment services. The majority were discharged from a type of outpatient treatment service; 43 percent from outpatient treatment and 13 percent from intensive outpatient treatment. In addition, 16 percent were discharged from detoxification, 13 percent from medication-assisted opioid therapy or detoxification, 9 percent from short-term residential treatment, 6 percent from long-term residential treatment, and less than 1 percent from hospital residential treatment.

Figure 13. Type of treatment service at discharge: 2019

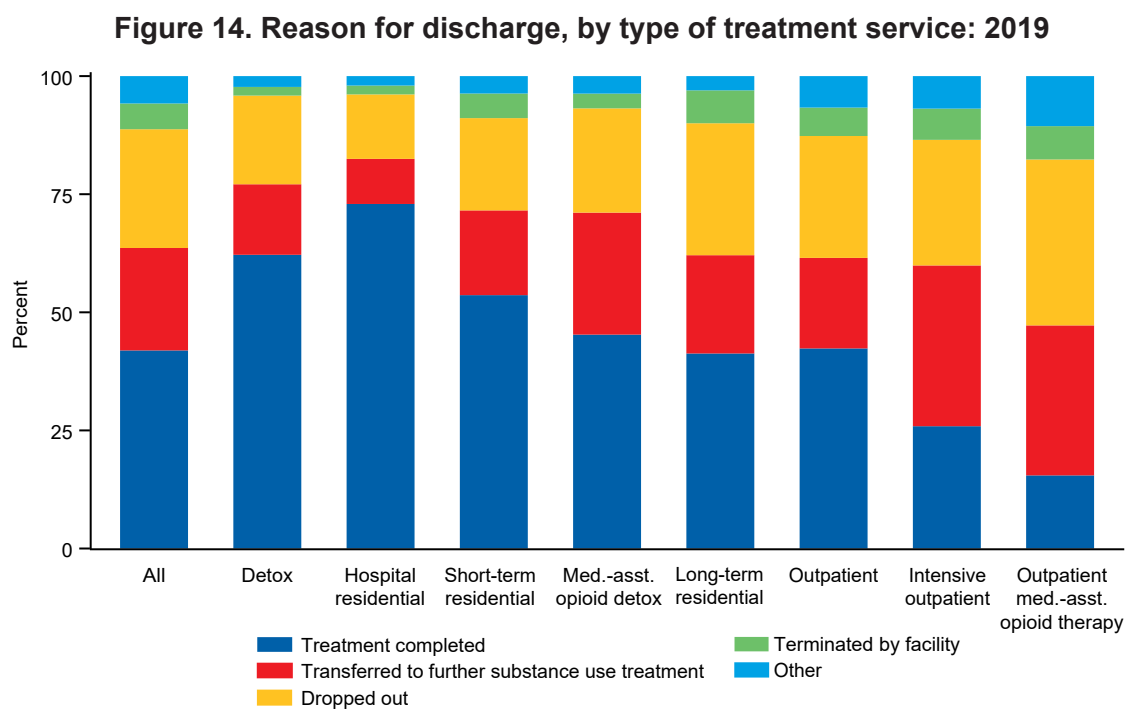


SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Reason for Discharge by Type of Treatment Service

Table 9.1 and Figure 14 present the reason for discharge by type of treatment service. Note that in Table 9.1 and Figure 14, the *other* category includes data for death and incarceration; in Tables 19.3a through 19.5b, death and incarceration are shown separately.

- Among all discharges in 2019, 42 percent completed treatment. Another 22 percent were transferred to further substance use treatment.
- By type of treatment service, completion was reported in greatest proportion among discharges from hospital residential treatment (73 percent) and detoxification (62 percent).
- Treatment dropout was reported in greatest proportion among discharges from outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy (35 percent) followed by long-term residential (28 percent) and intensive outpatient treatment (27 percent).



SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Median Length of Stay (LOS) by Type of Treatment Service and Reason for Discharge

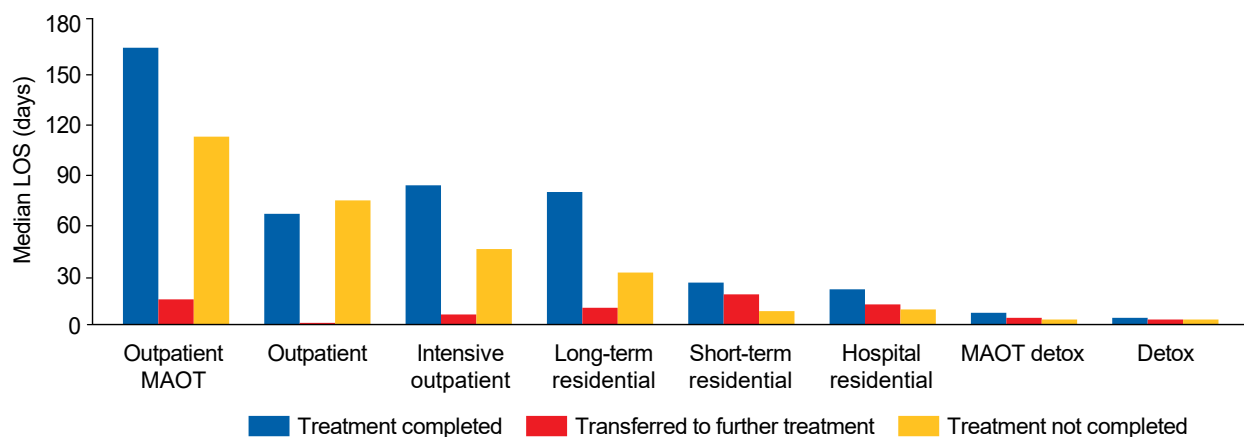
Table 9.1.

- The median length of stay (LOS) was longest for discharges from outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy (85 days) and outpatient treatment (54 days).
- The median LOS was shortest for discharges from detoxification (four days) and medication-assisted opioid detoxification (five days).

Figure 15.

- The median LOS for discharges that completed treatment was longer than or equal to those that did not complete treatment, across all types of treatment service except outpatient settings.
- The median LOS among discharges that completed treatment was 165 days for outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy, 83 days for intensive outpatient treatment, 79 days for long-term residential treatment, 66 days for outpatient treatment, 25 days for short-term residential treatment, 21 days for hospital residential treatment, seven days for medication-assisted opioid detoxification, and four days for detoxification.

Figure 15. Median length of stay (LOS), by reason for discharge and type of treatment service: 2019



MAOT = Medication-assisted opioid therapy.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Socio-Demographic and Substance Use Characteristics at Time of Admission

Tables 9.2a–b, 9.4a–b, and 9.6a–b summarize the number and percent distribution of characteristics at admission, by type of treatment service, for all discharges. Summary findings of the admission characteristics of all discharges combined include the following:

- Males accounted for 64 percent of all discharges [Table 9.2b].
- Of all discharges, 5 percent were aged 12 to 20 years at the time of admission, 17 percent were 25 to 29 years of age, and 19 percent were aged 50 years or older [Table 9.2b].
- Whites accounted for 68 percent of all discharges, and Blacks or African Americans accounted for 19 percent of all discharges [Table 9.2b].
- Discharges of Hispanic or Latino origin accounted for 13 percent of all discharges [Table 9.2b].
- Prior to the current episode, 59 percent of all discharges had at least one prior treatment episode [Table 9.2b].
- Self- or individual referrals accounted for 46 percent of all discharges; 26 percent were referred to treatment through a criminal justice/DUI source [Table 9.2b].
- Of discharges aged 18 years and older, 76 percent reported completing at least 12 years of education or a GED [Table 9.6b].

Treatment Completion

Tables 9.8a–b through 9.13a–b. Some general observations can be made about the characteristics at admission of episodes that resulted in treatment completion:

- Of discharges aged 18 years and older, the treatment completion rate was 33 percent among those that completed between Grades 9 and 11; however, among those with four years of college, university, technical school, or a bachelor's degree, the treatment completion rate was 47 percent [Table 9.12b].
- The treatment completion rates among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by primary substance use at admission, were highest for alcohol (43 percent); the next highest completion rates were for marijuana/hashish (36 percent) and cocaine (35 percent) [Table 9.10b]. The treatment completion rates among discharges aged 18 years and older, by primary substance use at admission, were highest for alcohol (51 percent) followed by marijuana/hashish (35 percent) [Table 9.12b].
- The treatment completion rate was higher among discharges aged 18 years and older that reported being employed full-time at admission (46 percent) than among those that reported being unemployed or not in the labor force at admission (32 and 43 percent, respectively) [Table 9.12b].
- The treatment completion rate was highest among American Indians or Alaska Natives (65 percent) followed by Asians (44 percent) and Whites (41 percent) [Table 9.8b].
- Discharges of Hispanic or Latino origin completed treatment at a higher rate (43 percent) than discharges not of Hispanic or Latino origin (40 percent) [Table 9.8b].

CHAPTER 6

TREATMENT DISCHARGES AGED 12 YEARS AND OLDER, BY REASON FOR DISCHARGE AND BY STATE OR JURISDICTION: 2019

The tables associated with this chapter present data on substance use treatment discharges in 2019 for admissions aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge and by state or jurisdiction.

Tables 10.1–17.1 present, for each state or jurisdiction that reported discharges in 2019, the reason for discharge from outpatient treatment [Table 10.1], intensive outpatient treatment [Table 11.1], short-term residential treatment [Table 12.1], long-term residential treatment [Table 13.1], hospital residential treatment [Table 14.1], detoxification [Table 15.1], outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy [Table 16.1], and medication-assisted opioid detoxification [Table 17.1].

Tables 18.1a–b through 25.2 present discharge information by state or jurisdiction.

TABLES

NATIONAL ADMISSIONS

Table 1.1a. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Primary substance</i>		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	Total	2,045,941	1,927,810	1,930,525	1,828,202	1,760,512	1,647,575	1,700,940	1,812,456	1,976,012	2,060,509	1,864,367
Alcohol		849,160	777,725	753,404	701,732	647,026	587,079	561,234	586,185	591,714	607,457	574,148
Alcohol only		474,318	428,064	413,905	386,204	364,534	326,172	314,789	330,152	333,114	343,741	321,789
Alcohol w/ secondary drug		374,842	349,661	339,499	315,528	282,492	260,907	246,445	256,033	258,600	263,716	252,359
Opiates		439,432	444,182	487,721	490,052	511,739	509,126	580,006	610,981	664,427	678,766	565,610
Heroin		289,539	270,178	286,193	305,342	345,799	371,016	438,699	464,614	512,873	521,459	438,288
Other opiates/synthetics		149,893	174,004	201,528	184,710	165,940	138,110	141,307	146,367	151,554	157,307	127,322
Non-Rx methadone		6,415	6,585	6,957	6,114	5,310	4,457	4,247	3,587	3,630	3,286	2,631
Other opiates/synthetics		143,478	167,419	194,571	178,596	160,630	133,653	137,060	142,780	147,924	154,021	124,691
Cocaine		193,227	159,088	152,399	126,428	107,082	89,644	86,642	91,862	104,278	115,109	107,363
Smoked cocaine		138,457	112,087	105,130	86,352	72,394	58,896	55,711	56,356	61,917	67,405	63,912
Non-smoked cocaine		54,770	47,001	47,269	40,076	34,688	30,748	30,931	35,506	42,361	47,704	43,451
Marijuana/hashish		372,418	358,005	352,351	317,612	292,410	253,305	242,256	247,470	246,539	247,015	208,843
Stimulants		119,547	118,592	116,724	126,541	141,010	145,366	147,077	188,602	207,722	227,898	222,475
Methamphetamine		111,265	108,344	106,539	116,859	130,997	136,027	136,961	177,588	195,710	214,761	209,014
Other amphetamines		7,253	9,010	8,622	8,639	9,124	8,538	8,795	9,136	9,855	10,293	10,810
Other stimulants		1,029	1,238	1,563	1,043	889	801	1,321	1,878	2,157	2,844	2,651
Other drugs		40,841	43,753	43,275	40,873	38,680	34,775	39,124	44,805	47,264	48,484	43,785
Tranquilizers		15,648	17,337	19,407	18,265	16,260	15,502	16,109	18,897	20,589	19,865	17,729
Benzodiazepines		15,084	16,819	18,973	17,881	15,948	15,245	15,880	18,676	20,388	19,694	17,597
Other tranquilizers		564	518	434	384	312	257	229	221	201	171	132
Sedatives/hypnotics		5,351	4,461	4,015	3,512	3,420	2,923	3,271	3,190	3,257	3,237	2,813
Barbiturates		1,346	1,401	950	778	1,021	1,131	1,260	1,174	1,054	1,047	930
Other sedatives/hypnotics		4,005	3,060	3,065	2,734	2,399	1,792	2,011	2,016	2,203	2,190	1,883
Hallucinogens		1,870	1,788	2,005	2,164	2,187	1,907	2,153	2,140	2,221	2,354	2,227
Phencyclidine (PCP)		4,421	4,715	5,753	5,847	5,465	4,941	4,905	4,978	5,163	5,029	5,049
Inhalants		1,608	1,538	1,261	1,151	945	813	799	937	911	897	734
Over-the-counter		1,718	2,296	1,321	1,090	1,078	943	923	993	851	793	716
Other		10,225	11,618	9,513	8,844	9,325	7,746	10,964	13,670	14,272	16,309	14,517
None reported		31,316	26,465	24,651	24,964	22,565	28,280	44,601	42,551	114,068	135,780	142,143

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 1.1b. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019

<i>Primary substance</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alcohol	41.5	40.3	39.0	38.4	36.8	35.6	33.0	32.3	29.9	29.5	30.8
Alcohol only	23.2	22.2	21.4	21.1	20.7	19.8	18.5	18.2	16.9	16.7	17.3
Alcohol w/ secondary drug	18.3	18.1	17.6	17.3	16.0	15.8	14.5	14.1	13.1	12.8	13.5
Opiates	21.5	23.0	25.3	26.8	29.1	30.9	34.1	33.7	33.6	32.9	30.3
Heroin	14.2	14.0	14.8	16.7	19.6	22.5	25.8	25.6	26.0	25.3	23.5
Other opiates/synthetics	7.3	9.0	10.4	10.1	9.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.6	6.8
Non-Rx methadone	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other opiates/synthetics	7.0	8.7	10.1	9.8	9.1	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.5	6.7
Cocaine	9.4	8.3	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8
Smoked cocaine	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4
Non-smoked cocaine	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
Marijuana/hashish	18.2	18.6	18.3	17.4	16.6	15.4	14.2	13.7	12.5	12.0	11.2
Stimulants	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.9	8.0	8.8	8.6	10.4	10.5	11.1	11.9
Methamphetamine	5.4	5.6	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.3	8.1	9.8	9.9	10.4	11.2
Other amphetamines	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other stimulants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other drugs	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Tranquilizers	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Benzodiazepines	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Other tranquilizers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Sedatives/hypnotics	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Barbiturates	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*
Other sedatives/hypnotics	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Phencyclidine (PCP)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	*	*
Over-the-counter	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*
Other	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
None reported	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.3	5.8	6.6	7.6

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 1.2. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by concurrent use of alcohol and drugs: Number and column percent distribution, 2009–2019

<i>Concurrent use of alcohol and drugs</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
	<i>Number</i>										
Total	2,045,941	1,927,810	1,930,525	1,828,202	1,760,512	1,647,575	1,700,940	1,812,456	1,976,012	2,060,509	1,864,367
Drug primary	1,165,465	1,123,620	1,152,470	1,101,506	1,090,921	1,032,216	1,095,105	1,183,720	1,270,230	1,317,272	1,148,076
Drug only	778,573	763,860	806,893	784,682	802,748	774,843	850,385	926,220	1,015,569	1,076,307	933,763
Drug w/ secondary alcohol	386,892	359,760	345,577	316,824	288,173	257,373	244,720	257,500	254,661	240,965	214,313
Alcohol primary	849,160	777,725	753,404	701,732	647,026	587,079	561,234	586,185	591,714	607,457	574,148
Alcohol only	474,318	428,064	413,905	386,204	364,534	326,172	314,789	330,152	333,114	343,741	321,789
Alcohol w/ secondary drug	374,842	349,661	339,499	315,528	282,492	260,907	246,445	256,033	258,600	263,716	252,359
No primary substance reported	31,316	26,465	24,651	24,964	22,565	28,280	44,601	42,551	114,068	135,780	142,143
	<i>Column percent distribution</i>										
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Drug primary	57.0	58.3	59.7	60.3	62.0	62.7	64.4	65.3	64.3	63.9	61.6
Drug only	38.1	39.6	41.8	42.9	45.6	47.0	50.0	51.1	51.4	52.2	50.1
Drug w/ secondary alcohol	18.9	18.7	17.9	17.3	16.4	15.6	14.4	14.2	12.9	11.7	11.5
Alcohol primary	41.5	40.3	39.0	38.4	36.8	35.6	33.0	32.3	29.9	29.5	30.8
Alcohol only	23.2	22.2	21.4	21.1	20.7	19.8	18.5	18.2	16.9	16.7	17.3
Alcohol w/ secondary drug	18.3	18.1	17.6	17.3	16.0	15.8	14.5	14.1	13.1	12.8	13.5
No primary substance reported	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.3	5.8	6.6	7.6

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 1.3a. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by gender and age at admission: Number and average age at admission, 2009–2019

<i>Gender and age at admission</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	2,043,468	1,925,939	1,927,925	1,825,043	1,757,370	1,643,458	1,697,825	1,808,959	1,973,469	2,057,556	1,861,274
Gender											
Male	1,384,861	1,291,460	1,282,776	1,212,439	1,165,471	1,087,391	1,110,218	1,174,573	1,270,021	1,316,463	1,204,329
Female	657,367	632,232	643,428	611,610	591,500	555,658	587,138	633,471	702,006	738,208	655,137
No. of admissions	2,042,228	1,923,692	1,926,204	1,824,049	1,756,971	1,643,049	1,697,356	1,808,044	1,972,027	2,054,671	1,859,466
Age at admission											
12 years	1,812	1,610	1,877	1,818	1,502	1,057	876	971	1,359	1,270	1,256
13 years	6,569	6,145	6,506	5,993	5,011	3,719	3,206	3,023	3,379	3,143	3,174
14 years	16,472	15,197	15,823	13,728	11,679	8,711	7,786	7,342	7,633	7,476	7,201
15 years	32,645	29,814	30,806	26,198	22,134	17,234	15,227	14,475	14,637	13,714	12,677
16 years	47,952	43,053	43,561	36,669	30,703	24,141	22,074	20,915	20,718	18,750	16,283
17 years	50,940	45,697	46,570	39,134	32,743	25,473	23,885	22,857	22,193	20,262	16,452
18 years	38,618	34,789	32,759	29,103	24,984	19,678	18,007	17,849	17,645	16,258	13,210
19 years	47,243	43,574	39,653	35,440	31,269	25,166	23,027	22,785	23,084	21,379	16,774
20 years	54,421	52,496	49,785	44,227	39,147	32,767	30,300	29,402	28,948	27,145	22,294
21 to 24 years	249,111	239,472	237,397	225,523	218,622	196,307	188,156	189,302	184,019	172,053	140,414
25 to 29 years	311,218	299,662	301,350	291,423	290,900	283,372	300,873	329,674	355,285	356,607	304,790
30 to 34 years	238,690	237,670	250,489	250,775	254,199	248,571	265,254	294,382	327,201	346,236	319,379
35 to 39 years	221,902	198,351	187,836	178,637	179,069	178,622	195,837	225,143	261,529	286,777	267,613
40 to 44 years	236,783	211,265	204,775	185,990	169,931	154,073	154,032	158,381	175,825	193,483	188,695
45 to 49 years	231,029	211,539	205,529	187,617	171,754	155,663	158,085	161,858	175,141	179,583	160,314
50 to 54 years	148,960	144,621	152,700	148,539	145,970	139,457	145,897	149,808	162,733	169,303	154,105
55 to 59 years	69,708	71,069	77,250	78,604	80,059	80,716	89,927	98,018	115,782	131,325	124,564
60 to 64 years	25,881	26,703	29,873	31,225	32,804	33,846	38,606	43,697	52,471	63,299	62,336
65 to 69 years	8,639	8,766	8,847	9,627	10,029	10,283	11,822	13,618	16,823	20,776	20,865
70 to 74 years	3,135	2,940	3,050	3,335	3,319	3,045	3,240	3,574	4,739	6,001	6,061
75 years and older	1,740	1,506	1,489	1,438	1,542	1,557	1,708	1,885	2,325	2,716	2,817
No. of admissions	2,043,468	1,925,939	1,927,925	1,825,043	1,757,370	1,643,458	1,697,825	1,808,959	1,973,469	2,057,556	1,861,274
Average age at admission	34 yrs.	34 yrs.	34 yrs.	35 yrs.	35 yrs.	35 yrs.	36 yrs.	36 yrs.	36 yrs.	37 yrs.	38 yrs.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions (excluding Puerto Rico, due to insufficient Census data necessary for Tables 1.3a–b, 1.4a–b, and 1.5a–b).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 1.3b. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by gender and age at admission: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019, and 2019 U.S. population aged 12 years and older

Gender and age at admission	TEDS admissions											U.S. pop. aged 12 years and older
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019
Gender												
Male	67.8	67.1	66.6	66.5	66.3	66.2	65.4	65.0	64.4	64.1	64.8	49.0
Female	32.2	32.9	33.4	33.5	33.7	33.8	34.6	35.0	35.6	35.9	35.2	51.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age at admission												
12 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5
13 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5
14 years	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5
15 years	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.5
16 years	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5
17 years	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.5
18 years	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.5
19 years	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.5
20 years	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5
21 to 24 years	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	11.9	11.1	10.5	9.3	8.4	7.5	6.2
25 to 29 years	15.2	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.6	17.2	17.7	18.2	18.0	17.3	16.4	8.4
30 to 34 years	11.7	12.3	13.0	13.7	14.5	15.1	15.6	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.2	8.0
35 to 39 years	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.9	11.5	12.4	13.3	13.9	14.4	7.8
40 to 44 years	11.6	11.0	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.4	10.1	7.1
45 to 49 years	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.5	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.6	7.3
50 to 54 years	7.3	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.3
55 to 59 years	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.8
60 to 64 years	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	7.4
65 to 69 years	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	6.2
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	5.0
75 years and older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	7.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions (excluding Puerto Rico, due to insufficient Census data necessary for Tables 1.3a–b, 1.4a–b, and 1.5a–b). Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, NC-EST2019-ALLDATA: "Monthly Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019 (with short-term projections to December 2020)," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2010-2019/national/asrh/nc-est2019-alldata-r-file20.csv>

Table 1.4a. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by race and ethnicity: Number, 2009–2019, and 2019 U.S. population aged 12 years and older

Race and ethnicity	TEDS admissions												U.S. pop. aged 12 years and older (thousands)
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019
	Total	2,043,468	1,925,939	1,927,925	1,825,043	1,757,370	1,643,458	1,697,825	1,808,959	1,973,469	2,057,556	1,861,274	279,699
Race													
American Indian or Alaska Native		46,972	46,607	46,631	45,222	45,356	42,926	40,877	43,590	48,174	55,427	52,380	3,415
Asian ¹		13,488	12,667	13,079	12,637	12,626	12,006	12,203	13,263	13,859	12,831	11,320	16,945
Black or African American		427,581	403,594	404,016	362,015	334,911	296,794	327,878	320,059	362,144	390,796	357,405	36,764
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander		7,796	9,219	8,856	7,501	7,196	7,170	8,047	7,561	7,470	7,275	6,681	666
White		1,284,537	1,255,271	1,266,726	1,218,985	1,179,901	1,091,044	1,111,007	1,198,866	1,297,762	1,325,954	1,183,662	215,580
Other		194,493	178,854	170,942	161,574	159,659	158,752	161,555	184,013	193,569	185,484	170,671	6,330
Total		1,974,867	1,906,212	1,910,250	1,807,934	1,739,649	1,608,692	1,661,567	1,767,352	1,922,978	1,977,767	1,782,119	279,699
Ethnicity													
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin		272,694	259,023	258,387	250,928	246,996	244,698	234,849	248,352	266,530	275,925	255,252	48,069
Mexican		110,989	86,433	81,263	82,948	82,441	82,017	75,916	82,581	84,576	83,233	74,648	n/a
Puerto Rican		72,571	69,455	71,062	67,861	66,124	62,342	61,768	61,883	63,595	64,379	62,242	n/a
Cuban		4,794	4,502	6,720	5,357	3,953	3,535	3,093	3,147	3,673	5,322	5,034	n/a
Other		84,340	98,633	99,342	94,762	94,478	96,804	94,072	100,741	114,686	122,991	113,328	n/a
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin		1,694,124	1,632,127	1,637,586	1,551,023	1,489,874	1,377,024	1,429,793	1,503,747	1,642,722	1,694,725	1,524,774	231,630
Total		1,966,818	1,891,150	1,895,973	1,801,951	1,736,870	1,621,722	1,664,642	1,752,099	1,909,252	1,970,650	1,780,026	279,699

n/a Population detail was not available.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions (excluding Puerto Rico, due to insufficient Census data necessary for Tables 1.3a–b, 1.4a–b, and 1.5a–b).

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, NC-EST2019-ALLDATA: "Monthly Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019 (with short-term projections to December 2020)," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2010-2019/national/asrh/nc-est2019-alldata-r-file20.csv>

Table 1.4b. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by race and ethnicity: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019, and 2019 U.S. population aged 12 years and older

Race and ethnicity	TEDS admissions											U.S. pop. aged 12 years and older (thousands)
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019
Total	2,043,468	1,925,939	1,927,925	1,825,043	1,757,370	1,643,458	1,697,825	1,808,959	1,973,469	2,057,556	1,861,274	279,699
Race												
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.2
Asian ¹	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	6.1
Black or African American	21.7	21.2	21.1	20.0	19.3	18.4	19.7	18.1	18.8	19.8	20.1	13.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
White	65.0	65.9	66.3	67.4	67.8	67.8	66.9	67.8	67.5	67.0	66.4	77.1
Other	9.8	9.4	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.7	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.6	2.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ethnicity												
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin												
Mexican	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.9	14.2	15.1	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.3	17.2
Puerto Rican	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	n/a
Cuban	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	n/a
Other	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	n/a
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	n/a
Total	86.1	86.3	86.4	86.1	85.8	84.9	85.9	85.8	86.0	86.0	85.7	82.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

n/a Population detail was not available.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions (excluding Puerto Rico, due to insufficient Census data necessary for Tables 1.3a–b, 1.4a–b, and 1.5a–b). Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, NC-EST2019-ALLDATA: "Monthly Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for the United States: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019 (with short-term projections to December 2020)," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2010-2019/national/asrh/nc-est2019-alldata-r-file20.csv>

Table 1.5a. Admissions aged 18 years and older, by employment status, number and column percent distribution: 2009–2019, and 2019 U.S. population aged 18 years and older

<i>Employment status</i>	<i>TEDS admissions (number)</i>											<i>U.S. population (number, in thousands)</i>
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019
No. of admissions	1,887,078	1,784,423	1,782,782	1,701,503	1,653,598	1,563,123	1,624,771	1,739,376	1,903,550	1,992,941	1,804,231	250,377
Employment status												
Employed	457,807	406,366	390,842	381,514	383,933	370,627	393,223	420,833	440,743	463,007	434,098	155,748
Full time	313,806	270,927	262,100	257,499	258,891	250,328	270,432	294,382	313,458	334,060	316,508	130,368
Part time	144,001	135,439	128,742	124,015	125,042	120,299	122,791	126,451	127,285	128,947	117,590	25,380
Unemployed	767,047	738,294	733,492	688,406	664,862	621,374	618,345	645,033	672,976	679,417	618,932	5,710
Not in labor force	640,593	611,631	609,934	587,891	582,238	548,034	582,239	569,467	596,120	612,366	582,938	88,919
Total	1,865,447	1,756,291	1,734,268	1,657,811	1,631,033	1,540,035	1,593,807	1,635,333	1,709,839	1,754,790	1,635,968	250,377
	<i>TEDS admissions (column percent)</i>											<i>U.S. population (column percent)</i>
Employed	24.5	23.1	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.1	24.7	25.7	25.8	26.4	26.5	62.2
Full time	16.8	15.4	15.1	15.5	15.9	16.3	17.0	18.0	18.3	19.0	19.3	52.1
Part time	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.2	10.1
Unemployed	41.1	42.0	42.3	41.5	40.8	40.3	38.8	39.4	39.4	38.7	37.8	2.3
Not in labor force	34.3	34.8	35.2	35.5	35.7	35.6	36.5	34.8	34.9	34.9	35.6	35.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions (excluding Puerto Rico, due to insufficient Census data necessary for Tables 1.3a–b, 1.4a–b, and 1.5a–b). Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Employment: Bureau of Labor Statistics, “Labor Force Statistics From the Current Population Survey,” retrieved January 7, 2021 from <https://www.bls.gov/cps/aa2019/cpsaat08.htm>

Table 1.5b. Admissions aged 18 years and older per 100,000 population, by employment status: 2009–2019, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity

<i>Employment status</i>	<i>TEDS admissions per 100,000 population aged 18 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All admissions	832	780	772	726	698	654	672	711	774	801	721
Employment status											
Employed	202	178	169	163	162	155	163	172	179	186	173
Full time	138	118	114	110	109	105	112	120	127	134	126
Part time	63	59	56	53	53	50	51	52	52	52	47
Unemployed	338	323	318	294	281	260	256	264	274	273	247
Not in labor force	282	267	264	251	246	229	241	233	242	246	233
<i>Employment status</i>	<i>TEDS admissions per 100,000 population aged 18 years and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity¹</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Employment status											
Employed	177	163	158	154	154	146	154	165	171	178	171
Full time	122	109	106	104	104	99	107	116	122	129	125
Part time	55	54	52	50	50	47	48	49	49	49	46
Unemployed	294	294	295	276	264	244	240	246	254	259	241
Not in labor force	254	244	245	235	231	216	228	219	228	233	231
Total	725	701	698	665	649	606	623	630	653	670	643

¹ Adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity to the 2010 U.S. resident population.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions (excluding Puerto Rico, due to insufficient Census data necessary for Tables 1.3a–b, 1.4a–b, and 1.5a–b).

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, NC-EST2019-ALLDATA: “2019 Monthly National Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Population Universe for the United States: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019 (with short-term projections to December 2020),” <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2010-2019/national/asrh/>. Employment: Bureau of Labor Statistics, “Labor Force Statistics From the Current Population Survey,” retrieved January 7, 2021, from <https://www.bls.gov/cps/aa2019/cpsaat08.htm>

Table 2.1a. Gender and age at admission among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number and average age at admission, 2019

Gender and age at admission		Primary substance use at admission																			
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines		Tranquilizers		Sedatives		Hallucinogens		Phencyclidine (PCP)		Inhalants		Other/none specified	
		All admissions	Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified					
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027						
Gender																					
Male	1,207,046	224,469	179,818	286,159	69,968	37,905	29,038	145,640	123,300	10,684	1,358	1,650	3,119	473	93,465						
Female	655,513	97,178	72,443	151,976	56,968	25,987	14,387	63,088	96,347	7,036	1,455	575	1,922	261	65,890						
No. of admissions	1,862,559	321,647	252,261	438,135	126,936	63,892	43,425	208,728	219,647	17,720	2,813	2,225	5,041	734	159,355						
Age at admission																					
12 years	1,256	95	46	35	31	2	4	394	43	6	2	--	--	2	596						
13 years	3,174	154	92	35	32	1	7	1,859	48	21	2	--	3	3	917						
14 years	7,201	177	281	38	51	6	22	5,026	124	50	10	10	5	10	1,391						
15 years	12,680	329	507	52	96	12	60	9,449	261	107	18	26	12	8	1,743						
16 years	16,283	425	764	91	125	24	90	12,168	513	193	38	46	14	21	1,771						
17 years	16,456	555	870	181	161	55	138	11,791	764	242	40	46	19	14	1,580						
18 years	13,222	853	951	705	431	85	246	6,583	1,278	328	55	59	9	11	1,628						
19 years	16,793	1,199	1,501	1,566	767	180	347	6,775	2,115	438	58	60	9	10	1,768						
20 years	22,317	1,618	2,154	2,878	1,025	251	544	7,800	3,123	540	67	62	16	13	2,226						
21 to 24 years	140,585	13,363	16,059	30,224	8,881	1,856	3,293	31,147	20,387	2,042	247	280	133	74	12,599						
25 to 29 years	305,083	32,108	33,730	90,700	24,959	5,256	7,126	38,214	43,127	3,253	377	480	661	130	24,962						
30 to 34 years	319,724	40,664	37,918	92,118	28,403	7,107	7,588	28,299	46,575	3,288	349	367	1,218	105	25,725						
35 to 39 years	268,047	42,602	36,288	66,841	22,648	7,533	6,656	19,499	39,811	2,706	260	326	1,331	119	21,427						
40 to 44 years	189,110	37,639	28,363	41,634	13,717	7,101	5,010	11,750	25,384	1,489	204	195	859	68	15,697						
45 to 49 years	160,683	38,696	27,031	34,441	8,940	8,838	4,144	7,219	16,487	961	146	129	351	46	13,254						
50 to 54 years	154,447	41,198	29,044	33,169	6,952	11,125	3,724	5,112	10,794	801	107	67	221	30	12,103						
55 to 59 years	124,864	38,325	23,407	24,350	5,555	9,142	2,782	3,562	6,145	674	99	51	150	40	10,582						
60 to 64 years	62,541	20,647	10,109	12,846	2,915	4,095	1,222	1,577	2,172	388	77	16	32	25	6,420						
65 to 69 years	20,960	7,341	2,579	4,928	1,203	984	357	452	526	150	141	6	3	4	2,286						
70 to 74 years	6,103	2,580	514	1,139	298	221	69	115	72	26	197	1	3	1	867						
75 years and older	2,838	1,221	151	317	132	38	22	52	75	26	319	--	--	--	485						
No. of admissions	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027						
Average age at admission	38 yrs.	43 yrs.	40 yrs.	37 yrs.	36 yrs.	45 yrs.	38 yrs.	28 yrs.	35 yrs.	34 yrs.	43 yrs.	32 yrs.	37 yrs.	34 yrs.	37 yrs.						

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.1b. Gender and age at admission among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution and average age at admission, 2019

Gender and age at admission		Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines		Tranquilizers		Hallucinogens		Phencyclidine (PCP)		Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish		Sedatives		Inhalants					
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027		
Gender																	
Male	64.8	69.8	71.3	65.3	55.1	59.3	66.9	69.8	56.1	60.3	48.3	74.2	61.9	64.4	58.7		
Female	35.2	30.2	28.7	34.7	44.9	40.7	33.1	30.2	43.9	39.7	51.7	25.8	38.1	35.6	41.3		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	1,862,559	321,647	252,261	438,135	126,936	63,892	43,425	208,728	219,647	17,720	2,813	2,225	5,041	734	159,355		
Age at admission																	
12 years	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	*	*	0.1	--	--	0.3	0.4		
13 years	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.9	*	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	0.4	0.6		
14 years	0.4	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.4	0.9		
15 years	0.7	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	*	0.1	4.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.1		
16 years	0.9	0.1	0.3	*	0.1	*	0.2	5.8	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.1	0.3	2.9	1.1		
17 years	0.9	0.2	0.3	*	0.1	0.1	0.3	5.6	0.3	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.4	1.9	1.0		
18 years	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	3.2	0.6	1.9	2.0	2.6	0.2	1.5	1.0		
19 years	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	3.2	1.0	2.5	2.1	2.7	0.2	1.4	1.1		
20 years	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.3	3.7	1.4	3.0	2.4	2.8	0.3	1.8	1.4		
21 to 24 years	7.5	4.2	6.4	6.9	7.0	2.9	7.6	14.9	9.3	11.5	8.8	12.6	2.6	10.1	7.9		
25 to 29 years	16.4	10.0	13.4	20.7	19.6	8.2	16.4	18.3	19.6	18.3	13.4	21.6	13.1	17.7	15.6		
30 to 34 years	17.1	12.6	15.0	21.0	22.3	11.1	17.5	13.6	21.2	18.5	12.4	16.5	24.1	14.3	16.1		
35 to 39 years	14.4	13.2	14.4	15.3	17.8	11.8	15.3	9.3	18.1	15.3	9.2	14.6	26.4	16.2	13.4		
40 to 44 years	10.1	11.7	11.2	9.5	10.8	11.1	11.5	5.6	11.5	8.4	7.3	8.8	17.0	9.3	9.8		
45 to 49 years	8.6	12.0	10.7	7.9	7.0	13.8	9.5	3.5	7.5	5.4	5.2	5.8	7.0	6.3	8.3		
50 to 54 years	8.3	12.8	11.5	7.6	5.5	17.4	8.6	2.4	4.9	4.5	3.8	3.0	4.4	4.1	7.6		
55 to 59 years	6.7	11.9	9.3	5.6	4.4	14.3	6.4	1.7	2.8	3.8	3.5	2.3	3.0	5.4	6.6		
60 to 64 years	3.4	6.4	4.0	2.9	2.3	6.4	2.8	0.8	1.0	2.2	2.7	0.7	0.6	3.4	4.0		
65 to 69 years	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.8	5.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.4		
70 to 74 years	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	7.0	*	0.1	0.1	0.5		
75 years and older	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	11.3	--	--	--	0.3		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027		
Average age at admission	38 yrs.	43 yrs.	40 yrs.	37 yrs.	36 yrs.	45 yrs.	38 yrs.	28 yrs.	35 yrs.	34 yrs.	43 yrs.	32 yrs.	37 yrs.	34 yrs.	37 yrs.		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.1c. Gender and age at admission among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Row percent distribution, 2019

Gender and age at admission		Primary substance use at admission														Total	
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified		
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route										
Total	1,864,367	17.3	13.5	23.5	6.8	3.4	2.3	11.2	11.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	8.6	100.0	
Gender																	
Male	1,207,046	18.6	14.9	23.7	5.8	3.1	2.4	12.1	10.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	*	7.7	100.0	
Female	655,513	14.8	11.1	23.2	8.7	4.0	2.2	9.6	14.7	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	10.1	100.0	
Age at admission																	
12 years	1,256	7.6	3.7	2.8	2.5	0.2	0.3	31.4	3.4	0.5	0.2	--	--	0.2	47.5	100.0	
13 years	3,174	4.9	2.9	1.1	1.0	*	0.2	58.6	1.5	0.7	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	28.9	100.0	
14 years	7,201	2.5	3.9	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	69.8	1.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	19.3	100.0	
15 years	12,680	2.6	4.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	74.5	2.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	13.7	100.0	
16 years	16,283	2.6	4.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.6	74.7	3.2	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	10.9	100.0	
17 years	16,456	3.4	5.3	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.8	71.7	4.6	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	9.6	100.0	
18 years	13,222	6.5	7.2	5.3	3.3	0.6	1.9	49.8	9.7	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	12.3	100.0	
19 years	16,793	7.1	8.9	9.3	4.6	1.1	2.1	40.3	12.6	2.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	10.5	100.0	
20 years	22,317	7.3	9.7	12.9	4.6	1.1	2.4	35.0	14.0	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	10.0	100.0	
21 to 24 years	140,585	9.5	11.4	21.5	6.3	1.3	2.3	22.2	14.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	9.0	100.0	
25 to 29 years	305,083	10.5	11.1	29.7	8.2	1.7	2.3	12.5	14.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	*	8.2	100.0	
30 to 34 years	319,724	12.7	11.9	28.8	8.9	2.2	2.4	8.9	14.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	*	8.0	100.0	
35 to 39 years	268,047	15.9	13.5	24.9	8.4	2.8	2.5	7.3	14.9	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	*	8.0	100.0	
40 to 44 years	189,110	19.9	15.0	22.0	7.3	3.8	2.6	6.2	13.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	*	8.3	100.0	
45 to 49 years	160,683	24.1	16.8	21.4	5.6	5.5	2.6	4.5	10.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	8.2	100.0	
50 to 54 years	154,447	26.7	18.8	21.5	4.5	7.2	2.4	3.3	7.0	0.5	0.1	*	0.1	*	7.8	100.0	
55 to 59 years	124,864	30.7	18.7	19.5	4.4	7.3	2.2	2.9	4.9	0.5	0.1	*	0.1	*	8.5	100.0	
60 to 64 years	62,541	33.0	16.2	20.5	4.7	6.5	2.0	2.5	3.5	0.6	0.1	*	0.1	*	10.3	100.0	
65 to 69 years	20,960	35.0	12.3	23.5	5.7	4.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	0.7	0.7	*	*	*	10.9	100.0	
70 to 74 years	6,103	42.3	8.4	18.7	4.9	3.6	1.1	1.9	1.2	0.4	3.2	*	*	*	14.2	100.0	
75 years and older	2,838	43.0	5.3	11.2	4.7	1.3	0.8	1.8	2.6	0.9	11.2	--	--	--	17.1	100.0	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.2a. Race and ethnicity among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Race and ethnicity	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	52,388	13,970	8,179	4,796	1,749	455	415	3,639	7,554	132	35	50	34	27	11,353
Asian ¹	11,320	2,702	1,151	2,042	529	215	303	1,348	2,039	147	25	11	11	7	790
Black or African American	357,433	48,479	66,100	74,182	12,690	32,938	13,815	70,765	12,944	1,505	213	687	3,339	46	19,730
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6,684	904	742	1,310	261	117	145	863	1,800	46	15	6	24	1	450
White	1,183,769	217,665	146,484	300,805	96,862	24,975	22,891	101,674	164,813	14,068	2,244	1,224	930	555	88,579
Other	173,426	28,683	23,661	46,481	6,924	4,370	4,941	25,204	24,232	1,631	220	176	631	75	6,197
Total	1,785,020	312,403	246,317	429,616	119,015	63,070	42,510	203,493	213,382	17,529	2,752	2,154	4,969	711	127,099
Ethnicity															
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	258,311	44,876	35,098	65,419	10,357	5,914	7,458	39,044	36,351	2,118	353	279	1,050	92	9,902
Mexican	74,657	13,605	9,730	12,638	2,369	509	1,087	11,533	20,805	303	130	44	159	31	1,714
Puerto Rican	65,228	7,599	9,134	29,987	2,323	2,261	2,454	7,466	1,162	739	53	88	554	29	1,379
Cuban	5,043	798	423	941	219	408	274	1,094	361	59	7	3	18	--	438
Other	113,383	22,874	15,811	21,853	5,446	2,736	3,643	18,951	14,023	1,017	163	144	319	32	6,371
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,524,804	268,293	211,117	364,700	107,704	56,618	34,927	163,285	177,545	15,316	2,410	1,882	3,906	622	116,479
Total	1,783,115	313,169	246,215	430,119	118,061	62,532	42,385	202,329	213,896	17,434	2,763	2,161	4,956	714	126,381

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.2b. Race and ethnicity among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Race and ethnicity	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens (PCP)	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.9	4.5	3.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.8	3.5	0.8	1.3	2.3	0.7	3.8	8.9
Asian ¹	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6
Black or African American	20.0	15.5	26.8	17.3	10.7	52.2	32.5	34.8	6.1	8.6	7.7	31.9	67.2	6.5	15.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4
White	66.3	69.7	59.5	70.0	81.4	39.6	53.8	50.0	77.2	80.3	81.5	56.8	18.7	78.1	69.7
Other	9.7	9.2	9.6	10.8	5.8	6.9	11.6	12.4	11.4	9.3	8.0	8.2	12.7	10.5	4.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ethnicity															
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	14.5	14.3	14.3	15.2	8.8	9.5	17.6	19.3	17.0	12.1	12.8	12.9	21.2	12.9	7.8
Mexican	4.2	4.3	4.0	2.9	2.0	0.8	2.6	5.7	9.7	1.7	4.7	2.0	3.2	4.3	1.4
Puerto Rican	3.7	2.4	3.7	7.0	2.0	3.6	5.8	3.7	0.5	4.2	1.9	4.1	11.2	4.1	1.1
Cuban	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	--	0.3
Other	6.4	7.3	6.4	5.1	4.6	4.4	8.6	9.4	6.6	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.4	4.5	5.0
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	85.5	85.7	85.7	84.8	91.2	90.5	82.4	80.7	83.0	87.9	87.2	87.1	78.8	87.1	92.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.2c. Race and ethnicity among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Row percent distribution, 2019

Race and ethnicity	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission														Total
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens (PCP)	Cyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total	1,783,115	17.3	13.5	23.5	6.8	3.4	2.3	11.2	11.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	8.6	100.0
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	52,388	26.7	15.6	9.2	3.3	0.9	0.8	6.9	14.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	21.7	100.0
Asian ¹	11,320	23.9	10.2	18.0	4.7	1.9	2.7	11.9	18.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.0	100.0
Black or African American	357,433	13.6	18.5	20.8	3.6	9.2	3.9	19.8	3.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.9	*	5.5	100.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6,684	13.5	11.1	19.6	3.9	1.8	2.2	12.9	26.9	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	*	6.7	100.0
White	1,183,769	18.4	12.4	25.4	8.2	2.1	1.9	8.6	13.9	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	7.5	100.0
Other	173,426	16.5	13.6	26.8	4.0	2.5	2.8	14.5	14.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	*	3.6	100.0
Total	1,785,020	17.5	13.8	24.1	6.7	3.5	2.4	11.4	12.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	7.1	100.0
Ethnicity																
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	258,311	17.4	13.6	25.3	4.0	2.3	2.9	15.1	14.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	*	3.8	100.0
Mexican	74,657	18.2	13.0	16.9	3.2	0.7	1.5	15.4	27.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	2.3	100.0
Puerto Rican	65,228	11.6	14.0	46.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	11.4	1.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	*	2.1	100.0
Cuban	5,043	15.8	8.4	18.7	4.3	8.1	5.4	21.7	7.2	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	--	8.7	100.0
Other	113,383	20.2	13.9	19.3	4.8	2.4	3.2	16.7	12.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	*	5.6	100.0
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,524,804	17.6	13.8	23.9	7.1	3.7	2.3	10.7	11.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	7.6	100.0
Total	1,783,115	17.6	13.8	24.1	6.6	3.5	2.4	11.3	12.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	7.1	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.3a. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native male	31,206	10,175	5,223	2,357	775	221	246	2,276	3,471	64	17	39	20	16	6,306
12 to 17 years	755	113	99	7	2	1	--	460	47	1	1	2	--	2	20
18 to 20 years	1,045	155	144	42	30	--	12	255	147	3	1	1	--	1	254
21 to 24 years	2,332	438	411	191	82	10	16	344	352	16	2	3	1	2	464
25 to 29 years	4,662	1,030	780	530	167	30	40	404	670	11	4	24	2	3	967
30 to 34 years	5,034	1,284	842	510	166	28	40	300	692	12	2	2	5	--	1,151
35 to 39 years	4,481	1,398	777	346	138	31	39	177	586	9	1	5	4	4	966
40 to 44 years	3,359	1,111	576	225	88	26	38	137	408	6	3	1	5	--	735
45 years and older	9,538	4,646	1,594	506	102	95	61	199	569	6	3	1	3	4	1,749
American Indian or Alaska Native female	21,176	3,795	2,956	2,438	974	234	169	1,362	4,081	68	18	11	14	11	5,045
12 to 17 years	539	65	119	3	5	--	--	259	60	4	2	--	1	--	21
18 to 20 years	842	84	127	61	31	4	11	148	171	5	--	4	--	4	192
21 to 24 years	1,933	212	259	289	82	15	22	190	435	4	1	--	--	1	423
25 to 29 years	4,027	541	458	601	217	24	33	258	933	11	5	--	3	4	939
30 to 34 years	4,325	647	526	613	237	29	28	195	1,036	15	3	4	2	--	990
35 to 39 years	3,277	581	529	339	153	43	24	140	674	10	3	--	3	1	777
40 to 44 years	2,327	520	362	192	100	35	19	73	384	7	1	1	2	1	630
45 years and older	3,906	1,145	576	340	149	84	32	99	388	12	3	2	3	--	1,073
Asian¹ male	8,326	2,143	869	1,525	341	162	221	1,020	1,400	111	19	8	9	7	491
12 to 17 years	358	9	17	1	1	1	3	275	9	13	1	1	--	4	23
18 to 20 years	292	31	29	21	18	4	7	135	22	8	2	--	--	--	15
21 to 24 years	726	116	104	127	29	4	25	170	81	20	3	1	--	--	46
25 to 29 years	1,427	288	137	345	80	10	47	179	224	28	5	2	--	1	81
30 to 34 years	1,535	313	189	368	74	21	49	107	310	23	2	2	3	--	74
35 to 39 years	1,284	337	129	246	59	24	29	72	310	12	3	1	--	--	62
40 to 44 years	896	310	101	138	27	21	16	34	182	4	1	1	3	2	56
45 years and older	1,808	739	163	279	53	77	45	48	262	3	2	--	3	--	134

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3a. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Asian¹ female	2,984	556	280	515	188	53	81	328	637	36	6	3	2	--	299
12 to 17 years	136	6	14	--	--	--	2	95	4	--	1	--	--	--	14
18 to 20 years	136	13	11	16	7	2	3	47	16	6	1	1	--	--	13
21 to 24 years	312	42	46	61	12	2	11	45	58	6	2	--	--	--	27
25 to 29 years	604	91	54	134	36	1	21	71	138	5	2	1	1	--	49
30 to 34 years	576	87	50	96	47	9	13	32	176	6	--	1	--	--	59
35 to 39 years	458	79	33	87	29	16	16	20	125	8	--	--	--	--	45
40 to 44 years	273	77	27	48	23	7	4	11	52	--	--	--	1	--	23
45 years and older	489	161	45	73	34	16	11	7	68	5	--	--	--	--	69
Black or African American male	254,243	35,540	50,005	52,241	7,475	21,109	9,853	52,745	9,085	951	125	529	2,084	29	12,472
12 to 17 years	9,596	79	99	7	27	3	11	7,292	25	26	2	3	2	3	2,017
18 to 20 years	5,996	198	360	129	180	30	67	4,429	162	68	12	8	6	--	347
21 to 24 years	14,968	1,072	1,627	1,110	795	209	318	8,016	654	191	22	32	17	2	903
25 to 29 years	29,956	3,179	4,417	4,201	1,730	704	985	10,744	1,689	170	23	124	213	4	1,773
30 to 34 years	29,467	4,258	5,109	4,411	1,386	1,100	1,268	7,758	1,875	137	18	107	424	4	1,612
35 to 39 years	26,739	4,508	5,424	3,771	936	1,455	1,349	5,518	1,589	95	19	113	594	3	1,365
40 to 44 years	23,265	4,252	4,987	3,980	656	1,734	1,252	3,615	1,127	60	8	58	449	1	1,086
45 years and older	114,256	17,994	27,982	34,632	1,765	15,874	4,603	5,373	1,964	204	21	84	379	12	3,369
Black or African American female	103,063	12,923	16,082	21,936	5,208	11,817	3,954	17,996	3,831	554	88	157	1,248	17	7,252
12 to 17 years	3,227	79	75	7	9	7	8	1,958	25	6	1	2	4	2	1,044
18 to 20 years	2,538	142	198	97	49	77	42	1,480	139	26	2	5	1	1	279
21 to 24 years	7,480	654	839	661	370	276	288	3,155	480	55	8	19	39	1	635
25 to 29 years	15,410	1,817	2,006	2,031	1,087	831	802	4,400	1,023	112	18	41	186	--	1,056
30 to 34 years	15,028	2,160	2,231	2,143	1,151	1,027	740	3,031	902	108	11	29	352	5	1,138
35 to 39 years	11,949	1,899	2,034	1,893	826	1,189	590	1,696	583	85	14	22	345	4	769
40 to 44 years	9,307	1,491	1,730	1,788	459	1,234	400	1,017	338	37	18	22	195	1	577
45 years and older	38,124	4,681	6,969	13,316	1,257	7,176	1,084	1,259	341	125	16	17	126	3	1,754

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3a. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander male	4,508	653	533	912	151	77	99	603	1,185	33	7	4	10	1	240
12 to 17 years	255	4	23	--	--	1	--	202	10	--	--	--	--	--	15
18 to 20 years	141	11	15	7	8	1	3	56	17	5	--	2	1	--	15
21 to 24 years	370	40	49	71	16	5	14	74	69	5	--	--	1	--	26
25 to 29 years	735	97	90	182	39	6	21	78	165	6	1	--	5	1	44
30 to 34 years	746	87	77	190	31	7	5	75	229	1	2	--	--	--	42
35 to 39 years	685	88	92	139	20	21	21	49	221	9	1	--	1	--	23
40 to 44 years	532	86	62	92	21	8	14	35	186	3	--	2	--	--	23
45 years and older	1,044	240	125	231	16	28	21	34	288	4	3	--	2	--	52
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander female	2,173	251	208	398	110	40	46	259	614	13	8	2	14	--	210
12 to 17 years	192	8	38	--	--	--	4	118	8	1	1	--	--	--	14
18 to 20 years	82	2	9	8	8	--	2	22	19	2	--	--	--	--	10
21 to 24 years	168	14	16	36	6	--	6	28	47	2	--	1	--	--	12
25 to 29 years	399	33	23	94	19	5	15	29	120	3	--	1	6	--	51
30 to 34 years	413	37	36	92	29	13	5	25	144	1	--	--	3	--	28
35 to 39 years	350	44	39	70	25	4	6	11	112	3	--	--	2	--	34
40 to 44 years	206	26	10	46	5	4	5	8	71	1	--	--	--	--	30
45 years and older	363	87	37	52	18	14	3	18	93	--	7	--	3	--	31

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3a. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
White male	733,087	146,964	100,765	187,421	52,256	13,031	14,267	67,001	90,432	8,195	1,005	875	512	346	50,017
12 to 17 years	20,694	577	955	173	202	43	114	15,443	593	318	51	75	29	27	2,094
18 to 20 years	19,717	1,617	1,994	1,996	916	166	474	7,736	2,330	734	78	113	11	12	1,540
21 to 24 years	53,156	5,771	7,052	13,188	3,457	527	1,221	9,531	7,562	990	106	142	27	28	3,554
25 to 29 years	121,363	13,694	14,217	43,736	9,864	1,383	2,413	10,462	15,809	1,590	153	164	70	63	7,745
30 to 34 years	131,559	17,244	16,197	45,908	11,679	1,882	2,608	8,073	17,718	1,512	135	121	118	57	8,307
35 to 39 years	110,696	18,454	15,295	32,432	9,501	1,903	2,288	5,897	16,519	1,245	96	88	119	56	6,803
40 to 44 years	77,444	16,858	11,516	18,801	5,919	1,770	1,637	3,506	11,488	693	72	62	59	36	5,027
45 years and older	198,458	72,749	33,539	31,187	10,718	5,357	3,512	6,353	18,413	1,113	314	110	79	67	14,947
White female	450,223	70,618	45,659	113,283	44,584	11,940	8,614	34,611	74,291	5,867	1,239	348	417	209	38,543
12 to 17 years	9,733	420	586	134	97	22	111	6,094	636	156	25	22	13	10	1,407
18 to 20 years	12,190	812	1,011	2,157	548	166	320	3,251	2,530	273	49	17	7	9	1,040
21 to 24 years	37,434	2,892	3,327	11,096	2,780	562	852	4,865	7,574	492	57	51	27	26	2,833
25 to 29 years	84,792	6,856	7,137	29,342	8,429	1,730	1,694	6,414	15,826	1,004	120	76	65	37	6,062
30 to 34 years	90,559	9,255	8,068	28,412	10,501	2,205	1,816	5,318	16,930	1,196	134	62	129	24	6,509
35 to 39 years	72,443	9,702	7,655	18,947	8,496	2,070	1,416	3,662	13,658	989	97	61	85	38	5,567
40 to 44 years	44,854	8,353	5,446	9,473	4,887	1,554	913	2,006	7,628	547	79	28	36	19	3,885
45 years and older	98,218	32,328	12,429	13,722	8,846	3,631	1,492	3,001	9,509	1,210	678	31	55	46	11,240
Other male	124,499	22,127	17,967	35,756	4,146	2,786	3,703	18,196	14,093	1,216	149	136	427	54	3,743
Other female	48,812	6,542	5,685	10,712	2,776	1,583	1,233	6,989	10,098	414	71	40	204	21	2,444
Total	1,784,300	312,287	246,232	429,494	118,984	63,053	42,486	203,386	213,218	17,522	2,752	2,152	4,961	711	127,062

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3a. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission											Other/ none speci- fied		
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens		Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Ethnicity															
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	258,150	44,859	35,079	65,402	10,352	5,913	7,453	39,009	36,302	2,117	353	279	1,050	92	9,890
Mexican male	50,705	10,596	7,229	8,624	1,322	305	832	8,383	11,911	220	96	34	87	23	1,043
12 to 17 years	4,687	96	212	12	22	7	23	4,029	87	32	19	6	17	3	122
18 to 20 years	2,107	197	209	113	79	6	48	979	335	61	18	6	9	3	44
21 to 24 years	4,797	695	730	727	184	17	130	1,018	1,130	56	22	5	5	5	73
25 to 29 years	8,596	1,327	1,229	1,852	266	30	217	1,013	2,443	26	10	4	12	7	160
30 to 34 years	7,796	1,576	1,201	1,493	252	28	142	582	2,301	10	9	4	9	3	186
35 to 39 years	6,710	1,539	964	1,173	185	51	117	359	2,130	15	6	2	13	1	155
40 to 44 years	4,907	1,226	734	864	113	41	59	181	1,565	5	3	1	6	--	109
45 years and older	11,105	3,940	1,950	2,390	221	125	96	222	1,920	15	9	6	16	1	194
Mexican female	23,881	3,001	2,491	4,008	1,047	204	254	3,139	8,860	83	34	10	72	8	670
12 to 17 years	1,903	84	137	12	9	1	12	1,425	112	12	4	2	10	2	81
18 to 20 years	1,054	66	102	102	26	7	18	320	355	17	9	3	2	--	27
21 to 24 years	2,687	275	290	481	90	17	39	368	1,057	12	1	2	6	3	46
25 to 29 years	5,127	497	533	1,026	243	28	67	448	2,160	13	3	--	7	1	101
30 to 34 years	4,531	520	443	806	180	39	48	276	2,102	11	6	1	9	1	89
35 to 39 years	3,436	456	346	543	187	36	33	162	1,541	6	5	--	3	1	117
40 to 44 years	2,085	354	254	346	129	30	15	73	798	6	1	2	6	--	71
45 years and older	3,058	749	386	692	183	46	22	67	735	6	5	--	29	--	138
Puerto Rican male	51,380	5,977	7,284	24,827	1,639	1,508	1,892	5,520	764	561	27	78	359	25	919
12 to 17 years	821	5	19	2	4	1	2	621	7	4	2	2	--	1	151
18 to 20 years	777	31	67	111	23	6	13	459	13	31	2	2	1	--	18
21 to 24 years	2,590	153	282	766	134	55	63	945	45	54	3	7	11	2	70
25 to 29 years	5,779	470	664	2,364	388	103	234	1,142	148	72	3	21	49	2	119
30 to 34 years	6,329	582	781	2,934	319	179	273	810	147	81	2	12	94	5	110
35 to 39 years	7,482	698	925	3,927	262	265	298	620	160	97	5	14	98	3	110
40 to 44 years	7,338	709	1,040	4,048	190	269	307	427	102	53	4	8	60	7	114
45 years and older	20,264	3,329	3,506	10,675	319	630	702	496	142	169	6	12	46	5	227

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3a. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Puerto Rican female	13,816	1,619	1,845	5,154	684	753	560	1,933	398	177	26	10	195	4	458
12 to 17 years	451	13	19	1	2	1	--	253	6	1	1	1	--	--	153
18 to 20 years	353	21	29	42	10	6	11	190	13	8	2	1	2	--	18
21 to 24 years	1,040	89	111	274	50	40	34	322	52	24	3	--	3	--	38
25 to 29 years	2,283	171	253	864	160	79	93	458	84	21	5	2	36	--	57
30 to 34 years	2,427	239	311	930	141	133	114	298	81	37	5	1	69	1	67
35 to 39 years	2,157	259	287	851	115	117	113	194	84	32	2	3	55	2	43
40 to 44 years	1,521	210	240	608	78	120	59	102	39	19	2	1	18	--	25
45 years and older	3,584	617	595	1,584	128	257	136	116	39	35	6	1	12	1	57
Cuban male	3,546	612	308	659	129	305	201	781	216	35	6	2	4	--	288
12 to 17 years	580	5	1	--	2	1	--	396	2	2	--	--	--	--	171
18 to 20 years	109	8	3	4	3	2	6	59	9	6	2	--	--	--	7
21 to 24 years	241	22	14	52	12	12	21	74	13	11	2	--	--	--	8
25 to 29 years	400	48	41	109	19	30	17	70	37	7	--	1	--	--	21
30 to 34 years	454	47	45	124	30	34	31	76	45	--	--	1	1	--	20
35 to 39 years	357	62	35	85	14	41	28	41	38	2	1	--	--	--	10
40 to 44 years	302	82	31	62	17	16	22	27	29	4	--	--	2	--	10
45 years and older	1,103	338	138	223	32	169	76	38	43	3	1	--	1	--	41

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3a. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Cuban female	1,494	186	115	282	89	103	73	313	144	24	1	1	14	--	149
12 to 17 years	217	8	--	--	1	--	1	142	7	--	--	--	--	--	58
18 to 20 years	56	6	--	7	--	1	3	31	1	1	--	--	--	--	6
21 to 24 years	126	5	14	16	8	10	7	33	18	3	--	1	--	--	11
25 to 29 years	266	12	26	80	28	11	7	47	29	9	1	--	2	--	14
30 to 34 years	263	25	18	54	22	20	20	33	40	6	--	--	6	--	19
35 to 39 years	179	27	11	47	8	12	12	15	26	1	--	--	4	--	16
40 to 44 years	98	14	11	20	4	8	12	5	13	1	--	--	1	--	9
45 years and older	289	89	35	58	18	41	11	7	10	3	--	--	1	--	16
Other male²	78,775	17,283	11,760	15,756	3,251	1,672	2,587	13,751	7,713	683	88	111	226	25	3,869
Other female²	34,553	5,585	4,047	6,092	2,191	1,063	1,054	5,189	6,296	334	75	33	93	7	2,494
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin male	972,744	184,185	149,039	231,233	58,391	33,340	22,857	112,849	99,487	9,018	1,118	1,372	2,380	384	67,091
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin female	551,522	84,019	62,012	133,361	49,289	23,263	12,052	50,366	77,946	6,292	1,292	508	1,518	238	49,366
Total	1,782,416	313,063	246,130	429,996	118,032	62,516	42,362	202,224	213,735	17,427	2,763	2,159	4,948	714	126,347

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² Refers to the categories "other specific Hispanic" and "Hispanic or Latino, specific origin not specified."

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.3b. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native male	1.7	3.3	2.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.8	0.4	2.3	5.0
12 to 17 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	0.2	*	*	*	0.1	--	0.3	*
18 to 20 years	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	--	*	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	--	0.1	0.2
21 to 24 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.3	0.4
25 to 29 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	*	0.4	0.8
30 to 34 years	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	0.9
35 to 39 years	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8
40 to 44 years	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	*	0.1	--	0.6
45 years and older	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.6	1.4
American Indian or Alaska Native female	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.5	4.0
12 to 17 years	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	0.1	*	*	0.1	--	*	--	*
18 to 20 years	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	--	0.2	--	0.6	0.2
21 to 24 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	*	--	--	0.1	0.3
25 to 29 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	0.6	0.7
30 to 34 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	--	0.8
35 to 39 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.6
40 to 44 years	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.2	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.5
45 years and older	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	0.8
Asian¹ male	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4
12 to 17 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	--	0.6	*
18 to 20 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	--	--	--	*
21 to 24 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	--	--	*
25 to 29 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	--	0.1	0.1
30 to 34 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	0.1
35 to 39 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	--	--	*
40 to 44 years	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.3	*
45 years and older	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	--	0.1	--	0.1

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.3b. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Asian¹ female	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	--	0.2
12 to 17 years	*	*	*	--	--	--	*	*	*	--	*	--	--	--	*
18 to 20 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	*
21 to 24 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	--	--	--	*
25 to 29 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	--	*
30 to 34 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	--	*	--	--	*
35 to 39 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	*
40 to 44 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	--	*	--	*
45 years and older	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	--	--	0.1
Black or African American male	14.2	11.4	20.3	12.2	6.3	33.5	23.2	25.9	4.3	5.4	4.5	24.6	42.0	4.1	9.8
12 to 17 years	0.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.6	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.4	1.6
18 to 20 years	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.2	2.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	--	0.3
21 to 24 years	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	3.9	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.7
25 to 29 years	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.1	2.3	5.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	5.8	4.3	0.6	1.4
30 to 34 years	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.7	3.0	3.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	5.0	8.5	0.6	1.3
35 to 39 years	1.5	1.4	2.2	0.9	0.8	2.3	3.2	2.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	5.3	12.0	0.4	1.1
40 to 44 years	1.3	1.4	2.0	0.9	0.6	2.8	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.7	9.1	0.1	0.9
45 years and older	6.4	5.8	11.4	8.1	1.5	25.2	10.8	2.6	0.9	1.2	0.8	3.9	7.6	1.7	2.7
Black or African American female	5.8	4.1	6.5	5.1	4.4	18.7	9.3	8.8	1.8	3.2	3.2	7.3	25.2	2.4	5.7
12 to 17 years	0.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8
18 to 20 years	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.2
21 to 24 years	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.5
25 to 29 years	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.9	3.7	--	0.8
30 to 34 years	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.3	7.1	0.7	0.9
35 to 39 years	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	7.0	0.6	0.6
40 to 44 years	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.5
45 years and older	2.1	1.5	2.8	3.1	1.1	11.4	2.6	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.5	0.4	1.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.3b. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander male	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
12 to 17 years	*	*	*	--	--	*	--	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	*
18 to 20 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	0.1	*	--	*
21 to 24 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	*	--	*
25 to 29 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	--	0.1	0.1	*
30 to 34 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	--	--	--	*
35 to 39 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	--	*	--	*
40 to 44 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	--	0.1	--	--	*
45 years and older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	--	*	--	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander female	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	--	0.2
12 to 17 years	*	*	*	--	--	--	*	0.1	*	*	*	--	--	--	*
18 to 20 years	*	*	*	*	*	--	*	*	*	*	--	--	--	--	*
21 to 24 years	*	*	*	*	*	--	*	*	*	*	--	*	--	--	*
25 to 29 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	--	*	0.1	--	*
30 to 34 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	--	--	0.1	--	*
35 to 39 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	--	--	*	--	*
40 to 44 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	--	--	*
45 years and older	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	0.3	--	0.1	--	*

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.3b. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
White male	41.1	47.1	40.9	43.6	43.9	20.7	33.6	32.9	42.4	46.8	36.5	40.7	10.3	48.7	39.4
12 to 17 years	1.2	0.2	0.4	*	0.2	0.1	0.3	7.6	0.3	1.8	1.9	3.5	0.6	3.8	1.6
18 to 20 years	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.1	3.8	1.1	4.2	2.8	5.3	0.2	1.7	1.2
21 to 24 years	3.0	1.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	0.8	2.9	4.7	3.5	5.7	3.9	6.6	0.5	3.9	2.8
25 to 29 years	6.8	4.4	5.8	10.2	8.3	2.2	5.7	5.1	7.4	9.1	5.6	7.6	1.4	8.9	6.1
30 to 34 years	7.4	5.5	6.6	10.7	9.8	3.0	6.1	4.0	8.3	8.6	4.9	5.6	2.4	8.0	6.5
35 to 39 years	6.2	5.9	6.2	7.6	8.0	3.0	5.4	2.9	7.7	7.1	3.5	4.1	2.4	7.9	5.4
40 to 44 years	4.3	5.4	4.7	4.4	5.0	2.8	3.9	1.7	5.4	4.0	2.6	2.9	1.2	5.1	4.0
45 years and older	11.1	23.3	13.6	7.3	9.0	8.5	8.3	3.1	8.6	6.4	11.4	5.1	1.6	9.4	11.8
White female	25.2	22.6	18.5	26.4	37.5	18.9	20.3	17.0	34.8	33.5	45.0	16.2	8.4	29.4	30.3
12 to 17 years	0.5	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	*	0.3	3.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.1
18 to 20 years	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.8
21 to 24 years	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.6	2.3	0.9	2.0	2.4	3.6	2.8	2.1	2.4	0.5	3.7	2.2
25 to 29 years	4.8	2.2	2.9	6.8	7.1	2.7	4.0	3.2	7.4	5.7	4.4	3.5	1.3	5.2	4.8
30 to 34 years	5.1	3.0	3.3	6.6	8.8	3.5	4.3	2.6	7.9	6.8	4.9	2.9	2.6	3.4	5.1
35 to 39 years	4.1	3.1	3.1	4.4	7.1	3.3	3.3	1.8	6.4	5.6	3.5	2.8	1.7	5.3	4.4
40 to 44 years	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	4.1	2.5	2.1	1.0	3.6	3.1	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.7	3.1
45 years and older	5.5	10.4	5.0	3.2	7.4	5.8	3.5	1.5	4.5	6.9	24.6	1.4	1.1	6.5	8.8
Other male	7.0	7.1	7.3	8.3	3.5	4.4	8.7	8.9	6.6	6.9	5.4	6.3	8.6	7.6	2.9
Other female	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.7	2.4	2.6	1.9	4.1	3.0	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.3b. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Ethnicity															
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	258,150	44,859	35,079	65,402	10,352	5,913	7,453	39,009	36,302	2,117	353	279	1,050	92	9,890
Mexican male	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.0	1.1	0.5	2.0	4.1	5.6	1.3	3.5	1.6	1.8	3.2	0.8
12 to 17 years	0.3	*	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	2.0	*	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1
18 to 20 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	*
21 to 24 years	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	*	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1
25 to 29 years	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	*	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1
30 to 34 years	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	*	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
35 to 39 years	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
40 to 44 years	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	*	0.1	*	0.1	--	0.1
45 years and older	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Mexican female	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.6	4.1	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.5
12 to 17 years	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
18 to 20 years	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	*	--	*
21 to 24 years	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.4	*
25 to 29 years	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	*	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.1
30 to 34 years	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	*	0.2	0.1	0.1
35 to 39 years	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	*	0.2	--	0.1	0.1	0.1
40 to 44 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.4	*	*	0.1	0.1	--	0.1
45 years and older	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	0.3	*	0.2	--	0.6	--	0.1
Puerto Rican male	2.9	1.9	3.0	5.8	1.4	2.4	4.5	2.7	0.4	3.2	1.0	3.6	7.3	3.5	0.7
12 to 17 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.3	*	*	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	0.1
18 to 20 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	--	*
21 to 24 years	0.1	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	*	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
25 to 29 years	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.1
30 to 34 years	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.9	0.7	0.1
35 to 39 years	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.6	2.0	0.4	0.1
40 to 44 years	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	*	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.1
45 years and older	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.5	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.3b. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Puerto Rican female	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	3.9	0.6	0.4
12 to 17 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	0.1	*	*	*	*	--	--	0.1
18 to 20 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	*	--	*
21 to 24 years	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	--	*
25 to 29 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	--	*
30 to 34 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	*	1.4	0.1	0.1
35 to 39 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	*
40 to 44 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	*	0.4	--	*
45 years and older	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	*	0.2	0.1	*
Cuban male	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	0.2
12 to 17 years	*	*	*	--	*	*	--	0.2	*	*	--	--	--	--	0.1
18 to 20 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	--	--	--	*
21 to 24 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	*
25 to 29 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	*	--	--	*
30 to 34 years	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	*	--	--	*	*	--	*
35 to 39 years	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	--	--	--	*
40 to 44 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	--	--	*	--	*
45 years and older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.3	0.2	*	*	*	*	--	*	--	*

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.3b. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Cuban female	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.3	--	0.1
12 to 17 years	*	*	--	--	*	--	*	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	*
18 to 20 years	*	*	--	*	--	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	--	--	*
21 to 24 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	*	--	--	*
25 to 29 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	--	*	--	*
30 to 34 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	0.1	--	*
35 to 39 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	0.1	--	*
40 to 44 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	*	--	*
45 years and older	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	--	--	*	--	*
Other male²	4.4	5.5	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.7	6.1	6.8	3.6	3.9	3.2	5.1	4.6	3.5	3.1
Other female²	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.9	1.0	2.0
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin male	54.6	58.8	60.6	53.8	49.5	53.3	54.0	55.8	46.5	51.7	40.5	63.5	48.1	53.8	53.1
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin female	30.9	26.8	25.2	31.0	41.8	37.2	28.5	24.9	36.5	36.1	46.8	23.5	30.7	33.3	39.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² Refers to the categories "other specific Hispanic" and "Hispanic or Latino, specific origin not specified."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.3c. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Row percent distribution, 2019

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													Total	
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants		Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total	1,864,367	17.3	13.5	23.5	6.8	3.4	2.3	11.2	11.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	8.6	100.0
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native male	31,206	32.6	16.7	7.6	2.5	0.7	0.8	7.3	11.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	20.2	100.0
12 to 17 years	755	15.0	13.1	0.9	0.3	0.1	--	60.9	6.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	--	0.3	2.6	100.0
18 to 20 years	1,045	14.8	13.8	4.0	2.9	--	1.1	24.4	14.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	24.3	100.0
21 to 24 years	2,332	18.8	17.6	8.2	3.5	0.4	0.7	14.8	15.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	19.9	100.0
25 to 29 years	4,662	22.1	16.7	11.4	3.6	0.6	0.9	8.7	14.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	*	0.1	20.7	100.0
30 to 34 years	5,034	25.5	16.7	10.1	3.3	0.6	0.8	6.0	13.7	0.2	*	*	0.1	--	22.9	100.0
35 to 39 years	4,481	31.2	17.3	7.7	3.1	0.7	0.9	4.0	13.1	0.2	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	21.6	100.0
40 to 44 years	3,359	33.1	17.1	6.7	2.6	0.8	1.1	4.1	12.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	--	21.9	100.0
45 years and older	9,538	48.7	16.7	5.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	2.1	6.0	0.1	*	*	*	*	18.3	100.0
American Indian or Alaska Native female	21,176	17.9	14.0	11.5	4.6	1.1	0.8	6.4	19.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	23.8	100.0
12 to 17 years	539	12.1	22.1	0.6	0.9	--	--	48.1	11.1	0.7	0.4	--	0.2	--	3.9	100.0
18 to 20 years	842	10.0	15.1	7.2	3.7	0.5	1.3	17.6	20.3	0.6	--	0.5	--	0.5	22.8	100.0
21 to 24 years	1,933	11.0	13.4	15.0	4.2	0.8	1.1	9.8	22.5	0.2	0.1	--	--	0.1	21.9	100.0
25 to 29 years	4,027	13.4	11.4	14.9	5.4	0.6	0.8	6.4	23.2	0.3	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	23.3	100.0
30 to 34 years	4,325	15.0	12.2	14.2	5.5	0.7	0.6	4.5	24.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	--	22.9	100.0
35 to 39 years	3,277	17.7	16.1	10.3	4.7	1.3	0.7	4.3	20.6	0.3	0.1	--	0.1	*	23.7	100.0
40 to 44 years	2,327	22.3	15.6	8.3	4.3	1.5	0.8	3.1	16.5	0.3	*	*	0.1	*	27.1	100.0
45 years and older	3,906	29.3	14.7	8.7	3.8	2.2	0.8	2.5	9.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	27.5	100.0
Asian¹ male	8,326	25.7	10.4	18.3	4.1	1.9	2.7	12.3	16.8	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.9	100.0
12 to 17 years	358	2.5	4.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	76.8	2.5	3.6	0.3	0.3	--	1.1	6.4	100.0
18 to 20 years	292	10.6	9.9	7.2	6.2	1.4	2.4	46.2	7.5	2.7	0.7	--	--	--	5.1	100.0
21 to 24 years	726	16.0	14.3	17.5	4.0	0.6	3.4	23.4	11.2	2.8	0.4	0.1	--	--	6.3	100.0
25 to 29 years	1,427	20.2	9.6	24.2	5.6	0.7	3.3	12.5	15.7	2.0	0.4	0.1	--	0.1	5.7	100.0
30 to 34 years	1,535	20.4	12.3	24.0	4.8	1.4	3.2	7.0	20.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	--	4.8	100.0
35 to 39 years	1,284	26.2	10.0	19.2	4.6	1.9	2.3	5.6	24.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	--	--	4.8	100.0
40 to 44 years	896	34.6	11.3	15.4	3.0	2.3	1.8	3.8	20.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	6.3	100.0
45 years and older	1,808	40.9	9.0	15.4	2.9	4.3	2.5	2.7	14.5	0.2	0.1	--	0.2	--	7.4	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3c. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission												Total		
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)		Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Asian¹ female	2,984	18.6	9.4	17.3	6.3	1.8	2.7	11.0	21.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	10.0	100.0
12 to 17 years	136	4.4	10.3	--	--	--	1.5	69.9	2.9	--	0.7	--	--	--	10.3	100.0
18 to 20 years	136	9.6	8.1	11.8	5.1	1.5	2.2	34.6	11.8	4.4	0.7	0.7	--	--	9.6	100.0
21 to 24 years	312	13.5	14.7	19.6	3.8	0.6	3.5	14.4	18.6	1.9	0.6	--	--	--	8.7	100.0
25 to 29 years	604	15.1	8.9	22.2	6.0	0.2	3.5	11.8	22.8	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	--	8.1	100.0
30 to 34 years	576	15.1	8.7	16.7	8.2	1.6	2.3	5.6	30.6	1.0	--	0.2	--	--	10.2	100.0
35 to 39 years	458	17.2	7.2	19.0	6.3	3.5	3.5	4.4	27.3	1.7	--	--	--	--	9.8	100.0
40 to 44 years	273	28.2	9.9	17.6	8.4	2.6	1.5	4.0	19.0	--	--	--	0.4	--	8.4	100.0
45 years and older	489	32.9	9.2	14.9	7.0	3.3	2.2	1.4	13.9	1.0	--	--	--	--	14.1	100.0
Black or African American male	254,243	14.0	19.7	20.5	2.9	8.3	3.9	20.7	3.6	0.4	*	0.2	0.8	*	4.9	100.0
12 to 17 years	9,596	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3	*	0.1	76.0	0.3	0.3	*	*	*	*	21.0	100.0
18 to 20 years	5,996	3.3	6.0	2.2	3.0	0.5	1.1	73.9	2.7	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	5.8	100.0
21 to 24 years	14,968	7.2	10.9	7.4	5.3	1.4	2.1	53.6	4.4	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	6.0	100.0
25 to 29 years	29,956	10.6	14.7	14.0	5.8	2.4	3.3	35.9	5.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	*	5.9	100.0
30 to 34 years	29,467	14.5	17.3	15.0	4.7	3.7	4.3	26.3	6.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.4	*	5.5	100.0
35 to 39 years	26,739	16.9	20.3	14.1	3.5	5.4	5.0	20.6	5.9	0.4	0.1	0.4	2.2	*	5.1	100.0
40 to 44 years	23,265	18.3	21.4	17.1	2.8	7.5	5.4	15.5	4.8	0.3	*	0.2	1.9	*	4.7	100.0
45 years and older	114,256	15.7	24.5	30.3	1.5	13.9	4.0	4.7	1.7	0.2	*	0.1	0.3	*	2.9	100.0
Black or African American female	103,063	12.5	15.6	21.3	5.1	11.5	3.8	17.5	3.7	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.2	*	7.0	100.0
12 to 17 years	3,227	2.4	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	60.7	0.8	0.2	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	32.4	100.0
18 to 20 years	2,538	5.6	7.8	3.8	1.9	3.0	1.7	58.3	5.5	1.0	0.1	0.2	*	*	11.0	100.0
21 to 24 years	7,480	8.7	11.2	8.8	4.9	3.7	3.9	42.2	6.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	*	8.5	100.0
25 to 29 years	15,410	11.8	13.0	13.2	7.1	5.4	5.2	28.6	6.6	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.2	--	6.9	100.0
30 to 34 years	15,028	14.4	14.8	14.3	7.7	6.8	4.9	20.2	6.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.3	*	7.6	100.0
35 to 39 years	11,949	15.9	17.0	15.8	6.9	10.0	4.9	14.2	4.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.9	*	6.4	100.0
40 to 44 years	9,307	16.0	18.6	19.2	4.9	13.3	4.3	10.9	3.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	2.1	*	6.2	100.0
45 years and older	38,124	12.3	18.3	34.9	3.3	18.8	2.8	3.3	0.9	0.3	*	*	0.3	*	4.6	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3c. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													Total	
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants		Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander male	4,508	14.5	11.8	20.2	3.3	1.7	2.2	13.4	26.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	5.3	100.0
12 to 17 years	255	1.6	9.0	--	--	0.4	--	79.2	3.9	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	100.0
18 to 20 years	141	7.8	10.6	5.0	5.7	0.7	2.1	39.7	12.1	3.5	--	1.4	0.7	--	10.6	100.0
21 to 24 years	370	10.8	13.2	19.2	4.3	1.4	3.8	20.0	18.6	1.4	--	--	0.3	--	7.0	100.0
25 to 29 years	735	13.2	12.2	24.8	5.3	0.8	2.9	10.6	22.4	0.8	0.1	--	0.7	0.1	6.0	100.0
30 to 34 years	746	11.7	10.3	25.5	4.2	0.9	0.7	10.1	30.7	0.1	0.3	--	--	--	5.6	100.0
35 to 39 years	685	12.8	13.4	20.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	7.2	32.3	1.3	0.1	--	0.1	--	3.4	100.0
40 to 44 years	532	16.2	11.7	17.3	3.9	1.5	2.6	6.6	35.0	0.6	--	0.4	--	--	4.3	100.0
45 years and older	1,044	23.0	12.0	22.1	1.5	2.7	2.0	3.3	27.6	0.4	0.3	--	0.2	--	5.0	100.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander female	2,173	11.6	9.6	18.3	5.1	1.8	2.1	11.9	28.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	--	9.7	100.0
12 to 17 years	192	4.2	19.8	--	--	--	2.1	61.5	4.2	0.5	0.5	--	--	--	7.3	100.0
18 to 20 years	82	2.4	11.0	9.8	9.8	--	2.4	26.8	23.2	2.4	--	--	--	--	12.2	100.0
21 to 24 years	168	8.3	9.5	21.4	3.6	--	3.6	16.7	28.0	1.2	--	0.6	--	--	7.1	100.0
25 to 29 years	399	8.3	5.8	23.6	4.8	1.3	3.8	7.3	30.1	0.8	--	0.3	1.5	--	12.8	100.0
30 to 34 years	413	9.0	8.7	22.3	7.0	3.1	1.2	6.1	34.9	0.2	--	--	0.7	--	6.8	100.0
35 to 39 years	350	12.6	11.1	20.0	7.1	1.1	1.7	3.1	32.0	0.9	--	--	0.6	--	9.7	100.0
40 to 44 years	206	12.6	4.9	22.3	2.4	1.9	2.4	3.9	34.5	0.5	--	--	--	--	14.6	100.0
45 years and older	363	24.0	10.2	14.3	5.0	3.9	0.8	5.0	25.6	--	1.9	--	0.8	--	8.5	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3c. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission												Total		
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)		Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
White male	733,087	20.0	13.7	25.6	7.1	1.8	1.9	9.1	12.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	6.8	100.0
12 to 17 years	20,694	2.8	4.6	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.6	74.6	2.9	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	10.1	100.0
18 to 20 years	19,717	8.2	10.1	10.1	4.6	0.8	2.4	39.2	11.8	3.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	7.8	100.0
21 to 24 years	53,156	10.9	13.3	24.8	6.5	1.0	2.3	17.9	14.2	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	6.7	100.0
25 to 29 years	121,363	11.3	11.7	36.0	8.1	1.1	2.0	8.6	13.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.4	100.0
30 to 34 years	131,559	13.1	12.3	34.9	8.9	1.4	2.0	6.1	13.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	6.3	100.0
35 to 39 years	110,696	16.7	13.8	29.3	8.6	1.7	2.1	5.3	14.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.1	100.0
40 to 44 years	77,444	21.8	14.9	24.3	7.6	2.3	2.1	4.5	14.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	6.5	100.0
45 years and older	198,458	36.7	16.9	15.7	5.4	2.7	1.8	3.2	9.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	*	*	7.5	100.0
White female	450,223	15.7	10.1	25.2	9.9	2.7	1.9	7.7	16.5	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	8.6	100.0
12 to 17 years	9,733	4.3	6.0	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	62.6	6.5	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	14.5	100.0
18 to 20 years	12,190	6.7	8.3	17.7	4.5	1.4	2.6	26.7	20.8	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.5	100.0
21 to 24 years	37,434	7.7	8.9	29.6	7.4	1.5	2.3	13.0	20.2	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.6	100.0
25 to 29 years	84,792	8.1	8.4	34.6	9.9	2.0	2.0	7.6	18.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	7.1	100.0
30 to 34 years	90,559	10.2	8.9	31.4	11.6	2.4	2.0	5.9	18.7	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	7.2	100.0
35 to 39 years	72,443	13.4	10.6	26.2	11.7	2.9	2.0	5.1	18.9	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.7	100.0
40 to 44 years	44,854	18.6	12.1	21.1	10.9	3.5	2.0	4.5	17.0	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	8.7	100.0
45 years and older	98,218	32.9	12.7	14.0	9.0	3.7	1.5	3.1	9.7	1.2	0.7	*	0.1	*	11.4	100.0
Other male	124,499	17.8	14.4	28.7	3.3	2.2	3.0	14.6	11.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	*	3.0	100.0
Other female	48,812	13.4	11.6	21.9	5.7	3.2	2.5	14.3	20.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	*	5.0	100.0
Total	1,784,300	17.5	13.8	24.1	6.7	3.5	2.4	11.4	11.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	7.1	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3c. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission												Total		
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)		Inhal- ants	Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Ethnicity																
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	258,150	17.4	13.6	25.3	4.0	2.3	2.9	15.1	14.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4	*	3.8	100.0
Mexican male	50,705	20.9	14.3	17.0	2.6	0.6	1.6	16.5	23.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	2.1	100.0
12 to 17 years	4,687	2.0	4.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	86.0	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.6	100.0
18 to 20 years	2,107	9.3	9.9	5.4	3.7	0.3	2.3	46.5	15.9	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.1	100.0
21 to 24 years	4,797	14.5	15.2	15.2	3.8	0.4	2.7	21.2	23.6	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	100.0
25 to 29 years	8,596	15.4	14.3	21.5	3.1	0.3	2.5	11.8	28.4	0.3	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	1.9	100.0
30 to 34 years	7,796	20.2	15.4	19.2	3.2	0.4	1.8	7.5	29.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	2.4	100.0
35 to 39 years	6,710	22.9	14.4	17.5	2.8	0.8	1.7	5.4	31.7	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	*	2.3	100.0
40 to 44 years	4,907	25.0	15.0	17.6	2.3	0.8	1.2	3.7	31.9	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	--	2.2	100.0
45 years and older	11,105	35.5	17.6	21.5	2.0	1.1	0.9	2.0	17.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	1.7	100.0
Mexican female	23,881	12.6	10.4	16.8	4.4	0.9	1.1	13.1	37.1	0.3	0.1	*	0.3	*	2.8	100.0
12 to 17 years	1,903	4.4	7.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	74.9	5.9	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	4.3	100.0
18 to 20 years	1,054	6.3	9.7	9.7	2.5	0.7	1.7	30.4	33.7	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	--	2.6	100.0
21 to 24 years	2,687	10.2	10.8	17.9	3.3	0.6	1.5	13.7	39.3	0.4	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	100.0
25 to 29 years	5,127	9.7	10.4	20.0	4.7	0.5	1.3	8.7	42.1	0.3	0.1	--	0.1	*	2.0	100.0
30 to 34 years	4,531	11.5	9.8	17.8	4.0	0.9	1.1	6.1	46.4	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	*	2.0	100.0
35 to 39 years	3,436	13.3	10.1	15.8	5.4	1.0	1.0	4.7	44.8	0.2	0.1	--	0.1	*	3.4	100.0
40 to 44 years	2,085	17.0	12.2	16.6	6.2	1.4	0.7	3.5	38.3	0.3	*	0.1	0.3	--	3.4	100.0
45 years and older	3,058	24.5	12.6	22.6	6.0	1.5	0.7	2.2	24.0	0.2	0.2	--	0.9	--	4.5	100.0
Puerto Rican male	51,380	11.6	14.2	48.3	3.2	2.9	3.7	10.7	1.5	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	*	1.8	100.0
12 to 17 years	821	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	75.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	--	0.1	18.4	100.0
18 to 20 years	777	4.0	8.6	14.3	3.0	0.8	1.7	59.1	1.7	4.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	--	2.3	100.0
21 to 24 years	2,590	5.9	10.9	29.6	5.2	2.1	2.4	36.5	1.7	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	2.7	100.0
25 to 29 years	5,779	8.1	11.5	40.9	6.7	1.8	4.0	19.8	2.6	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	*	2.1	100.0
30 to 34 years	6,329	9.2	12.3	46.4	5.0	2.8	4.3	12.8	2.3	1.3	*	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.7	100.0
35 to 39 years	7,482	9.3	12.4	52.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	8.3	2.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.3	*	1.5	100.0
40 to 44 years	7,338	9.7	14.2	55.2	2.6	3.7	4.2	5.8	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.6	100.0
45 years and older	20,264	16.4	17.3	52.7	1.6	3.1	3.5	2.4	0.7	0.8	*	0.1	0.2	*	1.1	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3c. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													Total	
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants		Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Puerto Rican female	13,816	11.7	13.4	37.3	5.0	5.5	4.1	14.0	2.9	1.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	*	3.3	100.0
12 to 17 years	451	2.9	4.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	--	56.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	--	--	33.9	100.0
18 to 20 years	353	5.9	8.2	11.9	2.8	1.7	3.1	53.8	3.7	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	--	5.1	100.0
21 to 24 years	1,040	8.6	10.7	26.3	4.8	3.8	3.3	31.0	5.0	2.3	0.3	--	0.3	--	3.7	100.0
25 to 29 years	2,283	7.5	11.1	37.8	7.0	3.5	4.1	20.1	3.7	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.6	--	2.5	100.0
30 to 34 years	2,427	9.8	12.8	38.3	5.8	5.5	4.7	12.3	3.3	1.5	0.2	*	2.8	*	2.8	100.0
35 to 39 years	2,157	12.0	13.3	39.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	9.0	3.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.1	2.0	100.0
40 to 44 years	1,521	13.8	15.8	40.0	5.1	7.9	3.9	6.7	2.6	1.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	--	1.6	100.0
45 years and older	3,584	17.2	16.6	44.2	3.6	7.2	3.8	3.2	1.1	1.0	0.2	*	0.3	*	1.6	100.0
Cuban male	3,546	17.3	8.7	18.6	3.6	8.6	5.7	22.0	6.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	8.1	100.0
12 to 17 years	580	0.9	0.2	--	0.3	0.2	--	68.3	0.3	0.3	--	--	--	--	29.5	100.0
18 to 20 years	109	7.3	2.8	3.7	2.8	1.8	5.5	54.1	8.3	5.5	1.8	--	--	--	6.4	100.0
21 to 24 years	241	9.1	5.8	21.6	5.0	5.0	8.7	30.7	5.4	4.6	0.8	--	--	--	3.3	100.0
25 to 29 years	400	12.0	10.3	27.3	4.8	7.5	4.3	17.5	9.3	1.8	--	0.3	--	--	5.3	100.0
30 to 34 years	454	10.4	9.9	27.3	6.6	7.5	6.8	16.7	9.9	--	--	0.2	0.2	--	4.4	100.0
35 to 39 years	357	17.4	9.8	23.8	3.9	11.5	7.8	11.5	10.6	0.6	0.3	--	--	--	2.8	100.0
40 to 44 years	302	27.2	10.3	20.5	5.6	5.3	7.3	8.9	9.6	1.3	--	--	0.7	--	3.3	100.0
45 years and older	1,103	30.6	12.5	20.2	2.9	15.3	6.9	3.4	3.9	0.3	0.1	--	0.1	--	3.7	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.3c. Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Selected race, ethnicity, gender, and age group	All admis- sions	Primary substance use at admission													Total	
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari- juana/ hashish	Metham- phetamine/ amphet- amines	Tran- quil- izers	Seda- tives	Hallu- cino- gens	Phen- cycli- dine (PCP)	Inhal- ants		Other/ none speci- fied
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Cuban female	1,494	12.4	7.7	18.9	6.0	6.9	4.9	21.0	9.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.9	--	10.0	100.0
12 to 17 years	217	3.7	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	65.4	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	26.7	100.0
18 to 20 years	56	10.7	--	12.5	--	1.8	5.4	55.4	1.8	1.8	--	--	--	--	10.7	100.0
21 to 24 years	126	4.0	11.1	12.7	6.3	7.9	5.6	26.2	14.3	2.4	--	0.8	--	--	8.7	100.0
25 to 29 years	266	4.5	9.8	30.1	10.5	4.1	2.6	17.7	10.9	3.4	0.4	--	0.8	--	5.3	100.0
30 to 34 years	263	9.5	6.8	20.5	8.4	7.6	7.6	12.5	15.2	2.3	--	--	2.3	--	7.2	100.0
35 to 39 years	179	15.1	6.1	26.3	4.5	6.7	6.7	8.4	14.5	0.6	--	--	2.2	--	8.9	100.0
40 to 44 years	98	14.3	11.2	20.4	4.1	8.2	12.2	5.1	13.3	1.0	--	--	1.0	--	9.2	100.0
45 years and older	289	30.8	12.1	20.1	6.2	14.2	3.8	2.4	3.5	1.0	--	--	0.3	--	5.5	100.0
Other male²	78,775	21.9	14.9	20.0	4.1	2.1	3.3	17.5	9.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	*	4.9	100.0
Other female²	34,553	16.2	11.7	17.6	6.3	3.1	3.1	15.0	18.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	7.2	100.0
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin male	972,744	18.9	15.3	23.8	6.0	3.4	2.3	11.6	10.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	*	6.9	100.0
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin female	551,522	15.2	11.2	24.2	8.9	4.2	2.2	9.1	14.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	9.0	100.0
Total	1,782,416	17.6	13.8	24.1	6.6	3.5	2.4	11.3	12.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	*	7.1	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² Refers to the categories "other specific Hispanic" and "Hispanic or Latino, specific origin not specified."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.4a. Frequency of use and usual route of administration among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Frequency of use and usual route of administration		Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027	
Frequency of use																
No use	458,473	74,893	59,274	92,838	36,847	15,171	15,015	68,956	83,581	3,832	814	892	1,618	229	4,513	
Some use	489,366	112,107	82,664	69,599	23,352	21,496	16,401	77,349	76,966	3,688	668	664	1,971	265	2,176	
Daily use	746,578	129,478	108,489	271,451	61,234	26,718	11,155	60,185	56,513	10,066	1,273	642	1,403	224	7,747	
No. of admissions	1,694,417	316,478	250,427	433,888	121,433	63,385	42,571	206,490	217,060	17,586	2,755	2,198	4,992	718	14,436	
Usual route of administration																
Oral	688,092	318,415	249,884	5,428	71,645	--	1,804	5,005	9,222	16,483	2,445	1,089	177	58	6,437	
Smoking	426,546	553	605	26,214	3,905	63,912	--	198,958	122,696	128	95	743	4,693	41	4,003	
Inhalation	226,540	219	311	142,526	22,214	--	33,730	2,633	22,301	803	96	171	118	593	825	
Injection	340,963	153	213	256,545	17,588	--	5,223	175	59,960	139	85	161	16	27	678	
Other	24,937	759	291	4,751	9,355	--	1,569	644	2,267	109	31	27	17	7	5,110	
No. of admissions	1,707,078	320,099	251,304	435,464	124,707	63,912	42,326	207,415	216,446	17,662	2,752	2,191	5,021	726	17,053	

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.4b. Frequency of use and usual route of administration among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Frequency of use and usual route of administration		Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027	
Frequency of use																
No use	27.1	23.7	23.7	21.4	30.3	23.9	35.3	33.4	38.5	21.8	29.5	40.6	32.4	31.9	31.3	
Some use	28.9	35.4	33.0	16.0	19.2	33.9	38.5	37.5	35.5	21.0	24.2	30.2	39.5	36.9	15.1	
Daily use	44.1	40.9	43.3	62.6	50.4	42.2	26.2	29.1	26.0	57.2	46.2	29.2	28.1	31.2	53.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	1,694,417	316,478	250,427	433,888	121,433	63,385	42,571	206,490	217,060	17,586	2,755	2,198	4,992	718	14,436	
Usual route of administration																
Oral	40.3	99.5	99.4	1.2	57.5	--	4.3	2.4	4.3	93.3	88.8	49.7	3.5	8.0	37.7	
Smoking	25.0	0.2	0.2	6.0	3.1	100.0	--	95.9	56.7	0.7	3.5	33.9	93.5	5.6	23.5	
Inhalation	13.3	0.1	0.1	32.7	17.8	--	79.7	1.3	10.3	4.5	3.5	7.8	2.4	81.7	4.8	
Injection	20.0	*	0.1	58.9	14.1	--	12.3	0.1	27.7	0.8	3.1	7.3	0.3	3.7	4.0	
Other	1.5	0.2	0.1	1.1	7.5	--	3.7	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.0	30.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	1,707,078	320,099	251,304	435,464	124,707	63,912	42,326	207,415	216,446	17,662	2,752	2,191	5,021	726	17,053	

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.5a. Frequency of use and usual route of administration among admissions aged 12 years and older, by secondary substance use: Number, 2019

Frequency of use and usual route of administration		Secondary substance use at admission												
		Alcohol	Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		With primary or tertiary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	153,748	67,777	60,131	98,571	101,495	237,086	117,659	46,926	3,859	3,466	3,264	705	969,677
Frequency of use														
No use	300,505	54,265	25,025	25,470	20,714	32,350	79,438	43,183	10,201	1,355	1,864	1,078	290	5,269
Some use	311,069	61,344	14,860	13,965	33,176	35,989	83,301	45,237	13,066	1,268	1,088	1,349	254	6,172
Daily use	307,748	36,496	27,146	19,909	44,116	31,915	72,138	27,846	23,280	1,177	468	811	154	22,292
No. of admissions	919,322	152,105	67,031	59,344	98,006	100,254	234,877	116,266	46,547	3,800	3,420	3,238	698	33,733
Usual route of administration														
Oral	259,541	151,226	1,156	38,482	--	2,199	4,612	7,384	42,338	3,096	2,459	132	30	6,424
Smoking	417,785	723	6,391	1,831	98,571	--	226,786	56,234	505	357	614	3,010	68	22,695
Inhalation	121,829	457	23,223	10,980	--	65,612	3,235	12,791	3,032	196	154	77	582	1,490
Injection	112,370	219	35,530	7,112	--	29,402	241	38,294	477	79	137	13	6	860
Other	6,854	205	735	910	--	2,561	455	1,177	344	51	35	9	10	362
No. of admissions	918,379	152,830	67,035	59,315	98,571	99,774	235,329	115,880	46,696	3,779	3,399	3,241	696	31,831

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.5b. Frequency of use and usual route of administration among admissions aged 12 years and older, by secondary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Frequency of use and usual route of administration		Secondary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol	Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		With primary or tertiary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total	1,864,367	153,748	67,777	60,131	98,571	101,495	237,086	117,659	46,926	3,859	3,466	3,264	705	969,677	
Frequency of use															
No use	32.7	35.7	37.3	42.9	21.1	32.3	33.8	37.1	21.9	35.7	54.5	33.3	41.5	15.6	
Some use	33.8	40.3	22.2	23.5	33.9	35.9	35.5	38.9	28.1	33.4	31.8	41.7	36.4	18.3	
Daily use	33.5	24.0	40.5	33.5	45.0	31.8	30.7	24.0	50.0	31.0	13.7	25.0	22.1	66.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	919,322	152,105	67,031	59,344	98,006	100,254	234,877	116,266	46,547	3,800	3,420	3,238	698	33,733	
Usual route of administration															
Oral	28.3	99.0	1.7	64.9	--	2.2	2.0	6.4	90.7	81.9	72.3	4.1	4.3	20.2	
Smoking	45.5	0.5	9.5	3.1	100.0	--	96.4	48.5	1.1	9.4	18.1	92.9	9.8	71.3	
Inhalation	13.3	0.3	34.6	18.5	--	65.8	1.4	11.0	6.5	5.2	4.5	2.4	83.6	4.7	
Injection	12.2	0.1	53.0	12.0	--	29.5	0.1	33.0	1.0	2.1	4.0	0.4	0.9	2.7	
Other	0.7	0.1	1.1	1.5	--	2.6	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.4	1.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	918,379	152,830	67,035	59,315	98,571	99,774	235,329	115,880	46,696	3,779	3,399	3,241	696	31,831	

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.6a. Frequency of use and usual route of administration among admissions aged 12 years and older, by tertiary substance use: Number, 2019

Frequency of use and usual route of administration	All admissions	Tertiary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		With primary or secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total	1,864,367	60,568	18,011	24,158	21,494	36,159	97,637	29,780	27,598	2,310	3,772	1,805	439	1,540,636	
Frequency of use															
No use	134,012	25,003	8,622	11,773	6,713	16,669	31,938	13,940	8,426	945	2,440	703	228	6,612	
Some use	113,112	22,576	4,265	6,419	7,238	12,112	31,356	10,288	9,650	781	966	722	120	6,619	
Daily use	106,958	12,319	4,894	5,599	7,349	6,875	33,404	5,110	9,240	543	296	366	78	20,885	
No. of admissions	354,082	59,898	17,781	23,791	21,300	35,656	96,698	29,338	27,316	2,269	3,702	1,791	426	34,116	
Usual route of administration															
Oral	118,381	59,655	325	16,475	--	777	1,482	4,637	24,745	1,944	2,923	106	27	5,285	
Smoking	153,288	199	1,511	704	21,494	--	93,836	11,466	179	62	411	1,599	45	21,782	
Inhalation	46,887	86	6,716	3,896	--	25,821	1,213	4,157	1,959	156	138	57	345	2,343	
Injection	29,299	68	8,930	2,194	--	7,710	113	8,431	283	55	99	5	1	1,410	
Other	2,963	84	233	369	--	1,004	209	384	227	39	57	16	6	335	
No. of admissions	350,818	60,092	17,715	23,638	21,494	35,312	96,853	29,075	27,393	2,256	3,628	1,783	424	31,155	

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.6b. Frequency of use and usual route of administration among admissions aged 12 years and older, by tertiary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Frequency of use and usual route of administration	All admissions	Tertiary substance use at admission												
		With primary or secondary drug	Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
			Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	60,568	18,011	24,158	21,494	36,159	97,637	29,780	27,598	2,310	3,772	1,805	439	1,540,636
Frequency of use														
No use	37.8	41.7	48.5	49.5	31.5	46.7	33.0	47.5	30.8	41.6	65.9	39.3	53.5	19.4
Some use	31.9	37.7	24.0	27.0	34.0	34.0	32.4	35.1	35.3	34.4	26.1	40.3	28.2	19.4
Daily use	30.2	20.6	27.5	23.5	34.5	19.3	34.5	17.4	33.8	23.9	8.0	20.4	18.3	61.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	354,082	59,898	17,781	23,791	21,300	35,656	96,698	29,338	27,316	2,269	3,702	1,791	426	34,116
Usual route of administration														
Oral	33.7	99.3	1.8	69.7	--	2.2	1.5	15.9	90.3	86.2	80.6	5.9	6.4	17.0
Smoking	43.7	0.3	8.5	3.0	100.0	--	96.9	39.4	0.7	2.7	11.3	89.7	10.6	69.9
Inhalation	13.4	0.1	37.9	16.5	--	73.1	1.3	14.3	7.2	6.9	3.8	3.2	81.4	7.5
Injection	8.4	0.1	50.4	9.3	--	21.8	0.1	29.0	1.0	2.4	2.7	0.3	0.2	4.5
Other	0.8	0.1	1.3	1.6	--	2.8	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	350,818	60,092	17,715	23,638	21,494	35,312	96,853	29,075	27,393	2,256	3,628	1,783	424	31,155

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.7a. Age of first use and number of prior treatment episodes among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Age of first use and number of prior treatment episodes		Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Age of first use¹															
11 years or under	103,158	25,804	30,240	4,891	1,692	869	1,002	28,248	6,481	639	55	73	193	34	2,937
12 years	74,459	18,150	21,752	4,550	1,575	709	682	20,447	5,636	327	35	44	164	16	372
13 years	114,607	25,039	26,802	11,471	3,517	2,021	1,860	27,799	14,108	752	77	78	346	40	697
14 years	116,930	28,365	28,291	11,546	3,511	1,524	1,481	29,072	11,072	888	115	126	303	46	590
15 years	142,576	37,614	32,242	17,304	5,295	2,572	2,453	27,478	14,854	1,309	147	198	355	51	704
16 years	158,277	43,125	32,961	23,816	7,077	3,349	3,448	25,215	15,786	1,621	186	180	453	46	1,014
17 years	110,665	24,494	17,254	26,356	6,012	3,505	3,007	13,462	14,153	1,155	134	186	376	43	528
18 years	155,034	38,953	20,628	38,632	9,499	5,078	4,522	14,487	19,854	1,619	169	226	425	44	898
19 years	71,963	11,302	7,060	24,970	5,292	3,437	2,320	4,725	11,272	779	88	106	222	24	366
20 years	80,079	12,220	6,369	30,315	7,345	4,283	3,104	3,458	10,925	1,058	127	93	300	18	464
21 to 24 years	201,160	28,980	14,387	80,213	18,868	11,213	7,167	6,292	29,546	1,907	270	271	754	75	1,217
25 to 29 years	150,268	7,999	4,480	70,525	17,620	10,937	5,638	2,720	25,888	1,897	231	239	573	77	1,444
30 years and older	197,741	10,873	4,892	85,817	27,863	13,766	5,862	2,467	37,603	3,303	1,096	349	528	205	3,117
No. of admissions	1,676,917	312,918	247,358	430,406	115,166	63,263	42,546	205,870	217,178	17,254	2,730	2,169	4,992	719	14,348
No. of prior treatment episodes															
None	701,293	123,121	70,462	111,574	50,591	16,375	15,218	116,039	107,098	4,764	1,144	798	1,426	274	82,409
1	302,860	56,475	40,346	63,958	26,726	10,474	8,451	40,027	36,724	2,765	403	414	965	129	15,003
2	201,667	31,307	27,114	53,847	14,709	8,353	5,279	17,667	21,930	1,914	268	294	772	73	18,140
3	128,296	18,741	18,317	39,838	8,350	6,163	3,510	8,393	12,923	1,251	192	204	599	55	9,760
4	81,583	11,284	11,658	25,737	4,600	3,889	1,951	4,123	7,952	771	109	92	309	33	9,075
5 or more	276,492	42,756	48,148	99,595	12,905	14,139	6,133	8,957	23,140	3,479	277	275	790	111	15,787
No. of admissions	1,692,191	283,684	216,045	394,549	117,881	59,393	40,542	195,206	209,767	14,944	2,393	2,077	4,861	675	150,174

¹ For drugs other than alcohol, this is the age at which the client first used the substance. For alcohol, this is the age at first intoxication.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.7b. Age of first use and number of prior treatment episodes among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Age of first use and number of prior treatment episodes		Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Age of first use¹															
11 years or under	6.2	8.2	12.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.4	13.7	3.0	3.7	2.0	3.4	3.9	4.7	20.5
12 years	4.4	5.8	8.8	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	9.9	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.6
13 years	6.8	8.0	10.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	4.4	13.5	6.5	4.4	2.8	3.6	6.9	5.6	4.9
14 years	7.0	9.1	11.4	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.5	14.1	5.1	5.1	4.2	5.8	6.1	6.4	4.1
15 years	8.5	12.0	13.0	4.0	4.6	4.1	5.8	13.3	6.8	7.6	5.4	9.1	7.1	7.1	4.9
16 years	9.4	13.8	13.3	5.5	6.1	5.3	8.1	12.2	7.3	9.4	6.8	8.3	9.1	6.4	7.1
17 years	6.6	7.8	7.0	6.1	5.2	5.5	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.7	4.9	8.6	7.5	6.0	3.7
18 years	9.2	12.4	8.3	9.0	8.2	8.0	10.6	7.0	9.1	9.4	6.2	10.4	8.5	6.1	6.3
19 years	4.3	3.6	2.9	5.8	4.6	5.4	5.5	2.3	5.2	4.5	3.2	4.9	4.4	3.3	2.6
20 years	4.8	3.9	2.6	7.0	6.4	6.8	7.3	1.7	5.0	6.1	4.7	4.3	6.0	2.5	3.2
21 to 24 years	12.0	9.3	5.8	18.6	16.4	17.7	16.8	3.1	13.6	11.1	9.9	12.5	15.1	10.4	8.5
25 to 29 years	9.0	2.6	1.8	16.4	15.3	17.3	13.3	1.3	11.9	11.0	8.5	11.0	11.5	10.7	10.1
30 years and older	11.8	3.5	2.0	19.9	24.2	21.8	13.8	1.2	17.3	19.1	40.1	16.1	10.6	28.5	21.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,676,917	312,918	247,358	430,406	115,166	63,263	42,546	205,870	217,178	17,254	2,730	2,169	4,992	719	14,348
No. of prior treatment episodes															
None	41.4	43.4	32.6	28.3	42.9	27.6	37.5	59.4	51.1	31.9	47.8	38.4	29.3	40.6	54.9
1	17.9	19.9	18.7	16.2	22.7	17.6	20.8	20.5	17.5	18.5	16.8	19.9	19.9	19.1	10.0
2	11.9	11.0	12.6	13.6	12.5	14.1	13.0	9.1	10.5	12.8	11.2	14.2	15.9	10.8	12.1
3	7.6	6.6	8.5	10.1	7.1	10.4	8.7	4.3	6.2	8.4	8.0	9.8	12.3	8.1	6.5
4	4.8	4.0	5.4	6.5	3.9	6.5	4.8	2.1	3.8	5.2	4.6	4.4	6.4	4.9	6.0
5 or more	16.3	15.1	22.3	25.2	10.9	23.8	15.1	4.6	11.0	23.3	11.6	13.2	16.3	16.4	10.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,692,191	283,684	216,045	394,549	117,881	59,393	40,542	195,206	209,767	14,944	2,393	2,077	4,861	675	150,174

¹ For drugs other than alcohol, this is the age at which the client first used the substance. For alcohol, this is the age at first intoxication.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.8a. Treatment referral source and detailed criminal justice referral among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Treatment referral source and detailed criminal justice referral		Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027	
Treatment referral source																
Self or individual	760,951	135,990	111,138	254,887	66,351	28,230	14,873	41,741	72,390	8,808	1,266	746	1,578	267	22,686	
Court/criminal justice system (see detail below)	459,022	86,571	61,624	60,717	21,018	12,561	14,372	100,186	82,375	3,146	497	717	1,948	204	13,086	
Other community referral	199,357	32,954	28,621	35,337	14,817	8,031	5,659	32,442	30,550	1,807	301	313	842	75	7,608	
Substance use care provider	171,394	31,476	26,584	59,282	10,045	8,917	4,661	7,624	16,419	2,336	464	186	374	91	2,935	
Other health care provider	116,847	25,356	18,169	19,742	9,123	4,350	2,422	14,570	12,620	1,222	175	199	183	66	8,650	
School (educational)	7,584	427	408	148	94	26	43	5,649	246	63	10	11	5	10	444	
Employer/EAP	9,531	2,479	1,169	1,266	389	499	361	1,570	557	39	13	7	8	--	1,174	
No. of admissions	1,724,686	315,253	247,713	431,379	121,837	62,614	42,391	203,782	215,157	17,421	2,726	2,179	4,938	713	56,583	
Detailed criminal justice referral¹																
Total	459,022	86,571	61,624	60,717	21,018	12,561	14,372	100,186	82,375	3,146	497	717	1,948	204	13,086	
State/federal court	55,274	8,750	8,335	8,282	3,415	1,936	1,958	11,103	10,043	455	80	89	162	26	640	
Formal adjudication	25,565	3,704	2,788	2,447	1,560	784	620	6,224	5,944	269	42	35	112	14	1,022	
Probation/parole	147,346	18,429	18,315	19,276	6,554	4,155	5,450	40,907	25,750	1,060	141	237	744	51	6,277	
Other recognized legal entity	24,308	8,670	2,847	2,514	1,056	680	551	3,869	3,225	166	42	51	76	19	542	
Diversions program	14,821	906	1,587	5,695	1,083	656	695	2,679	959	186	7	37	152	8	171	
Prison	9,583	1,503	1,162	2,517	622	354	406	1,295	1,257	88	7	22	41	6	303	
DUI/DWI	33,297	18,979	8,200	827	520	92	162	3,239	738	159	24	8	35	6	308	
Other	43,760	8,535	6,116	5,920	1,110	761	817	6,736	12,910	182	46	62	135	19	411	
No. of admissions	353,954	69,476	49,350	47,478	15,920	9,418	10,659	76,052	60,826	2,565	389	541	1,457	149	9,674	

¹ Detailed criminal justice referral is a Supplemental Data Set item. Supplemental Data Set items are reported at each state's option.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.8b. Treatment referral source and detailed criminal justice referral among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Treatment referral source and detailed criminal justice referral	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Treatment referral source															
Self or individual	44.1	43.1	44.9	59.1	54.5	45.1	35.1	20.5	33.6	50.6	46.4	34.2	32.0	37.4	40.1
Court/criminal justice system (see detail below)	26.6	27.5	24.9	14.1	17.3	20.1	33.9	49.2	38.3	18.1	18.2	32.9	39.4	28.6	23.1
Other community referral	11.6	10.5	11.6	8.2	12.2	12.8	13.3	15.9	14.2	10.4	11.0	14.4	17.1	10.5	13.4
Substance use care provider	9.9	10.0	10.7	13.7	8.2	14.2	11.0	3.7	7.6	13.4	17.0	8.5	7.6	12.8	5.2
Other health care provider	6.8	8.0	7.3	4.6	7.5	6.9	5.7	7.1	5.9	7.0	6.4	9.1	3.7	9.3	15.3
School (educational)	0.4	0.1	0.2	*	0.1	*	0.1	2.8	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.8
Employer/EAP	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	--	2.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,724,686	315,253	247,713	431,379	121,837	62,614	42,391	203,782	215,157	17,421	2,726	2,179	4,938	713	56,583
Detailed criminal justice referral¹															
Total	459,022	86,571	61,624	60,717	21,018	12,561	14,372	100,186	82,375	3,146	497	717	1,948	204	13,086
State/federal court	15.6	12.6	16.9	17.4	21.5	20.6	18.4	14.6	16.5	17.7	20.6	16.5	11.1	17.4	6.6
Formal adjudication	7.2	5.3	5.6	5.2	9.8	8.3	5.8	8.2	9.8	10.5	10.8	6.5	7.7	9.4	10.6
Probation/parole	41.6	26.5	37.1	40.6	41.2	44.1	51.1	53.8	42.3	41.3	36.2	43.8	51.1	34.2	64.9
Other recognized legal entity	6.9	12.5	5.8	5.3	6.6	7.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	6.5	10.8	9.4	5.2	12.8	5.6
Diversionary program	4.2	1.3	3.2	12.0	6.8	7.0	6.5	3.5	1.6	7.3	1.8	6.8	10.4	5.4	1.8
Prison	2.7	2.2	2.4	5.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	1.7	2.1	3.4	1.8	4.1	2.8	4.0	3.1
DUI/DWI	9.4	27.3	16.6	1.7	3.3	1.0	1.5	4.3	1.2	6.2	6.2	1.5	2.4	4.0	3.2
Other	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	7.0	8.1	7.7	8.9	21.2	7.1	11.8	11.5	9.3	12.8	4.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	353,954	69,476	49,350	47,478	15,920	9,418	10,659	76,052	60,826	2,565	389	541	1,457	149	9,674

* Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ *Detailed criminal justice referral* is a Supplemental Data Set item. Supplemental Data Set items are reported at each state's option.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.9a. Type of treatment service at admission and planned medication-assisted opioid therapy among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Type of treatment service at admission and planned medication-assisted opioid therapy	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027	
Type of treatment service at admission																
Ambulatory	1,207,315	180,984	132,636	251,435	95,761	33,503	29,979	187,155	135,836	7,605	2,054	1,438	3,374	472	145,083	
Outpatient	964,550	136,589	99,091	196,220	80,557	22,907	23,129	155,335	100,166	5,395	1,497	980	1,998	378	140,308	
Intensive outpatient	228,122	38,165	31,831	50,926	13,926	10,496	6,807	31,728	35,311	2,093	276	436	1,362	89	4,676	
Detoxification	14,643	6,230	1,714	4,289	1,278	100	43	92	359	117	281	22	14	5	99	
Rehabilitation/residential	332,311	51,995	56,196	81,674	15,553	23,114	10,189	18,558	60,908	4,499	425	615	1,533	215	6,837	
Short-term (<31 days)	196,335	33,480	35,959	47,315	9,958	14,781	6,183	9,569	30,868	3,232	230	384	936	113	3,327	
Long-term (31+ days)	131,938	17,481	19,513	33,786	5,407	8,177	3,926	8,880	29,757	1,223	176	223	588	98	2,703	
Hospital (non-detox)	4,038	1,034	724	573	188	156	80	109	283	44	19	8	9	4	807	
Detoxification (24-hour service)	324,741	88,810	63,527	105,179	16,008	7,295	3,283	3,130	23,080	5,625	334	174	142	47	8,107	
Free-standing residential	278,755	72,526	51,218	93,252	14,291	7,076	3,023	2,902	22,682	4,134	268	165	138	47	7,033	
Hospital inpatient	45,986	16,284	12,309	11,927	1,717	219	260	228	398	1,491	66	9	4	--	1,074	
No. of admissions	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027	
Planned medication-assisted opioid therapy¹																
Yes	255,288	4,977	10,053	164,804	46,939	4,077	3,732	2,807	4,247	2,179	142	139	171	31	10,990	
No	1,377,276	255,687	209,269	245,158	67,233	48,700	32,881	170,787	198,328	12,824	2,403	1,836	4,318	585	127,267	
No. of admissions	1,632,564	260,664	219,322	409,962	114,172	52,777	36,613	173,594	202,575	15,003	2,545	1,975	4,489	616	138,257	

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.9b. Type of treatment service at admission and planned medication-assisted opioid therapy among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Type of treatment service at admission and planned medication-assisted opioid therapy	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Type of treatment service at admission															
Ambulatory	64.8	56.2	52.6	57.4	75.2	52.4	69.0	89.6	61.8	42.9	73.0	64.6	66.8	64.3	90.7
Outpatient	51.7	42.4	39.3	44.8	63.3	35.8	53.2	74.4	45.6	30.4	53.2	44.0	39.6	51.5	87.7
Intensive outpatient	12.2	11.9	12.6	11.6	10.9	16.4	15.7	15.2	16.1	11.8	9.8	19.6	27.0	12.1	2.9
Detoxification	0.8	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.7	10.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.1
Rehabilitation/residential	17.8	16.2	22.3	18.6	12.2	36.2	23.4	8.9	27.7	25.4	15.1	27.6	30.4	29.3	4.3
Short-term (<31 days)	10.5	10.4	14.2	10.8	7.8	23.1	14.2	4.6	14.0	18.2	8.2	17.2	18.5	15.4	2.1
Long-term (31+ days)	7.1	5.4	7.7	7.7	4.2	12.8	9.0	4.3	13.5	6.9	6.3	10.0	11.6	13.4	1.7
Hospital (non-detox)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
Detoxification (24-hour service)	17.4	27.6	25.2	24.0	12.6	11.4	7.6	1.5	10.5	31.7	11.9	7.8	2.8	6.4	5.1
Free-standing residential	15.0	22.5	20.3	21.3	11.2	11.1	7.0	1.4	10.3	23.3	9.5	7.4	2.7	6.4	4.4
Hospital inpatient	2.5	5.1	4.9	2.7	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	8.4	2.3	0.4	0.1	--	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Planned medication-assisted opioid therapy¹															
Yes	15.6	1.9	4.6	40.2	41.1	7.7	10.2	1.6	2.1	14.5	5.6	7.0	3.8	5.0	7.9
No	84.4	98.1	95.4	59.8	58.9	92.3	89.8	98.4	97.9	85.5	94.4	93.0	96.2	95.0	92.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,632,564	260,664	219,322	409,962	114,172	52,777	36,613	173,594	202,575	15,003	2,545	1,975	4,489	616	138,257

* Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.10a. Employment status and detailed not in labor force among admissions aged 18 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Employment status and detailed not in labor force	All admissions aged 18 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 18 years and older	1,807,317	320,054	249,799	437,856	126,826	63,812	43,130	168,156	218,071	17,110	2,703	2,099	4,996	676	152,029
Employment status															
Employed	434,830	110,699	67,178	72,852	33,764	8,170	12,482	66,203	45,165	3,604	509	496	1,132	159	12,417
Full time	316,986	87,642	49,802	50,284	24,218	5,519	9,166	46,491	30,700	2,534	355	319	731	100	9,125
Part time	117,844	23,057	17,376	22,568	9,546	2,651	3,316	19,712	14,465	1,070	154	177	401	59	3,292
Unemployed	620,352	100,224	84,837	161,218	46,674	23,249	14,493	58,278	102,108	5,557	817	863	1,927	278	19,829
Not in labor force (see detail below)	583,835	97,659	89,822	185,588	39,297	29,927	14,461	37,624	63,643	7,506	1,289	665	1,868	213	14,273
No. of admissions	1,639,017	308,582	241,837	419,658	119,735	61,346	41,436	162,105	210,916	16,667	2,615	2,024	4,927	650	46,519
Detailed not in labor force¹															
Total	583,835	97,659	89,822	185,588	39,297	29,927	14,461	37,624	63,643	7,506	1,289	665	1,868	213	14,273
Homemaker	11,805	1,748	1,041	1,947	1,782	219	261	1,541	1,614	137	15	10	22	3	1,465
Student	9,531	1,606	1,197	1,042	521	203	204	3,372	582	158	18	19	21	4	584
Retired	17,555	8,763	2,339	2,298	997	727	421	451	376	139	529	4	10	3	498
Disabled	108,021	20,610	20,007	27,828	8,863	8,470	2,822	6,794	8,889	1,140	222	125	327	50	1,874
Resident of institution	30,377	2,847	3,138	9,014	2,371	1,596	1,064	3,096	5,878	294	37	71	181	26	764
Other	332,986	52,667	54,068	123,826	21,256	16,785	8,927	18,465	21,868	5,365	310	406	1,070	89	7,884
No. of admissions	510,275	88,241	81,790	165,955	35,790	28,000	13,699	33,719	39,207	7,233	1,131	635	1,631	175	13,069

¹ *Detailed not in labor force* is a Supplemental Data Set item. Supplemental Data Set items are reported at each state's option.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.10b. Employment status and detailed not in labor force among admissions aged 18 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Employment status and detailed not in labor force	All admissions aged 18 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 18 years and older	1,807,317	320,054	249,799	437,856	126,826	63,812	43,130	168,156	218,071	17,110	2,703	2,099	4,996	676	152,029
Employment status															
Employed	26.5	35.9	27.8	17.4	28.2	13.3	30.1	40.8	21.4	21.6	19.5	24.5	23.0	24.5	26.7
Full time	19.3	28.4	20.6	12.0	20.2	9.0	22.1	28.7	14.6	15.2	13.6	15.8	14.8	15.4	19.6
Part time	7.2	7.5	7.2	5.4	8.0	4.3	8.0	12.2	6.9	6.4	5.9	8.7	8.1	9.1	7.1
Unemployed	37.8	32.5	35.1	38.4	39.0	37.9	35.0	36.0	48.4	33.3	31.2	42.6	39.1	42.8	42.6
Not in labor force (see detail below)	35.6	31.6	37.1	44.2	32.8	48.8	34.9	23.2	30.2	45.0	49.3	32.9	37.9	32.8	30.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,639,017	308,582	241,837	419,658	119,735	61,346	41,436	162,105	210,916	16,667	2,615	2,024	4,927	650	46,519
Detailed not in labor force¹															
Total	583,835	97,659	89,822	185,588	39,297	29,927	14,461	37,624	63,643	7,506	1,289	665	1,868	213	14,273
Homemaker	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.2	5.0	0.8	1.9	4.6	4.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	11.2
Student	1.9	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.5	10.0	1.5	2.2	1.6	3.0	1.3	2.3	4.5
Retired	3.4	9.9	2.9	1.4	2.8	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.0	1.9	46.8	0.6	0.6	1.7	3.8
Disabled	21.2	23.4	24.5	16.8	24.8	30.3	20.6	20.1	22.7	15.8	19.6	19.7	20.0	28.6	14.3
Resident of institution	6.0	3.2	3.8	5.4	6.6	5.7	7.8	9.2	15.0	4.1	3.3	11.2	11.1	14.9	5.8
Other	65.3	59.7	66.1	74.6	59.4	59.9	65.2	54.8	55.8	74.2	27.4	63.9	65.6	50.9	60.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	510,275	88,241	81,790	165,955	35,790	28,000	13,699	33,719	39,207	7,233	1,131	635	1,631	175	13,069

¹ Detailed not in labor force is a Supplemental Data Set item. Supplemental Data Set items are reported at each state's option.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.11a. Education, marital status, living arrangements, and pregnancy status among admissions aged 12 to 17 years, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Education, marital status, living arrangements, and pregnancy status	All admissions aged 12-17 years	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total	57,050	1,735	2,560	432	496	100	321	40,687	1,753	619	110	128	53	58	7,998	
Education																
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	15,827	311	543	55	93	29	68	10,830	305	184	19	24	12	18	3,336	
Grades 9 to 11	35,698	951	1,759	188	235	56	213	27,118	1,135	394	76	93	34	35	3,411	
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	3,326	292	186	107	33	11	24	1,942	219	36	3	9	7	3	454	
No. of admissions	54,851	1,554	2,488	350	361	96	305	39,890	1,659	614	98	126	53	56	7,201	
Marital status																
Never married	43,664	1,258	1,956	328	323	78	227	30,602	1,246	491	51	99	11	38	6,956	
Now married	986	63	25	20	7	6	3	681	34	20	1	1	--	--	125	
Separated	888	26	15	15	2	1	11	726	44	23	3	3	--	--	19	
Divorced	359	55	18	20	9	1	4	176	27	3	1	--	--	--	45	
Widowed	86	10	1	5	1	1	2	54	1	3	2	--	--	--	6	
No. of admissions	45,983	1,412	2,015	388	342	87	247	32,239	1,352	540	58	103	11	38	7,151	
Living arrangements																
Independent living	13,667	510	838	159	125	36	101	10,646	441	218	25	39	1	14	514	
Dependent living	39,947	923	1,572	151	237	58	197	28,540	1,085	382	72	84	50	41	6,555	
Homeless	462	10	28	3	2	2	5	326	32	10	--	2	--	1	41	
No. of admissions	54,076	1,443	2,438	313	364	96	303	39,512	1,558	610	97	125	51	56	7,110	
Pregnant (female only)																
Yes	218	2	11	8	--	1	5	148	25	--	--	1	--	1	16	
No	16,449	689	979	158	120	37	143	10,481	831	190	32	27	18	12	2,732	
No. of female admissions	16,667	691	990	166	120	38	148	10,629	856	190	32	28	18	13	2,748	

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.11b. Education, marital status, living arrangements, and pregnancy status among admissions aged 12 to 17 years, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Education, marital status, living arrangements, and pregnancy status	All admissions aged 12–17 years	Primary substance use at admission											Phen-cycli-dine (PCP)	Inhal-ants	Other/ none speci-fied
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari-juana/ hashish	Metham-phetamine/ amphet-amines	Tran-quil-izers	Seda-tives	Hallu-cino-gens			
		Alcohol only	With second-ary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	57,050	1,735	2,560	432	496	100	321	40,687	1,753	619	110	128	53	58	7,998
Education															
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	28.9	20.0	21.8	15.7	25.8	30.2	22.3	27.1	18.4	30.0	19.4	19.0	22.6	32.1	46.3
Grades 9 to 11	65.1	61.2	70.7	53.7	65.1	58.3	69.8	68.0	68.4	64.2	77.6	73.8	64.2	62.5	47.4
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	6.1	18.8	7.5	30.6	9.1	11.5	7.9	4.9	13.2	5.9	3.1	7.1	13.2	5.4	6.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	54,851	1,554	2,488	350	361	96	305	39,890	1,659	614	98	126	53	56	7,201
Marital status															
Never married	95.0	89.1	97.1	84.5	94.4	89.7	91.9	94.9	92.2	90.9	87.9	96.1	100.0	100.0	97.3
Now married	2.1	4.5	1.2	5.2	2.0	6.9	1.2	2.1	2.5	3.7	1.7	1.0	--	--	1.7
Separated	1.9	1.8	0.7	3.9	0.6	1.1	4.5	2.3	3.3	4.3	5.2	2.9	--	--	0.3
Divorced	0.8	3.9	0.9	5.2	2.6	1.1	1.6	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.7	--	--	--	0.6
Widowed	0.2	0.7	*	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	3.4	--	--	--	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	45,983	1,412	2,015	388	342	87	247	32,239	1,352	540	58	103	11	38	7,151
Living arrangements															
Independent living	25.3	35.3	34.4	50.8	34.3	37.5	33.3	26.9	28.3	35.7	25.8	31.2	2.0	25.0	7.2
Dependent living	73.9	64.0	64.5	48.2	65.1	60.4	65.0	72.2	69.6	62.6	74.2	67.2	98.0	73.2	92.2
Homeless	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.7	0.8	2.1	1.6	--	1.6	--	1.8	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	54,076	1,443	2,438	313	364	96	303	39,512	1,558	610	97	125	51	56	7,110
Pregnant (female only)															
Yes	1.3	0.3	1.1	4.8	--	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.9	--	--	3.6	--	7.7	0.6
No	98.7	99.7	98.9	95.2	100.0	97.4	96.6	98.6	97.1	100.0	100.0	96.4	100.0	92.3	99.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of female admissions	16,667	691	990	166	120	38	148	10,629	856	190	32	28	18	13	2,748

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.12a. Education, marital status, living arrangements, pregnancy status, and veteran status among admissions aged 18 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Education, marital status, living arrangements, pregnancy status, and veteran status	All admissions aged 18 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,807,317	320,054	249,799	437,856	126,826	63,812	43,130	168,156	218,071	17,110	2,703	2,099	4,996	676	152,029
Education															
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	83,703	15,890	11,576	25,755	4,340	3,956	2,297	6,263	9,626	855	82	89	301	19	2,654
Grades 9 to 11	312,630	36,137	45,720	83,346	20,071	14,998	8,610	42,045	49,829	2,766	373	491	1,458	92	6,694
Grade 12 (or GED)	797,980	140,233	114,457	219,811	57,204	29,126	20,451	81,624	100,794	8,261	1,054	987	2,438	295	21,245
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	304,440	68,962	50,326	70,805	23,351	10,781	7,561	24,828	36,593	3,407	532	301	560	162	6,271
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	73,269	29,608	12,479	12,150	4,830	1,701	1,508	3,117	5,011	885	331	56	54	54	1,485
Some postgraduate study or more	37,417	13,149	5,684	8,401	2,774	1,388	788	1,516	2,135	443	227	39	93	23	757
No. of admissions	1,609,439	303,979	240,242	420,268	112,570	61,950	41,215	159,393	203,988	16,617	2,599	1,963	4,904	645	39,106
Marital status															
Never married	932,904	138,266	128,105	261,112	64,325	36,825	25,694	111,067	93,707	9,936	1,031	1,431	3,462	376	57,567
Now married	180,631	47,908	23,785	35,154	17,991	5,565	4,770	15,506	19,007	1,472	324	167	323	74	8,585
Separated	80,460	14,637	11,704	17,589	6,142	3,759	2,427	7,518	13,371	807	122	97	254	30	2,003
Divorced	178,854	50,771	29,387	32,449	12,707	7,997	4,122	9,425	25,864	1,350	247	139	251	67	4,078
Widowed	28,689	7,056	4,315	6,995	2,158	1,474	690	1,391	3,188	272	182	22	37	7	902
No. of admissions	1,401,538	258,638	197,296	353,299	103,323	55,620	37,703	144,907	155,137	13,837	1,906	1,856	4,327	554	73,135

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.12a. Education, marital status, living arrangements, pregnancy status, and veteran status among admissions aged 18 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Education, marital status, living arrangements, pregnancy status, and veteran status</i>		<i>Primary substance use at admission</i>																			
		<i>Alcohol</i>		<i>Opiates</i>		<i>Cocaine</i>		<i>Methamphetamine/amphetamines</i>		<i>Tranquilizers</i>		<i>Sedatives</i>		<i>Hallucinogens</i>		<i>Phencyclidine (PCP)</i>		<i>Inhalants</i>		<i>Other/none specified</i>	
		<i>Alcohol only</i>	<i>With secondary drug</i>	<i>Heroin</i>	<i>Other opiates</i>	<i>Smoked cocaine</i>	<i>Other route</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Methamphetamine/amphetamines</i>	<i>Tranquilizers</i>	<i>Sedatives</i>	<i>Hallucinogens</i>	<i>Phencyclidine (PCP)</i>	<i>Inhalants</i>	<i>Other/none specified</i>						
Living arrangements																					
Independent living	1,040,857	213,041	149,746	262,268	86,899	33,217	27,952	115,624	105,385	11,247	1,991	1,114	3,017	372	28,984						
Dependent living	274,681	37,167	36,719	75,210	16,690	11,847	7,234	29,505	50,635	2,744	332	466	987	150	4,995						
Homeless	287,606	50,414	53,368	82,743	9,454	16,244	5,821	13,390	47,643	2,503	262	381	873	106	4,404						
No. of admissions	1,603,144	300,622	239,833	420,221	113,043	61,308	41,007	158,519	203,663	16,494	2,585	1,961	4,877	628	38,383						
Pregnant (female only)																					
Yes	19,690	986	1,125	6,113	2,055	734	520	2,671	4,415	156	33	27	73	8	774						
No	581,280	89,141	64,079	137,418	50,121	24,284	13,209	47,776	87,520	5,882	1,130	498	1,769	230	58,223						
No. of female admissions	600,970	90,127	65,204	143,531	52,176	25,018	13,729	50,447	91,935	6,038	1,163	525	1,842	238	58,997						
Veteran																					
Yes	55,280	17,141	8,569	9,391	3,342	2,247	1,275	4,108	5,949	339	69	43	53	23	2,731						
No	1,543,356	280,738	227,830	410,811	109,503	57,402	39,056	152,214	199,499	16,169	2,513	1,908	4,733	592	40,388						
No. of admissions	1,598,636	297,879	236,399	420,202	112,845	59,649	40,331	156,322	205,448	16,508	2,582	1,951	4,786	615	43,119						

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.12b. Education, marital status, living arrangements, pregnancy status, and veteran status among admissions aged 18 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Education, marital status, living arrangements, pregnancy status, and veteran status	All admissions aged 18 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,807,317	320,054	249,799	437,856	126,826	63,812	43,130	168,156	218,071	17,110	2,703	2,099	4,996	676	152,029
Education															
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	5.2	5.2	4.8	6.1	3.9	6.4	5.6	3.9	4.7	5.1	3.2	4.5	6.1	2.9	6.8
Grades 9 to 11	19.4	11.9	19.0	19.8	17.8	24.2	20.9	26.4	24.4	16.6	14.4	25.0	29.7	14.3	17.1
Grade 12 (or GED)	49.6	46.1	47.6	52.3	50.8	47.0	49.6	51.2	49.4	49.7	40.6	50.3	49.7	45.7	54.3
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	18.9	22.7	20.9	16.8	20.7	17.4	18.3	15.6	17.9	20.5	20.5	15.3	11.4	25.1	16.0
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	4.6	9.7	5.2	2.9	4.3	2.7	3.7	2.0	2.5	5.3	12.7	2.9	1.1	8.4	3.8
Some postgraduate study or more	2.3	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.0	1.0	2.7	8.7	2.0	1.9	3.6	1.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,609,439	303,979	240,242	420,268	112,570	61,950	41,215	159,393	203,988	16,617	2,599	1,963	4,904	645	39,106
Marital status															
Never married	66.6	53.5	64.9	73.9	62.3	66.2	68.1	76.6	60.4	71.8	54.1	77.1	80.0	67.9	78.7
Now married	12.9	18.5	12.1	10.0	17.4	10.0	12.7	10.7	12.3	10.6	17.0	9.0	7.5	13.4	11.7
Separated	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.0	5.9	6.8	6.4	5.2	8.6	5.8	6.4	5.2	5.9	5.4	2.7
Divorced	12.8	19.6	14.9	9.2	12.3	14.4	10.9	6.5	16.7	9.8	13.0	7.5	5.8	12.1	5.6
Widowed	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.0	2.1	2.0	9.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,401,538	258,638	197,296	353,299	103,323	55,620	37,703	144,907	155,137	13,837	1,906	1,856	4,327	554	73,135

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.12b. Education, marital status, living arrangements, pregnancy status, and veteran status among admissions aged 18 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Education, marital status, living arrangements, pregnancy status, and veteran status		Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Living arrangements															
Independent living	64.9	70.9	62.4	62.4	76.9	54.2	68.2	72.9	51.7	68.2	77.0	56.8	61.9	59.2	75.5
Dependent living	17.1	12.4	15.3	17.9	14.8	19.3	17.6	18.6	24.9	16.6	12.8	23.8	20.2	23.9	13.0
Homeless	17.9	16.8	22.3	19.7	8.4	26.5	14.2	8.4	23.4	15.2	10.1	19.4	17.9	16.9	11.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,603,144	300,622	239,833	420,221	113,043	61,308	41,007	158,519	203,663	16,494	2,585	1,961	4,877	628	38,383
Pregnant (female only)															
Yes	3.3	1.1	1.7	4.3	3.9	2.9	3.8	5.3	4.8	2.6	2.8	5.1	4.0	3.4	1.3
No	96.7	98.9	98.3	95.7	96.1	97.1	96.2	94.7	95.2	97.4	97.2	94.9	96.0	96.6	98.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of female admissions	600,970	90,127	65,204	143,531	52,176	25,018	13,729	50,447	91,935	6,038	1,163	525	1,842	238	58,997
Veteran															
Yes	3.5	5.8	3.6	2.2	3.0	3.8	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.2	1.1	3.7	6.3
No	96.5	94.2	96.4	97.8	97.0	96.2	96.8	97.4	97.1	97.9	97.3	97.8	98.9	96.3	93.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,598,636	297,879	236,399	420,202	112,845	59,649	40,331	156,322	205,448	16,508	2,582	1,951	4,786	615	43,119

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.13a. Co-occurring mental and substance use disorders and DSM criteria diagnosis among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Co-occurring mental and substance use disorders and DSM criteria diagnosis	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Co-occurring mental and substance use disorders															
Yes	646,439	100,885	99,742	169,023	46,258	31,501	17,511	63,689	67,137	7,994	1,201	954	2,106	317	38,121
No	931,741	159,424	102,584	212,364	60,560	24,914	20,269	114,540	113,381	5,849	1,027	901	2,396	299	113,233
No. of admissions	1,578,180	260,309	202,326	381,387	106,818	56,415	37,780	178,229	180,518	13,843	2,228	1,855	4,502	616	151,354
DSM criteria diagnosis															
Alcohol dependence	300,592	142,797	113,874	6,119	2,028	3,052	1,821	5,114	2,965	628	53	76	165	36	21,864
Alcohol intoxication	38,198	23,061	13,289	125	26	68	30	86	67	12	3	2	5	1	1,423
Alcohol abuse	60,985	30,280	15,801	896	493	490	496	3,210	758	95	13	26	55	8	8,364
Alcohol-induced disorder	11,764	4,687	2,641	162	170	98	133	1,069	256	26	1	--	3	2	2,516
Opioid dependence	403,264	1,384	6,211	258,691	82,182	3,550	3,261	3,659	5,459	2,217	256	211	91	66	36,026
Opioid abuse	20,590	224	467	10,048	4,936	343	358	525	644	136	18	13	10	6	2,862
Cocaine dependence	58,275	426	3,057	2,635	543	30,874	16,416	1,486	555	137	17	18	45	12	2,054
Cocaine abuse	9,214	137	545	301	125	2,834	3,722	564	108	23	9	5	16	1	824
Cannabis dependence	91,223	597	2,991	1,607	826	870	901	74,347	2,275	322	33	84	196	21	6,153
Cannabis abuse	47,321	485	1,687	553	356	307	365	37,541	1,006	108	10	31	56	9	4,807
Other substance dependence	132,088	900	3,242	3,807	2,487	1,173	819	4,595	78,939	6,848	764	801	2,429	270	25,014
Other substance abuse	25,317	378	810	638	518	248	217	1,523	12,223	654	169	258	519	48	7,114
Substance-induced disorder	41,852	2,201	1,368	6,292	3,232	1,502	1,039	4,933	10,135	431	80	92	80	26	10,441
Anxiety disorders	1,908	248	235	248	129	50	41	362	279	38	3	2	1	--	272
Depressive disorders	4,193	589	652	442	307	169	142	778	542	37	4	1	5	2	523
Bipolar disorders	2,152	261	360	245	122	89	77	386	306	21	4	2	6	1	272
Attention deficit/disruptive behavior disorders	309	21	32	26	15	2	9	96	42	2	1	--	--	--	63
Schizophrenia/other psychotic disorders	1,374	149	245	90	28	95	48	275	242	13	4	6	1	2	176
Other mental health condition	133,483	26,805	28,225	38,854	5,896	7,127	4,849	13,165	2,518	2,138	715	104	427	43	2,617
No. of admissions	1,384,102	235,630	195,732	331,779	104,419	52,941	34,744	153,714	119,319	13,886	2,157	1,732	4,110	554	133,385

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data items, which are reported at each state's option.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.13b. Co-occurring mental and substance use disorders and DSM criteria diagnosis among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Co-occurring mental and substance use disorders and DSM criteria diagnosis	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Co-occurring mental and substance use disorders															
Yes	41.0	38.8	49.3	44.3	43.3	55.8	46.3	35.7	37.2	57.7	53.9	51.4	46.8	51.5	25.2
No	59.0	61.2	50.7	55.7	56.7	44.2	53.7	64.3	62.8	42.3	46.1	48.6	53.2	48.5	74.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,578,180	260,309	202,326	381,387	106,818	56,415	37,780	178,229	180,518	13,843	2,228	1,855	4,502	616	151,354
DSM criteria diagnosis															
Alcohol dependence	21.7	60.6	58.2	1.8	1.9	5.8	5.2	3.3	2.5	4.5	2.5	4.4	4.0	6.5	16.4
Alcohol intoxication	2.8	9.8	6.8	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1
Alcohol abuse	4.4	12.9	8.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	6.3
Alcohol-induced disorder	0.8	2.0	1.3	*	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	*	--	0.1	0.4	1.9
Opioid dependence	29.1	0.6	3.2	78.0	78.7	6.7	9.4	2.4	4.6	16.0	11.9	12.2	2.2	11.9	27.0
Opioid abuse	1.5	0.1	0.2	3.0	4.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.1	2.1
Cocaine dependence	4.2	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.5	58.3	47.2	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.5
Cocaine abuse	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	5.4	10.7	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6
Cannabis dependence	6.6	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.6	48.4	1.9	2.3	1.5	4.8	4.8	3.8	4.6
Cannabis abuse	3.4	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	24.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	3.6
Other substance dependence	9.5	0.4	1.7	1.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.0	66.2	49.3	35.4	46.2	59.1	48.7	18.8
Other substance abuse	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	10.2	4.7	7.8	14.9	12.6	8.7	5.3
Substance-induced disorder	3.0	0.9	0.7	1.9	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	8.5	3.1	3.7	5.3	1.9	4.7	7.8
Anxiety disorders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	--	0.2
Depressive disorders	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Bipolar disorders	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Attention deficit/disruptive behavior disorders	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*	*	*	--	--	--	*
Schizophrenia/other psychotic disorders	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	*	0.4	0.1
Other mental health condition	9.6	11.4	14.4	11.7	5.6	13.5	14.0	8.6	2.1	15.4	33.1	6.0	10.4	7.8	2.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,384,102	235,630	195,732	331,779	104,419	52,941	34,744	153,714	119,319	13,886	2,157	1,732	4,110	554	133,385

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data items, which are reported at each state's option. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.14a. Source of income/support among admissions aged 18 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Source of income/support		Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 18 years and older	1,807,317	320,054	249,799	437,856	126,826	63,812	43,130	168,156	218,071	17,110	2,703	2,099	4,996	676	152,029
Source of income/support															
Wages/salary	358,342	89,094	53,939	58,689	24,435	6,001	9,343	48,262	33,074	3,142	302	408	799	125	30,729
Public assistance	98,796	12,210	15,597	32,968	5,947	4,984	2,567	8,462	7,684	874	85	129	474	24	6,791
Disability	78,537	14,425	11,508	21,310	5,715	5,716	1,878	5,259	6,799	766	61	108	262	36	4,694
Retirement/pension	12,526	5,179	1,511	1,600	703	668	383	446	692	84	15	7	5	1	1,232
Other	188,513	31,780	33,170	55,129	12,494	8,308	5,223	16,776	13,001	2,911	884	206	551	81	7,999
None	408,664	64,641	58,082	127,082	25,507	15,182	9,713	32,067	61,440	4,898	368	568	1,298	155	7,663
No. of admissions	1,145,378	217,329	173,807	296,778	74,801	40,859	29,107	111,272	122,690	12,675	1,715	1,426	3,389	422	59,108

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data items, which are reported at each state's option.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.14b. Source of income/support among admissions aged 18 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Source of income/support	All admissions aged 18 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 18 years and older	1,807,317	320,054	249,799	437,856	126,826	63,812	43,130	168,156	218,071	17,110	2,703	2,099	4,996	676	152,029
Source of income/support															
Wages/salary	31.3	41.0	31.0	19.8	32.7	14.7	32.1	43.4	27.0	24.8	17.6	28.6	23.6	29.6	52.0
Public assistance	8.6	5.6	9.0	11.1	8.0	12.2	8.8	7.6	6.3	6.9	5.0	9.0	14.0	5.7	11.5
Disability	6.9	6.6	6.6	7.2	7.6	14.0	6.5	4.7	5.5	6.0	3.6	7.6	7.7	8.5	7.9
Retirement/pension	1.1	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	2.1
Other	16.5	14.6	19.1	18.6	16.7	20.3	17.9	15.1	10.6	23.0	51.5	14.4	16.3	19.2	13.5
None	35.7	29.7	33.4	42.8	34.1	37.2	33.4	28.8	50.1	38.6	21.5	39.8	38.3	36.7	13.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,145,378	217,329	173,807	296,778	74,801	40,859	29,107	111,272	122,690	12,675	1,715	1,426	3,389	422	59,108

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data items, which are reported at each state's option. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.15a. Type of health insurance and expected/actual primary source of payment among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Type of health insurance and expected/actual primary source of payment	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Type of health insurance															
Private insurance	70,853	24,541	11,958	8,712	4,851	815	1,178	8,796	6,848	992	77	121	51	39	1,874
Medicare	30,238	5,010	2,598	4,333	1,734	824	407	1,492	2,129	185	24	23	51	8	11,420
Medicaid	547,609	62,320	54,558	163,304	37,915	17,131	9,710	45,996	47,176	4,772	326	708	1,789	134	101,770
HMO	5,436	1,448	842	1,009	392	92	86	557	849	41	5	6	12	1	96
Other	51,495	11,284	5,992	9,778	3,720	1,010	885	6,244	7,735	451	40	52	99	17	4,188
None	291,299	57,952	44,413	50,543	20,119	7,656	6,494	40,826	54,398	2,510	231	360	647	138	5,012
No. of admissions	996,930	162,555	120,361	237,679	68,731	27,528	18,760	103,911	119,135	8,951	703	1,270	2,649	337	124,360
Expected/actual primary source of payment¹															
Self-pay	55,919	20,693	10,798	6,041	2,817	440	585	5,746	6,433	290	42	53	21	15	1,945
Private insurance	47,076	16,053	7,844	6,146	3,585	560	823	5,473	3,705	828	70	81	25	39	1,844
Medicare	21,516	2,869	1,437	2,130	835	492	209	984	1,277	95	10	18	36	6	11,118
Medicaid	473,365	52,217	47,249	129,093	34,414	14,584	7,656	40,225	42,032	3,191	301	658	1,524	113	100,108
Other government payments	198,670	41,118	22,190	39,279	13,364	4,873	4,225	27,026	34,632	1,685	180	268	788	92	8,950
Workers' compensation	68	14	11	11	4	2	3	10	12	--	--	--	--	--	1
No charge	20,286	2,411	2,059	4,213	1,863	551	308	2,869	5,020	135	20	28	93	24	692
Other	48,802	7,381	7,259	6,485	3,760	935	846	7,416	9,700	336	42	68	47	28	4,499
No. of admissions	865,702	142,756	98,847	193,398	60,642	22,437	14,655	89,749	102,811	6,560	665	1,174	2,534	317	129,157

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data items, which are reported at each state's option.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.15b. Type of health insurance and expected/actual primary source of payment among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Type of health insurance and expected/actual primary source of payment	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Type of health insurance															
Private insurance	7.1	15.1	9.9	3.7	7.1	3.0	6.3	8.5	5.7	11.1	11.0	9.5	1.9	11.6	1.5
Medicare	3.0	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.4	1.8	1.9	2.4	9.2
Medicaid	54.9	38.3	45.3	68.7	55.2	62.2	51.8	44.3	39.6	53.3	46.4	55.7	67.5	39.8	81.8
HMO	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1
Other	5.2	6.9	5.0	4.1	5.4	3.7	4.7	6.0	6.5	5.0	5.7	4.1	3.7	5.0	3.4
None	29.2	35.7	36.9	21.3	29.3	27.8	34.6	39.3	45.7	28.0	32.9	28.3	24.4	40.9	4.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	996,930	162,555	120,361	237,679	68,731	27,528	18,760	103,911	119,135	8,951	703	1,270	2,649	337	124,360
Expected/actual primary source of payment¹															
Self-pay	6.5	14.5	10.9	3.1	4.6	2.0	4.0	6.4	6.3	4.4	6.3	4.5	0.8	4.7	1.5
Private insurance	5.4	11.2	7.9	3.2	5.9	2.5	5.6	6.1	3.6	12.6	10.5	6.9	1.0	12.3	1.4
Medicare	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.9	8.6
Medicaid	54.7	36.6	47.8	66.7	56.7	65.0	52.2	44.8	40.9	48.6	45.3	56.0	60.1	35.6	77.5
Other government payments	22.9	28.8	22.4	20.3	22.0	21.7	28.8	30.1	33.7	25.7	27.1	22.8	31.1	29.0	6.9
Workers' compensation	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	--	--	--	*
No charge	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.2	4.9	2.1	3.0	2.4	3.7	7.6	0.5
Other	5.6	5.2	7.3	3.4	6.2	4.2	5.8	8.3	9.4	5.1	6.3	5.8	1.9	8.8	3.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	865,702	142,756	98,847	193,398	60,642	22,437	14,655	89,749	102,811	6,560	665	1,174	2,534	317	129,157

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data items, which are reported at each state's option. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.16a. Arrests in 30 days prior to admission and days waiting to enter treatment among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Arrests in 30 days prior to admission and days waiting to enter treatment		Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027	
Arrests in 30 days prior to admission																
None	1,513,350	276,800	208,418	377,144	107,081	57,934	39,125	186,999	191,973	14,072	2,242	1,953	4,499	604	44,506	
1 (once)	119,848	19,390	14,953	24,918	8,019	3,343	2,567	16,118	21,120	1,126	164	176	362	86	7,506	
2 or more times	22,336	3,333	2,794	5,043	1,490	689	501	2,861	4,429	198	24	47	76	23	828	
No. of admissions	1,655,534	299,523	226,165	407,105	116,590	61,966	42,193	205,978	217,522	15,396	2,430	2,176	4,937	713	52,840	
Days waiting to enter treatment																
None	705,788	125,991	86,800	181,888	54,126	22,940	13,664	79,679	104,888	5,732	804	844	2,119	227	26,086	
1–7 days	208,127	39,407	27,664	67,471	13,066	7,369	4,659	19,051	22,680	2,522	168	238	706	91	3,035	
8–14 days	40,413	7,599	5,789	7,882	2,656	1,309	901	5,599	7,347	295	59	40	94	19	824	
15–30 days	31,029	5,332	4,630	5,335	1,838	920	660	4,868	6,392	206	45	50	70	17	666	
More than 30 days	20,502	2,955	2,688	3,599	1,152	581	489	3,444	4,044	130	24	17	32	13	1,334	
No. of admissions	1,005,859	181,284	127,571	266,175	72,838	33,119	20,373	112,641	145,351	8,885	1,100	1,189	3,021	367	31,945	

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.16b. Arrests in 30 days prior to admission and days waiting to enter treatment among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Arrests in 30 days prior to admission and days waiting to enter treatment	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Arrests in 30 days prior to admission															
None	91.4	92.4	92.2	92.6	91.8	93.5	92.7	90.8	88.3	91.4	92.3	89.8	91.1	84.7	84.2
1 (once)	7.2	6.5	6.6	6.1	6.9	5.4	6.1	7.8	9.7	7.3	6.7	8.1	7.3	12.1	14.2
2 or more times	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.5	3.2	1.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,655,534	299,523	226,165	407,105	116,590	61,966	42,193	205,978	217,522	15,396	2,430	2,176	4,937	713	52,840
Days waiting to enter treatment															
None	70.2	69.5	68.0	68.3	74.3	69.3	67.1	70.7	72.2	64.5	73.1	71.0	70.1	61.9	81.7
1–7 days	20.7	21.7	21.7	25.3	17.9	22.3	22.9	16.9	15.6	28.4	15.3	20.0	23.4	24.8	9.5
8–14 days	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.1	3.3	5.4	3.4	3.1	5.2	2.6
15–30 days	3.1	2.9	3.6	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.3	4.4	2.3	4.1	4.2	2.3	4.6	2.1
More than 30 days	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.1	3.5	4.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,005,859	181,284	127,571	266,175	72,838	33,119	20,373	112,641	145,351	8,885	1,100	1,189	3,021	367	31,945

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.17a. Frequency of attendance at self-help programs among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Frequency of attendance at self-help programs		Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Frequency of attendance at self-help programs															
None in the past month	1,108,588	196,177	147,890	268,292	79,165	39,836	27,523	155,284	141,170	9,519	1,830	1,424	2,993	473	37,012
1–3 times in the past month	115,177	19,726	15,408	28,197	7,954	4,241	3,025	11,960	20,116	1,247	147	156	340	37	2,623
4–7 times in the past month	68,748	12,737	9,932	17,512	4,338	2,638	1,547	4,969	12,847	637	78	108	204	42	1,159
8–30 times in the past month	138,166	24,682	20,673	36,516	7,667	5,678	3,322	8,564	26,992	1,216	191	167	338	74	2,086
Some attendance in the past month, but frequency unknown	85,329	13,092	12,390	22,017	12,511	4,681	3,255	4,992	3,878	936	101	74	204	47	7,151
No. of admissions	1,516,008	266,414	206,293	372,534	111,635	57,074	38,672	185,769	205,003	13,555	2,347	1,929	4,079	673	50,031

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Items in this table are Supplemental Data items, which are reported at each state's option.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.17b. Frequency of attendance at self-help programs among admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Frequency of attendance at self-help programs		Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Frequency of attendance at self-help programs															
None in the past month	73.1	73.6	71.7	72.0	70.9	69.8	71.2	83.6	68.9	70.2	78.0	73.8	73.4	70.3	74.0
1–3 times in the past month	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.8	6.4	9.8	9.2	6.3	8.1	8.3	5.5	5.2
4–7 times in the past month	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.9	4.6	4.0	2.7	6.3	4.7	3.3	5.6	5.0	6.2	2.3
8–30 times in the past month	9.1	9.3	10.0	9.8	6.9	9.9	8.6	4.6	13.2	9.0	8.1	8.7	8.3	11.0	4.2
Some attendance in the past month, but frequency unknown	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.9	11.2	8.2	8.4	2.7	1.9	6.9	4.3	3.8	5.0	7.0	14.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,516,008	266,414	206,293	372,534	111,635	57,074	38,672	185,769	205,003	13,555	2,347	1,929	4,079	673	50,031

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Items in this table are Supplemental Data items, which are reported at each state's option. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 2.18. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary, secondary, and tertiary detailed drug: Number and column percent distribution (Revised), 2019

Detailed drug	Number				Percent distribution			
	Total ¹	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Total ¹	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
Admissions reporting detailed drug(s)	1,525,735	876,109	459,325	190,301	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Alcohol	409,881	308,132	70,587	31,162	26.9	35.2	15.4	16.4
Marijuana/hashish	264,548	98,898	109,810	55,840	17.3	11.3	23.9	29.3
Cocaine	218,212	58,644	123,221	36,347	14.3	6.7	26.8	19.1
Crack	95,296	30,802	52,332	12,162	6.2	3.5	11.4	6.4
Other cocaine	122,916	27,842	70,889	24,185	8.1	3.2	15.4	12.7
Opiates	403,709	310,926	68,990	23,793	26.5	35.5	15.0	12.5
Heroin	284,683	239,189	35,533	9,961	18.7	27.3	7.7	5.2
Other opiates or synthetics	68,980	43,193	18,462	7,325	4.5	4.9	4.0	3.8
Oxycodone (Oxycontin, Percocet)	27,027	16,099	7,950	2,978	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6
Hydrocodone (Vicodin)	4,171	2,095	1,453	623	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Non-prescription methadone	3,931	1,562	1,494	875	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)	703	367	258	78	*	*	0.1	*
Buprenorphine	8,522	3,694	3,137	1,691	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9
Codeine	5,111	4,346	560	205	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
Tramadol (Ultram)	335	199	97	39	*	*	*	*
Meperidine (Demerol)	74	37	28	9	*	*	*	*
Propoxyphene (Darvon)	159	135	15	9	*	*	*	*
Pentazocine (Talwin)	13	10	3	--	*	*	*	--
Stimulants	129,083	73,077	41,621	14,385	8.5	8.3	9.1	7.6
Methamphetamine/speed	111,279	66,082	35,134	10,063	7.3	7.5	7.6	5.3
Amphetamines	7,070	3,348	2,391	1,331	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7
MDMA (Ecstasy)	3,802	1,019	1,423	1,360	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7
Other stimulants	4,008	1,503	1,556	949	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
Other amphetamines	2,758	1,075	1,050	633	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
Methylphenidate (Ritalin)	166	50	67	49	*	*	*	*
Tranquilizers	52,721	10,467	26,368	15,886	3.5	1.2	5.7	8.3
Alprazolam (Xanax)	29,739	6,037	15,159	8,543	1.9	0.7	3.3	4.5
Other benzodiazepines	16,413	3,288	7,858	5,267	1.1	0.4	1.7	2.8
Diazepam (Valium)	4,659	748	2,439	1,472	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8
Clonazepam (Klonopin, Rivotril)	1,268	227	623	418	0.1	*	0.1	0.2
Lorazepam (Ativan)	341	88	172	81	*	*	*	*
Other tranquilizers	181	38	75	68	*	*	*	*
Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)	62	18	24	20	*	*	*	*
Clorazepate (Tranxene)	12	4	5	3	*	*	*	*
Flunitrazepam (Rohypnol)	7	1	1	5	*	*	*	*
Meprobamate (Miltown)	24	11	8	5	*	*	*	*
Flurazepam (Dalmane)	3	1	--	2	*	*	--	*
Triazolam (Halcion)	12	6	4	2	*	*	*	*

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.18. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary, secondary, and tertiary detailed drug: Number and column percent distribution (Revised), 2019 (continued)

<i>Detailed drug</i>	<i>Number</i>				<i>Percent distribution</i>			
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Primary</i>	<i>Secondary</i>	<i>Tertiary</i>	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Primary</i>	<i>Secondary</i>	<i>Tertiary</i>
Sedatives/hypnotics	3,744	1,490	1,388	866	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5
Other sedatives	25	5	9	11	*	*	*	*
Other non-barbiturate sedatives	2,453	665	1,091	697	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Other barbiturate sedatives	1,128	771	232	125	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Phenobarbital	86	14	45	27	*	*	*	*
Methaqualone	17	9	6	2	*	*	*	*
Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)	16	12	3	1	*	*	*	*
Secobarbital/amobarbital (Tuinal)	1	1	--	--	*	*	--	--
Secobarbital (Seconal)	3	1	1	1	*	*	*	*
Glutethimide (Doriden)	15	12	1	2	*	*	*	*
Hallucinogens	4,477	1,176	1,586	1,715	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.9
Other hallucinogens	3,416	981	1,180	1,255	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7
LSD	1,061	195	406	460	0.1	*	0.1	0.2
Phencyclidine (PCP)/PCP combinations	6,071	3,019	1,913	1,139	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
Inhalants	878	353	318	207	0.1	*	0.1	0.1
Other inhalants	599	215	237	147	*	*	0.1	0.1
Aerosols	238	124	69	45	*	*	*	*
Solvents	23	7	10	6	*	*	*	*
Anesthetics	12	4	2	6	*	*	*	*
Nitrites	6	3	--	3	*	*	--	*
Other	32,411	9,927	13,523	8,961	2.1	1.1	2.9	4.7
Other drugs	29,879	9,269	12,407	8,203	2.0	1.1	2.7	4.3
Other over-the-counter	1,457	356	598	503	0.1	*	0.1	0.3
Ketamine	532	195	216	121	*	*	*	0.1
GHB/GBL	441	65	270	106	*	*	0.1	0.1
Diphenhydramine	89	39	27	23	*	*	*	*
Diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin (Dilantin)	13	3	5	5	*	*	*	*

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Admissions can report up to three substances of use, so in the total column an individual admission may be counted up to three times.

NOTES: December 1, 2020, data extract was used to construct this table. Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option.

Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

For revised data: Please check Errata sheet.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS).

Table 2.19a. Admissions aged 12 years and older reporting detailed drugs, by primary, secondary, and tertiary substance use: Number (Revised), 2009–2019

<i>Detailed drug</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total¹	1,634,766	1,455,339	1,534,335	1,482,718	1,431,979	1,316,564	1,391,026	1,435,765	1,551,220	1,684,531	1,525,735
Primary substance use	914,254	800,481	848,373	813,425	791,519	724,357	786,047	812,259	886,644	973,142	876,109
Alcohol	414,903	352,067	360,986	345,667	327,455	299,772	286,737	291,068	293,991	320,476	308,132
Marijuana/hashish	170,182	146,522	152,828	136,831	127,223	108,963	106,936	105,361	106,495	116,001	98,898
Cocaine	93,316	74,268	74,358	63,429	54,714	46,449	44,584	45,953	52,662	62,556	58,644
Opiates	193,056	184,733	212,459	215,415	226,046	213,572	283,897	287,938	341,426	372,458	310,926
Stimulants	26,253	26,555	27,940	32,303	36,694	38,240	42,460	56,278	64,503	72,079	73,077
Tranquilizers	8,636	9,229	10,724	10,014	8,787	8,475	8,930	10,489	11,292	11,632	10,467
Sedatives/hypnotics	1,427	1,292	1,453	1,481	1,691	1,488	1,540	1,500	1,652	1,731	1,490
Hallucinogens	551	484	683	829	763	725	857	938	1,116	1,169	1,176
Phencyclidine (PCP)/PCP combinations	2,293	2,520	3,301	3,362	3,084	2,607	2,812	2,797	3,052	3,006	3,019
Inhalants	538	443	473	452	401	311	321	467	409	407	353
Other ²	3,099	2,368	3,168	3,642	4,661	3,755	6,973	9,470	10,046	11,627	9,927
Secondary substance use	508,412	457,774	482,074	468,771	448,626	413,392	425,361	437,580	468,064	502,783	459,325
Alcohol	131,160	111,581	111,955	104,726	95,542	83,203	81,678	80,079	80,155	78,422	70,587
Marijuana/hashish	136,349	120,363	122,529	120,038	117,711	109,286	109,212	110,445	114,131	120,498	109,810
Cocaine	125,615	107,751	110,394	101,987	94,322	85,461	91,348	95,411	114,967	133,805	123,221
Opiates	57,932	58,777	65,903	68,437	68,113	62,186	66,422	67,361	71,511	76,254	68,990
Stimulants	15,313	15,381	16,022	17,251	19,142	20,083	23,042	29,330	34,592	41,436	41,621
Tranquilizers	22,152	25,593	33,482	30,814	30,199	28,335	31,838	33,382	34,201	32,825	26,368
Sedatives/hypnotics	2,402	2,152	2,046	1,999	1,870	1,589	1,528	1,493	1,657	1,736	1,388
Hallucinogens	1,294	1,244	1,358	1,441	1,485	1,249	1,469	1,530	1,533	1,674	1,586
Phencyclidine (PCP)/PCP combinations	1,677	1,812	2,109	2,189	1,990	1,716	1,698	1,725	1,777	1,789	1,913
Inhalants	454	476	502	420	370	331	349	368	330	381	318
Other ²	14,064	12,644	15,774	19,469	17,882	19,953	16,777	16,456	13,210	13,963	13,523

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 2.19a. Admissions aged 12 years and older reporting detailed drugs, by primary, secondary, and tertiary substance use: Number (Revised), 2009–2019
(continued)**

<i>Detailed drug</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Tertiary substance use	212,100	197,084	203,888	200,522	191,834	178,815	179,618	185,926	196,512	208,606	190,301
Alcohol	45,250	41,180	40,951	39,214	37,148	33,531	33,028	33,399	34,087	34,720	31,162
Marijuana/hashish	54,317	49,999	51,747	51,506	50,005	47,427	48,036	50,050	54,140	59,270	55,840
Cocaine	46,130	40,705	41,343	39,162	36,558	33,137	32,892	33,828	37,299	40,210	36,347
Opiates	25,392	25,452	26,788	26,324	24,957	23,061	23,591	24,230	24,809	26,215	23,793
Stimulants	12,074	11,271	11,187	11,653	11,430	11,219	11,673	12,825	13,992	15,616	14,385
Tranquilizers	14,897	16,313	19,003	18,849	18,169	16,898	18,000	18,711	19,291	19,409	15,886
Sedatives/hypnotics	1,804	1,443	1,400	1,343	1,279	1,133	981	1,050	1,148	1,104	866
Hallucinogens	2,417	2,191	2,133	2,193	2,036	1,780	1,822	1,790	1,869	1,877	1,715
Phencyclidine (PCP)/PCP combinations	1,241	1,304	1,433	1,481	1,254	1,088	1,113	1,196	1,105	1,133	1,139
Inhalants	641	619	588	490	488	372	305	298	222	235	207
Other ²	7,937	6,607	7,315	8,307	8,510	9,169	8,177	8,549	8,550	8,817	8,961

¹ Admissions can report up to three substances of use, so in the total row an individual admission may be counted up to three times.

² Includes over-the-counter medications and other drugs.

NOTES: December 1, 2020, data extract was used to construct this table. Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Items in this table are Supplemental Data items, which are reported at each state's option.

For revised data: Please check Errata sheet.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS).

Table 2.19b. Admissions aged 12 years and older reporting detailed drugs, by primary, secondary, and tertiary substance use: Column percent distribution (Revised), 2009–2019

<i>Detailed drug</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total¹	1,634,766	1,455,339	1,534,335	1,482,718	1,431,979	1,316,564	1,391,026	1,435,765	1,551,220	1,684,531	1,525,735
Primary substance use	914,254	800,481	848,373	813,425	791,519	724,357	786,047	812,259	886,644	973,142	876,109
Alcohol	45.4	44.0	42.6	42.5	41.4	41.4	36.5	35.8	33.2	32.9	35.2
Marijuana/hashish	18.6	18.3	18.0	16.8	16.1	15.0	13.6	13.0	12.0	11.9	11.3
Cocaine	10.2	9.3	8.8	7.8	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.7
Opiates	21.1	23.1	25.0	26.5	28.6	29.5	36.1	35.4	38.5	38.3	35.5
Stimulants	2.9	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	8.3
Tranquilizers	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Sedatives/hypnotics	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Phencyclidine (PCP) /PCP combinations	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	*	*
Other ²	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary substance use	508,412	457,774	482,074	468,771	448,626	413,392	425,361	437,580	468,064	502,783	459,325
Alcohol	25.8	24.4	23.2	22.3	21.3	20.1	19.2	18.3	17.1	15.6	15.4
Marijuana/hashish	26.8	26.3	25.4	25.6	26.2	26.4	25.7	25.2	24.4	24.0	23.9
Cocaine	24.7	23.5	22.9	21.8	21.0	20.7	21.5	21.8	24.6	26.6	26.8
Opiates	11.4	12.8	13.7	14.6	15.2	15.0	15.6	15.4	15.3	15.2	15.0
Stimulants	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.7	7.4	8.2	9.1
Tranquilizers	4.4	5.6	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.3	6.5	5.7
Sedatives/hypnotics	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Phencyclidine (PCP) /PCP combinations	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other ²	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 2.19b. Admissions aged 12 years and older reporting detailed drugs, by primary, secondary, and tertiary substance use: Column percent distribution (Revised), 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Detailed drug</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Tertiary substance use	212,100	197,084	203,888	200,522	191,834	178,815	179,618	185,926	196,512	208,606	190,301
Alcohol	21.3	20.9	20.1	19.6	19.4	18.8	18.4	18.0	17.3	16.6	16.4
Marijuana/hashish	25.6	25.4	25.4	25.7	26.1	26.5	26.7	26.9	27.6	28.4	29.3
Cocaine	21.7	20.7	20.3	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.3	18.2	19.0	19.3	19.1
Opiates	12.0	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.0	12.6	12.6	12.5
Stimulants	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.6
Tranquilizers	7.0	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.3	8.3
Sedatives/hypnotics	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Hallucinogens	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Phencyclidine (PCP) /PCP combinations	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6
Inhalants	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other ²	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

* Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Admissions can report up to three substances of use, so in the total row an individual admission may be counted up to three times.

² Includes over-the-counter medications and other drugs.

NOTES: December 1, 2020, data extract was used to construct this table. Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. The data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

For revised data: Please check Errata sheet.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS).

Table 3.1a. Admissions aged 12 to 14 years, by primary substance use: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Primary substance</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total admissions aged 12–14 years	24,853	22,952	24,233	21,571	18,250	13,521	11,870	11,338	12,371	11,889	11,631
Marijuana/hashish	17,213	16,377	17,692	16,114	13,916	10,468	9,037	8,394	7,813	7,675	7,279
Alcohol	4,596	3,609	3,510	3,096	2,372	1,615	1,313	1,191	1,085	974	845
Alcohol only	2,377	1,704	1,765	1,622	1,212	767	620	549	576	557	426
Alcohol w/ secondary drug	2,219	1,905	1,745	1,474	1,160	848	693	642	509	417	419
Stimulants	419	740	602	251	249	223	191	291	210	240	258
Methamphetamine	173	164	172	185	201	177	156	254	167	176	189
Other amphetamines	106	172	94	49	39	36	27	28	26	16	26
Other stimulants	140	404	336	17	9	10	8	9	17	48	43
Cocaine	130	93	92	78	70	49	33	42	33	56	42
Smoked cocaine	37	39	20	28	30	17	9	8	8	19	9
Non-smoked cocaine	93	54	72	50	40	32	24	34	25	37	33
Opiates	312	306	303	254	215	171	118	123	128	153	222
Heroin	47	52	68	56	55	49	34	28	72	94	108
Other opiates/synthetics	265	254	235	198	160	122	84	95	56	59	114
Non-Rx methadone	5	7	4	3	9	5	1	1	3	1	--
Other opiates/synthetics	260	247	231	195	151	117	83	94	53	58	114
Other drugs	690	569	561	514	354	261	313	313	301	281	313
Tranquilizers	93	105	76	72	51	37	41	76	95	101	77
Benzodiazepine	79	93	64	61	45	30	36	74	93	98	76
Other tranquilizers	14	12	12	11	6	7	5	2	2	3	1
Inhalants	206	170	141	91	66	33	30	34	21	15	15
Hallucinogens	48	31	46	51	36	32	37	31	15	10	10
Sedatives/hypnotics	59	45	41	33	24	9	12	17	27	21	14
Barbiturates	2	11	5	1	2	--	1	3	3	6	1
Other sedatives/hypnotics	57	34	36	32	22	9	11	14	24	15	13
Over-the-counter	85	46	62	57	54	48	49	43	22	7	19
Phencyclidine (PCP)	7	1	4	1	5	2	2	--	--	--	8
Other	192	171	191	209	118	100	142	112	121	127	170
None reported	1,493	1,258	1,473	1,264	1,074	734	865	984	2,801	2,510	2,672

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.1b. Admissions aged 12 to 14 years, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019

<i>Primary substance</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Marijuana/hashish	69.3	71.4	73.0	74.7	76.3	77.4	76.1	74.0	63.2	64.6	62.6
Alcohol	18.5	15.7	14.5	14.4	13.0	11.9	11.1	10.5	8.8	8.2	7.3
Alcohol only	9.6	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.6	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.7
Alcohol w/ secondary drug	8.9	8.3	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.7	4.1	3.5	3.6
Stimulants	1.7	3.2	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.2
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.6
Other amphetamines	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Other stimulants	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Cocaine	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Smoked cocaine	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Non-smoked cocaine	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Opiates	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.9
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9
Other opiates/synthetics	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0
Non-Rx methadone	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--
Other opiates/synthetics	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.0
Other drugs	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.7
Tranquilizers	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Benzodiazepine	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Other tranquilizers	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	*
Inhalants	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Sedatives/hypnotics	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Barbiturates	*	*	*	*	*	--	*	*	*	0.1	*
Other sedatives/hypnotics	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Over-the-counter	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2
Phencyclidine (PCP)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	--	0.1
Other	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5
None reported	6.0	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.4	7.3	8.7	22.6	21.1	23.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.2a. Admissions aged 15 to 17 years, by primary substance use: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Primary substance</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total admissions aged 15–17 years	131,537	118,564	121,057	102,190	85,802	67,040	61,202	58,259	57,556	52,734	45,419
Marijuana/hashish	94,343	87,190	91,021	77,068	64,630	50,759	45,962	43,689	41,181	39,395	33,408
Alcohol	23,362	18,558	16,343	13,396	10,659	7,719	6,416	5,996	5,264	4,185	3,450
Alcohol only	8,632	6,353	5,726	4,589	3,545	2,386	2,150	1,959	1,838	1,633	1,309
Alcohol w/ secondary drug	14,730	12,205	10,617	8,807	7,114	5,333	4,266	4,037	3,426	2,552	2,141
Stimulants	2,774	2,974	3,088	2,891	3,167	2,773	2,455	2,850	2,462	1,934	1,642
Methamphetamine	1,841	1,885	2,039	2,374	2,763	2,424	2,155	2,565	2,173	1,682	1,358
Other amphetamines	779	861	723	441	351	308	248	215	219	133	180
Other stimulants	154	228	326	76	53	41	52	70	70	119	104
Cocaine	1,366	1,114	1,092	851	581	482	457	518	595	554	379
Smoked cocaine	446	285	285	215	202	119	103	123	97	121	91
Non-smoked cocaine	920	829	807	636	379	363	354	395	498	433	288
Opiates	4,364	4,266	4,456	3,861	3,339	2,681	2,326	1,889	1,349	965	706
Heroin	1,551	1,426	1,560	1,657	1,811	1,609	1,429	1,151	751	512	324
Other opiates/synthetics	2,813	2,840	2,896	2,204	1,528	1,072	897	738	598	453	382
Non-Rx methadone	63	55	42	31	20	22	18	5	14	5	6
Other opiates/synthetics	2,750	2,785	2,854	2,173	1,508	1,050	879	733	584	448	376
Other drugs	2,717	2,383	2,484	2,295	1,971	1,460	1,702	1,895	1,844	1,588	1,372
Tranquilizers	732	665	703	529	405	375	521	810	866	722	542
Benzodiazepine	668	617	662	486	383	356	504	799	855	711	536
Other tranquilizers	64	48	41	43	22	19	17	11	11	11	6
Inhalants	334	268	257	156	117	61	53	58	42	45	43
Hallucinogens	391	284	316	323	311	236	251	217	168	124	118
Sedatives/hypnotics	303	217	159	121	99	70	105	107	139	155	96
Barbiturates	59	39	23	16	12	9	17	9	14	20	7
Other sedatives/hypnotics	244	178	136	105	87	61	88	98	125	135	89
Over-the-counter	336	353	258	259	273	204	140	130	84	67	65
Phencyclidine (PCP)	51	35	44	43	16	13	16	8	6	3	45
Other	570	561	747	864	750	501	616	565	539	472	463
None reported	2,611	2,079	2,573	1,828	1,455	1,166	1,884	1,422	4,861	4,113	4,462

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.2b. Admissions aged 15 to 17 years, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019

<i>Primary substance</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Marijuana/hashish	71.7	73.5	75.2	75.4	75.3	75.7	75.1	75.0	71.5	74.7	73.6
Alcohol	17.8	15.7	13.5	13.1	12.4	11.5	10.5	10.3	9.1	7.9	7.6
Alcohol only	6.6	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9
Alcohol w/ secondary drug	11.2	10.3	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.0	6.9	6.0	4.8	4.7
Stimulants	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.3	3.7	3.6
Methamphetamine	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.0
Other amphetamines	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Other stimulants	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Cocaine	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8
Smoked cocaine	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Non-smoked cocaine	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
Opiates	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.6
Heroin	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.7
Other opiates/synthetics	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8
Non-Rx methadone	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other opiates/synthetics	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8
Other drugs	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0
Tranquilizers	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2
Benzodiazepine	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Other tranquilizers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inhalants	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Hallucinogens	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Sedatives/hypnotics	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Barbiturates	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other sedatives/hypnotics	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Over-the-counter	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Phencyclidine (PCP)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1
Other	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
None reported	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.4	8.4	7.8	9.8

* Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.3a. Gender, race, and ethnicity among admissions aged 12 to 14 years, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Gender, race, and ethnicity	All admissions aged 12–14 years	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines		Tranquilizers		Sedatives		Hallucinogens (PCP)		Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish								
Total admissions aged 12–14 years	11,631	426	419	108	114	9	33	7,279	215	77	14	10	8	15	2,904	
Gender																
Male	7,445	232	197	68	78	3	15	4,971	117	47	6	9	5	10	1,687	
Female	4,092	194	221	38	34	6	18	2,304	97	30	8	1	3	5	1,133	
Total	11,537	426	418	106	112	9	33	7,275	214	77	14	10	8	15	2,820	
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	363	86	53	3	4	--	--	169	28	3	--	1	--	1	15	
Asian ¹	96	6	7	--	--	--	--	61	--	3	--	--	--	--	19	
Black or African American	2,775	28	25	2	2	1	4	1,517	13	6	1	--	1	1	1,174	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	150	7	30	--	--	--	2	93	2	--	--	--	--	--	16	
White	5,652	208	210	64	48	3	20	3,726	119	49	9	7	7	10	1,172	
Other	2,119	61	75	22	12	3	6	1,566	42	14	3	2	--	3	310	
Total	11,155	396	400	91	66	7	32	7,132	204	75	13	10	8	15	2,706	
Ethnicity																
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	3,828	129	115	71	30	5	17	2,756	81	23	5	5	6	2	583	
Mexican	1,421	39	52	1	6	1	6	1,230	13	4	1	1	2	1	64	
Puerto Rican	251	6	7	1	--	--	--	149	--	1	--	1	--	--	86	
Cuban	184	3	--	--	2	--	--	110	--	1	--	--	--	--	68	
Other	1,972	81	56	69	22	4	11	1,267	68	17	4	3	4	1	365	
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	7,132	282	286	23	38	4	15	4,336	130	54	8	5	2	13	1,936	
Total	10,960	411	401	94	68	9	32	7,092	211	77	13	10	8	15	2,519	

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.3b. Gender, race, and ethnicity among admissions aged 12 to 14 years, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, race, and ethnicity	All admissions aged 12–14 years	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12–14 years	11,631	426	419	108	114	9	33	7,279	215	77	14	10	8	15	2,904
Gender															
Male	64.5	54.5	47.1	64.2	69.6	33.3	45.5	68.3	54.7	61.0	42.9	90.0	62.5	66.7	59.8
Female	35.5	45.5	52.9	35.8	30.4	66.7	54.5	31.7	45.3	39.0	57.1	10.0	37.5	33.3	40.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.3	21.7	13.3	3.3	6.1	--	--	2.4	13.7	4.0	--	10.0	--	6.7	0.6
Asian ¹	0.9	1.5	1.8	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	4.0	--	--	--	--	0.7
Black or African American	24.9	7.1	6.3	2.2	3.0	14.3	12.5	21.3	6.4	8.0	7.7	--	12.5	6.7	43.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.3	1.8	7.5	--	--	--	6.3	1.3	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
White	50.7	52.5	52.5	70.3	72.7	42.9	62.5	52.2	58.3	65.3	69.2	70.0	87.5	66.7	43.3
Other	19.0	15.4	18.8	24.2	18.2	42.9	18.8	22.0	20.6	18.7	23.1	20.0	--	20.0	11.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ethnicity															
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	34.9	31.4	28.7	75.5	44.1	55.6	53.1	38.9	38.4	29.9	38.5	50.0	75.0	13.3	23.1
Mexican	13.0	9.5	13.0	1.1	8.8	11.1	18.8	17.3	6.2	5.2	7.7	10.0	25.0	6.7	2.5
Puerto Rican	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.1	--	--	--	2.1	--	1.3	--	10.0	--	--	3.4
Cuban	1.7	0.7	--	--	2.9	--	--	1.6	--	1.3	--	--	--	--	2.7
Other	18.0	19.7	14.0	73.4	32.4	44.4	34.4	17.9	32.2	22.1	30.8	30.0	50.0	6.7	14.5
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	65.1	68.6	71.3	24.5	55.9	44.4	46.9	61.1	61.6	70.1	61.5	50.0	25.0	86.7	76.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.4a. Gender, race, and ethnicity among admissions aged 15 to 17 years, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Gender, race, and ethnicity	All admissions aged 15–17 years	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 15–17 years	45,419	1,309	2,141	324	382	91	288	33,408	1,538	542	96	118	45	43	5,094
Gender															
Male	32,017	780	1,315	175	273	56	153	24,776	731	376	69	89	28	34	3,162
Female	13,299	525	824	146	107	35	134	8,614	803	164	27	29	17	9	1,865
Total	45,316	1,305	2,139	321	380	91	287	33,390	1,534	540	96	118	45	43	5,027
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	933	92	165	7	3	1	--	550	79	2	3	1	1	1	28
Asian ¹	398	9	24	1	1	1	5	309	13	10	2	1	--	4	18
Black or African American	10,051	130	149	12	34	9	15	7,736	37	26	2	5	5	4	1,887
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	297	5	31	--	--	1	2	227	16	1	1	--	--	--	13
White	24,800	792	1,334	243	251	62	206	17,823	1,114	425	67	90	35	27	2,331
Other	7,784	230	386	41	44	12	51	6,102	251	66	19	17	3	5	557
Total	44,263	1,258	2,089	304	333	86	279	32,747	1,510	530	94	114	44	41	4,834
Ethnicity															
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	13,759	386	582	100	70	21	78	10,609	413	143	35	22	37	5	1,258
Mexican	5,177	142	297	23	25	7	29	4,230	186	40	22	7	25	4	140
Puerto Rican	1,026	12	31	2	6	2	2	729	13	5	3	2	--	1	218
Cuban	613	10	1	--	1	1	1	428	9	1	--	--	--	--	161
Other	6,943	222	253	75	38	11	46	5,222	205	97	10	13	12	--	739
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	30,126	873	1,501	208	260	63	204	22,037	1,102	392	60	92	8	37	3,289
Total	43,885	1,259	2,083	308	330	84	282	32,646	1,515	535	95	114	45	42	4,547

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.4b. Gender, race, and ethnicity among admissions aged 15 to 17 years, by primary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, race, and ethnicity	All admissions aged 15–17 years	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 15–17 years	45,419	1,309	2,141	324	382	91	288	33,408	1,538	542	96	118	45	43	5,094
Gender															
Male	70.7	59.8	61.5	54.5	71.8	61.5	53.3	74.2	47.7	69.6	71.9	75.4	62.2	79.1	62.9
Female	29.3	40.2	38.5	45.5	28.2	38.5	46.7	25.8	52.3	30.4	28.1	24.6	37.8	20.9	37.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.1	7.3	7.9	2.3	0.9	1.2	--	1.7	5.2	0.4	3.2	0.9	2.3	2.4	0.6
Asian ¹	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.1	0.9	--	9.8	0.4
Black or African American	22.7	10.3	7.1	3.9	10.2	10.5	5.4	23.6	2.5	4.9	2.1	4.4	11.4	9.8	39.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.7	0.4	1.5	--	--	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.2	1.1	--	--	--	0.3
White	56.0	63.0	63.9	79.9	75.4	72.1	73.8	54.4	73.8	80.2	71.3	78.9	79.5	65.9	48.2
Other	17.6	18.3	18.5	13.5	13.2	14.0	18.3	18.6	16.6	12.5	20.2	14.9	6.8	12.2	11.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ethnicity															
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	31.4	30.7	27.9	32.5	21.2	25.0	27.7	32.5	27.3	26.7	36.8	19.3	82.2	11.9	27.7
Mexican	11.8	11.3	14.3	7.5	7.6	8.3	10.3	13.0	12.3	7.5	23.2	6.1	55.6	9.5	3.1
Puerto Rican	2.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	2.4	0.7	2.2	0.9	0.9	3.2	1.8	--	2.4	4.8
Cuban	1.4	0.8	*	--	0.3	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.2	--	--	--	--	3.5
Other	15.8	17.6	12.1	24.4	11.5	13.1	16.3	16.0	13.5	18.1	10.5	11.4	26.7	--	16.3
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	68.6	69.3	72.1	67.5	78.8	75.0	72.3	67.5	72.7	73.3	63.2	80.7	17.8	88.1	72.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.5a. Age at admission and treatment referral source among admissions aged 12 to 17 years, by primary substance use: Number, 2019

Age at admission and treatment referral source	All admissions aged 12–17 years	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12–17 years	57,050	1,735	2,560	432	496	100	321	40,687	1,753	619	110	128	53	58	7,998
Age at admission															
12 years	1,256	95	46	35	31	2	4	394	43	6	2	--	--	2	596
13 years	3,174	154	92	35	32	1	7	1,859	48	21	2	--	3	3	917
14 years	7,201	177	281	38	51	6	22	5,026	124	50	10	10	5	10	1,391
15 years	12,680	329	507	52	96	12	60	9,449	261	107	18	26	12	8	1,743
16 years	16,283	425	764	91	125	24	90	12,168	513	193	38	46	14	21	1,771
17 years	16,456	555	870	181	161	55	138	11,791	764	242	40	46	19	14	1,580
No. of admissions	57,050	1,735	2,560	432	496	100	321	40,687	1,753	619	110	128	53	58	7,998
Treatment referral source															
Self or individual	9,329	423	653	151	123	20	55	6,397	377	139	27	39	13	10	902
Substance use care provider	3,270	59	157	30	26	11	27	1,838	103	58	8	10	2	3	938
Other health care provider	9,840	166	207	32	42	16	28	6,065	185	74	10	15	2	10	2,988
School (educational)	6,106	244	249	3	17	4	17	5,044	54	50	9	9	4	8	394
Employer/EAP	1,457	40	7	1	--	--	2	420	1	1	2	1	--	--	982
Other community referral	6,384	155	309	43	55	13	67	4,956	293	75	13	16	7	7	375
Court/criminal justice system	18,852	548	930	104	105	32	110	15,316	676	215	30	36	25	19	706
No. of admissions	55,238	1,635	2,512	364	368	96	306	40,036	1,689	612	99	126	53	57	7,285

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

**Table 3.5b. Age at admission and treatment referral source among admissions aged 12 to 17 years, by primary substance use:
Column percent distribution, 2019**

Age at admission and treatment referral source	All admissions aged 12–17 years	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines		Tranquilizers		Sedatives		Phencyclidine (PCP)		Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish								
Total admissions aged 12–17 years	57,050	1,735	2,560	432	496	100	321	40,687	1,753	619	110	128	53	58	7,998	
Age at admission																
12 years	2.2	5.5	1.8	8.1	6.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.8	--	--	3.4	7.5	
13 years	5.6	8.9	3.6	8.1	6.5	1.0	2.2	4.6	2.7	3.4	1.8	--	5.7	5.2	11.5	
14 years	12.6	10.2	11.0	8.8	10.3	6.0	6.9	12.4	7.1	8.1	9.1	7.8	9.4	17.2	17.4	
15 years	22.2	19.0	19.8	12.0	19.4	12.0	18.7	23.2	14.9	17.3	16.4	20.3	22.6	13.8	21.8	
16 years	28.5	24.5	29.8	21.1	25.2	24.0	28.0	29.9	29.3	31.2	34.5	35.9	26.4	36.2	22.1	
17 years	28.8	32.0	34.0	41.9	32.5	55.0	43.0	29.0	43.6	39.1	36.4	35.9	35.8	24.1	19.8	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	57,050	1,735	2,560	432	496	100	321	40,687	1,753	619	110	128	53	58	7,998	
Treatment referral source																
Self or individual	16.9	25.9	26.0	41.5	33.4	20.8	18.0	16.0	22.3	22.7	27.3	31.0	24.5	17.5	12.4	
Substance use care provider	5.9	3.6	6.3	8.2	7.1	11.5	8.8	4.6	6.1	9.5	8.1	7.9	3.8	5.3	12.9	
Other health care provider	17.8	10.2	8.2	8.8	11.4	16.7	9.2	15.1	11.0	12.1	10.1	11.9	3.8	17.5	41.0	
School (educational)	11.1	14.9	9.9	0.8	4.6	4.2	5.6	12.6	3.2	8.2	9.1	7.1	7.5	14.0	5.4	
Employer/EAP	2.6	2.4	0.3	0.3	--	--	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.8	--	--	13.5	
Other community referral	11.6	9.5	12.3	11.8	14.9	13.5	21.9	12.4	17.3	12.3	13.1	12.7	13.2	12.3	5.1	
Court/criminal justice system	34.1	33.5	37.0	28.6	28.5	33.3	35.9	38.3	40.0	35.1	30.3	28.6	47.2	33.3	9.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	55,238	1,635	2,512	364	368	96	306	40,036	1,689	612	99	126	53	57	7,285	

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.6a. Admissions aged 12 to 14 years, by marijuana involvement and treatment referral source: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Marijuana involvement¹ and treatment referral source</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total admissions aged 12–14 years	24,853	22,952	24,233	21,571	18,250	13,521	11,870	11,338	12,371	11,889	11,631
Marijuana-involved¹ admissions	19,505	18,384	19,533	17,742	15,220	11,452	9,898	8,978	8,266	8,178	7,704
Criminal justice referral	7,765	6,843	6,939	6,256	5,526	4,156	3,429	3,076	3,041	2,899	2,356
Both alcohol and marijuana	3,369	2,866	2,592	2,340	2,083	1,500	1,146	943	841	680	594
Primary marijuana, no alcohol	4,224	3,805	4,166	3,723	3,291	2,530	2,185	2,010	2,126	2,130	1,698
Marijuana not primary, no alcohol	172	172	181	193	152	126	98	123	74	89	64
Other referral source	11,740	11,541	12,594	11,486	9,694	7,296	6,469	5,902	5,225	5,279	5,348
Both alcohol and marijuana	5,651	5,339	5,207	4,685	3,877	2,900	2,406	2,256	1,722	1,380	1,246
Primary marijuana, no alcohol	5,683	5,759	7,018	6,438	5,532	4,173	3,850	3,414	3,313	3,740	3,976
Marijuana not primary, no alcohol	406	443	369	363	285	223	213	232	190	159	126
All other admissions, no marijuana	4,869	4,096	4,216	3,414	2,720	1,859	1,784	1,665	3,363	3,021	3,342
Criminal justice referral	1,114	798	760	714	478	308	295	241	385	392	392
Primary alcohol	505	374	320	262	196	110	94	72	110	128	117
Other drugs and drug combinations ²	218	150	162	151	121	94	99	75	96	117	130
No substance reported	391	274	278	301	161	104	102	94	179	147	145
Other referral source	3,755	3,298	3,456	2,700	2,242	1,551	1,489	1,424	2,978	2,629	2,950
Primary alcohol	1,992	1,448	1,543	1,442	1,073	705	571	508	456	427	334
Other drugs and drug combinations ²	710	912	809	362	294	251	229	238	274	310	390
No substance reported	1,053	938	1,104	896	875	595	689	678	2,248	1,892	2,226
No. of admissions	24,374	22,480	23,749	21,156	17,940	13,311	11,682	10,643	11,629	11,199	11,046

¹ Admissions reporting marijuana as a primary, secondary, or tertiary substance were considered to be marijuana-involved.

² Drug combinations includes combinations of alcohol and drugs.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.6b. Admissions aged 12 to 14 years, by marijuana involvement and treatment referral source: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019

<i>Marijuana involvement¹ and treatment referral source</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total admissions aged 12–14 years	24,853	22,952	24,233	21,571	18,250	13,521	11,870	11,338	12,371	11,889	11,631
Marijuana-involved¹ admissions	80.0	81.8	82.2	83.9	84.8	86.0	84.7	84.4	71.1	73.0	69.7
Criminal justice referral	31.9	30.4	29.2	29.6	30.8	31.2	29.4	28.9	26.2	25.9	21.3
Both alcohol and marijuana	13.8	12.7	10.9	11.1	11.6	11.3	9.8	8.9	7.2	6.1	5.4
Primary marijuana, no alcohol	17.3	16.9	17.5	17.6	18.3	19.0	18.7	18.9	18.3	19.0	15.4
Marijuana not primary, no alcohol	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6
Other referral source	48.2	51.3	53.0	54.3	54.0	54.8	55.4	55.5	44.9	47.1	48.4
Both alcohol and marijuana	23.2	23.8	21.9	22.1	21.6	21.8	20.6	21.2	14.8	12.3	11.3
Primary marijuana, no alcohol	23.3	25.6	29.6	30.4	30.8	31.4	33.0	32.1	28.5	33.4	36.0
Marijuana not primary, no alcohol	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.1
All other admissions, no marijuana	20.0	18.2	17.8	16.1	15.2	14.0	15.3	15.6	28.9	27.0	30.3
Criminal justice referral	4.6	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.5	3.5
Primary alcohol	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.1
Other drugs and drug combinations ²	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2
No substance reported	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.3
Other referral source	15.4	14.7	14.6	12.8	12.5	11.7	12.7	13.4	25.6	23.5	26.7
Primary alcohol	8.2	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.0
Other drugs and drug combinations ²	2.9	4.1	3.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5
No substance reported	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.9	6.4	19.3	16.9	20.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	24,374	22,480	23,749	21,156	17,940	13,311	11,682	10,643	11,629	11,199	11,046

¹ Admissions reporting marijuana as a primary, secondary, or tertiary substance were considered to be marijuana-involved.

² Drug combinations includes combinations of alcohol and drugs.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.7a. Admissions aged 15 to 17 years, by marijuana involvement and treatment referral source: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Marijuana involvement¹ and treatment referral source</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total admissions aged 15–17 years	131,537	118,564	121,057	102,190	85,802	67,040	61,202	58,259	57,556	52,734	45,419
Marijuana-involved¹ admissions	112,320	102,702	104,705	89,480	75,355	59,151	53,153	49,742	46,463	43,759	36,869
Criminal justice referral	59,250	51,349	49,681	43,310	36,697	28,197	24,790	22,379	21,416	19,502	14,676
Both alcohol and marijuana	29,683	24,729	22,247	18,838	15,454	11,594	9,382	7,600	6,605	5,355	4,205
Primary marijuana, no alcohol	27,421	24,429	25,256	22,243	19,226	14,919	13,894	13,326	13,516	13,115	9,663
Marijuana not primary, no alcohol	2,146	2,191	2,178	2,229	2,017	1,684	1,514	1,453	1,295	1,032	808
Other referral source	53,070	51,353	55,024	46,170	38,658	30,954	28,363	27,363	25,047	24,257	22,193
Both alcohol and marijuana	27,026	25,129	24,722	20,709	16,661	12,994	11,017	10,203	8,688	6,514	5,601
Primary marijuana, no alcohol	22,247	22,490	26,523	21,910	18,773	15,260	14,896	14,596	14,150	16,077	15,293
Marijuana not primary, no alcohol	3,797	3,734	3,779	3,551	3,224	2,700	2,450	2,564	2,209	1,666	1,299
All other admissions, no marijuana	17,105	13,709	13,814	10,824	9,083	6,727	7,105	6,044	8,577	7,369	7,323
Criminal justice referral	7,434	5,641	5,045	4,278	3,391	2,474	2,507	2,079	2,391	1,879	1,428
Primary alcohol	4,586	3,329	2,775	2,278	1,719	1,136	963	871	759	670	517
Other drugs and drug combinations ²	1,790	1,490	1,556	1,323	1,265	1,028	1,011	883	906	763	604
No substance reported	1,058	822	714	677	407	310	533	325	726	446	307
Other referral source	9,671	8,068	8,769	6,546	5,692	4,253	4,598	3,965	6,186	5,490	5,895
Primary alcohol	5,018	3,834	3,733	2,947	2,339	1,664	1,551	1,392	1,336	1,163	939
Other drugs and drug combinations ²	3,245	3,093	3,339	2,587	2,390	1,843	1,873	1,847	1,650	1,458	1,196
No substance reported	1,408	1,141	1,697	1,012	963	746	1,174	726	3,200	2,869	3,760
No. of admissions	129,425	116,411	118,519	100,304	84,438	65,878	60,258	55,786	55,040	51,128	44,192

¹ Admissions reporting marijuana as a primary, secondary, or tertiary substance were considered to be marijuana-involved.

² Drug combinations includes combinations of alcohol and drugs.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20

Table 3.7b. Admissions aged 15 to 17 years, by marijuana involvement and treatment referral source: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019

<i>Marijuana involvement¹ and treatment referral source</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total admissions aged 15–17 years	131,537	118,564	121,057	102,190	85,802	67,040	61,202	58,259	57,556	52,734	45,419
Marijuana-involved¹ admissions	86.8	88.2	88.3	89.2	89.2	89.8	88.2	89.2	84.4	85.6	83.4
Criminal justice referral	45.8	44.1	41.9	43.2	43.5	42.8	41.1	40.1	38.9	38.1	33.2
Both alcohol and marijuana	22.9	21.2	18.8	18.8	18.3	17.6	15.6	13.6	12.0	10.5	9.5
Primary marijuana, no alcohol	21.2	21.0	21.3	22.2	22.8	22.6	23.1	23.9	24.6	25.7	21.9
Marijuana not primary, no alcohol	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.8
Other referral source	41.0	44.1	46.4	46.0	45.8	47.0	47.1	49.0	45.5	47.4	50.2
Both alcohol and marijuana	20.9	21.6	20.9	20.6	19.7	19.7	18.3	18.3	15.8	12.7	12.7
Primary marijuana, no alcohol	17.2	19.3	22.4	21.8	22.2	23.2	24.7	26.2	25.7	31.4	34.6
Marijuana not primary, no alcohol	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.3	2.9
All other admissions, no marijuana	13.2	11.8	11.7	10.8	10.8	10.2	11.8	10.8	15.6	14.4	16.6
Criminal justice referral	5.7	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.2
Primary alcohol	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2
Other drugs and drug combinations ²	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
No substance reported	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.7
Other referral source	7.5	6.9	7.4	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.6	7.1	11.2	10.7	13.3
Primary alcohol	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1
Other drugs and drug combinations ²	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7
No substance reported	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.3	5.8	5.6	8.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	129,425	116,411	118,519	100,304	84,438	65,878	60,258	55,786	55,040	51,128	44,192

¹ Admissions reporting marijuana as a primary, secondary, or tertiary substance were considered to be marijuana-involved.

² Drug combinations includes combinations of alcohol and drugs.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.8a. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by age group, race, and ethnicity: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Age group, race, and ethnicity</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total heroin admissions	289,539	270,178	286,193	305,342	345,799	371,016	438,699	464,614	512,873	521,459	438,288
Race											
12 to 14 years	47	52	68	56	55	47	31	26	59	67	91
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	--	5	4	3	2	--	2	2	5	3
Asian ¹	--	--	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	3	6	6	4	1	1	2	1	3	3	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	30	38	45	44	46	38	27	21	46	45	64
Other	12	8	12	3	4	5	2	2	8	14	22
15 to 17 years	1,503	1,410	1,544	1,634	1,781	1,567	1,370	1,113	730	483	304
American Indian or Alaska Native	9	16	28	37	34	33	31	25	18	17	7
Asian ¹	8	7	8	12	13	12	9	11	9	4	1
Black or African American	26	20	61	39	42	28	44	25	33	13	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	2	4	3	2	--	4	3	1	1	--
White	1,293	1,248	1,326	1,429	1,558	1,371	1,177	922	595	380	243
Other	167	117	117	114	132	123	105	127	74	68	41
18 to 20 years	16,079	15,559	15,935	16,587	17,714	15,614	13,784	12,227	9,905	7,469	5,015
American Indian or Alaska Native	90	121	142	170	217	195	177	181	166	127	103
Asian ¹	71	104	94	96	85	75	85	94	35	53	37
Black or African American	248	232	272	285	312	345	363	392	328	329	226
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	27	23	43	35	26	30	27	25	15	15
White	14,825	14,357	14,565	15,178	16,041	13,983	12,117	10,560	8,541	6,339	4,156
Other	829	718	839	815	1,024	990	1,012	973	810	606	478
21 to 24 years	41,434	41,903	45,531	50,811	59,343	59,175	59,038	57,858	51,019	41,644	29,489
American Indian or Alaska Native	228	285	404	578	663	673	754	844	761	642	480
Asian ¹	198	164	226	238	311	352	386	355	312	217	188
Black or African American	887	794	883	1,068	1,353	1,480	1,931	2,126	2,409	2,297	1,771
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	89	62	60	107	112	116	142	157	114	170	107
White	37,263	38,252	41,768	46,286	53,610	52,750	51,626	49,654	43,312	34,759	24,292
Other	2,769	2,346	2,190	2,534	3,294	3,804	4,199	4,722	4,111	3,559	2,651
25 to 34 years	86,991	87,102	97,340	109,656	131,838	149,940	177,671	198,359	215,531	214,766	179,235
American Indian or Alaska Native	528	579	774	955	1,229	1,629	1,764	2,280	2,469	2,636	2,254
Asian ¹	448	407	515	494	624	733	900	1,157	1,110	1,102	943
Black or African American	5,342	4,474	4,478	4,517	4,753	5,441	7,362	8,188	10,773	12,945	12,786
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	218	183	169	209	250	301	390	444	544	698	558
White	68,231	71,106	81,282	93,619	114,188	129,700	153,035	169,032	182,331	180,844	147,453
Other	12,224	10,353	10,122	9,862	10,794	12,136	14,220	17,258	18,304	16,541	15,241

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.8a. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by age group, race, and ethnicity: Number, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Age group, race, and ethnicity</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
35 to 44 years	67,855	58,035	57,840	57,345	62,190	66,913	83,132	90,258	108,258	118,239	106,221
American Indian or Alaska Native	462	438	457	488	613	649	788	1,014	1,116	1,148	1,103
Asian ¹	209	200	228	264	294	335	321	468	482	520	521
Black or African American	20,424	15,876	14,338	11,804	10,260	9,117	12,315	9,692	12,016	12,648	11,434
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	186	168	137	173	160	185	208	284	292	417	347
White	31,441	28,838	30,732	33,355	39,643	45,020	57,165	65,174	79,911	89,373	79,674
Other	15,133	12,515	11,948	11,261	11,220	11,607	12,335	13,626	14,441	14,133	13,142
45 to 54 years	52,667	47,539	48,054	47,324	48,354	49,851	64,592	62,495	76,198	78,443	66,358
American Indian or Alaska Native	393	384	388	386	438	505	476	531	593	663	538
Asian ¹	148	131	109	90	97	117	178	165	190	241	257
Black or African American	22,374	19,974	20,440	18,465	17,566	16,645	26,852	21,541	29,989	31,277	25,439
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	123	87	84	103	118	123	129	159	163	228	193
White	19,511	17,623	17,841	18,706	20,116	21,718	26,431	28,870	34,195	35,584	30,429
Other	10,118	9,340	9,192	9,574	10,019	10,743	10,526	11,229	11,068	10,450	9,502
55 to 64 years	14,903	14,862	16,215	17,386	18,850	20,898	28,548	28,736	37,719	42,246	36,668
American Indian or Alaska Native	141	122	172	139	169	234	198	223	282	341	264
Asian ¹	44	47	46	59	59	68	107	76	95	82	80
Black or African American	7,482	7,560	8,386	8,425	8,843	9,450	14,741	12,805	18,805	22,012	18,993
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	25	31	20	36	41	35	53	60	63	99	81
White	4,855	4,991	5,207	6,005	6,747	7,618	9,667	10,788	13,319	15,029	12,588
Other	2,356	2,111	2,384	2,722	2,991	3,493	3,782	4,784	5,155	4,683	4,662
65 to 74 years	1,067	1,106	1,150	1,483	1,767	2,066	3,080	3,454	5,202	6,562	5,929
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	9	5	21	12	26	31	22	33	33	39
Asian ¹	10	6	10	6	8	7	14	33	24	16	14
Black or African American	499	574	564	712	904	1,060	1,779	1,747	2,909	3,753	3,401
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	1	6	8	2	4	5	11	8	7	9
White	283	315	312	468	541	645	869	1,100	1,574	2,088	1,785
Other	264	201	253	268	300	324	382	541	654	665	681
75 years and older	115	97	94	76	89	96	145	140	211	300	306
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	1	--	2	1	1	2	1	8	5
Asian ¹	2	--	--	1	2	1	--	6	3	3	1
Black or African American	41	47	40	26	38	41	72	60	91	147	118
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	1	--	--	--
White	47	33	32	26	28	28	46	45	77	93	121
Other	25	17	21	23	18	24	26	26	39	49	61
Total	282,661	267,665	283,771	302,358	341,981	366,167	431,391	454,666	504,832	510,219	429,616

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.8a. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by age group, race, and ethnicity: Number, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Age group, race, and ethnicity</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total heroin admissions	289,539	270,178	286,193	305,342	345,799	371,016	438,699	464,614	512,873	521,459	438,288
Ethnicity											
12 to 14 years	46	50	65	54	54	47	34	27	71	85	94
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	11	16	11	12	10	14	6	8	38	58	71
Mexican	8	5	4	4	2	5	2	6	2	2	1
Puerto Rican	--	1	1	2	3	1	--	--	--	--	1
Cuban	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	3	10	6	6	5	8	4	2	36	56	69
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	35	34	54	42	44	33	28	19	33	27	23
15 to 17 years	1,457	1,393	1,517	1,612	1,762	1,565	1,395	1,119	733	504	308
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	179	156	178	161	191	208	188	199	141	148	100
Mexican	115	39	59	61	66	79	64	108	66	25	23
Puerto Rican	23	11	17	15	34	23	32	30	11	7	2
Cuban	2	1	2	--	3	4	2	--	1	--	--
Other	39	105	100	85	88	102	90	61	63	116	75
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,278	1,237	1,339	1,451	1,571	1,357	1,207	920	592	356	208
18 to 20 years	40,558	41,014	44,736	50,357	59,097	59,145	59,058	57,457	50,694	41,517	29,641
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	3,347	3,118	3,411	3,737	4,658	5,539	5,676	6,112	5,707	5,048	4,189
Mexican	1,079	722	812	1,007	1,279	1,569	1,700	1,890	1,755	1,598	1,208
Puerto Rican	1,174	819	826	920	1,131	1,377	1,391	1,517	1,307	1,108	1,040
Cuban	54	73	111	84	85	85	91	101	78	52	68
Other	1,040	1,504	1,662	1,726	2,163	2,508	2,494	2,604	2,567	2,290	1,873
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	37,211	37,896	41,325	46,620	54,439	53,606	53,382	51,345	44,987	36,469	25,452
21 to 24 years	40,558	41,014	44,736	50,357	59,097	59,145	59,058	57,457	50,694	41,517	29,641
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	3,347	3,118	3,411	3,737	4,658	5,539	5,676	6,112	5,707	5,048	4,189
Mexican	1,079	722	812	1,007	1,279	1,569	1,700	1,890	1,755	1,598	1,208
Puerto Rican	1,174	819	826	920	1,131	1,377	1,391	1,517	1,307	1,108	1,040
Cuban	54	73	111	84	85	85	91	101	78	52	68
Other	1,040	1,504	1,662	1,726	2,163	2,508	2,494	2,604	2,567	2,290	1,873
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	37,211	37,896	41,325	46,620	54,439	53,606	53,382	51,345	44,987	36,469	25,452
25 to 34 years	85,875	85,774	95,720	108,760	131,011	149,331	177,134	196,185	213,388	213,682	179,105
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	14,952	13,370	13,743	13,532	14,851	16,069	17,957	20,282	22,033	23,114	21,253
Mexican	3,232	2,261	2,132	2,236	2,634	3,508	3,896	4,689	4,950	5,497	5,181
Puerto Rican	8,177	6,912	6,979	6,822	6,877	6,756	7,069	7,414	7,480	7,525	7,094
Cuban	170	190	360	236	249	257	251	331	354	447	367
Other	3,373	4,007	4,272	4,238	5,091	5,548	6,741	7,848	9,249	9,645	8,611
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	70,923	72,404	81,977	95,228	116,160	133,262	159,177	175,903	191,355	190,568	157,852

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.8a. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by age group, race, and ethnicity: Number, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Age group, race, and ethnicity</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
35 to 44 years	67,749	57,854	57,529	57,343	62,273	67,062	82,929	89,669	107,605	118,060	106,469
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	19,140	16,007	15,761	15,273	15,318	15,351	15,927	16,704	17,874	19,499	18,275
Mexican	3,209	2,336	1,923	1,802	1,934	2,423	2,299	2,563	2,675	3,236	2,926
Puerto Rican	12,244	10,310	10,287	9,994	9,820	9,357	9,709	9,673	9,824	10,009	9,437
Cuban	131	155	214	162	147	134	144	160	172	262	214
Other	3,556	3,206	3,337	3,315	3,417	3,437	3,775	4,308	5,203	5,992	5,698
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	48,609	41,847	41,768	42,070	46,955	51,711	67,002	72,965	89,731	98,561	88,194
45 to 54 years	52,601	47,402	47,819	47,248	48,367	49,930	63,724	62,469	76,036	78,466	66,575
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	12,639	11,971	12,093	12,464	13,185	14,069	13,336	13,577	13,910	14,365	13,467
Mexican	3,385	2,714	2,422	2,461	2,359	3,024	2,390	2,129	2,000	2,058	1,610
Puerto Rican	7,009	6,779	7,122	7,591	8,161	8,303	8,239	8,617	8,630	8,726	8,437
Cuban	134	157	185	152	146	133	102	133	115	133	166
Other	2,111	2,321	2,364	2,260	2,519	2,609	2,605	2,698	3,165	3,448	3,254
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	39,962	35,431	35,726	34,784	35,182	35,861	50,388	48,892	62,126	64,101	53,108
55 to 64 years	14,864	14,798	16,153	17,373	18,818	20,877	28,193	28,667	37,623	42,177	36,659
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	2,921	2,827	3,105	3,496	3,888	4,490	4,681	4,857	5,584	6,366	6,262
Mexican	1,001	945	846	866	1,025	1,486	1,304	1,200	1,327	1,456	1,176
Puerto Rican	1,437	1,294	1,567	1,893	1,949	2,103	2,356	2,533	2,892	3,278	3,405
Cuban	29	39	58	67	74	78	77	61	71	76	102
Other	454	549	634	670	840	823	944	1,063	1,294	1,556	1,579
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	11,943	11,971	13,048	13,877	14,930	16,387	23,512	23,810	32,039	35,811	30,397
65 to 74 years	1,066	1,106	1,150	1,479	1,758	2,072	3,062	3,438	5,187	6,549	5,936
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	329	266	306	362	398	429	477	600	759	896	920
Mexican	147	121	129	115	136	160	161	178	225	281	269
Puerto Rican	136	98	148	180	188	188	226	290	347	335	389
Cuban	2	1	3	4	4	5	5	8	10	14	12
Other	44	46	26	63	70	76	85	124	177	266	250
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	737	840	844	1,117	1,360	1,643	2,585	2,838	4,428	5,653	5,016
75 years and older	116	96	94	75	90	97	147	142	215	302	309
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	36	23	27	23	25	28	35	35	59	75	99
Mexican	18	11	14	12	11	16	8	12	21	27	28
Puerto Rican	12	8	13	6	10	6	21	19	13	19	28
Cuban	2	2	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	1	1
Other	4	2	--	5	4	5	5	4	25	28	42
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	80	73	67	52	65	69	112	107	156	227	210
Total	282,450	267,282	283,163	302,262	342,037	366,381	429,949	453,968	503,910	509,983	430,082

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.8b. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by age group, race, and ethnicity: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019

<i>Age group, race, and ethnicity</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total heroin admissions	289,539	270,178	286,193	305,342	345,799	371,016	438,699	464,614	512,873	521,459	438,288
Race											
12 to 14 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	--	*	*	*	*	--	*	*	*	*
Asian ¹	--	--	--	*	*	*	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
15 to 17 years	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian ¹	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	*	*	*	*	--	*	*	*	*	--
White	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
18 to 20 years	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.3	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.2
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian ¹	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
White	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.7	3.8	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.0
Other	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
21 to 24 years	14.7	15.7	16.0	16.8	17.4	16.2	13.7	12.7	10.1	8.2	6.9
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Asian ¹	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*
Black or African American	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
White	13.2	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.7	14.4	12.0	10.9	8.6	6.8	5.7
Other	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
25 to 34 years	30.8	32.5	34.3	36.3	38.6	40.9	41.2	43.6	42.7	42.1	41.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Asian ¹	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Black or African American	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
White	24.1	26.6	28.6	31.0	33.4	35.4	35.5	37.2	36.1	35.4	34.3
Other	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.8b. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by age group, race, and ethnicity: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Age group, race, and ethnicity</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
35 to 44 years	24.0	21.7	20.4	19.0	18.2	18.3	19.3	19.9	21.4	23.2	24.7
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Asian ¹	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Black or African American	7.2	5.9	5.1	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
White	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.0	11.6	12.3	13.3	14.3	15.8	17.5	18.5
Other	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1
45 to 54 years	18.6	17.8	16.9	15.7	14.1	13.6	15.0	13.7	15.1	15.4	15.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Asian ¹	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1
Black or African American	7.9	7.5	7.2	6.1	5.1	4.5	6.2	4.7	5.9	6.1	5.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
White	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.1
Other	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2
55 to 64 years	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.6	6.3	7.5	8.3	8.5
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
Asian ¹	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.7	4.3	4.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
White	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9
Other	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1
65 to 74 years	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4
American Indian or Alaska Native	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian ¹	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
White	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
Other	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
75 years and older	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1
American Indian or Alaska Native	--	--	*	--	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian ¹	*	--	--	*	*	*	--	*	*	*	*
Black or African American	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	*	*	--	*	--	--	--
White	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.8b. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by age group, race, and ethnicity: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Age group, race, and ethnicity</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total heroin admissions	289,539	270,178	286,193	305,342	345,799	371,016	438,699	464,614	512,873	521,459	438,288
Ethnicity											
12 to 14 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mexican	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Puerto Rican	--	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	--	--	*
Cuban	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
15 to 17 years	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*
Mexican	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Puerto Rican	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cuban	*	*	*	--	*	*	*	--	*	--	--
Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	*
18 to 20 years	14.4	15.3	15.8	16.7	17.3	16.1	13.7	12.7	10.1	8.1	6.9
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Mexican	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Puerto Rican	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Cuban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	13.2	14.2	14.6	15.4	15.9	14.6	12.4	11.3	8.9	7.2	5.9
21 to 24 years	14.4	15.3	15.8	16.7	17.3	16.1	13.7	12.7	10.1	8.1	6.9
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Mexican	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Puerto Rican	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Cuban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	13.2	14.2	14.6	15.4	15.9	14.6	12.4	11.3	8.9	7.2	5.9
25 to 34 years	30.4	32.1	33.8	36.0	38.3	40.8	41.2	43.2	42.3	41.9	41.6
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9
Mexican	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Puerto Rican	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6
Cuban	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	25.1	27.1	29.0	31.5	34.0	36.4	37.0	38.7	38.0	37.4	36.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.8b. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by age group, race, and ethnicity: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Age group, race, and ethnicity</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
35 to 44 years	24.0	21.6	20.3	19.0	18.2	18.3	19.3	19.8	21.4	23.1	24.8
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	6.8	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.2
Mexican	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
Puerto Rican	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2
Cuban	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	*
Other	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	17.2	15.7	14.8	13.9	13.7	14.1	15.6	16.1	17.8	19.3	20.5
45 to 54 years	18.6	17.7	16.9	15.6	14.1	13.6	14.8	13.8	15.1	15.4	15.5
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1
Mexican	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Puerto Rican	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.0
Cuban	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	14.1	13.3	12.6	11.5	10.3	9.8	11.7	10.8	12.3	12.6	12.3
55 to 64 years	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.6	6.3	7.5	8.3	8.5
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
Mexican	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Puerto Rican	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
Cuban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	5.5	5.2	6.4	7.0	7.1
65 to 74 years	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mexican	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1
Puerto Rican	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cuban	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2
75 years and older	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1	0.1
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mexican	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Puerto Rican	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Cuban	*	*	--	--	--	*	*	--	--	*	*
Other	*	*	--	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.9a. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by usual route of administration, age group, and characteristics of treatment episode: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Usual route of administration, age group, and characteristics of treatment episode</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total heroin admissions	289,539	270,178	286,193	305,342	345,799	371,016	438,699	464,614	512,873	521,459	438,288
Injection	192,712	186,759	199,683	216,574	247,852	265,067	298,534	315,674	330,018	322,048	256,545
Age group											
12 to 14 years	21	21	36	23	25	16	17	9	6	10	7
15 to 17 years	893	842	842	933	1,059	895	808	572	350	205	106
18 to 20 years	12,443	12,140	12,019	12,396	13,133	11,512	9,955	8,253	6,429	4,439	2,687
21 to 24 years	33,393	33,873	36,703	40,496	47,002	45,983	45,168	42,814	36,483	28,243	18,554
25 to 34 years	68,591	69,257	78,000	88,220	105,616	118,994	137,406	150,992	158,615	153,410	121,871
35 to 44 years	39,185	35,113	36,610	37,954	43,058	47,251	57,174	64,157	74,192	79,971	69,255
45 to 54 years	28,348	25,594	25,251	25,452	25,893	27,340	31,541	32,255	34,948	34,884	28,256
55 to 64 years	9,145	9,189	9,512	10,221	10,947	11,868	14,737	14,648	16,374	17,587	13,264
65 to 74 years	632	669	660	832	1,058	1,146	1,653	1,909	2,518	3,171	2,431
75 years and older	61	61	50	47	61	62	75	65	103	128	114
Treatment episode											
No prior treatment episode	36,863	30,926	33,502	36,829	44,502	48,259	54,127	54,762	58,934	80,420	61,788
One or more prior treatment episodes	137,194	137,638	147,827	159,147	179,521	187,739	214,784	217,525	231,309	207,713	170,157
Average duration of use (years) prior to treatment ¹	12 yrs.	11 yrs.	10 yrs.	9 yrs.	9 yrs.	10 yrs.	10 yrs.	10 yrs.	11 yrs.	14 yrs.	14 yrs.

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.9a. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by usual route of administration, age group, and characteristics of treatment episode: Number, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Usual route of administration, age group, and characteristics of treatment episode</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Inhalation	83,120	69,336	70,156	70,100	76,319	79,594	109,558	110,165	139,857	152,487	142,526
Age group											
12 to 14 years	10	12	7	6	14	13	9	7	10	2	4
15 to 17 years	371	278	227	285	400	367	313	248	151	96	69
18 to 20 years	2,671	2,022	2,076	2,330	2,759	2,455	2,396	2,334	2,146	1,821	1,494
21 to 24 years	6,525	5,352	5,421	6,369	7,963	8,095	8,979	9,187	9,339	8,727	7,363
25 to 34 years	16,802	14,138	14,736	15,941	19,035	21,770	29,603	32,652	39,961	44,346	42,335
35 to 44 years	27,547	21,268	19,609	17,575	17,156	17,024	22,807	22,244	28,304	31,471	30,821
45 to 54 years	23,250	20,612	21,377	20,351	21,001	20,748	31,207	28,661	37,908	40,072	35,448
55 to 64 years	5,481	5,213	6,223	6,625	7,321	8,253	12,866	13,326	19,515	22,785	21,695
65 to 74 years	414	408	444	593	648	840	1,322	1,443	2,444	3,034	3,162
75 years and older	49	33	36	25	22	29	56	63	79	133	135
Treatment episode											
No prior treatment episode	17,692	12,938	12,037	11,928	14,396	16,724	24,089	22,894	28,877	34,740	30,666
One or more prior treatment episodes	54,711	47,417	48,482	48,118	50,774	50,715	71,960	72,765	94,672	99,987	94,371
Average duration of use (years) prior to treatment ¹	14 yrs.	15 yrs.	14 yrs.	13 yrs.	12 yrs.	12 yrs.	13 yrs.	12 yrs.	13 yrs.	15 yrs.	15 yrs.
Other route²	12,855	13,218	15,358	17,485	20,136	24,246	28,526	36,079	39,224	42,908	36,393
No. of admissions	288,687	269,313	285,197	304,159	344,307	368,907	436,618	461,918	509,099	517,443	435,464

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Calculated among all admissions with no prior treatment episode.

² Other route refers to oral, smoking, and other routes of administration.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.9b. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by usual route of administration, age group, and characteristics of treatment episode: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019

<i>Usual route of administration, age group, and characteristics of treatment episode</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total heroin admissions	289,539	270,178	286,193	305,342	345,799	371,016	438,699	464,614	512,873	521,459	438,288
Injection	66.8	69.3	70.0	71.2	72.0	71.9	68.4	68.3	64.8	62.2	58.9
Age group											
12 to 14 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
15 to 17 years	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	*
18 to 20 years	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6
21 to 24 years	11.6	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	12.5	10.3	9.3	7.2	5.5	4.3
25 to 34 years	23.8	25.7	27.3	29.0	30.7	32.3	31.5	32.7	31.2	29.6	28.0
35 to 44 years	13.6	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.9	14.6	15.5	15.9
45 to 54 years	9.8	9.5	8.9	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.5
55 to 64 years	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.0
65 to 74 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
75 years and older	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Treatment episode											
No prior treatment episode	21.2	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.9	20.4	20.1	20.1	20.3	27.9	26.6
One or more prior treatment episodes	78.8	81.7	81.5	81.2	80.1	79.6	79.9	79.9	79.7	72.1	73.4
Average duration of use (years) prior to treatment ¹	12 yrs.	11 yrs.	10 yrs.	9 yrs.	9 yrs.	10 yrs.	10 yrs.	10 yrs.	11 yrs.	14 yrs.	14 yrs.

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.9b. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by usual route of administration, age group, and characteristics of treatment episode: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Usual route of administration, age group, and characteristics of treatment episode</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Inhalation	28.8	25.7	24.6	23.0	22.2	21.6	25.1	23.8	27.5	29.5	32.7
Age group											
12 to 14 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
15 to 17 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*
18 to 20 years	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
21 to 24 years	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
25 to 34 years	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.7
35 to 44 years	9.5	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.8	5.6	6.1	7.1
45 to 54 years	8.1	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.6	7.1	6.2	7.4	7.7	8.1
55 to 64 years	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.8	4.4	5.0
65 to 74 years	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7
75 years and older	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Treatment episode											
No prior treatment episode	24.4	21.4	19.9	19.9	22.1	24.8	25.1	23.9	23.4	25.8	24.5
One or more prior treatment episodes	75.6	78.6	80.1	80.1	77.9	75.2	74.9	76.1	76.6	74.2	75.5
Average duration of use (years) prior to treatment ¹	14 yrs.	15 yrs.	14 yrs.	13 yrs.	12 yrs.	12 yrs.	13 yrs.	12 yrs.	13 yrs.	15 yrs.	15 yrs.
Other route²	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.6	6.5	7.8	7.7	8.3	8.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	288,687	269,313	285,197	304,159	344,307	368,907	436,618	461,918	509,099	517,443	435,464

- - Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Calculated among all admissions with no prior treatment episode.

² Other route refers to oral, smoking, and other routes of administration.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.10a. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older with and without planned medication-assisted opioid therapy, by usual route of administration and age group: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Usual route of administration and age group</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total heroin admissions	289,539	270,178	286,193	305,342	345,799	371,016	438,699	464,614	512,873	521,459	438,288
Total medication-assisted opioid therapy¹ admissions	82,619	75,839	79,562	83,997	92,202	103,748	156,213	155,192	194,813	209,130	164,804
Usual route of administration											
With planned medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹											
Injection	52,644	50,591	53,432	56,153	62,317	70,809	100,285	100,991	120,300	126,167	95,925
Inhalation	26,235	21,554	21,693	22,603	23,927	24,583	44,484	42,949	59,929	64,622	54,086
Smoking	2,357	2,390	3,072	3,608	3,926	5,748	6,887	7,228	8,342	11,041	9,587
Other ²	1,004	995	1,005	1,190	1,443	1,941	4,020	3,315	4,933	5,584	4,323
No. of admissions	82,240	75,530	79,202	83,554	91,613	103,081	155,676	154,483	193,504	207,414	163,921
Without planned medication-assisted opioid therapy											
Injection	135,594	132,233	142,625	153,327	175,259	187,190	189,943	203,653	197,084	179,356	142,909
Inhalation	56,142	47,259	47,588	45,753	49,973	53,274	63,217	64,608	76,048	81,648	79,691
Smoking	5,055	5,880	7,729	8,582	9,874	11,331	12,000	18,917	18,902	18,982	15,717
Other ²	3,597	3,266	3,295	3,682	4,215	4,590	5,031	5,856	5,862	5,988	5,233
No. of admissions	200,388	188,638	201,237	211,344	239,321	256,385	270,191	293,034	297,896	285,974	243,550

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.10a. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older with and without planned medication-assisted opioid therapy, by usual route of administration and age group: Number, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Usual route of administration and age group</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Age group											
With planned medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹											
12 to 14 years	1	4	5	3	2	2	--	--	33	40	39
15 to 17 years	57	43	50	57	49	94	119	68	68	88	71
18 to 20 years	2,734	2,418	2,587	2,612	2,699	2,496	2,866	2,619	2,410	2,069	1,485
21 to 24 years	8,221	8,007	8,783	9,360	10,633	11,312	14,548	14,083	14,406	12,920	9,153
25 to 34 years	22,109	21,765	24,157	26,936	31,672	36,815	55,155	59,211	72,271	77,697	63,281
35 to 44 years	21,363	17,870	17,696	17,756	18,915	21,168	32,772	33,344	43,561	49,975	41,605
45 to 54 years	20,118	17,782	17,622	17,762	17,886	19,777	31,743	28,172	36,770	37,733	27,662
55 to 64 years	7,287	7,248	7,925	8,567	9,247	10,767	16,934	15,504	21,597	23,849	17,766
65 to 74 years	665	646	689	891	1,040	1,254	1,995	2,106	3,544	4,567	3,545
75 years and older	64	56	48	53	59	63	81	85	153	192	197
No. of admissions	82,619	75,839	79,562	83,997	92,202	103,748	156,213	155,192	194,813	209,130	164,804
Without planned medication-assisted opioid therapy											
12 to 14 years	44	48	63	52	51	45	34	28	38	35	32
15 to 17 years	1,455	1,355	1,486	1,551	1,700	1,464	1,277	1,065	656	370	210
18 to 20 years	13,289	12,906	13,120	13,410	14,369	13,057	10,744	9,303	7,251	5,221	3,192
21 to 24 years	33,429	33,263	36,016	39,761	46,393	47,028	43,723	42,440	35,216	27,628	18,760
25 to 34 years	65,911	64,572	72,404	80,233	95,831	110,483	119,659	135,714	138,063	130,252	106,499
35 to 44 years	46,487	39,909	39,988	38,902	42,121	45,129	49,966	56,193	62,688	64,913	59,701
45 to 54 years	32,240	29,216	30,063	28,835	29,555	29,638	33,080	34,829	38,443	39,233	36,283
55 to 64 years	7,515	7,388	8,198	8,653	9,371	9,993	11,728	13,654	15,821	18,119	18,022
65 to 74 years	397	449	455	584	723	808	1,083	1,378	1,667	2,073	2,356
75 years and older	52	41	45	24	27	32	65	59	66	115	103
No. of admissions	200,819	189,147	201,838	212,005	240,141	257,677	271,359	294,663	299,909	287,959	245,158

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

² Other refers to oral and other routes of administration.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.10b. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older with and without planned medication-assisted opioid therapy, by usual route of administration and age group: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019

<i>Usual route of administration and age group</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total heroin admissions	289,539	270,178	286,193	305,342	345,799	371,016	438,699	464,614	512,873	521,459	438,288
Total medication-assisted opioid therapy¹ admissions	28.5	28.1	27.8	27.5	26.7	28.0	35.6	33.4	38.0	40.1	37.6
Usual route of administration											
With planned medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹											
Injection	64.0	67.0	67.5	67.2	68.0	68.7	64.4	65.4	62.2	60.8	58.5
Inhalation	31.9	28.5	27.4	27.1	26.1	23.8	28.6	27.8	31.0	31.2	33.0
Smoking	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.3	5.6	4.4	4.7	4.3	5.3	5.8
Other ²	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	82,240	75,530	79,202	83,554	91,613	103,081	155,676	154,483	193,504	207,414	163,921
Without planned medication-assisted opioid therapy											
Injection	67.7	70.1	70.9	72.5	73.2	73.0	70.3	69.5	66.2	62.7	58.7
Inhalation	28.0	25.1	23.6	21.6	20.9	20.8	23.4	22.0	25.5	28.6	32.7
Smoking	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.5
Other ²	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	200,388	188,638	201,237	211,344	239,321	256,385	270,191	293,034	297,896	285,974	243,550

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 3.10b. Heroin admissions aged 12 years and older with and without planned medication-assisted opioid therapy, by usual route of administration and age group: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Usual route of administration and age group</i>	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Age group											
With planned medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹											
12 to 14 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	--	--	*	*	*
15 to 17 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*
18 to 20 years	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.9
21 to 24 years	10.0	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.5	10.9	9.3	9.1	7.4	6.2	5.6
25 to 34 years	26.8	28.7	30.4	32.1	34.4	35.5	35.3	38.2	37.1	37.2	38.4
35 to 44 years	25.9	23.6	22.2	21.1	20.5	20.4	21.0	21.5	22.4	23.9	25.2
45 to 54 years	24.4	23.4	22.1	21.1	19.4	19.1	20.3	18.2	18.9	18.0	16.8
55 to 64 years	8.8	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.4	10.8	10.0	11.1	11.4	10.8
65 to 74 years	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.2
75 years and older	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	82,619	75,839	79,562	83,997	92,202	103,748	156,213	155,192	194,813	209,130	164,804
Without planned medication-assisted opioid therapy											
12 to 14 years	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
15 to 17 years	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
18 to 20 years	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.1	4.0	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.3
21 to 24 years	16.6	17.6	17.8	18.8	19.3	18.3	16.1	14.4	11.7	9.6	7.7
25 to 34 years	32.8	34.1	35.9	37.8	39.9	42.9	44.1	46.1	46.0	45.2	43.4
35 to 44 years	23.1	21.1	19.8	18.3	17.5	17.5	18.4	19.1	20.9	22.5	24.4
45 to 54 years	16.1	15.4	14.9	13.6	12.3	11.5	12.2	11.8	12.8	13.6	14.8
55 to 64 years	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.3	6.3	7.4
65 to 74 years	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0
75 years and older	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	200,819	189,147	201,838	212,005	240,141	257,677	271,359	294,663	299,909	287,959	245,158

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

² Other refers to oral and other routes of administration.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.11a. Primary substance use among admissions aged 12 years and older, by additional substance use: Number, 2019

Primary, secondary, or tertiary substance use	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission												
		Alcohol	Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other ¹
			Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total (primary substance use)	1,722,224	574,148	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	17,884
Any use of substance	2,990,647	788,461	524,071	210,366	183,975	181,103	543,562	365,318	92,214	8,966	9,465	10,117	1,878	71,151
Average number of admissions per substance	173.7	45.8	30.4	12.2	10.7	10.5	31.6	21.2	5.4	0.5	--	--	--	4.1
Average number of substances per admission	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.9	4.2	2.6	1.7	5.2	3.2	4.3	2.0	2.6	4.0
Secondary or tertiary substance use														
None	600,733	266,389	112,088	39,251	18,112	12,104	87,581	54,234	3,834	1,169	581	1,367	237	3,786
Marijuana/hashish	334,719	128,993	68,241	23,338	17,431	12,644	--	74,051	4,357	513	792	1,753	173	2,433
Alcohol	214,313	--	55,009	15,602	20,790	12,917	56,385	45,660	3,495	419	471	1,416	196	1,953
Non-smoked cocaine	137,652	42,392	63,714	9,150	--	--	12,418	6,938	1,777	135	186	378	33	531
Opiates other than heroin	84,024	19,003	30,971	980	2,625	2,824	8,422	14,739	3,218	265	112	125	47	693
Smoked cocaine	120,063	41,834	61,894	5,021	--	--	4,974	4,280	1,181	79	105	312	27	356
Methamphetamine/amphetamines	146,894	35,094	62,293	15,196	2,454	2,646	24,387	1,409	1,665	187	232	200	76	1,055
Tranquillizers	74,507	14,184	34,854	10,661	1,342	1,437	6,155	5,228	23	93	82	54	27	367
Heroin	85,783	30,456	--	9,943	9,246	6,666	5,182	19,734	3,387	195	108	146	32	688
Sedatives	6,164	1,372	1,586	1,078	133	149	889	763	111	11	11	11	5	45
Hallucinogens	7,238	1,745	727	271	188	343	2,698	1,009	114	14	--	57	8	64
Phencyclidine (PCP)	5,068	1,763	871	125	413	244	1,186	318	65	3	34	--	--	46
Inhalants	1,144	484	111	55	21	24	198	199	24	2	8	3	--	15
Other ¹	53,463	20,196	10,800	3,671	1,728	1,041	7,888	7,189	478	90	89	78	18	197

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes other stimulants, over-the-counter medications, and other drugs.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.11b. Primary substance use among admissions aged 12 years and older, by additional substance use: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019

Secondary or tertiary substance use	All admissions	Primary substance use at admission												
		Alcohol	Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other ¹
			Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Secondary or tertiary substance use	1,722,224	574,148	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	17,884
None	34.9	46.4	25.6	30.8	28.3	27.9	41.9	24.7	21.6	41.6	26.1	27.1	32.3	21.2
Marijuana/hashish	19.4	22.5	15.6	18.3	27.3	29.1	--	33.7	24.6	18.2	35.6	34.7	23.6	13.6
Alcohol	12.4	--	12.6	12.3	32.5	29.7	27.0	20.8	19.7	14.9	21.1	28.0	26.7	10.9
Non-smoked cocaine	8.0	7.4	14.5	7.2	--	--	5.9	3.2	10.0	4.8	8.4	7.5	4.5	3.0
Opiates other than heroin	4.9	3.3	7.1	0.8	4.1	6.5	4.0	6.7	18.2	9.4	5.0	2.5	6.4	3.9
Smoked cocaine	7.0	7.3	14.1	3.9	--	--	2.4	1.9	6.7	2.8	4.7	6.2	3.7	2.0
Methamphetamine/amphetamines	8.5	6.1	14.2	11.9	3.8	6.1	11.7	0.6	9.4	6.6	10.4	4.0	10.4	5.9
Tranquilizers	4.3	2.5	8.0	8.4	2.1	3.3	2.9	2.4	0.1	3.3	3.7	1.1	3.7	2.1
Heroin	5.0	5.3	--	7.8	14.5	15.3	2.5	9.0	19.1	6.9	4.8	2.9	4.4	3.8
Sedatives	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3
Hallucinogens	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	--	1.1	1.1	0.4
Phencyclidine (PCP)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.5	--	--	0.3
Inhalants	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	--	0.1
Other	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.8	3.3	2.7	3.2	4.0	1.5	2.5	1.1

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Other refers to oral and other routes of administration.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.11c. Primary substance use among admissions aged 12 years and older, by additional substance use: Row percent distribution, 2009–2019

Secondary or tertiary substance use		Primary substance use at admission												
		Alcohol	Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other ¹
			Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Secondary or tertiary substance use	1,722,224	574,148	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	17,884
None	100.0	44.3	18.7	6.5	3.0	2.0	14.6	9.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	0.6
Marijuana/hashish	100.0	38.5	20.4	7.0	5.2	3.8	--	22.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.7
Alcohol	100.0	--	25.7	7.3	9.7	6.0	26.3	21.3	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.9
Non-smoked cocaine	100.0	30.8	46.3	6.6	--	--	9.0	5.0	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	*	0.4
Opiates other than heroin	100.0	22.6	36.9	1.2	3.1	3.4	10.0	17.5	3.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8
Smoked cocaine	100.0	34.8	51.6	4.2	--	--	4.1	3.6	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	*	0.3
Methamphetamine/amphetamines	100.0	23.9	42.4	10.3	1.7	1.8	16.6	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7
Tranquilizers	100.0	19.0	46.8	14.3	1.8	1.9	8.3	7.0	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.5
Heroin	100.0	35.5	--	11.6	10.8	7.8	6.0	23.0	3.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	*	0.8
Sedatives	100.0	22.3	25.7	17.5	2.2	2.4	14.4	12.4	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7
Hallucinogens	100.0	24.1	10.0	3.7	2.6	4.7	37.3	13.9	1.6	0.2	--	0.8	0.1	0.9
Phencyclidine (PCP)	100.0	34.8	17.2	2.5	8.1	4.8	23.4	6.3	1.3	0.1	0.7	--	--	0.9
Inhalants	100.0	42.3	9.7	4.8	1.8	2.1	17.3	17.4	2.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	--	1.3
Other	100.0	37.8	20.2	6.9	3.2	1.9	14.8	13.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.4

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Other refers to oral and other routes of administration.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 3.12. Substance use combinations, by selected primary substance use: Number and column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Primary substance</i>	<i>Secondary and tertiary substances</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent of all admissions</i>	<i>Percent of primary substance</i>
All admissions aged 12 years and older		1,864,367	100.0	
Alcohol		574,148	30.8	100.0
No other substance	<i>n/a</i>	266,389	14.3	46.4
1 other substance	Marijuana/hashish	61,335	3.3	10.7
	Cocaine	32,603	1.7	5.7
	Opiates	16,288	0.9	2.8
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	9,080	0.5	1.6
	Other	73,270	3.9	12.8
2 other substances	Cocaine & marijuana/hashish	24,798	1.3	4.3
	Marijuana/hashish & methamphetamine/amphetamines	10,132	0.5	1.8
	Marijuana/hashish & opiates	7,344	0.4	1.3
	Cocaine & opiates	13,362	0.7	2.3
	Cocaine & methamphetamine/amphetamines	2,960	0.2	0.5
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines & opiates	3,427	0.2	0.6
	Marijuana/hashish & other	25,384	1.4	4.4
	Opiates & other	7,778	0.4	1.4
	Cocaine & other	10,503	0.6	1.8
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines & other	9,495	0.5	1.7
Opiates		565,610	30.3	100.0
No other substance	<i>n/a</i>	165,175	8.9	29.2
1 other substance	Marijuana/hashish	30,379	1.6	5.4
	Cocaine	59,459	3.2	10.5
	Alcohol	22,829	1.2	4.0
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	27,814	1.5	4.9
	Other	99,837	5.4	17.7
2 other substances	Cocaine & marijuana/hashish	24,359	1.3	4.3
	Alcohol & marijuana/hashish	9,941	0.5	1.8
	Alcohol & cocaine	20,877	1.1	3.7
	Marijuana/hashish & methamphetamine/amphetamines	11,789	0.6	2.1
	Alcohol & methamphetamine/amphetamines	5,491	0.3	1.0
	Cocaine & methamphetamine/amphetamines	6,403	0.3	1.1
	Marijuana/hashish & other	15,111	0.8	2.7
	Cocaine & other	28,681	1.5	5.1
	Alcohol & other	11,473	0.6	2.0
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines & other	25,992	1.4	4.6
Marijuana/hashish		208,843	11.2	100.0
No other substance	<i>n/a</i>	87,581	4.7	41.9
1 other substance	Alcohol	28,685	1.5	13.7
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	9,240	0.5	4.4
	Cocaine	5,366	0.3	2.6
	Opiates	4,373	0.2	2.1
	Other	29,360	1.6	14.1
2 other substances	Alcohol & cocaine	6,097	0.3	2.9
	Alcohol & methamphetamine/amphetamines	5,380	0.3	2.6
	Alcohol & opiates	2,590	0.1	1.2
	Cocaine & opiates	1,837	0.1	0.9
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines & opiates	2,177	0.1	1.0
	Cocaine & methamphetamine/amphetamines	1,387	0.1	0.7
	Alcohol & other	13,633	0.7	6.5
	Opiates & other	2,229	0.1	1.1
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines & other	6,203	0.3	3.0
	Cocaine & other	2,705	0.1	1.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 3.12. Substance use combinations, by selected primary substance use: Number and column percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

<i>Primary substance</i>	<i>Secondary and tertiary substances</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Percent of all admissions</i>	<i>Percent of primary substance</i>
Methamphetamine/ amphetamines		219,824	11.8	100.0
<i>No other substance</i>	<i>n/a</i>	54,547	2.9	24.8
1 other substance	Marijuana/hashish	25,373	1.4	11.5
	Alcohol	10,748	0.6	4.9
	Opiates	11,758	0.6	5.3
	Cocaine	2,160	0.1	1.0
	Other	36,557	2.0	16.6
2 other substances	Alcohol & marijuana/hashish	16,118	0.9	7.3
	Marijuana/hashish & opiates	8,113	0.4	3.7
	Alcohol & opiates	4,127	0.2	1.9
	Cocaine & marijuana/hashish	2,966	0.2	1.3
	Alcohol & cocaine	2,152	0.1	1.0
	Cocaine & opiates	1,897	0.1	0.9
	Marijuana/hashish & other	21,481	1.2	9.8
	Alcohol & other	12,515	0.7	5.7
	Opiates & other	7,269	0.4	3.3
	Cocaine & other	2,043	0.1	0.9
Cocaine		107,363	5.8	100.0
<i>No other substance</i>	<i>n/a</i>	30,216	1.6	28.1
1 other substance	Alcohol	12,734	0.7	11.9
	Marijuana/hashish	9,605	0.5	8.9
	Opiates	8,390	0.5	7.8
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	1,174	0.1	1.1
	Other	9,870	0.5	9.2
2 other substances	Alcohol & marijuana/hashish	11,507	0.6	10.7
	Alcohol & opiates	3,884	0.2	3.6
	Marijuana/hashish & opiates	3,911	0.2	3.6
	Alcohol & methamphetamine/amphetamines	963	0.1	0.9
	Marijuana/hashish & methamphetamine/amphetamines	1,140	0.1	1.1
	Opiates & methamphetamine/amphetamines	880	*	0.8
	Alcohol & other	4,619	0.2	4.3
	Marijuana/hashish & other	3,912	0.2	3.6
	Opiates & other	3,615	0.2	3.4
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines & other	943	0.1	0.9
Other¹		46,436	2.5	100.0
<i>Other substance only</i>	<i>n/a</i>	21,868	1.2	47.1
1 other substance	Opiates	3,840	0.2	8.3
	Marijuana/hashish	4,271	0.2	9.2
	Alcohol	2,996	0.2	6.5
	Cocaine	1,424	0.1	3.1
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	1,387	0.1	3.0
2 other substances	Alcohol & marijuana/hashish	2,561	0.1	5.5
	Methamphetamine/amphetamines & opiates	711	*	1.5
	Alcohol & opiates	1,171	0.1	2.5
	Cocaine & opiates	1,604	0.1	3.5
	Marijuana/hashish & opiates	1,406	0.1	3.0
	Alcohol & cocaine	856	*	1.8
	Cocaine & marijuana/hashish	1,024	0.1	2.2
	Marijuana/hashish & methamphetamine/amphetamines	759	*	1.6
	Alcohol & methamphetamine/amphetamines	366	*	0.8
	Cocaine & methamphetamine/amphetamines	192	*	0.4
Not applicable		142,143	7.6	100.0

* Less than 0.05 percent; *n/a* Not applicable.

¹ *Other* includes any substances other than alcohol, opiates, marijuana/hashish, methamphetamine/amphetamines, or cocaine.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

**Table 4.1a. Primary substance use and age at admission among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service:
Number and average age at admission, 2019**

<i>Primary substance use and age at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>										
		<i>Ambulatory</i>		<i>Detoxification</i>			<i>Rehabilitation/residential</i>			<i>Medication-assisted opioid therapy¹</i>		
		<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Free-standing residential</i>	<i>Hospital inpatient</i>	<i>Ambulatory</i>	<i>Short-term (<30 days)</i>	<i>Long-term (30+ days)</i>	<i>Hospital (non-detox)</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Residential</i>
Total	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147
Primary substance												
Alcohol	574,148	229,688	68,681	120,793	28,531	7,860	66,092	35,746	1,727	7,307	3,097	4,626
Opiates	565,610	117,026	51,315	93,910	13,530	3,291	44,876	29,348	571	173,288	16,023	22,432
Marijuana/hashish	208,843	153,295	31,384	2,853	227	85	9,353	8,732	107	2,384	57	366
Cocaine	107,363	42,523	16,690	9,490	472	131	18,953	11,063	232	4,126	628	3,055
Methamphetamine/amphetamines	219,824	98,103	34,695	22,482	393	345	30,140	29,163	256	2,679	219	1,349
Tranquilizers	17,729	4,690	1,955	3,707	1,487	112	2,517	1,047	35	843	436	900
Sedatives	2,813	1,405	260	264	66	281	214	163	18	108	4	30
Other/none specified ²	168,037	133,138	6,313	7,294	1,066	84	4,492	3,513	806	10,776	166	389
No. of admissions	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.1a. Primary substance use and age at admission among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service: Number and average age at admission, 2019 (continued)

Primary substance use and age at admission		Type of treatment service										
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹		
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detoxification	Residential
Age at admission	<i>All admissions</i>											
12 years	1,256	903	87	26	--	--	66	71	1	95	--	7
13 years	3,174	2,475	275	35	--	--	118	180	--	85	--	6
14 years	7,201	5,475	805	83	1	--	346	373	2	106	2	8
15 years	12,680	9,221	1,604	163	1	--	714	837	3	119	3	15
16 years	16,283	11,627	2,078	192	2	1	1,077	1,150	7	129	4	16
17 years	16,456	11,713	2,101	249	7	--	893	1,315	2	146	11	19
18 years	13,222	8,600	1,607	741	70	44	903	772	23	355	34	73
19 years	16,793	9,996	2,261	1,172	94	44	1,342	988	22	673	74	127
20 years	22,317	12,576	3,093	1,661	191	68	1,814	1,449	30	1,073	142	220
21 to 24 years	140,585	69,051	18,717	14,032	1,729	540	12,613	9,594	202	10,709	1,204	2,194
25 to 29 years	305,083	129,332	36,376	39,322	4,739	1,501	27,758	20,877	475	34,117	4,096	6,490
30 to 34 years	319,724	128,577	36,728	43,491	5,828	1,686	29,241	21,291	561	40,417	4,703	7,201
35 to 39 years	268,047	107,974	30,305	38,403	5,709	1,675	24,887	17,272	508	32,206	3,549	5,559
40 to 44 years	189,110	76,436	20,826	28,691	4,927	1,353	18,321	11,681	406	20,899	2,187	3,383
45 to 49 years	160,683	60,896	17,498	27,339	5,297	1,583	16,632	9,892	365	17,133	1,522	2,526
50 to 54 years	154,447	54,506	16,320	27,853	6,447	1,640	17,252	9,346	416	16,960	1,214	2,493
55 to 59 years	124,864	44,432	12,466	22,893	5,952	1,087	13,804	7,345	365	13,772	1,048	1,700
60 to 64 years	62,541	23,441	5,794	10,701	3,039	453	6,462	3,214	207	7,837	579	814
65 to 69 years	20,960	8,301	1,792	2,795	1,234	228	1,790	840	113	3,427	214	226
70 to 74 years	6,103	2,760	433	713	380	133	440	197	35	925	35	52
75 years and older	2,838	1,576	127	238	125	153	164	91	9	328	9	18
No. of admissions	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147
Average age at admission	38 yrs.	36 yrs.	37 yrs.	40 yrs.	44 yrs.	42 yrs.	39 yrs.	37 yrs.	42 yrs.	39 yrs.	37 yrs.	37 yrs.

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, other stimulants, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, unknown, not collected, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

**Table 4.1b. Primary substance use and age at admission among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service:
Column percent distribution and average age at admission, 2019**

Primary substance use and age at admission		Type of treatment service										
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹		
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detoxification	Residential
Total	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147
Primary substance												
Alcohol	30.8	29.5	32.5	46.3	62.3	64.5	37.4	30.1	46.0	3.6	15.0	14.0
Opiates	30.3	15.0	24.3	36.0	29.6	27.0	25.4	24.7	15.2	86.0	77.7	67.7
Marijuana/hashish	11.2	19.7	14.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	5.3	7.4	2.9	1.2	0.3	1.1
Cocaine	5.8	5.5	7.9	3.6	1.0	1.1	10.7	9.3	6.2	2.0	3.0	9.2
Methamphetamine/amphetamines	11.8	12.6	16.4	8.6	0.9	2.8	17.1	24.6	6.8	1.3	1.1	4.1
Tranquilizers	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.4	3.2	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	2.1	2.7
Sedatives	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	*	0.1
Other/none specified ²	9.0	17.1	3.0	2.8	2.3	0.7	2.5	3.0	21.5	5.3	0.8	1.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 4.1b. Primary substance use and age at admission among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service:
Column percent distribution and average age at admission, 2019 (continued)**

Primary substance use and age at admission		Type of treatment service										
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹		
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detoxification	Residential
Age at admission												
12 years	0.1	0.1	*	*	--	--	*	0.1	*	*	--	*
13 years	0.2	0.3	0.1	*	--	--	0.1	0.2	--	*	--	*
14 years	0.4	0.7	0.4	*	*	--	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	*
15 years	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.1	*	--	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	*	*
16 years	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.1	*	*	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	*	*
17 years	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.1	*	--	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
18 years	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
19 years	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
20 years	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7
21 to 24 years	7.5	8.9	8.9	5.4	3.8	4.4	7.1	8.1	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.6
25 to 29 years	16.4	16.6	17.2	15.1	10.4	12.3	15.7	17.6	12.7	16.9	19.9	19.6
30 to 34 years	17.1	16.5	17.4	16.7	12.7	13.8	16.6	17.9	15.0	20.1	22.8	21.7
35 to 39 years	14.4	13.8	14.3	14.7	12.5	13.7	14.1	14.5	13.5	16.0	17.2	16.8
40 to 44 years	10.1	9.8	9.9	11.0	10.8	11.1	10.4	9.8	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.2
45 to 49 years	8.6	7.8	8.3	10.5	11.6	13.0	9.4	8.3	9.7	8.5	7.4	7.6
50 to 54 years	8.3	7.0	7.7	10.7	14.1	13.5	9.8	7.9	11.1	8.4	5.9	7.5
55 to 59 years	6.7	5.7	5.9	8.8	13.0	8.9	7.8	6.2	9.7	6.8	5.1	5.1
60 to 64 years	3.4	3.0	2.7	4.1	6.6	3.7	3.7	2.7	5.5	3.9	2.8	2.5
65 to 69 years	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.7	1.9	1.0	0.7	3.0	1.7	1.0	0.7
70 to 74 years	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2
75 years and older	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	*	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147
Average age at admission	38 yrs.	36 yrs.	37 yrs.	40 yrs.	44 yrs.	42 yrs.	39 yrs.	37 yrs.	42 yrs.	39 yrs.	37 yrs.	37 yrs.

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

²Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, other stimulants, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, unknown, not collected, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 4.1c. Primary substance use and age at admission among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service: Row percent distribution, 2019

Primary substance use and age at admission	All admissions	Type of treatment service											Total
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹			
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detox-ification	Resi-dential	
Total	1,864,367	41.8	11.3	14.0	2.5	0.7	9.5	6.4	0.2	10.8	1.1	1.8	100.0
Primary substance													
Alcohol	574,148	40.0	12.0	21.0	5.0	1.4	11.5	6.2	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	100.0
Opiates	565,610	20.7	9.1	16.6	2.4	0.6	7.9	5.2	0.1	30.6	2.8	4.0	100.0
Marijuana/hashish	208,843	73.4	15.0	1.4	0.1	*	4.5	4.2	0.1	1.1	*	0.2	100.0
Cocaine	107,363	39.6	15.5	8.8	0.4	0.1	17.7	10.3	0.2	3.8	0.6	2.8	100.0
Methamphetamine/amphetamines	219,824	44.6	15.8	10.2	0.2	0.2	13.7	13.3	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.6	100.0
Tranquilizers	17,729	26.5	11.0	20.9	8.4	0.6	14.2	5.9	0.2	4.8	2.5	5.1	100.0
Sedatives	2,813	49.9	9.2	9.4	2.3	10.0	7.6	5.8	0.6	3.8	0.1	1.1	100.0
Other/none specified ²	168,037	79.2	3.8	4.3	0.6	*	2.7	2.1	0.5	6.4	0.1	0.2	100.0
No. of admissions	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 4.1c. Primary substance use and age at admission among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Primary substance use and age at admission	All admissions	Type of treatment service											Total	
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹				
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detoxification	Residential		
Age at admission														
12 years	1,256	71.9	6.9	2.1	--	--	5.3	5.7	0.1	7.6	--	0.6	100.0	
13 years	3,174	78.0	8.7	1.1	--	--	3.7	5.7	--	2.7	--	0.2	100.0	
14 years	7,201	76.0	11.2	1.2	*	--	4.8	5.2	*	1.5	*	0.1	100.0	
15 years	12,680	72.7	12.6	1.3	*	--	5.6	6.6	*	0.9	*	0.1	100.0	
16 years	16,283	71.4	12.8	1.2	*	*	6.6	7.1	*	0.8	*	0.1	100.0	
17 years	16,456	71.2	12.8	1.5	*	--	5.4	8.0	*	0.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	
18 years	13,222	65.0	12.2	5.6	0.5	0.3	6.8	5.8	0.2	2.7	0.3	0.6	100.0	
19 years	16,793	59.5	13.5	7.0	0.6	0.3	8.0	5.9	0.1	4.0	0.4	0.8	100.0	
20 years	22,317	56.4	13.9	7.4	0.9	0.3	8.1	6.5	0.1	4.8	0.6	1.0	100.0	
21 to 24 years	140,585	49.1	13.3	10.0	1.2	0.4	9.0	6.8	0.1	7.6	0.9	1.6	100.0	
25 to 29 years	305,083	42.4	11.9	12.9	1.6	0.5	9.1	6.8	0.2	11.2	1.3	2.1	100.0	
30 to 34 years	319,724	40.2	11.5	13.6	1.8	0.5	9.1	6.7	0.2	12.6	1.5	2.3	100.0	
35 to 39 years	268,047	40.3	11.3	14.3	2.1	0.6	9.3	6.4	0.2	12.0	1.3	2.1	100.0	
40 to 44 years	189,110	40.4	11.0	15.2	2.6	0.7	9.7	6.2	0.2	11.1	1.2	1.8	100.0	
45 to 49 years	160,683	37.9	10.9	17.0	3.3	1.0	10.4	6.2	0.2	10.7	0.9	1.6	100.0	
50 to 54 years	154,447	35.3	10.6	18.0	4.2	1.1	11.2	6.1	0.3	11.0	0.8	1.6	100.0	
55 to 59 years	124,864	35.6	10.0	18.3	4.8	0.9	11.1	5.9	0.3	11.0	0.8	1.4	100.0	
60 to 64 years	62,541	37.5	9.3	17.1	4.9	0.7	10.3	5.1	0.3	12.5	0.9	1.3	100.0	
65 to 69 years	20,960	39.6	8.5	13.3	5.9	1.1	8.5	4.0	0.5	16.4	1.0	1.1	100.0	
70 to 74 years	6,103	45.2	7.1	11.7	6.2	2.2	7.2	3.2	0.6	15.2	0.6	0.9	100.0	
75 years and older	2,838	55.5	4.5	8.4	4.4	5.4	5.8	3.2	0.3	11.6	0.3	0.6	100.0	
No. of admissions	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147		
Average age at admission	38 yrs.	36 yrs.	37 yrs.	40 yrs.	44 yrs.	42 yrs.	39 yrs.	37 yrs.	42 yrs.	39 yrs.	37 yrs.	37 yrs.		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, other stimulants, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, unknown, not collected, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 4.2a. Gender, race, and ethnicity among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service: Number, 2019

Gender, race, and ethnicity	All admissions	Type of treatment service										
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹		
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detox-ification	Resi-dential
Total	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147
Gender												
Male	1,207,046	495,951	131,957	187,791	34,378	8,943	116,255	75,528	2,473	118,255	13,968	21,547
Female	655,513	283,573	79,244	72,893	11,391	3,230	60,341	43,098	1,272	82,227	6,655	11,589
No. of admissions	1,862,559	779,524	211,201	260,684	45,769	12,173	176,596	118,626	3,745	200,482	20,623	33,136
Race												
American Indian or Alaska Native	52,388	24,898	4,560	5,640	296	4,963	3,369	4,890	121	2,807	106	738
Asian ²	11,320	5,160	1,467	1,457	367	34	718	947	13	959	71	127
Black or African American	357,433	150,320	48,345	46,439	10,781	1,361	41,695	22,301	476	29,066	2,333	4,316
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6,684	2,609	894	1,289	51	29	343	879	7	467	41	75
White	1,183,769	479,782	137,434	171,178	25,431	5,017	114,708	71,571	2,499	136,822	16,180	23,147
Other	173,426	68,756	14,721	25,965	8,281	692	12,132	16,696	351	19,685	1,630	4,517
Total	1,785,020	731,525	207,421	251,968	45,207	12,096	172,965	117,284	3,467	189,806	20,361	32,920
Ethnicity												
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	258,311	105,804	21,612	43,063	9,040	1,089	19,557	22,765	404	27,590	1,809	5,578
Mexican	74,657	34,245	6,167	12,643	489	151	2,849	10,170	18	7,388	369	168
Puerto Rican	65,228	18,105	4,535	12,851	4,283	272	5,315	4,340	267	10,814	941	3,505
Cuban	5,043	2,614	575	614	68	6	245	455	4	327	35	100
Other	113,383	50,840	10,335	16,955	4,200	660	11,148	7,800	115	9,061	464	1,805
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,524,804	621,429	184,892	212,556	36,059	11,009	153,502	94,344	3,038	162,275	18,349	27,351
Total	1,783,115	727,233	206,504	255,619	45,099	12,098	173,059	117,109	3,442	189,865	20,158	32,929

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

² For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 4.2b. Gender, race, and ethnicity among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, race, and ethnicity		Type of treatment service										
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹		
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detox-ification	Resi-dential
Total	All admissions 1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147
Gender												
Male	64.8	63.6	62.5	72.0	75.1	73.5	65.8	63.7	66.0	59.0	67.7	65.0
Female	35.2	36.4	37.5	28.0	24.9	26.5	34.2	36.3	34.0	41.0	32.3	35.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,862,559	779,524	211,201	260,684	45,769	12,173	176,596	118,626	3,745	200,482	20,623	33,136
Race												
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.9	3.4	2.2	2.2	0.7	41.0	1.9	4.2	3.5	1.5	0.5	2.2
Asian ²	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
Black or African American	20.0	20.5	23.3	18.4	23.8	11.3	24.1	19.0	13.7	15.3	11.5	13.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
White	66.3	65.6	66.3	67.9	56.3	41.5	66.3	61.0	72.1	72.1	79.5	70.3
Other	9.7	9.4	7.1	10.3	18.3	5.7	7.0	14.2	10.1	10.4	8.0	13.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,785,020	731,525	207,421	251,968	45,207	12,096	172,965	117,284	3,467	189,806	20,361	32,920
Ethnicity												
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	14.5	14.5	10.5	16.8	20.0	9.0	11.3	19.4	11.7	14.5	9.0	16.9
Mexican	4.2	4.7	3.0	4.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	8.7	0.5	3.9	1.8	0.5
Puerto Rican	3.7	2.5	2.2	5.0	9.5	2.2	3.1	3.7	7.8	5.7	4.7	10.6
Cuban	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	*	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Other	6.4	7.0	5.0	6.6	9.3	5.5	6.4	6.7	3.3	4.8	2.3	5.5
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	85.5	85.5	89.5	83.2	80.0	91.0	88.7	80.6	88.3	85.5	91.0	83.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,783,115	727,233	206,504	255,619	45,099	12,098	173,059	117,109	3,442	189,865	20,158	32,929

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

² For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through

Table 4.2c. Gender, race, and ethnicity among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service: Row percent distribution, 2019

Gender, race, and ethnicity	All admissions	Type of treatment service											Total
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹			
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detox-ification	Resi-dential	
Total	1,864,367	41.8	11.3	14.0	2.5	0.7	9.5	6.4	0.2	10.8	1.1	1.8	100.0
Gender													
Male	1,207,046	41.1	10.9	15.6	2.8	0.7	9.6	6.3	0.2	9.8	1.2	1.8	100.0
Female	655,513	43.3	12.1	11.1	1.7	0.5	9.2	6.6	0.2	12.5	1.0	1.8	100.0
No. of admissions	1,862,559	779,524	211,201	260,684	45,769	12,173	176,596	118,626	3,745	200,482	20,623	33,136	
Race													
American Indian or Alaska Native	52,388	47.5	8.7	10.8	0.6	9.5	6.4	9.3	0.2	5.4	0.2	1.4	100.0
Asian ²	11,320	45.6	13.0	12.9	3.2	0.3	6.3	8.4	0.1	8.5	0.6	1.1	100.0
Black or African American	357,433	42.1	13.5	13.0	3.0	0.4	11.7	6.2	0.1	8.1	0.7	1.2	100.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6,684	39.0	13.4	19.3	0.8	0.4	5.1	13.2	0.1	7.0	0.6	1.1	100.0
White	1,183,769	40.5	11.6	14.5	2.1	0.4	9.7	6.0	0.2	11.6	1.4	2.0	100.0
Other	173,426	39.6	8.5	15.0	4.8	0.4	7.0	9.6	0.2	11.4	0.9	2.6	100.0
No. of admissions	1,785,020	731,525	207,421	251,968	45,207	12,096	172,965	117,284	3,467	189,806	20,361	32,920	
Ethnicity													
Specific Hispanic or Latino origin	258,311	41.0	8.4	16.7	3.5	0.4	7.6	8.8	0.2	10.7	0.7	2.2	100.0
Mexican	74,657	45.9	8.3	16.9	0.7	0.2	3.8	13.6	*	9.9	0.5	0.2	100.0
Puerto Rican	65,228	27.8	7.0	19.7	6.6	0.4	8.1	6.7	0.4	16.6	1.4	5.4	100.0
Cuban	5,043	51.8	11.4	12.2	1.3	0.1	4.9	9.0	0.1	6.5	0.7	2.0	100.0
Other	113,383	44.8	9.1	15.0	3.7	0.6	9.8	6.9	0.1	8.0	0.4	1.6	100.0
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,524,804	40.8	12.1	13.9	2.4	0.7	10.1	6.2	0.2	10.6	1.2	1.8	100.0
No. of admissions	1,783,115	727,233	206,504	255,619	45,099	12,098	173,059	117,109	3,442	189,865	20,158	32,929	

* Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

² For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 4.3a. Treatment referral source, frequency of use, and number of prior treatment episodes among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service: Number, 2019

Treatment referral source, frequency of use, and number of prior treatment episodes	All admis- sions	Type of treatment service										
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹		
		Out- patient	Intensive outpatient	Free- standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambu- latory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non- detox)	Out- patient	Detox- ification	Resi- dential
Total	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147
Treatment referral source												
Self or individual	760,951	210,777	69,723	164,104	37,960	5,184	77,053	41,221	1,779	126,507	15,413	11,230
Court/criminal justice system	459,022	281,967	70,496	17,937	891	4,987	29,659	30,262	501	17,236	301	4,785
Other community referral	199,357	89,637	29,782	20,029	1,275	466	19,692	17,075	179	17,830	744	2,648
Substance use care provider	171,394	30,706	22,977	29,131	1,045	352	32,335	21,261	129	17,659	3,263	12,536
Other health care provider	116,847	47,426	12,272	20,259	3,177	1,098	13,631	6,669	320	9,468	757	1,770
School (educational)	7,584	6,576	557	76	3	1	123	151	4	81	4	8
Employer/EAP	9,531	4,283	1,379	2,151	12	17	672	623	5	351	15	23
No. of admissions	1,724,686	671,372	207,186	253,687	44,363	12,105	173,165	117,262	2,917	189,132	20,497	33,000
Frequency of use												
No use	458,473	269,209	74,245	3,579	1,487	309	16,927	34,683	257	51,035	457	6,285
Some use	489,366	226,228	75,097	55,342	2,987	4,620	43,465	38,416	802	34,974	1,901	5,534
Daily use	746,578	153,045	56,721	193,965	40,191	7,213	111,636	43,018	1,911	99,694	18,097	21,087
No. of admissions	1,694,417	648,482	206,063	252,886	44,665	12,142	172,028	116,117	2,970	185,703	20,455	32,906
No. of prior treatment episodes												
None	701,293	378,195	72,316	69,575	4,282	2,343	45,529	51,502	1,503	69,617	3,509	2,922
1	302,860	130,027	42,265	30,193	2,046	1,931	36,512	16,748	433	36,039	2,455	4,211
2	201,667	80,271	29,362	18,671	1,483	1,653	24,427	11,927	357	27,079	2,190	4,247
3	128,296	43,952	18,186	13,617	991	1,193	17,497	8,867	206	17,960	1,920	3,907
4	81,583	28,326	11,053	9,724	715	476	10,674	5,732	157	10,531	1,405	2,790
5 or more	276,492	67,245	27,038	64,324	2,520	1,531	36,480	19,918	440	33,125	8,925	14,946
No. of admissions	1,692,191	728,016	200,220	206,104	12,037	9,127	171,119	114,694	3,096	194,351	20,404	33,023

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 4.3b. Treatment referral source, frequency of use, and number of prior treatment episodes among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service: Column percent distribution, 2019

Treatment referral source, frequency of use, and number of prior treatment episodes	All admis- sions	Type of treatment service										
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹		
		Out- patient	Intensive outpatient	Free- standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambu- latory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non- detox)	Out- patient	Detox- ification	Resi- dential
Total	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147
Treatment referral source												
Self or individual	44.1	31.4	33.7	64.7	85.6	42.8	44.5	35.2	61.0	66.9	75.2	34.0
Court/criminal justice system	26.6	42.0	34.0	7.1	2.0	41.2	17.1	25.8	17.2	9.1	1.5	14.5
Other community referral	11.6	13.4	14.4	7.9	2.9	3.8	11.4	14.6	6.1	9.4	3.6	8.0
Substance use care provider	9.9	4.6	11.1	11.5	2.4	2.9	18.7	18.1	4.4	9.3	15.9	38.0
Other health care provider	6.8	7.1	5.9	8.0	7.2	9.1	7.9	5.7	11.0	5.0	3.7	5.4
School (educational)	0.4	1.0	0.3	*	*	*	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*
Employer/EAP	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	*	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,724,686	671,372	207,186	253,687	44,363	12,105	173,165	117,262	2,917	189,132	20,497	33,000
Frequency of use												
No use	27.1	41.5	36.0	1.4	3.3	2.5	9.8	29.9	8.7	27.5	2.2	19.1
Some use	28.9	34.9	36.4	21.9	6.7	38.0	25.3	33.1	27.0	18.8	9.3	16.8
Daily use	44.1	23.6	27.5	76.7	90.0	59.4	64.9	37.0	64.3	53.7	88.5	64.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,694,417	648,482	206,063	252,886	44,665	12,142	172,028	116,117	2,970	185,703	20,455	32,906
No. of prior treatment episodes												
None	41.4	51.9	36.1	33.8	35.6	25.7	26.6	44.9	48.5	35.8	17.2	8.8
1	17.9	17.9	21.1	14.6	17.0	21.2	21.3	14.6	14.0	18.5	12.0	12.8
2	11.9	11.0	14.7	9.1	12.3	18.1	14.3	10.4	11.5	13.9	10.7	12.9
3	7.6	6.0	9.1	6.6	8.2	13.1	10.2	7.7	6.7	9.2	9.4	11.8
4	4.8	3.9	5.5	4.7	5.9	5.2	6.2	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.9	8.4
5 or more	16.3	9.2	13.5	31.2	20.9	16.8	21.3	17.4	14.2	17.0	43.7	45.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,692,191	728,016	200,220	206,104	12,037	9,127	171,119	114,694	3,096	194,351	20,404	33,023

* Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 4.3c. Treatment referral source, frequency of use, and number of prior treatment episodes among admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service: Row percent distribution, 2019

Treatment referral source, frequency of use, and number of prior treatment episodes	All admis- sions	Type of treatment service											Total
		Ambulatory		Detoxification			Rehabilitation/residential			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ¹			
		Out- patient	Intensive outpatient	Free- standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambu- latory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non- detox)	Out- patient	Detox- ification	Resi- dential	
Total	1,864,367	41.8	11.3	14.0	2.5	0.7	9.5	6.4	0.2	10.8	1.1	1.8	100.0
Treatment referral source													
Self or individual	760,951	27.7	9.2	21.6	5.0	0.7	10.1	5.4	0.2	16.6	2.0	1.5	100.0
Court/criminal justice system	459,022	61.4	15.4	3.9	0.2	1.1	6.5	6.6	0.1	3.8	0.1	1.0	100.0
Other community referral	199,357	45.0	14.9	10.0	0.6	0.2	9.9	8.6	0.1	8.9	0.4	1.3	100.0
Substance use care provider	171,394	17.9	13.4	17.0	0.6	0.2	18.9	12.4	0.1	10.3	1.9	7.3	100.0
Other health care provider	116,847	40.6	10.5	17.3	2.7	0.9	11.7	5.7	0.3	8.1	0.6	1.5	100.0
School (educational)	7,584	86.7	7.3	1.0	*	*	1.6	2.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	100.0
Employer/EAP	9,531	44.9	14.5	22.6	0.1	0.2	7.1	6.5	0.1	3.7	0.2	0.2	100.0
No. of admissions	1,724,686	671,372	207,186	253,687	44,363	12,105	173,165	117,262	2,917	189,132	20,497	33,000	
Frequency of use													
No use	458,473	58.7	16.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	3.7	7.6	0.1	11.1	0.1	1.4	100.0
Some use	489,366	46.2	15.3	11.3	0.6	0.9	8.9	7.9	0.2	7.1	0.4	1.1	100.0
Daily use	746,578	20.5	7.6	26.0	5.4	1.0	15.0	5.8	0.3	13.4	2.4	2.8	100.0
No. of admissions	1,694,417	648,482	206,063	252,886	44,665	12,142	172,028	116,117	2,970	185,703	20,455	32,906	
No. of prior treatment episodes													
None	701,293	53.9	10.3	9.9	0.6	0.3	6.5	7.3	0.2	9.9	0.5	0.4	100.0
1	302,860	42.9	14.0	10.0	0.7	0.6	12.1	5.5	0.1	11.9	0.8	1.4	100.0
2	201,667	39.8	14.6	9.3	0.7	0.8	12.1	5.9	0.2	13.4	1.1	2.1	100.0
3	128,296	34.3	14.2	10.6	0.8	0.9	13.6	6.9	0.2	14.0	1.5	3.0	100.0
4	81,583	34.7	13.5	11.9	0.9	0.6	13.1	7.0	0.2	12.9	1.7	3.4	100.0
5 or more	276,492	24.3	9.8	23.3	0.9	0.6	13.2	7.2	0.2	12.0	3.2	5.4	100.0
No. of admissions	1,692,191	728,016	200,220	206,104	12,037	9,127	171,119	114,694	3,096	194,351	20,404	33,023	

* Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of the client's treatment plan.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

STATE ADMISSIONS

Table 5.1a. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	2,045,941	1,927,810	1,930,525	1,828,202	1,760,512	1,647,575	1,700,940	1,812,456	1,976,012	2,060,509	1,864,367
Census region¹											
Northeast	614,929	616,566	613,351	597,115	610,339	582,851	569,764	568,875	576,187	576,754	576,176
Midwest	497,470	452,296	413,720	384,056	360,884	345,754	363,276	364,150	394,344	399,207	371,595
South	484,511	432,323	487,700	427,229	384,544	327,552	425,982	451,191	539,627	588,049	493,818
West	446,558	424,754	413,154	416,643	401,603	387,301	338,803	424,743	463,311	493,546	419,685
Census division¹											
New England	166,886	171,422	183,063	183,416	190,362	192,032	185,166	185,227	186,619	180,900	178,206
Middle Atlantic	448,043	445,144	430,288	413,699	419,977	390,819	384,598	383,648	389,568	395,854	397,970
East North Central	312,018	277,596	253,805	221,354	199,526	191,436	205,914	195,565	222,176	225,780	205,641
West North Central	185,452	174,700	159,915	162,702	161,358	154,318	157,362	168,585	172,168	173,427	165,954
South Atlantic	315,380	277,584	344,431	294,454	259,761	207,667	299,771	321,106	398,529	441,668	349,298
East South Central	53,303	58,962	49,218	46,054	47,515	46,890	51,415	54,378	58,924	66,097	66,079
West South Central	115,828	95,777	94,051	86,721	77,268	72,995	74,796	75,707	82,174	80,284	78,441
Mountain	162,714	157,556	153,872	163,778	157,417	153,224	139,400	164,275	191,855	282,769	264,096
Pacific	283,844	267,198	259,282	252,865	244,186	234,077	199,403	260,468	271,456	210,777	155,589
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	21,602	21,735	8,076	9,519	10,221	9,537	11,072	12,084	12,786	18,316	17,549
Alaska	6,111	7,049	7,189	6,445	6,577	6,465	6,744	7,295	7,572	7,601	6,606
Arizona	19,216	28,737	23,286	24,162	21,619	22,964	23,752	30,683	59,759	149,055	136,542
Arkansas	24,603	14,156	12,177	12,532	11,824	8,737	11,743	12,563	11,524	11,386	13,719
California	177,363	163,334	156,424	157,943	155,921	159,108	151,347	153,721	146,693	165,220	146,499
Colorado	88,284	79,229	77,842	87,965	86,483	89,853	75,302	90,011	84,023	84,229	80,875
Connecticut	46,067	51,951	62,315	61,992	64,039	67,128	67,866	69,026	69,310	66,717	64,828
Delaware	7,790	6,703	6,925	7,502	6,479	7,799	8,039	7,296	11,964	19,268	15,981
District of Columbia	‡	3,316	7,617	5,767	5,241	5,456	6,210	5,306	5,670	5,437	5,343
Florida	80,236	61,436	104,304	64,711	50,938	34,040	31,636	31,863	52,211	101,673	60,292
Georgia	42,051	42,286	43,697	44,551	44,390	45,094	46,356	35,893	32,979	35,921	36,833
Hawaii	7,276	6,617	6,846	6,855	6,775	6,403	6,486	6,265	5,234	2,779	2,484
Idaho	7,215	4,331	4,884	6,555	5,600	2,862	2,859	2,863	2,841	1,450	690
Illinois	71,523	73,270	59,476	36,838	33,831	28,555	46,802	26,649	42,290	49,680	48,705
Indiana	30,997	24,400	24,365	24,674	25,742	25,835	21,869	21,600	25,837	32,804	28,882
Iowa	30,752	33,280	27,720	28,271	29,558	28,559	28,940	27,737	27,758	28,667	28,085
Kansas	19,126	14,977	13,848	13,370	10,883	6,482	6,294	13,172	13,367	11,488	10,043
Kentucky	21,470	22,142	20,598	16,562	17,169	18,013	19,002	19,685	20,418	20,754	21,997
Louisiana	28,082	26,168	25,171	18,795	12,946	10,412	11,248	11,511	16,450	15,052	12,152
Maine	15,276	13,568	15,227	15,066	15,671	14,939	12,793	10,441	8,846	8,703	8,247

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.1a. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Maryland	63,242	42,890	65,906	62,467	51,397	41,092	113,203	95,530	150,887	163,868	118,748
Massachusetts	81,295	81,249	80,726	82,450	84,915	83,492	78,499	77,712	80,260	79,664	81,837
Michigan	64,704	61,527	58,527	55,885	55,272	62,697	62,643	75,884	79,038	77,228	77,710
Minnesota	51,967	50,988	51,554	52,834	53,186	53,412	55,855	57,933	62,043	62,325	62,650
Mississippi	‡	3,332	7,109	6,433	5,613	4,404	6,337	6,732	7,602	6,396	6,489
Missouri	52,494	43,293	34,185	38,058	38,199	37,803	37,927	37,396	35,434	39,337	34,597
Montana	7,369	7,752	9,001	8,794	7,569	6,144	5,920	5,639	2,736	1,619	1,267
Nebraska	13,666	15,015	16,602	12,975	13,203	12,557	13,339	14,455	15,096	13,344	12,180
Nevada	9,951	8,757	9,216	9,330	8,829	8,207	9,792	14,115	19,257	14,564	11,965
New Hampshire	6,350	6,322	5,479	4,279	4,643	4,181	3,636	4,664	5,375	3,561	2,271
New Jersey	70,460	71,554	73,450	76,475	89,112	64,418	68,637	76,146	82,052	89,082	97,870
New Mexico	10,060	7,982	9,851	8,571	8,126	6,037	4,455	3,830	6,236	11,359	11,392
New York	313,637	311,437	304,862	294,601	285,759	283,883	281,856	279,999	279,291	277,745	270,312
North Carolina	54,992	62,492	65,915	60,005	57,728	45,156	59,541	94,776	83,935	58,040	54,830
North Dakota	2,438	2,507	1,787	2,650	2,743	3,342	2,898	5,963	5,230	3,832	2,053
Ohio	115,665	89,047	83,717	74,114	59,281	55,274	54,914	51,225	50,855	41,553	25,483
Oklahoma	16,928	13,944	13,493	13,154	12,823	14,361	14,437	15,105	15,382	15,271	14,485
Oregon	53,284	52,065	51,998	47,358	41,323	26,901	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	63,946	62,153	51,976	42,623	45,106	42,518	34,105	27,503	28,225	29,027	29,788
Puerto Rico	2,473	1,871	2,600	3,159	3,142	4,117	3,115	3,497	2,543	2,953	3,093
Rhode Island	10,889	10,412	11,163	10,875	11,617	11,097	11,451	12,628	12,756	12,542	12,453
South Carolina	27,873	27,799	19,207	19,928	16,032	‡	8,027	19,314	31,413	29,728	29,293
South Dakota	15,009	14,640	14,219	14,544	13,586	12,163	12,109	11,929	13,240	14,434	16,346
Tennessee	10,231	11,753	13,435	13,540	14,512	14,936	15,004	15,877	18,118	20,631	20,044
Texas	46,215	41,509	43,210	42,240	39,675	39,485	37,368	36,528	38,818	38,575	38,085
Utah	14,788	15,062	14,198	13,220	13,759	11,744	11,753	11,720	11,773	14,989	16,100
Vermont	7,009	7,920	8,153	8,754	9,477	11,195	10,921	10,756	10,072	9,713	8,570
Virginia	30,023	26,688	27,683	27,739	25,034	25,059	22,974	24,109	24,359	25,020	25,833
Washington	39,810	38,133	36,825	34,264	33,590	35,200	34,826	93,187	111,957	35,177	‡
West Virginia	9,173	3,974	3,177	1,784	2,522	3,971	3,785	7,019	5,111	2,713	2,145
Wisconsin	29,129	29,352	27,720	29,843	25,400	19,075	19,686	20,207	24,156	24,515	24,861
Wyoming	5,831	5,706	5,594	5,181	5,432	5,413	5,567	5,414	5,230	5,504	5,265

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 5.1b. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	795	731	726	681	651	613	626	662	716	742	683
Census region¹											
Northeast	1,302	1,300	1,286	1,246	1,269	1,208	1,180	1,176	1,190	1,190	1,189
Midwest	885	802	730	675	631	602	631	631	681	687	638
South	530	448	500	433	385	338	417	436	515	556	462
West	753	705	678	676	644	614	561	695	749	790	743
Census division¹											
New England	1,347	1,376	1,460	1,453	1,500	1,504	1,446	1,441	1,446	1,397	1,372
Middle Atlantic	1,287	1,273	1,224	1,172	1,186	1,102	1,084	1,080	1,097	1,115	1,122
East North Central	796	708	645	561	503	482	517	490	556	564	512
West North Central	1,087	1,014	923	933	919	874	886	945	960	961	915
South Atlantic	639	546	670	566	493	422	556	587	720	789	617
East South Central	413	379	315	292	300	294	321	338	364	407	404
West South Central	396	319	309	281	247	229	231	231	248	240	231
Mountain	897	862	831	872	826	793	710	822	944	1,367	1,255
Pacific	689	637	611	590	564	535	489	633	654	505	439
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	546	537	199	233	249	231	268	292	308	439	419
Alaska	1,062	1,199	1,209	1,068	1,079	1,061	1,104	1,188	1,235	1,245	1,085
Arizona	355	540	432	441	389	406	413	524	1,002	2,451	2,200
Arkansas	1,020	578	494	505	475	350	468	498	455	447	536
California	578	522	495	495	484	489	461	464	440	493	435
Colorado	2,110	1,879	1,815	2,018	1,949	1,990	1,632	1,914	1,758	1,732	1,638
Connecticut	1,536	1,697	2,025	2,005	2,066	2,161	2,185	2,224	2,233	2,147	2,087
Delaware	1,043	877	897	962	821	978	997	896	1,455	2,318	1,903
District of Columbia	‡	619	1,393	1,034	921	944	1,057	891	942	896	876
Florida	507	378	634	388	301	198	181	178	287	551	322
Georgia	521	525	537	540	533	535	543	415	376	405	410
Hawaii	663	570	584	578	566	532	536	515	431	229	205
Idaho	573	338	377	501	423	213	210	205	199	99	46
Illinois	663	679	549	339	310	261	429	244	388	457	449
Indiana	578	449	446	449	466	465	392	386	459	579	506
Iowa	1,213	1,297	1,073	1,090	1,132	1,088	1,098	1,048	1,045	1,075	1,049
Kansas	816	632	582	558	452	268	259	541	549	470	410
Kentucky	590	604	558	446	460	481	506	522	540	547	578
Louisiana	751	689	657	487	334	267	287	293	419	383	310
Maine	1,333	1,176	1,316	1,300	1,350	1,283	1,099	894	754	738	696

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.1b. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Maryland	1,316	874	1,330	1,249	1,020	811	2,222	1,869	2,939	3,183	2,300
Massachusetts	1,436	1,437	1,415	1,432	1,461	1,424	1,331	1,310	1,344	1,328	1,360
Michigan	765	734	696	662	653	738	736	889	923	900	904
Minnesota	1,174	1,144	1,147	1,168	1,166	1,163	1,208	1,243	1,319	1,314	1,311
Mississippi	‡	135	286	258	224	176	253	268	302	254	257
Missouri	1,042	856	673	747	746	736	736	723	682	755	661
Montana	887	919	1,060	1,028	876	705	674	635	304	178	138
Nebraska	917	989	1,086	843	852	803	848	911	945	830	753
Nevada	457	388	405	404	377	345	404	572	765	567	456
New Hampshire	557	556	479	372	402	359	311	396	454	299	189
New Jersey	957	959	980	1,016	1,181	852	906	1,004	1,079	1,170	1,285
New Mexico	605	464	568	491	464	344	253	217	352	639	637
New York	1,884	1,876	1,826	1,756	1,697	1,682	1,669	1,658	1,656	1,651	1,612
North Carolina	702	776	810	729	693	536	698	1,096	958	654	610
North Dakota	442	437	307	447	450	539	459	944	828	604	322
Ohio	1,185	912	855	755	602	559	555	516	511	416	255
Oklahoma	553	445	427	413	399	444	442	460	467	462	436
Oregon	1,642	1,594	1,575	1,422	1,231	792	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	591	569	474	388	410	385	309	249	255	262	269
Puerto Rico	78	59	83	102	102	135	103	117	87	104	109

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.1b. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rhode Island	1,200	1,143	1,224	1,189	1,267	1,207	1,244	1,370	1,383	1,355	1,343
South Carolina	726	710	486	498	396	‡	193	456	732	683	663
South Dakota	2,212	2,157	2,076	2,097	1,940	1,724	1,708	1,664	1,825	1,973	2,215
Tennessee	193	219	248	248	263	269	268	281	317	357	343
Texas	231	201	206	197	182	178	165	159	166	163	158
Utah	681	696	645	590	603	506	497	484	475	591	621
Vermont	1,293	1,454	1,491	1,600	1,729	2,044	1,991	1,962	1,833	1,765	1,555
Virginia	452	393	403	399	357	354	323	336	337	344	354
Washington	709	670	638	587	569	588	573	1,503	1,773	549	‡
West Virginia	586	248	198	111	157	248	237	443	325	173	138
Wisconsin	608	610	573	615	521	389	401	410	488	493	497
Wyoming	1,283	1,208	1,178	1,072	1,113	1,109	1,135	1,105	1,073	1,128	1,073

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons made among states should be made with caution.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; SC-EST2009-ALLDATA6-ALL: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/state/asrh/sc-est2009-alldata6-all.csv>; PRC-EST2019-SYASEX: "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/detail/prc-est2019-syasex.xlsx>; and PRC-EST00INT-AGESEX: "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2010," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2010/intercensal/puerto-rico/prc-est00int-agesex.csv>

Table 5.1c. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity¹</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	769	735	735	693	665	627	640	677	735	756	698
Census region²											
Northeast	1,370	1,375	1,362	1,323	1,344	1,279	1,255	1,250	1,267	1,272	1,273
Midwest	791	802	730	670	628	599	639	634	697	702	653
South	493	425	479	416	374	332	401	424	510	553	460
West	796	763	737	744	709	653	601	759	810	822	788
Census division²											
New England	1,464	1,494	1,591	1,579	1,616	1,615	1,562	1,553	1,554	1,508	1,485
Middle Atlantic	1,318	1,315	1,268	1,220	1,235	1,150	1,138	1,137	1,158	1,179	1,191
East North Central	661	695	633	546	493	472	520	494	572	572	525
West North Central	1,084	1,015	922	932	918	871	886	937	953	956	899
South Atlantic	595	515	640	540	476	410	522	558	700	776	600
East South Central	371	368	311	293	304	302	330	356	388	439	433
West South Central	383	317	309	280	250	237	243	244	265	258	252
Mountain	880	864	842	886	842	758	686	820	926	1,233	1,138
Pacific	765	730	703	686	655	614	564	749	774	582	523
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	415	411	131	182	194	173	201	265	283	416	399
Alaska	580	637	635	562	557	552	572	627	656	697	638
Arizona	354	567	457	475	418	425	440	569	986	2,252	2,042
Arkansas	911	526	455	463	442	327	445	479	441	434	527
California	651	607	578	588	577	581	551	555	525	588	521
Colorado	2,091	1,937	1,900	2,083	2,021	1,876	1,551	1,896	1,736	1,720	1,626
Connecticut	1,636	1,829	2,180	2,163	2,218	2,313	2,347	2,380	2,359	2,244	2,152
Delaware	996	842	880	960	831	992	994	901	1,492	2,379	1,960
District of Columbia	‡	250	569	403	361	368	421	345	366	353	348
Florida	567	438	744	464	365	243	223	219	351	659	382
Georgia	432	449	455	465	464	474	488	378	347	376	384
Hawaii	644	719	732	708	676	616	631	609	530	290	291
Idaho	571	327	385	503	429	216	225	208	195	103	49
Illinois	626	658	534	332	306	259	428	247	393	464	461
Indiana	585	435	431	439	453	452	400	375	449	570	494
Iowa	1,462	1,503	1,260	1,251	1,287	1,243	1,245	1,168	1,148	1,187	1,171
Kansas	872	675	621	597	485	290	279	579	595	458	323
Kentucky	523	536	492	393	414	432	471	494	519	531	579
Louisiana	624	583	562	409	295	235	255	255	367	337	275
Maine	1,546	1,368	1,697	1,627	1,733	1,482	1,248	930	774	759	709

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.1c. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity¹</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Maryland	1,161	802	1,241	1,179	972	776	1,985	1,621	2,724	2,932	2,033
Massachusetts	1,487	1,480	1,450	1,466	1,495	1,453	1,367	1,355	1,404	1,403	1,451
Michigan	724	702	668	640	625	719	730	920	981	917	927
Minnesota	1,239	1,172	1,174	1,208	1,215	1,207	1,253	1,296	1,388	1,404	1,363
Mississippi	‡	119	254	231	206	155	230	248	297	252	256
Missouri	974	804	631	702	704	697	701	685	650	724	640
Montana	835	940	1,109	1,049	872	693	664	592	279	157	115
Nebraska	661	1,046	1,174	898	902	834	892	929	948	808	775
Nevada	485	414	442	445	421	388	427	538	768	541	454
New Hampshire	581	583	466	380	398	369	325	384	421	303	196
New Jersey	996	1,038	1,073	1,124	1,307	946	1,017	1,131	1,222	1,327	1,462
New Mexico	438	293	393	379	368	257	174	146	232	378	391
New York	1,838	1,863	1,820	1,764	1,716	1,708	1,712	1,711	1,718	1,710	1,673
North Carolina	585	667	707	639	609	474	623	1,000	887	612	578
North Dakota	449	395	268	369	384	436	366	769	688	470	238
Ohio	671	881	830	728	583	538	533	500	497	400	246
Oklahoma	525	424	407	391	378	414	417	439	455	446	421
Oregon	1,847	1,821	1,760	1,598	1,361	830	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	603	574	477	397	416	386	309	245	249	263	276

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.1c. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity¹</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Rhode Island	1,244	1,144	1,220	1,181	1,244	1,163	1,214	1,363	1,383	1,396	1,396
South Carolina	648	645	435	452	362	‡	180	437	703	652	637
South Dakota	1,933	1,853	1,681	1,662	1,487	1,308	1,287	1,019	957	1,136	1,286
Tennessee	217	303	316	310	332	343	346	356	397	454	422
Texas	213	192	199	195	183	187	177	173	184	180	176
Utah	812	865	766	680	710	573	536	530	532	663	699
Vermont	1,457	1,993	1,768	1,795	1,982	2,360	2,264	2,151	2,110	2,029	1,809
Virginia	418	366	381	365	329	331	304	315	315	323	337
Washington	769	727	685	635	614	630	610	1,504	1,796	612	‡
West Virginia	640	221	116	97	154	253	234	342	263	150	128
Wisconsin	639	652	628	679	587	418	433	439	542	534	549
Wyoming	1,480	1,336	1,230	1,042	1,075	1,094	1,158	1,116	1,133	1,161	1,091

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity to the 2010 U.S. resident population.

² Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions (excluding Puerto Rico). Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; SC-EST2009-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/state/asrh/sc-est2009-alldata6-all.csv>

Table 5.2a. Primary alcohol admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	849,160	777,725	753,404	701,732	647,026	587,079	561,234	586,185	591,714	607,457	574,148
Census region¹											
Northeast	251,296	248,328	238,643	222,466	213,406	198,774	193,126	189,050	194,526	206,694	214,601
Midwest	229,287	204,173	181,218	166,014	149,766	138,326	136,091	131,670	137,551	137,346	132,826
South	172,047	147,212	161,680	142,770	126,079	103,751	109,671	118,649	129,167	132,858	119,562
West	195,349	177,173	170,684	169,197	156,503	144,165	120,843	144,713	129,177	129,250	105,764
Census division¹											
New England	61,531	63,647	65,622	63,183	60,268	59,879	58,008	56,253	58,874	60,800	62,950
Middle Atlantic	189,765	184,681	173,021	159,283	153,138	138,895	135,118	132,797	135,652	145,894	151,651
East North Central	129,947	112,415	98,746	87,091	75,135	69,004	69,081	65,286	71,984	73,660	70,443
West North Central	99,340	91,758	82,472	78,923	74,631	69,322	67,010	66,384	65,567	63,686	62,383
South Atlantic	115,175	97,617	117,895	103,167	89,988	69,984	76,778	87,493	97,443	101,079	86,700
East South Central	18,758	19,603	15,128	14,226	13,816	13,218	13,344	12,960	13,261	13,446	14,033
West South Central	38,114	29,992	28,657	25,377	22,275	20,549	19,549	18,196	18,463	18,333	18,829
Mountain	99,616	89,562	88,584	93,234	88,587	85,325	71,453	78,164	74,905	86,463	68,272
Pacific	95,733	87,611	82,100	75,963	67,916	58,840	49,390	66,549	54,272	42,787	37,492
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	7,539	7,288	2,366	2,975	3,044	2,832	2,677	3,047	2,839	3,265	3,439
Alaska	4,472	5,251	5,203	4,589	4,592	4,401	4,423	4,558	4,742	4,301	3,565
Arizona	6,276	9,935	8,629	8,289	6,947	7,094	7,101	8,256	11,520	24,989	10,900
Arkansas	10,113	5,469	4,722	4,553	3,860	3,060	3,315	3,315	2,653	2,723	3,272
California	41,690	37,233	34,640	34,814	32,024	31,093	31,964	31,947	30,990	35,852	33,342
Colorado	67,496	57,441	56,493	62,717	60,900	61,420	49,377	56,511	48,869	48,227	44,512
Connecticut	16,978	19,908	24,063	24,693	23,132	23,261	23,298	22,857	22,819	23,562	23,609
Delaware	1,925	1,512	1,495	1,470	1,076	1,039	750	518	1,457	3,038	3,005
District of Columbia	‡	745	2,216	1,957	1,809	2,059	2,377	1,815	1,855	1,837	1,751
Florida	22,556	14,387	28,567	19,986	17,023	12,477	11,243	10,572	15,888	26,511	15,114
Georgia	17,972	17,975	18,855	19,209	18,793	18,007	17,822	14,590	12,618	12,687	13,181
Hawaii	2,572	2,119	2,248	2,060	1,891	1,631	1,550	1,419	1,113	554	585
Idaho	2,900	1,390	1,657	2,268	2,008	977	923	748	815	358	184
Illinois	23,276	24,085	18,408	11,848	10,928	9,098	13,484	7,267	10,795	13,153	14,248
Indiana	14,031	9,915	9,856	9,992	9,832	9,019	7,342	6,368	7,204	9,059	7,750
Iowa	16,476	16,451	13,112	12,557	12,610	12,289	11,702	10,491	10,124	10,310	10,091
Kansas	8,489	6,161	5,411	4,968	3,867	2,074	1,984	3,897	3,994	3,240	2,678
Kentucky	7,743	7,401	6,388	4,989	4,753	4,604	4,436	4,040	3,903	4,011	4,283
Louisiana	8,668	7,727	7,003	4,108	3,132	2,297	1,724	1,503	2,083	2,165	2,111
Maine	7,025	6,247	6,420	5,682	5,635	5,480	4,529	3,739	3,283	3,358	3,137

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.2a. Primary alcohol admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019
(continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Maryland	20,224	12,331	19,613	18,390	14,197	11,308	14,804	14,255	20,949	24,937	22,484
Massachusetts	27,077	26,632	24,577	23,166	22,276	22,096	21,063	20,401	23,114	24,854	27,710
Michigan	26,845	24,769	22,677	21,216	20,615	22,856	21,162	26,448	28,576	28,696	30,696
Minnesota	28,813	27,250	26,183	25,317	23,775	23,403	23,090	22,367	23,103	23,463	23,846
Mississippi	‡	1,091	2,277	2,216	1,843	1,417	1,991	1,823	1,971	1,477	1,611
Missouri	20,888	17,167	13,518	14,662	14,069	13,185	12,326	11,388	10,070	10,098	9,094
Montana	4,586	4,710	5,278	4,966	4,166	3,249	3,024	2,683	1,358	921	707
Nebraska	11,440	11,955	12,533	9,101	8,747	8,258	8,346	8,473	8,465	6,531	5,592
Nevada	4,118	3,288	3,336	3,074	2,931	2,850	2,414	2,530	4,817	1,964	1,689
New Hampshire	2,998	2,866	2,596	1,799	1,752	1,362	997	1,167	1,377	1,041	680
New Jersey	22,595	23,194	22,034	21,686	25,457	15,082	17,370	20,690	21,691	24,800	30,409
New Mexico	4,403	3,003	4,255	3,973	3,732	3,048	2,307	1,661	2,521	4,092	3,977
New York	141,675	137,187	131,532	122,854	113,327	111,139	107,323	103,762	105,390	112,194	112,286
North Carolina	19,916	21,489	25,711	21,887	19,557	14,359	17,925	27,639	21,888	11,617	10,776
North Dakota	1,447	1,448	1,011	1,397	1,355	1,471	1,276	2,105	1,743	1,321	732
Ohio	44,809	32,643	28,568	23,703	17,860	16,046	15,179	13,523	12,217	10,208	5,815
Oklahoma	6,693	4,961	4,535	4,325	4,203	4,525	4,108	3,925	3,843	3,845	3,792
Oregon	29,357	27,140	25,759	22,373	17,567	10,011	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	25,495	24,300	19,455	14,743	14,354	12,674	10,425	8,345	8,571	8,900	8,956
Puerto Rico	1,181	839	1,179	1,285	1,272	2,063	1,503	2,103	1,293	1,309	1,395
Rhode Island	4,001	4,160	4,387	4,269	4,086	4,005	4,442	4,730	4,941	4,399	4,573
South Carolina	15,808	16,602	9,024	8,796	7,100	‡	2,801	8,527	13,869	12,404	12,169
South Dakota	11,787	11,326	10,704	10,921	10,208	8,642	8,286	7,663	8,068	8,723	10,350
Tennessee	3,476	3,823	4,097	4,046	4,176	4,365	4,240	4,050	4,548	4,693	4,700
Texas	12,640	11,835	12,397	12,391	11,080	10,667	10,402	9,453	9,884	9,600	9,654
Utah	6,088	6,119	5,477	4,878	4,984	3,760	3,431	3,222	2,720	3,455	3,934
Vermont	3,452	3,834	3,579	3,574	3,387	3,675	3,679	3,359	3,340	3,586	3,241
Virginia	12,318	10,962	11,270	10,917	9,689	9,236	7,697	7,084	7,066	7,118	7,421
Washington	17,642	15,868	14,250	12,127	11,842	11,704	11,453	28,625	17,427	2,080	‡
West Virginia	4,456	1,614	1,144	555	744	1,499	1,359	2,493	1,853	930	799
Wisconsin	20,986	21,003	19,237	20,332	15,900	11,985	11,914	11,680	13,192	12,544	11,934
Wyoming	3,749	3,676	3,459	3,069	2,919	2,927	2,876	2,553	2,285	2,457	2,369

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Primary alcohol admissions include admissions for use of alcohol only or primary alcohol use with secondary drug use.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 5.2b. Primary alcohol admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	330	295	283	262	239	219	207	214	215	219	210
Census region¹											
Northeast	532	523	500	464	444	412	400	391	402	427	443
Midwest	408	362	320	292	262	241	236	228	237	236	228
South	188	153	166	145	126	107	107	115	123	126	112
West	329	294	280	275	251	229	200	237	209	207	187
Census division¹											
New England	496	511	523	501	475	469	453	438	456	469	485
Middle Atlantic	545	528	492	451	433	392	381	374	382	411	428
East North Central	332	287	251	221	190	174	174	164	180	184	176
West North Central	582	533	476	453	425	393	377	372	365	353	344
South Atlantic	233	192	229	198	171	142	142	160	176	181	153
East South Central	145	126	97	90	87	83	83	81	82	83	86
West South Central	130	100	94	82	71	65	60	56	56	55	56
Mountain	549	490	479	497	465	441	364	391	369	418	324
Pacific	232	209	194	177	157	135	121	162	131	102	106
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	190	180	58	73	74	69	65	74	68	78	82
Alaska	777	893	875	761	753	722	724	742	773	705	586
Arizona	116	187	160	151	125	125	123	141	193	411	176
Arkansas	419	223	191	184	155	122	132	131	105	107	128
California	136	119	110	109	99	96	97	96	93	107	99
Colorado	1,613	1,362	1,318	1,438	1,373	1,360	1,070	1,201	1,022	992	902
Connecticut	566	650	782	799	746	749	750	736	735	758	760
Delaware	258	198	194	188	136	130	93	64	177	365	358
District of Columbia	‡	139	405	351	318	356	405	305	308	303	287
Florida	142	89	174	120	101	73	64	59	87	144	81
Georgia	223	223	232	233	226	214	209	169	144	143	147
Hawaii	234	183	192	174	158	136	128	117	92	46	48
Idaho	230	109	128	173	152	73	68	54	57	25	12
Illinois	216	223	170	109	100	83	123	67	99	121	131
Indiana	262	183	180	182	178	162	132	114	128	160	136
Iowa	650	641	508	484	483	468	444	397	381	387	377
Kansas	362	260	227	207	161	86	82	160	164	133	109
Kentucky	213	202	173	134	127	123	118	107	103	106	113
Louisiana	232	203	183	107	81	59	44	38	53	55	54
Maine	613	542	555	490	485	471	389	320	280	285	265

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.2b. Primary alcohol admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019
(continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Maryland	421	251	396	368	282	223	291	279	408	484	435
Massachusetts	478	471	431	402	383	377	357	344	387	414	461
Michigan	317	296	270	251	243	269	249	310	334	334	357
Minnesota	651	611	583	559	521	509	499	480	491	495	499
Mississippi	‡	44	92	89	74	57	79	73	78	59	64
Missouri	414	339	266	288	275	257	239	220	194	194	174
Montana	552	559	621	580	482	373	344	302	151	101	77
Nebraska	768	787	820	591	564	528	530	534	530	406	346
Nevada	189	146	147	133	125	120	100	103	191	76	64
New Hampshire	263	252	227	156	152	117	85	99	116	87	57
New Jersey	307	311	294	288	337	199	229	273	285	326	399
New Mexico	265	175	245	228	213	174	131	94	142	230	222
New York	851	826	788	732	673	659	636	615	625	667	669
North Carolina	254	267	316	266	235	170	210	320	250	131	120
North Dakota	262	252	174	235	222	237	202	333	276	208	115
Ohio	459	334	292	242	181	162	153	136	123	102	58
Oklahoma	219	158	144	136	131	140	126	120	117	116	114
Oregon	905	831	780	672	523	295	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	236	223	178	134	130	115	94	76	78	80	81
Puerto Rico	37	27	38	41	41	67	50	71	44	46	49

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.2b. Primary alcohol admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rhode Island	441	457	481	467	446	436	483	513	536	475	493
South Carolina	412	424	228	220	175	‡	67	201	323	285	275
South Dakota	1,737	1,669	1,563	1,575	1,458	1,225	1,169	1,069	1,112	1,192	1,402
Tennessee	66	71	76	74	76	79	76	72	80	81	81
Texas	63	57	59	58	51	48	46	41	42	40	40
Utah	280	283	249	218	218	162	145	133	110	136	152
Vermont	637	704	654	653	618	671	671	613	608	652	588
Virginia	185	161	164	157	138	131	108	99	98	98	102
Washington	314	279	247	208	201	196	188	462	276	32	‡
West Virginia	285	101	71	35	46	94	85	157	118	59	51
Wisconsin	438	436	398	419	326	245	242	237	266	252	239
Wyoming	825	778	728	635	598	600	586	521	469	504	483

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Primary alcohol admissions include admissions for use of alcohol only or primary alcohol use with secondary drug use.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: “Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019,” <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; SC-EST2009-ALLDATA6-ALL: “Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009,” <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/state/asrh/sc-est2009-alldata6-all.csv>; PRC-EST2019-SYASEX: “Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019,” <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/detail/prc-est2019-syasex.xlsx>; and PRC-EST00INT-AGESEX: “Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2010,” <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2010/intercensal/puerto-rico/prc-est00int-agesex.csv>

Table 5.3a. Primary marijuana/hashish admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	372,418	358,005	352,351	317,612	292,410	253,305	242,256	247,470	246,539	247,015	208,843
Census region¹											
Northeast	87,727	91,969	86,196	79,733	78,731	70,491	67,324	64,602	63,268	59,938	54,844
Midwest	102,719	96,527	84,779	76,475	70,728	63,665	60,935	58,189	59,291	57,898	48,474
South	110,566	97,621	107,811	90,279	79,052	64,111	67,038	72,496	78,254	86,364	74,237
West	71,151	71,665	73,087	70,383	63,174	54,333	46,569	51,794	45,342	42,443	31,006
Census division¹											
New England	14,284	16,328	15,295	14,155	13,543	13,872	13,505	12,725	12,277	11,309	10,386
Middle Atlantic	73,443	75,641	70,901	65,578	65,188	56,619	53,819	51,877	50,991	48,629	44,458
East North Central	62,539	58,568	51,419	42,604	38,726	34,107	31,840	28,042	30,449	30,611	24,259
West North Central	40,180	37,959	33,360	33,871	32,002	29,558	29,095	30,147	28,842	27,287	24,215
South Atlantic	72,671	62,227	78,267	65,527	56,376	41,762	44,396	49,077	52,959	60,539	50,010
East South Central	11,735	12,607	8,875	7,992	8,250	7,900	8,944	9,831	9,645	10,457	10,177
West South Central	26,160	22,787	20,669	16,760	14,426	14,449	13,698	13,588	15,650	15,368	14,050
Mountain	18,078	20,553	20,550	20,737	18,495	17,019	15,824	16,277	17,107	22,823	15,066
Pacific	53,073	51,112	52,537	49,646	44,679	37,314	30,745	35,517	28,235	19,620	15,940
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	6,155	6,221	2,154	2,378	2,426	2,187	2,780	3,020	3,136	3,805	3,707
Alaska	528	546	642	561	605	604	604	632	564	552	455
Arizona	2,184	5,277	5,095	4,913	3,861	4,258	4,710	5,302	6,744	12,593	5,218
Arkansas	4,586	2,790	2,311	2,230	1,939	1,413	2,252	2,597	2,524	2,410	2,447
California	32,911	31,079	32,122	31,176	27,860	24,279	22,150	20,989	18,415	18,066	15,128
Colorado	7,187	7,307	6,521	6,988	6,544	6,870	5,907	6,339	6,017	5,771	5,651
Connecticut	5,754	8,355	7,826	7,258	6,943	7,852	8,152	7,829	7,802	7,186	6,363
Delaware	1,807	1,756	1,663	1,379	1,221	1,036	756	322	586	1,173	1,296
District of Columbia	‡	534	1,276	819	658	608	572	418	548	419	414
Florida	24,955	18,131	27,787	15,202	9,935	4,889	4,746	4,931	8,067	20,073	13,115
Georgia	8,845	8,900	8,585	8,864	9,122	9,107	8,963	6,469	6,123	7,481	7,274
Hawaii	2,001	2,044	1,951	1,991	2,036	1,787	1,743	1,577	1,189	350	357
Idaho	1,902	1,172	1,423	1,790	1,407	492	433	405	351	198	112
Illinois	15,392	17,607	13,856	8,816	8,312	6,680	8,559	5,305	6,933	8,562	8,107
Indiana	6,992	5,401	5,098	4,945	5,481	5,364	4,437	4,349	5,215	6,336	5,124
Iowa	8,069	9,350	8,211	8,209	8,087	7,522	7,541	7,062	6,798	6,569	6,192
Kansas	5,509	4,510	4,259	3,985	2,979	1,797	1,805	3,112	2,969	2,610	1,744
Kentucky	3,777	3,696	2,839	1,996	2,098	2,237	2,442	2,941	2,770	2,789	3,133
Louisiana	6,305	6,024	5,261	2,588	1,621	1,239	1,035	659	1,329	1,221	1,496
Maine	1,276	1,161	1,233	1,123	1,065	896	790	546	439	348	277

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.3a. Primary marijuana/hashish admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019
(continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Maryland	11,452	7,233	13,422	12,236	9,843	7,521	8,178	6,737	8,500	8,201	5,502
Massachusetts	3,220	3,194	2,935	2,879	2,793	2,571	2,320	2,206	2,020	1,973	2,173
Michigan	11,158	10,869	9,375	8,741	8,859	8,659	6,485	7,410	7,099	6,258	4,578
Minnesota	9,703	9,559	9,265	9,301	8,963	8,489	8,567	8,484	8,424	8,174	7,782
Mississippi	‡	643	1,550	1,401	1,181	1,084	1,479	1,680	1,508	1,120	1,050
Missouri	13,466	10,877	7,950	8,524	8,235	8,183	7,501	7,256	6,730	6,491	5,397
Montana	1,306	1,429	1,729	1,560	1,316	1,101	1,015	922	396	128	62
Nebraska	709	991	1,119	1,033	1,188	982	1,273	1,372	1,488	1,344	1,261
Nevada	1,531	1,544	1,738	1,732	1,580	1,087	819	558	886	1,166	1,033
New Hampshire	831	782	614	488	436	366	233	209	198	113	75
New Jersey	11,025	11,210	11,896	12,279	13,957	9,133	10,037	10,767	10,757	10,820	10,218
New Mexico	631	485	722	651	611	327	216	146	121	81	72
New York	51,470	54,262	50,581	47,206	45,323	42,373	39,245	37,284	36,117	33,605	29,994
North Carolina	11,829	13,285	13,632	14,738	14,977	12,627	14,354	20,115	17,058	11,720	11,098
North Dakota	680	705	495	750	731	866	718	1,314	896	462	267
Ohio	26,275	21,875	20,403	17,300	13,171	11,352	10,317	9,088	8,945	7,044	4,086
Oklahoma	3,673	2,930	2,843	2,650	2,491	2,833	2,852	2,675	2,630	2,446	1,772
Oregon	8,845	8,894	9,173	8,003	6,748	3,665	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	10,948	10,169	8,424	6,093	5,908	5,113	4,537	3,826	4,117	4,204	4,246
Puerto Rico	255	223	478	742	725	705	390	389	384	372	282
Rhode Island	1,988	1,588	1,515	1,239	1,230	980	923	883	804	787	750
South Carolina	6,394	6,087	5,232	5,759	4,719	‡	1,743	5,168	7,459	6,862	6,676
South Dakota	2,044	1,967	2,061	2,069	1,819	1,719	1,690	1,547	1,537	1,637	1,572
Tennessee	1,803	2,047	2,332	2,217	2,545	2,392	2,243	2,190	2,231	2,743	2,287
Texas	11,596	11,043	10,254	9,292	8,375	8,964	7,559	7,657	9,167	9,291	8,335
Utah	2,354	2,395	2,273	2,091	2,109	1,934	1,765	1,689	1,733	2,041	2,139
Vermont	1,215	1,248	1,172	1,168	1,076	1,207	1,087	1,052	1,014	902	748
Virginia	6,297	5,802	6,297	6,309	5,546	5,439	4,597	4,339	4,237	4,414	4,514
Washington	8,788	8,549	8,649	7,915	7,430	6,979	6,248	12,319	8,067	652	‡
West Virginia	1,092	499	373	221	355	535	487	578	381	196	121
Wisconsin	2,722	2,816	2,687	2,802	2,903	2,052	2,042	1,890	2,257	2,411	2,364
Wyoming	983	944	1,049	1,012	1,067	950	959	916	859	845	779

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 5.3b. Primary marijuana/hashish admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	145	136	133	118	108	94	89	90	89	89	77
Census region¹											
Northeast	186	194	181	166	164	146	139	134	131	124	113
Midwest	183	171	150	134	124	111	106	101	102	100	83
South	121	101	111	91	79	66	66	70	75	82	69
West	120	119	120	114	101	86	77	85	73	68	55
Census division¹											
New England	115	131	122	112	107	109	105	99	95	87	80
Middle Atlantic	211	216	202	186	184	160	152	146	144	137	125
East North Central	160	149	131	108	98	86	80	70	76	76	60
West North Central	235	220	193	194	182	167	164	169	161	151	134
South Atlantic	147	122	152	126	107	85	82	90	96	108	88
East South Central	91	81	57	51	52	50	56	61	60	64	62
West South Central	89	76	68	54	46	45	42	41	47	46	41
Mountain	100	112	111	110	97	88	81	81	84	110	72
Pacific	129	122	124	116	103	85	75	86	68	47	45
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	155	154	53	58	59	53	67	73	75	91	89
Alaska	92	93	108	93	99	99	99	103	92	90	75
Arizona	40	99	94	90	69	75	82	90	113	207	84
Arkansas	190	114	94	90	78	57	90	103	100	95	96
California	107	99	102	98	86	75	67	63	55	54	45
Colorado	172	173	152	160	147	152	128	135	126	119	114
Connecticut	192	273	254	235	224	253	262	252	251	231	205
Delaware	242	230	215	177	155	130	94	40	71	141	154
District of Columbia	‡	100	233	147	116	105	97	70	91	69	68
Florida	158	112	169	91	59	28	27	28	44	109	70
Georgia	110	111	105	107	110	108	105	75	70	84	81
Hawaii	182	176	166	168	170	149	144	130	98	29	29
Idaho	151	92	110	137	106	37	32	29	25	14	7
Illinois	143	163	128	81	76	61	78	49	64	79	75
Indiana	130	99	93	90	99	97	80	78	93	112	90
Iowa	318	364	318	316	310	287	286	267	256	246	231
Kansas	235	190	179	166	124	74	74	128	122	107	71
Kentucky	104	101	77	54	56	60	65	78	73	73	82
Louisiana	169	159	137	67	42	32	26	17	34	31	38
Maine	111	101	107	97	92	77	68	47	37	30	23

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.3b. Primary marijuana/hashish admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Maryland	238	147	271	245	195	148	161	132	166	159	107
Massachusetts	57	56	51	50	48	44	39	37	34	33	36
Michigan	132	130	112	104	105	102	76	87	83	73	53
Minnesota	219	214	206	206	197	185	185	182	179	172	163
Mississippi	‡	26	62	56	47	43	59	67	60	44	42
Missouri	267	215	157	167	161	159	146	140	130	125	103
Montana	157	169	204	182	152	126	115	104	44	14	7
Nebraska	48	65	73	67	77	63	81	86	93	84	78
Nevada	70	68	76	75	68	46	34	23	35	45	39
New Hampshire	73	69	54	42	38	31	20	18	17	9	6
New Jersey	150	150	159	163	185	121	132	142	141	142	134
New Mexico	38	28	42	37	35	19	12	8	7	5	4
New York	309	327	303	281	269	251	232	221	214	200	179
North Carolina	151	165	168	179	180	150	168	233	195	132	124
North Dakota	123	123	85	126	120	140	114	208	142	73	42
Ohio	269	224	208	176	134	115	104	92	90	71	41
Oklahoma	120	94	90	83	78	88	87	82	80	74	53
Oregon	273	272	278	240	201	108	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	101	93	77	55	54	46	41	35	37	38	38
Puerto Rico	8	7	15	24	23	23	13	13	13	13	10

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.3b. Primary marijuana/hashish admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rhode Island	219	174	166	135	134	107	100	96	87	85	81
South Carolina	167	155	132	144	117	‡	42	122	174	158	151
South Dakota	301	290	301	298	260	244	238	216	212	224	213
Tennessee	34	38	43	41	46	43	40	39	39	47	39
Texas	58	54	49	43	38	40	33	33	39	39	35
Utah	108	111	103	93	92	83	75	70	70	80	83
Vermont	224	229	214	214	196	220	198	192	185	164	136
Virginia	95	85	92	91	79	77	65	61	59	61	62
Washington	156	150	150	136	126	117	103	199	128	10	‡
West Virginia	70	31	23	14	22	33	31	36	24	13	8
Wisconsin	57	58	56	58	60	42	42	38	46	48	47
Wyoming	216	200	221	209	219	195	195	187	176	173	159

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; SC-EST2009-ALLDATA6-ALL: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/state/asrh/sc-est2009-alldata6-all.csv>; PRC-EST2019-SYASEX: "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/detail/prc-est2019-syasex.xlsx>; and PRC-EST00INT-AGESEX: "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2010," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2010/intercensal/puerto-rico/prc-est00int-agesex.csv>

Table 5.4a. Primary cocaine admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	193,227	159,088	152,399	126,428	107,082	89,644	86,642	91,862	104,278	115,109	107,363
Census region¹											
Northeast	61,816	57,421	54,826	47,937	43,605	37,196	34,214	35,462	38,898	42,424	43,270
Midwest	42,763	33,431	28,743	21,394	17,643	15,045	16,411	16,004	20,091	21,180	20,462
South	63,479	48,339	51,457	41,075	32,604	26,179	27,144	31,058	35,847	40,775	35,753
West	25,016	19,781	17,185	15,786	13,049	11,038	8,756	9,221	9,377	10,645	7,783
Census division¹											
New England	11,474	10,407	11,014	10,277	9,168	8,464	7,834	8,764	10,528	11,648	11,718
Middle Atlantic	50,342	47,014	43,812	37,660	34,437	28,732	26,380	26,698	28,370	30,776	31,552
East North Central	31,838	25,302	22,007	15,480	12,782	10,830	12,421	11,807	15,368	16,549	16,210
West North Central	10,925	8,129	6,736	5,914	4,861	4,215	3,990	4,197	4,723	4,631	4,252
South Atlantic	40,072	30,423	35,626	28,279	21,939	17,225	18,616	22,606	26,770	31,796	27,516
East South Central	6,877	6,632	5,118	4,469	4,160	3,728	3,893	4,056	4,419	4,304	4,128
West South Central	16,530	11,284	10,713	8,327	6,505	5,226	4,635	4,396	4,658	4,675	4,109
Mountain	6,931	6,340	5,820	5,581	4,255	3,615	3,003	3,343	3,962	5,300	3,334
Pacific	18,085	13,441	11,365	10,205	8,794	7,423	5,753	5,878	5,415	5,345	4,449
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	3,134	2,926	1,038	1,096	1,031	912	923	984	966	974	870
Alaska	160	170	108	64	56	60	73	65	62	71	64
Arizona	842	1,200	1,105	1,062	762	632	674	820	1,081	2,694	1,094
Arkansas	2,145	1,051	918	816	660	395	499	591	527	473	404
California	14,690	10,689	9,015	8,374	7,452	6,353	4,970	4,493	4,468	5,018	4,322
Colorado	3,640	3,345	3,132	3,173	2,405	2,186	1,742	1,961	2,027	1,876	1,644
Connecticut	4,664	4,617	5,552	5,274	4,597	4,310	4,059	4,358	4,453	4,859	4,462
Delaware	666	444	352	342	230	253	153	160	504	910	815
District of Columbia	‡	560	1,719	1,222	1,055	936	917	723	954	980	989
Florida	11,628	6,769	9,208	5,240	3,309	2,219	1,754	1,857	3,659	8,202	4,547
Georgia	6,338	5,520	5,183	4,795	4,451	4,699	4,485	3,810	3,297	3,514	3,318
Hawaii	221	153	190	152	112	134	144	122	119	87	63
Idaho	99	48	30	33	24	12	19	22	11	6	9
Illinois	10,188	8,974	7,205	3,490	2,876	2,198	3,832	1,742	3,207	3,655	3,890
Indiana	2,308	1,499	1,643	1,469	1,133	971	793	920	1,120	1,352	1,188
Iowa	1,176	962	787	684	588	562	488	425	499	495	415
Kansas	1,799	1,207	962	820	511	239	203	453	469	356	369
Kentucky	2,240	1,784	1,509	1,060	1,102	977	1,036	1,088	1,097	1,066	1,170
Louisiana	5,349	3,800	3,592	1,979	1,302	773	652	547	975	984	909
Maine	570	444	524	472	540	432	298	320	332	403	376

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.4a. Primary cocaine admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Maryland	6,918	4,157	5,810	4,904	3,114	2,380	3,597	4,060	6,925	9,066	8,687
Massachusetts	4,178	3,647	3,339	3,092	2,776	2,482	2,286	2,620	4,005	4,443	4,985
Michigan	6,427	5,252	5,003	4,114	3,946	3,885	3,969	5,298	6,103	6,918	7,361
Minnesota	2,623	2,196	2,140	1,919	1,677	1,562	1,655	1,755	2,293	2,405	2,182
Mississippi	‡	480	979	855	585	476	646	633	651	563	641
Missouri	4,899	3,247	2,269	2,030	1,787	1,602	1,429	1,345	1,176	1,100	1,061
Montana	78	90	67	67	42	33	27	23	12	4	3
Nebraska	293	402	460	347	234	168	156	155	187	185	164
Nevada	790	516	444	400	268	257	180	178	420	180	154
New Hampshire	463	430	349	252	192	173	154	201	363	220	158
New Jersey	5,228	4,866	4,713	4,482	4,739	3,297	3,381	3,624	4,172	4,807	5,351
New Mexico	491	219	288	189	208	109	66	72	140	267	183
New York	37,948	36,106	34,266	30,135	27,083	23,391	21,427	21,786	22,714	24,277	24,437
North Carolina	8,129	8,175	9,003	7,864	6,805	4,872	5,558	8,892	7,642	5,290	5,348
North Dakota	22	18	12	16	5	13	11	15	37	14	4
Ohio	10,915	7,793	6,569	4,747	3,538	3,010	2,993	3,037	3,604	2,980	1,916
Oklahoma	1,126	630	592	444	321	336	271	278	298	264	230
Oregon	945	814	734	545	425	193	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	7,166	6,042	4,833	3,043	2,615	2,044	1,572	1,288	1,484	1,692	1,764
Puerto Rico	153	116	188	236	181	186	117	117	65	85	95
Rhode Island	1,236	880	846	829	781	723	674	851	794	902	852
South Carolina	2,637	1,952	1,662	1,539	1,039	‡	367	1,076	1,598	1,511	1,370
South Dakota	113	97	106	98	59	69	48	49	62	76	57
Tennessee	1,503	1,442	1,592	1,458	1,442	1,363	1,288	1,351	1,705	1,701	1,447
Texas	7,910	5,803	5,611	5,088	4,222	3,722	3,213	2,980	2,858	2,954	2,566
Utah	930	853	697	614	509	340	257	228	233	234	205
Vermont	363	389	404	358	282	344	363	414	581	821	885
Virginia	3,442	2,740	2,617	2,322	1,883	1,799	1,718	1,896	2,088	2,262	2,408
Washington	2,069	1,615	1,318	1,070	749	683	566	1,198	766	169	‡
West Virginia	314	106	72	51	53	67	67	132	103	61	34
Wisconsin	2,000	1,784	1,587	1,660	1,289	766	834	810	1,334	1,644	1,855
Wyoming	61	69	57	43	37	46	38	39	38	39	42

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: "Primary cocaine admissions" refers to admissions for which cocaine was the primary substance of use, regardless of the route of administration (e.g., smoked, inhaled, other routes). Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 5.4b. Primary cocaine admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	75	60	57	47	40	33	32	34	38	41	39
Census region¹											
Northeast	131	121	115	100	91	77	71	73	80	88	89
Midwest	76	59	51	38	31	26	29	28	35	36	35
South	69	50	53	42	33	27	27	30	34	39	33
West	42	33	28	26	21	18	14	15	15	17	14
Census division¹											
New England	93	84	88	81	72	66	61	68	82	90	90
Middle Atlantic	145	134	125	107	97	81	74	75	80	87	89
East North Central	81	65	56	39	32	27	31	30	38	41	40
West North Central	64	47	39	34	28	24	22	24	26	26	23
South Atlantic	81	60	69	54	42	35	35	41	48	57	49
East South Central	53	43	33	28	26	23	24	25	27	26	25
West South Central	57	38	35	27	21	16	14	13	14	14	12
Mountain	38	35	31	30	22	19	15	17	19	26	16
Pacific	44	32	27	24	20	17	14	14	13	13	13
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	79	72	26	27	25	22	22	24	23	23	21
Alaska	28	29	18	11	9	10	12	11	10	12	11
Arizona	16	23	20	19	14	11	12	14	18	44	18
Arkansas	89	43	37	33	27	16	20	23	21	19	16
California	48	34	29	26	23	20	15	14	13	15	13
Colorado	87	79	73	73	54	48	38	42	42	39	33
Connecticut	156	151	180	171	148	139	131	140	143	156	144
Delaware	89	58	46	44	29	32	19	20	61	109	97
District of Columbia	‡	105	314	219	185	162	156	121	159	162	162
Florida	73	42	56	31	20	13	10	10	20	44	24
Georgia	79	69	64	58	53	56	53	44	38	40	37
Hawaii	20	13	16	13	9	11	12	10	10	7	5
Idaho	8	4	2	3	2	†	1	2	†	†	†
Illinois	94	83	66	32	26	20	35	16	29	34	36
Indiana	43	28	30	27	20	17	14	16	20	24	21
Iowa	46	37	30	26	23	21	19	16	19	19	16
Kansas	77	51	40	34	21	10	8	19	19	15	15
Kentucky	62	49	41	29	30	26	28	29	29	28	31
Louisiana	143	100	94	51	34	20	17	14	25	25	23
Maine	50	38	45	41	47	37	26	27	28	34	32

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 5.4b. Primary cocaine admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019
(continued)**

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Maryland	144	85	117	98	62	47	71	79	135	176	168
Massachusetts	74	65	59	54	48	42	39	44	67	74	83
Michigan	76	63	60	49	47	46	47	62	71	81	86
Minnesota	59	49	48	42	37	34	36	38	49	51	46
Mississippi	‡	19	39	34	23	19	26	25	26	22	25
Missouri	97	64	45	40	35	31	28	26	23	21	20
Montana	9	11	8	8	5	4	3	3	1	†	†
Nebraska	20	26	30	23	15	11	10	10	12	12	10
Nevada	36	23	20	17	11	11	7	7	17	7	6
New Hampshire	41	38	31	22	17	15	13	17	31	18	13
New Jersey	71	65	63	60	63	44	45	48	55	63	70
New Mexico	30	13	17	11	12	6	4	4	8	15	10
New York	228	218	205	180	161	139	127	129	135	144	146
North Carolina	104	102	111	96	82	58	65	103	87	60	60
North Dakota	4	3	2	3	†	2	2	2	6	2	†
Ohio	112	80	67	48	36	30	30	31	36	30	19
Oklahoma	37	20	19	14	10	10	8	8	9	8	7
Oregon	29	25	22	16	13	6	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	66	55	44	28	24	19	14	12	13	15	16
Puerto Rico	5	4	6	8	6	6	4	4	2	3	3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.4b. Primary cocaine admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rhode Island	136	97	93	91	85	79	73	92	86	97	92
South Carolina	69	50	42	38	26	‡	9	25	37	35	31
South Dakota	17	14	15	14	8	10	7	7	9	10	8
Tennessee	28	27	29	27	26	25	23	24	30	29	25
Texas	40	28	27	24	19	17	14	13	12	12	11
Utah	43	39	32	27	22	15	11	9	9	9	8
Vermont	67	71	74	65	51	63	66	76	106	149	161
Virginia	52	40	38	33	27	25	24	26	29	31	33
Washington	37	28	23	18	13	11	9	19	12	3	‡
West Virginia	20	7	4	3	3	4	4	8	7	4	2
Wisconsin	42	37	33	34	26	16	17	16	27	33	37
Wyoming	13	15	12	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	9

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted; † Less than 1 per 100,000 population.

¹ Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: "Primary cocaine admissions" refers to admissions for which cocaine was the primary substance of use, regardless of the route of administration (e.g., smoked, inhaled, other routes).

Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; SC-EST2009-ALLDATA6-ALL: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/state/asrh/sc-est2009-alldata6-all.csv>; PRC-EST2019-SYASEX: "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/detail/prc-est2019-syasex.xlsx>; and PRC-EST00INT-AGESEX: "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2010," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2010/intercensal/puerto-rico/prc-est00int-agesex.csv>

Table 5.5a. Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	118,518	117,354	115,161	125,498	140,121	144,565	145,756	186,724	205,565	225,054	219,824
Census region¹											
Northeast	1,634	1,832	2,053	2,260	2,649	2,891	3,319	4,095	5,237	7,209	10,254
Midwest	19,909	21,053	20,920	24,993	29,771	32,659	36,143	46,959	56,227	65,594	69,097
South	19,643	18,640	19,885	20,761	24,541	24,782	30,629	37,924	45,214	52,072	56,757
West	77,332	75,829	72,303	77,483	83,160	84,233	75,660	97,737	98,884	100,179	83,716
Census division¹											
New England	342	406	411	470	536	543	589	722	970	1,021	1,457
Middle Atlantic	1,292	1,426	1,642	1,790	2,113	2,348	2,730	3,373	4,267	6,188	8,797
East North Central	4,369	4,294	4,678	4,688	5,078	5,992	6,443	8,042	12,637	18,999	21,847
West North Central	15,540	16,759	16,242	20,305	24,693	26,667	29,700	38,917	43,590	46,595	47,250
South Atlantic	5,247	5,284	6,609	6,870	7,934	7,590	9,752	13,204	16,276	20,733	21,267
East South Central	2,851	3,783	3,526	3,255	3,855	4,166	5,671	7,783	10,392	12,765	14,985
West South Central	11,545	9,573	9,750	10,636	12,752	13,026	15,206	16,937	18,546	18,574	20,505
Mountain	15,038	16,750	17,122	20,180	21,752	22,187	22,013	27,953	35,026	44,768	34,356
Pacific	62,294	59,079	55,181	57,303	61,408	62,046	53,647	69,784	63,858	55,411	49,360
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	1,678	1,934	940	1,009	1,220	1,181	1,504	2,041	2,480	3,081	3,231
Alaska	152	184	228	310	335	362	485	559	694	752	765
Arizona	2,376	3,988	3,885	4,461	4,352	4,633	4,608	6,711	10,489	20,577	8,897
Arkansas	4,028	2,541	2,181	2,297	2,930	2,166	3,506	3,844	3,832	3,794	4,984
California	48,797	45,196	41,394	42,957	46,276	48,402	45,332	48,704	47,196	51,872	47,413
Colorado	4,965	5,586	5,297	6,814	8,076	9,355	8,894	12,587	13,808	14,251	15,162
Connecticut	101	117	125	143	128	142	121	137	150	161	186
Delaware	9	9	9	15	19	23	13	12	48	106	121
District of Columbia	‡	3	23	15	14	17	26	18	33	37	51
Florida	1,336	1,174	1,927	1,506	1,409	1,046	1,026	1,082	2,584	5,624	2,992
Georgia	1,968	2,191	2,353	2,875	3,678	4,495	5,624	5,301	5,458	6,321	6,970
Hawaii	1,986	1,838	1,917	2,100	2,088	2,189	2,313	2,423	2,203	1,408	1,182
Idaho	1,638	1,153	1,164	1,640	1,534	1,000	1,046	1,264	1,231	665	281
Illinois	927	1,084	1,110	826	888	883	1,650	1,399	2,761	4,139	5,400
Indiana	1,762	1,459	1,713	1,810	2,194	2,633	2,141	2,754	3,964	6,310	6,555
Iowa	3,296	4,254	3,563	4,433	5,457	5,644	6,359	6,943	7,721	8,404	8,564
Kansas	2,060	1,914	1,989	2,344	2,420	1,717	1,670	4,484	4,750	4,234	4,414
Kentucky	835	1,026	1,117	937	1,139	1,386	1,839	2,469	3,486	4,490	5,969
Louisiana	745	830	1,011	744	925	833	1,109	1,067	1,665	2,076	2,207
Maine	72	90	104	101	106	119	93	89	118	122	222

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.5a. Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Maryland	148	94	131	135	130	94	144	238	368	602	735
Massachusetts	76	106	100	134	180	153	185	259	297	395	630
Michigan	706	819	817	858	809	1,195	1,060	1,729	2,267	3,457	4,969
Minnesota	3,598	4,140	4,480	5,600	7,402	8,945	10,192	12,519	14,600	16,255	17,282
Mississippi	‡	298	530	458	519	515	1,019	1,360	1,687	1,456	1,751
Missouri	5,056	4,536	3,937	5,283	6,145	6,594	7,223	8,308	8,699	9,757	9,423
Montana	425	498	763	909	1,009	1,014	1,132	1,264	708	441	376
Nebraska	801	1,113	1,435	1,622	1,997	2,013	2,296	3,133	3,594	3,612	3,757
Nevada	1,888	1,882	1,948	2,265	2,230	2,185	2,085	1,510	3,653	2,043	1,743
New Hampshire	45	45	30	34	45	47	91	139	300	193	175
New Jersey	248	246	275	243	394	257	359	508	674	959	1,450
New Mexico	630	494	854	873	935	531	304	421	656	1,100	1,555
New York	805	938	1,132	1,268	1,341	1,603	1,906	2,262	2,706	3,676	4,766
North Carolina	817	889	1,140	1,042	1,427	1,369	1,836	4,102	4,209	3,724	5,191
North Dakota	128	146	117	246	410	655	592	1,698	1,789	1,339	452
Ohio	685	624	723	724	700	703	824	1,078	2,223	3,342	2,754
Oklahoma	2,964	2,740	2,729	2,991	3,268	3,808	4,358	4,939	5,463	5,362	5,298
Oregon	6,841	7,146	6,998	7,241	7,571	5,625	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	239	242	235	279	378	488	465	603	887	1,553	2,581
Puerto Rico	--	--	--	1	--	--	5	9	3	‡	--
Rhode Island	29	12	26	24	38	38	51	52	70	79	128
South Carolina	551	560	622	839	797	‡	356	1,232	1,954	2,141	2,412
South Dakota	601	656	721	777	862	1,099	1,368	1,832	2,437	2,994	3,358
Tennessee	338	525	939	851	977	1,084	1,309	1,913	2,739	3,738	4,034
Texas	3,808	3,462	3,829	4,604	5,629	6,219	6,233	7,087	7,586	7,342	8,016
Utah	2,457	2,496	2,573	2,580	2,806	2,546	2,857	2,915	3,160	4,359	4,962
Vermont	19	36	26	34	39	44	48	46	35	71	116
Virginia	302	283	325	407	397	460	631	938	1,287	1,931	2,602
Washington	4,518	4,715	4,644	4,695	5,138	5,468	5,517	18,098	13,765	1,379	‡
West Virginia	116	81	79	36	63	86	96	281	335	247	193
Wisconsin	289	308	315	470	487	578	768	1,082	1,422	1,751	2,169
Wyoming	659	653	638	638	810	923	1,087	1,281	1,321	1,332	1,380

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 5.5b. Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	46	45	43	47	52	54	54	68	75	81	81
Census region¹											
Northeast	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	11	15	21
Midwest	35	37	37	44	52	57	63	81	97	113	119
South	21	19	20	21	25	26	30	37	43	49	53
West	130	126	119	126	133	134	125	160	160	160	148
Census division¹											
New England	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	8	8	11
Middle Atlantic	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	9	12	17	25
East North Central	11	11	12	12	13	15	16	20	32	47	54
West North Central	91	97	94	116	141	151	167	218	243	258	261
South Atlantic	11	10	13	13	15	15	18	24	29	37	38
East South Central	22	24	23	21	24	26	35	48	64	79	92
West South Central	39	32	32	34	41	41	47	52	56	55	60
Mountain	83	92	93	107	114	115	112	140	172	216	163
Pacific	151	141	130	134	142	142	132	170	154	133	139
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	42	48	23	25	30	29	36	49	60	74	77
Alaska	26	31	38	51	55	59	79	91	113	123	126
Arizona	44	75	72	81	78	82	80	115	176	338	143
Arkansas	167	104	88	93	118	87	140	152	151	149	195
California	159	145	131	135	144	149	138	147	141	155	141
Colorado	119	132	124	156	182	207	193	268	289	293	307
Connecticut	3	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	6
Delaware	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	6	13	14
District of Columbia	‡	†	4	3	2	3	4	3	5	6	8
Florida	8	7	12	9	8	6	6	6	14	30	16
Georgia	24	27	29	35	44	53	66	61	62	71	78
Hawaii	181	158	164	177	174	182	191	199	181	116	98
Idaho	130	90	90	125	116	74	77	91	86	46	19
Illinois	9	10	10	8	8	8	15	13	25	38	50
Indiana	33	27	31	33	40	47	38	49	70	111	115
Iowa	130	166	138	171	209	215	241	262	291	315	320
Kansas	88	81	84	98	101	71	69	184	195	173	180
Kentucky	23	28	30	25	31	37	49	66	92	118	157
Louisiana	20	22	26	19	24	21	28	27	42	53	56
Maine	6	8	9	9	9	10	8	8	10	10	19

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.5b. Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Maryland	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	5	7	12	14
Massachusetts	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	7	10
Michigan	8	10	10	10	10	14	12	20	26	40	58
Minnesota	81	93	100	124	162	195	220	269	310	343	362
Mississippi	‡	12	21	18	21	21	41	54	67	58	69
Missouri	100	90	78	104	120	128	140	161	168	187	180
Montana	51	59	90	106	117	116	129	142	79	49	41
Nebraska	54	73	94	105	129	129	146	197	225	225	232
Nevada	87	83	86	98	95	92	86	61	145	80	66
New Hampshire	4	4	3	3	4	4	8	12	25	16	15
New Jersey	3	3	4	3	5	3	5	7	9	13	19
New Mexico	38	29	49	50	53	30	17	24	37	62	87
New York	5	6	7	8	8	9	11	13	16	22	28
North Carolina	10	11	14	13	17	16	22	47	48	42	58
North Dakota	23	25	20	41	67	106	94	269	283	211	71
Ohio	7	6	7	7	7	7	8	11	22	33	28
Oklahoma	97	88	86	94	102	118	134	151	166	162	159
Oregon	211	219	212	217	226	166	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	8	14	23
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	†	‡	‡	†	†	†	‡	‡

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.5b. Primary methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rhode Island	3	1	3	3	4	4	6	6	8	9	14
South Carolina	14	14	16	21	20	‡	9	29	46	49	55
South Dakota	89	97	105	112	123	156	193	256	336	409	455
Tennessee	6	10	17	16	18	20	23	34	48	65	69
Texas	19	17	18	22	26	28	28	31	32	31	33
Utah	113	115	117	115	123	110	121	120	127	172	191
Vermont	4	7	5	6	7	8	9	8	6	13	21
Virginia	5	4	5	6	6	7	9	13	18	27	36
Washington	80	83	80	80	87	91	91	292	218	22	‡
West Virginia	7	5	5	2	4	5	6	18	21	16	12
Wisconsin	6	6	7	10	10	12	16	22	29	35	43
Wyoming	145	138	134	132	166	189	222	261	271	273	281

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted; † Less than 1 per 100,000 population.

¹ Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; SC-EST2009-ALLDATA6-ALL: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/state/asrh/sc-est2009-alldata6-all.csv>; PRC-EST2019-SYASEX: "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/detail/prc-est2019-syasex.xlsx>; and PRC-EST00INT-AGESEX: "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2010," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2010/intercensal/puerto-rico/prc-est00int-agesex.csv>

Table 5.6a. Primary opiates (heroin and non-heroin) admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	439,432	444,182	487,721	490,052	511,739	509,126	580,006	610,981	664,427	678,766	565,610
Census region¹											
Northeast	200,363	200,264	212,987	225,721	250,700	247,972	250,029	256,206	253,391	240,036	231,286
Midwest	83,764	83,144	84,973	81,270	80,464	84,691	102,013	100,273	109,772	105,544	91,141
South	89,981	92,008	118,290	106,032	100,970	88,228	148,764	148,896	204,155	224,461	164,159
West	64,514	68,127	70,880	76,386	78,968	87,429	78,207	104,837	96,420	107,638	77,839
Census division¹											
New England	75,713	73,730	82,505	87,330	97,894	100,614	97,731	98,510	94,787	87,305	81,996
Middle Atlantic	124,650	126,534	130,482	138,391	152,806	147,358	152,298	157,696	158,604	152,731	149,290
East North Central	67,966	66,234	67,315	61,504	59,435	64,093	78,451	75,951	84,919	79,618	68,197
West North Central	15,798	16,910	17,658	19,766	21,029	20,598	23,562	24,322	24,853	25,926	22,944
South Atlantic	60,927	60,755	83,983	73,637	68,351	56,889	116,320	117,001	170,992	187,318	128,654
East South Central	10,819	14,370	14,520	14,365	15,574	16,248	17,764	17,837	19,249	22,944	20,768
West South Central	18,235	16,883	19,787	18,030	17,045	15,091	14,680	14,058	13,914	14,199	14,737
Mountain	13,699	16,295	17,089	19,913	20,782	22,002	20,923	26,736	34,180	51,938	33,068
Pacific	50,815	51,832	53,791	56,473	58,186	65,427	57,284	78,101	62,240	55,700	44,771
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	2,351	2,897	1,352	1,754	2,102	2,095	2,752	2,500	2,917	6,700	5,781
Alaska	553	600	684	685	731	843	948	1,290	1,301	1,728	1,603
Arizona	2,538	4,494	4,148	4,835	5,262	5,729	5,286	7,163	12,593	28,728	10,190
Arkansas	2,785	1,759	1,566	2,118	2,055	1,405	1,795	1,785	1,554	1,565	2,009
California	36,965	36,566	36,633	38,751	40,630	47,469	45,312	45,830	43,814	51,290	42,921
Colorado	4,209	4,899	5,535	7,276	7,665	9,185	8,627	11,809	12,542	13,315	13,102
Connecticut	17,000	14,257	19,038	19,223	22,736	24,988	26,732	27,965	27,758	24,897	23,274
Delaware	3,063	2,623	3,013	3,650	3,316	4,084	3,238	2,871	6,228	10,235	8,912
District of Columbia	‡	1,260	1,778	1,196	1,250	1,348	1,709	1,830	1,704	1,575	1,560
Florida	14,981	17,296	29,356	18,867	15,968	11,673	11,089	11,851	19,107	33,240	12,993
Georgia	3,003	3,595	3,729	4,071	4,160	4,366	4,655	4,469	4,373	4,695	4,690
Hawaii	343	354	409	443	427	479	495	479	443	338	247
Idaho	519	452	475	684	532	332	389	388	401	208	97
Illinois	21,204	20,855	18,123	11,248	10,243	9,182	18,295	10,399	17,808	19,332	16,255
Indiana	3,776	3,531	4,409	5,037	5,587	6,312	5,865	6,077	6,928	8,282	7,184
Iowa	1,272	1,786	1,577	1,782	2,095	2,054	2,399	2,408	2,233	2,330	2,175
Kansas	989	938	968	971	885	515	498	1,001	973	859	617
Kentucky	5,999	7,304	7,918	6,939	7,493	8,156	8,588	8,400	8,293	7,270	6,467
Louisiana	4,703	5,215	6,635	4,628	4,138	3,045	2,027	1,861	2,035	2,218	2,213
Maine	6,122	5,457	6,656	7,377	8,038	7,724	6,872	5,602	4,549	4,331	4,118

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.6a. Primary opiates (heroin and non-heroin) admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Maryland	23,128	18,046	25,315	25,155	22,754	18,649	74,141	59,670	103,557	110,563	72,682
Massachusetts	45,456	46,214	48,061	51,462	55,337	54,901	51,385	50,709	49,022	46,050	44,253
Michigan	18,574	18,814	19,695	19,899	20,027	24,977	28,839	33,830	33,651	30,704	29,141
Minnesota	6,198	6,933	8,395	9,473	9,999	9,746	11,014	11,315	12,128	10,469	10,139
Mississippi	‡	578	1,124	1,075	938	719	995	1,019	1,524	1,591	1,263
Missouri	6,706	6,400	5,492	6,431	6,913	7,140	8,293	7,996	7,923	10,904	8,890
Montana	874	940	1,070	1,188	955	686	639	543	209	99	106
Nebraska	216	289	651	452	465	385	638	549	526	486	444
Nevada	1,456	1,361	1,508	1,588	1,511	1,530	1,327	1,815	2,493	1,059	837
New Hampshire	1,863	2,079	1,826	1,627	2,130	2,155	2,062	2,845	3,063	1,914	1,157
New Jersey	29,920	30,229	32,419	35,766	40,661	28,599	32,453	38,287	42,117	44,960	47,406
New Mexico	993	900	1,134	1,234	1,318	1,133	962	1,035	1,547	3,113	3,510
New York	76,590	76,792	80,823	85,944	91,828	97,875	103,777	106,689	104,029	95,765	90,303
North Carolina	7,087	9,411	12,134	11,909	12,597	9,789	13,928	25,764	23,372	14,711	15,708
North Dakota	127	166	124	200	212	309	280	631	561	315	181
Ohio	21,561	19,931	21,463	21,161	19,158	20,230	21,694	21,356	21,055	15,612	9,554
Oklahoma	1,779	1,830	1,738	1,803	1,739	1,962	2,036	2,151	2,151	2,506	2,574
Oregon	6,914	7,634	8,833	8,816	8,632	6,866	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	18,140	19,513	17,240	16,681	20,317	20,884	16,068	12,720	12,458	12,006	11,581
Puerto Rico	810	639	591	643	637	806	993	769	689	1,087	1,185
Rhode Island	3,393	3,438	4,056	4,115	5,077	5,052	5,068	5,643	5,442	5,951	5,770
South Carolina	2,057	2,202	2,297	2,573	2,057	‡	527	1,667	4,115	4,593	4,581
South Dakota	290	398	451	457	460	449	440	422	509	563	498
Tennessee	2,469	3,591	4,126	4,597	5,041	5,278	5,429	5,918	6,515	7,383	7,257
Texas	8,968	8,079	9,848	9,481	9,113	8,679	8,822	8,261	8,174	7,910	7,941
Utah	2,798	2,943	2,911	2,799	3,064	2,926	3,179	3,439	3,748	4,660	4,577
Vermont	1,879	2,285	2,868	3,526	4,576	5,794	5,612	5,746	4,953	4,162	3,424
Virginia	4,734	4,772	4,971	5,368	5,047	5,405	5,697	5,983	6,443	6,647	6,705
Washington	6,040	6,678	7,232	7,778	7,766	9,770	10,529	30,502	16,682	2,344	‡
West Virginia	2,874	1,550	1,390	848	1,202	1,575	1,336	2,896	2,093	1,059	823
Wisconsin	2,851	3,103	3,625	4,159	4,420	3,392	3,758	4,289	5,477	5,688	6,063
Wyoming	312	306	308	309	475	481	514	544	647	756	649

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Primary opiates include both heroin and non-heroin opiates reported as the primary substance use. Non-heroin opiates/synthetics include codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, non-prescription methadone, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 5.6b. Primary opiates (heroin and non-heroin) admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	171	168	183	183	189	190	214	223	241	245	207
Census region¹											
Northeast	424	422	447	471	521	514	518	530	523	495	477
Midwest	149	147	150	143	141	148	177	174	189	182	156
South	98	95	121	107	101	91	145	144	195	212	154
West	109	113	116	124	127	139	129	171	156	172	138
Census division¹											
New England	611	592	658	692	771	788	763	766	734	674	631
Middle Atlantic	358	362	371	392	432	415	429	444	447	430	421
East North Central	173	169	171	156	150	161	197	190	212	199	170
West North Central	93	98	102	113	120	117	133	136	139	144	127
South Atlantic	124	119	163	141	130	116	216	214	309	335	227
East South Central	84	92	93	91	98	102	111	111	119	141	127
West South Central	62	56	65	58	54	47	45	43	42	42	43
Mountain	75	89	92	106	109	114	107	134	168	251	157
Pacific	123	123	127	132	134	150	141	190	150	133	126
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	59	72	33	43	51	51	67	60	70	161	138
Alaska	96	102	115	114	120	138	155	210	212	283	263
Arizona	47	84	77	88	95	101	92	122	211	472	164
Arkansas	115	72	63	85	83	56	72	71	61	61	79
California	121	117	116	121	126	146	138	138	131	153	128
Colorado	101	116	129	167	173	203	187	251	262	274	265
Connecticut	567	466	619	622	733	804	861	901	894	801	749
Delaware	410	343	390	468	420	512	401	353	757	1,231	1,061
District of Columbia	‡	235	325	214	220	233	291	307	283	260	256
Florida	95	106	179	113	94	68	63	66	105	180	69
Georgia	37	45	46	49	50	52	55	52	50	53	52
Hawaii	31	31	35	37	36	40	41	39	36	28	20
Idaho	41	35	37	52	40	25	29	28	28	14	6
Illinois	196	193	167	103	94	84	168	95	164	178	150
Indiana	70	65	81	92	101	114	105	109	123	146	126
Iowa	50	70	61	69	80	78	91	91	84	87	81
Kansas	42	40	41	41	37	21	21	41	40	35	25
Kentucky	165	199	215	187	201	218	229	223	219	192	170
Louisiana	126	137	173	120	107	78	52	47	52	57	56
Maine	534	473	575	637	693	663	590	480	388	367	348

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.6b. Primary opiates (heroin and non-heroin) admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Maryland	481	368	511	503	452	368	1,455	1,167	2,017	2,148	1,408
Massachusetts	803	817	843	894	952	936	871	855	821	768	735
Michigan	220	224	234	236	236	294	339	396	393	358	339
Minnesota	140	155	187	209	219	212	238	243	258	221	212
Mississippi	‡	23	45	43	37	29	40	41	61	63	50
Missouri	133	127	108	126	135	139	161	155	153	209	170
Montana	105	111	126	139	111	79	73	61	23	11	12
Nebraska	14	19	43	29	30	25	41	35	33	30	27
Nevada	67	60	66	69	65	64	55	74	99	41	32
New Hampshire	163	183	160	141	184	185	176	242	259	161	97
New Jersey	406	405	432	475	539	378	428	505	554	591	622
New Mexico	60	52	65	71	75	65	55	59	87	175	196
New York	460	463	484	512	545	580	615	632	617	569	538
North Carolina	90	117	149	145	151	116	163	298	267	166	175
North Dakota	23	29	21	34	35	50	44	100	89	50	28
Ohio	221	204	219	216	194	205	219	215	212	156	96
Oklahoma	58	58	55	57	54	61	62	66	65	76	77
Oregon	213	234	268	265	257	202	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	168	179	157	152	184	189	146	115	113	108	105
Puerto Rico	26	20	19	21	21	26	33	26	24	38	42

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.6b. Primary opiates (heroin and non-heroin) admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rhode Island	374	377	445	450	554	550	551	612	590	643	622
South Carolina	54	56	58	64	51	‡	13	39	96	105	104
South Dakota	43	59	66	66	66	64	62	59	70	77	67
Tennessee	47	67	76	84	91	95	97	105	114	128	124
Texas	45	39	47	44	42	39	39	36	35	33	33
Utah	129	136	132	125	134	126	134	142	151	184	177
Vermont	347	420	524	645	835	1,058	1,023	1,048	902	756	621
Virginia	71	70	72	77	72	76	80	83	89	91	92
Washington	108	117	125	133	132	163	173	492	264	37	‡
West Virginia	184	97	87	53	75	98	84	183	133	68	53
Wisconsin	59	64	75	86	91	69	76	87	111	114	121
Wyoming	69	65	65	64	97	99	105	111	133	155	132

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Primary opiates include both heroin and non-heroin opiates reported as the primary substance use. Non-heroin opiates/synthetics include codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, non-prescription methadone, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: “Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019,” <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; SC-EST2009-ALLDATA6-ALL: “Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009,” <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/state/asrh/sc-est2009-alldata6-all.csv>; PRC-EST2019-SYASEX: “Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019,” <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/detail/prc-est2019-syasex.xlsx>; and PRC-EST00INT-AGESEX: “Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2010,” <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2010/intercensal/puerto-rico/prc-est00int-agesex.csv>

Table 5.7a. Primary heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Total	289,539	270,178	286,193	305,342	345,799	371,016	438,699	464,614	512,873	521,459	438,288
Census region¹											
Northeast	156,705	145,507	150,510	165,902	196,542	204,172	210,879	219,734	218,132	205,485	197,512
Midwest	53,731	49,283	49,633	47,847	48,851	55,282	72,160	71,559	81,319	78,838	67,668
South	34,256	29,975	37,732	38,913	43,260	44,107	93,228	89,439	134,549	149,479	109,794
West	44,071	44,830	47,755	52,051	56,524	66,666	61,467	83,148	78,202	86,609	62,184
Census division¹											
New England	57,914	52,818	59,464	65,724	78,434	84,628	84,568	86,324	83,290	75,692	69,997
Middle Atlantic	98,791	92,689	91,046	100,178	118,108	119,544	126,311	133,410	134,842	129,793	127,515
East North Central	47,112	42,511	42,299	38,519	38,393	44,029	58,279	56,561	65,219	61,933	52,909
West North Central	6,619	6,772	7,334	9,328	10,458	11,253	13,881	14,998	16,100	16,905	14,759
South Atlantic	25,962	21,566	27,165	28,372	30,338	30,105	78,008	73,371	117,179	130,064	90,117
East South Central	1,246	1,527	1,739	2,773	4,441	5,727	7,033	7,875	8,758	10,581	10,227
West South Central	7,048	6,882	8,828	7,768	8,481	8,275	8,187	8,193	8,612	8,834	9,450
Mountain	7,752	9,068	9,393	10,973	12,650	14,668	15,078	20,094	26,666	39,705	24,250
Pacific	36,319	35,762	38,362	41,078	43,874	51,998	46,389	63,054	51,536	46,904	37,934
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	196	212	176	215	345	562	858	1,012	1,255	2,807	2,699
Alaska	236	242	289	328	450	569	696	966	1,056	1,455	1,348
Arizona	1,818	3,102	2,678	3,063	3,676	4,161	4,041	5,657	10,211	22,024	7,238
Arkansas	86	53	42	77	74	77	132	211	251	305	421
California	28,570	26,969	27,518	29,491	31,961	38,855	37,158	38,028	37,035	43,386	36,419
Colorado	2,255	2,518	3,015	3,980	4,533	6,287	6,578	9,172	9,801	10,846	10,506
Connecticut	14,579	11,690	15,543	15,763	19,283	21,785	23,787	25,074	24,839	21,998	19,902
Delaware	1,666	1,280	1,326	2,212	2,444	3,413	2,811	2,548	5,681	9,088	7,779
District of Columbia	‡	1,213	1,710	1,144	1,203	1,288	1,590	1,715	1,600	1,486	1,480
Florida	1,783	1,487	2,107	2,051	2,660	3,152	4,327	5,403	10,231	17,264	7,006
Georgia	583	530	481	660	912	1,192	1,493	1,126	1,250	1,646	1,865
Hawaii	131	105	107	132	124	185	210	235	235	206	167
Idaho	162	126	116	183	201	178	208	260	295	150	77
Illinois	19,496	18,451	15,820	9,569	8,645	7,901	16,577	9,195	16,287	17,605	14,488
Indiana	1,340	1,234	1,672	1,902	2,353	3,176	3,322	3,797	4,496	5,515	4,888
Iowa	233	380	299	419	592	652	903	943	953	1,083	1,047
Kansas	154	162	146	142	159	86	85	242	279	287	254
Kentucky	946	1,059	1,232	2,052	3,439	4,264	4,857	4,870	4,789	4,290	3,606
Louisiana	1,522	1,887	2,307	1,535	1,954	1,756	1,032	1,102	1,206	1,455	1,492
Maine	1,437	968	1,289	1,755	2,679	3,658	3,806	3,215	2,811	2,949	2,879

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.7a. Primary heroin admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Maryland	17,140	12,843	16,650	16,685	16,827	14,770	58,913	46,550	81,038	86,449	56,518
Massachusetts	38,191	36,796	38,625	43,695	49,416	50,553	47,628	47,121	45,404	42,571	40,636
Michigan	11,258	10,757	11,186	11,959	12,258	16,180	19,886	24,480	24,535	22,863	21,945
Minnesota	2,305	2,349	3,445	4,677	5,271	5,597	6,836	7,643	8,628	7,630	7,603
Mississippi	‡	57	91	114	104	157	234	310	523	590	595
Missouri	3,859	3,808	3,302	3,934	4,239	4,731	5,789	5,674	5,697	7,381	5,429
Montana	98	99	150	207	187	106	136	124	57	35	61
Nebraska	33	23	74	64	77	52	115	121	105	123	150
Nevada	887	793	879	928	917	988	953	1,379	1,845	715	646
New Hampshire	953	915	859	771	1,202	1,538	1,706	2,433	2,663	1,494	910
New Jersey	24,568	22,831	23,525	26,999	32,634	24,008	27,571	33,122	36,772	39,427	41,625
New Mexico	587	381	464	556	708	511	443	417	876	1,488	1,449
New York	61,967	57,575	56,797	61,919	70,360	79,420	86,249	90,265	88,360	81,085	76,851
North Carolina	1,811	1,824	2,459	2,812	3,267	2,973	5,199	10,762	10,674	7,125	8,331
North Dakota	6	10	7	16	22	63	87	281	299	183	42
Ohio	13,713	10,675	11,759	12,951	12,490	14,524	16,005	16,204	16,041	11,781	7,096
Oklahoma	246	185	227	242	319	359	439	647	814	968	1,246
Oregon	4,266	4,876	5,872	5,957	6,044	5,145	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	12,256	12,283	10,724	11,260	15,114	16,116	12,491	10,023	9,710	9,281	9,039
Puerto Rico	776	583	563	629	622	789	965	734	671	1,048	1,130
Rhode Island	2,346	2,055	2,517	2,632	3,703	3,906	4,079	4,609	4,268	3,997	3,454
South Carolina	256	221	244	291	228	‡	171	582	1,944	2,308	2,504
South Dakota	29	40	61	76	98	72	66	94	139	218	234
Tennessee ²	104	199	240	392	553	744	1,084	1,683	2,191	2,894	3,327
Texas	5,194	4,757	6,252	5,914	6,134	6,083	6,584	6,233	6,341	6,106	6,291
Utah	1,891	2,001	2,034	1,987	2,304	2,280	2,557	2,888	3,299	4,092	4,031
Vermont	408	394	631	1,108	2,151	3,188	3,562	3,872	3,305	2,683	2,216
Virginia	2,424	1,995	1,991	2,353	2,397	2,751	3,030	3,399	3,870	4,246	4,276
Washington	3,116	3,570	4,576	5,170	5,295	7,244	8,325	23,825	13,210	1,857	‡
West Virginia	299	173	197	164	400	566	474	1,286	891	452	358
Wisconsin	1,305	1,394	1,862	2,138	2,647	2,248	2,489	2,885	3,860	4,169	4,492
Wyoming	54	48	57	69	124	157	162	197	282	355	242

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

² Tennessee began disaggregating heroin admissions from other opiates in July 2009. In this report, Tennessee's 2009 heroin admissions are included in the other opiates category, since there is less than a full year of disaggregated heroin data.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 5.7b. Primary heroin admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	112	102	108	114	128	138	162	170	186	188	161
Census region¹											
Northeast	332	307	316	346	409	423	437	454	450	424	408
Midwest	96	87	88	84	85	96	125	124	140	136	116
South	37	31	39	39	43	46	91	86	129	141	103
West	74	74	78	84	91	106	102	136	126	139	110
Census division¹											
New England	467	424	474	521	618	663	660	672	645	584	539
Middle Atlantic	284	265	259	284	334	337	356	376	380	366	359
East North Central	120	108	108	98	97	111	146	142	163	155	132
West North Central	39	39	42	53	60	64	78	84	90	94	81
South Atlantic	53	42	53	54	58	61	145	134	212	232	159
East South Central	10	10	11	18	28	36	44	49	54	65	63
West South Central	24	23	29	25	27	26	25	25	26	26	28
Mountain	43	50	51	58	66	76	77	101	131	192	115
Pacific	88	85	90	96	101	119	114	153	124	112	107
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	5	5	4	5	8	14	21	24	30	67	64
Alaska	41	41	49	54	74	93	114	157	172	238	221
Arizona	34	58	50	56	66	74	70	97	171	362	117
Arkansas	4	2	2	3	3	3	5	8	10	12	16
California	93	86	87	92	99	119	113	115	111	129	108
Colorado	54	60	70	91	102	139	143	195	205	223	213
Connecticut	486	382	505	510	622	701	766	808	800	708	641
Delaware	223	167	172	284	310	428	348	313	691	1,093	926
District of Columbia	‡	226	313	205	211	223	271	288	266	245	243
Florida	11	9	13	12	16	18	25	30	56	94	37
Georgia	7	7	6	8	11	14	17	13	14	19	21
Hawaii	12	9	9	11	10	15	17	19	19	17	14
Idaho	13	10	9	14	15	13	15	19	21	10	5
Illinois	181	171	146	88	79	72	152	84	150	162	134
Indiana	25	23	31	35	43	57	60	68	80	97	86
Iowa	9	15	12	16	23	25	34	36	36	41	39
Kansas	7	7	6	6	7	4	4	10	11	12	10
Kentucky	26	29	33	55	92	114	129	129	127	113	95
Louisiana	41	50	60	40	50	45	26	28	31	37	38
Maine	125	84	111	151	231	314	327	275	240	250	243

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.7b. Primary heroin admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019
(continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Maryland	357	262	336	334	334	291	1,156	911	1,578	1,679	1,095
Massachusetts	675	651	677	759	851	862	807	794	760	710	675
Michigan	133	128	133	142	145	190	234	287	287	266	255
Minnesota	52	53	77	103	116	122	148	164	183	161	159
Mississippi	‡	2	4	5	4	6	9	12	21	23	24
Missouri	77	75	65	77	83	92	112	110	110	142	104
Montana	12	12	18	24	22	12	15	14	6	4	7
Nebraska	2	2	5	4	5	3	7	8	7	8	9
Nevada	41	35	39	40	39	42	39	56	73	28	25
New Hampshire	84	80	75	67	104	132	146	207	225	125	76
New Jersey	334	306	314	359	432	317	364	437	483	518	546
New Mexico	35	22	27	32	40	29	25	24	49	84	81
New York	372	347	340	369	418	471	511	535	524	482	458
North Carolina	23	23	30	34	39	35	61	124	122	80	93
North Dakota	1	2	1	3	4	10	14	45	47	29	7
Ohio	140	109	120	132	127	147	162	163	161	118	71
Oklahoma	8	6	7	8	10	11	13	20	25	29	37
Oregon	131	149	178	179	180	152	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	113	113	98	102	137	146	113	91	88	84	82
Puerto Rico	25	18	18	20	20	26	32	25	23	37	40

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.7b. Primary heroin admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rhode Island	259	226	276	288	404	425	443	500	463	432	372
South Carolina	7	6	6	7	6	‡	4	14	45	53	57
South Dakota	4	6	9	11	14	10	9	13	19	30	32
Tennessee ²	2	4	4	7	10	13	19	30	38	50	57
Texas	26	23	30	28	28	27	29	27	27	26	26
Utah	87	92	92	89	101	98	108	119	133	161	156
Vermont	75	72	115	203	392	582	649	706	602	488	402
Virginia	36	29	29	34	34	39	43	47	54	58	59
Washington	55	63	79	89	90	121	137	384	209	29	‡
West Virginia	19	11	12	10	25	35	30	81	57	29	23
Wisconsin	27	29	39	44	54	46	51	59	78	84	90
Wyoming	12	10	12	14	25	32	33	40	58	73	49

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

² Tennessee began disaggregating heroin admissions from other opiates in July 2009. In this report, Tennessee's 2009 heroin admissions are included in the other opiates category, since there is less than a full year of disaggregated heroin data.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; SC-EST2009-ALLDATA6-ALL: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/state/asrh/sc-est2009-alldata6-all.csv>; PRC-EST2019-SYASEX: "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/detail/prc-est2019-syasex.xlsx>; and PRC-EST00INT-AGESEX: "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2010," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2010/intercensal/puerto-rico/prc-est00int-agesex.csv>

**Table 5.8a. Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2009–2019**

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older											
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Total	149,893	174,004	201,528	184,710	165,940	138,110	141,307	146,367	151,554	157,307	127,322	
Census region¹												
Northeast	43,658	54,757	62,477	59,819	54,158	43,800	39,150	36,472	35,259	34,551	33,774	
Midwest	30,033	33,861	35,340	33,423	31,613	29,409	29,853	28,714	28,453	26,706	23,473	
South	55,725	62,033	80,558	67,119	57,710	44,121	55,536	59,457	69,606	74,982	54,365	
West	20,443	23,297	23,125	24,335	22,444	20,763	16,740	21,689	18,218	21,029	15,655	
Census division¹												
New England	17,799	20,912	23,041	21,606	19,460	15,986	13,163	12,186	11,497	11,613	11,999	
Middle Atlantic	25,859	33,845	39,436	38,213	34,698	27,814	25,987	24,286	23,762	22,938	21,775	
East North Central	20,854	23,723	25,016	22,985	21,042	20,064	20,172	19,390	19,700	17,685	15,288	
West North Central	9,179	10,138	10,324	10,438	10,571	9,345	9,681	9,324	8,753	9,021	8,185	
South Atlantic	34,965	39,189	56,818	45,265	38,013	26,784	38,312	43,630	53,813	57,254	38,537	
East South Central	9,573	12,843	12,781	11,592	11,133	10,521	10,731	9,962	10,491	12,363	10,541	
West South Central	11,187	10,001	10,959	10,262	8,564	6,816	6,493	5,865	5,302	5,365	5,287	
Mountain	5,947	7,227	7,696	8,940	8,132	7,334	5,845	6,642	7,514	12,233	8,818	
Pacific	14,496	16,070	15,429	15,395	14,312	13,429	10,895	15,047	10,704	8,796	6,837	
State or jurisdiction												
Alabama	2,155	2,685	1,176	1,539	1,757	1,533	1,894	1,488	1,662	3,893	3,082	
Alaska	317	358	395	357	281	274	252	324	245	273	255	
Arizona	720	1,392	1,470	1,772	1,586	1,568	1,245	1,506	2,382	6,704	2,952	
Arkansas	2,699	1,706	1,524	2,041	1,981	1,328	1,663	1,574	1,303	1,260	1,588	
California	8,395	9,597	9,115	9,260	8,669	8,614	8,154	7,802	6,779	7,904	6,502	
Colorado	1,954	2,381	2,520	3,296	3,132	2,898	2,049	2,637	2,741	2,469	2,596	
Connecticut	2,421	2,567	3,495	3,460	3,453	3,203	2,945	2,891	2,919	2,899	3,372	
Delaware	1,397	1,343	1,687	1,438	872	671	427	323	547	1,147	1,133	
District of Columbia	‡	47	68	52	47	60	119	115	104	89	80	
Florida	13,198	15,809	27,249	16,816	13,308	8,521	6,762	6,448	8,876	15,976	5,987	
Georgia	2,420	3,065	3,248	3,411	3,248	3,174	3,162	3,343	3,123	3,049	2,825	
Hawaii	212	249	302	311	303	294	285	244	208	132	80	
Idaho	357	326	359	501	331	154	181	128	106	58	20	
Illinois	1,708	2,404	2,303	1,679	1,598	1,281	1,718	1,204	1,521	1,727	1,767	
Indiana	2,436	2,297	2,737	3,135	3,234	3,136	2,543	2,280	2,432	2,767	2,296	
Iowa	1,039	1,406	1,278	1,363	1,503	1,402	1,496	1,465	1,280	1,247	1,128	
Kansas	835	776	822	829	726	429	413	759	694	572	363	
Kentucky	5,053	6,245	6,686	4,887	4,054	3,892	3,731	3,530	3,504	2,980	2,861	
Louisiana	3,181	3,328	4,328	3,093	2,184	1,289	995	759	829	763	721	
Maine	4,685	4,489	5,367	5,622	5,359	4,066	3,066	2,387	1,738	1,382	1,239	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 5.8a. Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions aged 12 years and older, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction:
Number, 2009–2019 (continued)**

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of admissions aged 12 years and older</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Maryland	5,988	5,203	8,665	8,470	5,927	3,879	15,228	13,120	22,519	24,114	16,164
Massachusetts	7,265	9,418	9,436	7,767	5,921	4,348	3,757	3,588	3,618	3,479	3,617
Michigan	7,316	8,057	8,509	7,940	7,769	8,797	8,953	9,350	9,116	7,841	7,196
Minnesota	3,893	4,584	4,950	4,796	4,728	4,149	4,178	3,672	3,500	2,839	2,536
Mississippi	‡	521	1,033	961	834	562	761	709	1,001	1,001	668
Missouri	2,847	2,592	2,190	2,497	2,674	2,409	2,504	2,322	2,226	3,523	3,461
Montana	776	841	920	981	768	580	503	419	152	64	45
Nebraska	183	266	577	388	388	333	523	428	421	363	294
Nevada	569	568	629	660	594	542	374	436	648	344	191
New Hampshire	910	1,164	967	856	928	617	356	412	400	420	247
New Jersey	5,352	7,398	8,894	8,767	8,027	4,591	4,882	5,165	5,345	5,533	5,781
New Mexico	406	519	670	678	610	622	519	618	671	1,625	2,061
New York	14,623	19,217	24,026	24,025	21,468	18,455	17,528	16,424	15,669	14,680	13,452
North Carolina	5,276	7,587	9,675	9,097	9,330	6,816	8,729	15,002	12,698	7,586	7,377
North Dakota	121	156	117	184	190	246	193	350	262	132	139
Ohio	7,848	9,256	9,704	8,210	6,668	5,706	5,689	5,152	5,014	3,831	2,458
Oklahoma	1,533	1,645	1,511	1,561	1,420	1,603	1,597	1,504	1,337	1,538	1,328
Oregon	2,648	2,758	2,961	2,859	2,588	1,721	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	5,884	7,230	6,516	5,421	5,203	4,768	3,577	2,697	2,748	2,725	2,542
Puerto Rico	34	56	28	14	15	17	28	35	18	39	55
Rhode Island	1,047	1,383	1,539	1,483	1,374	1,146	989	1,034	1,174	1,954	2,316
South Carolina	1,801	1,981	2,053	2,282	1,829	‡	356	1,085	2,171	2,285	2,077
South Dakota	261	358	390	381	362	377	374	328	370	345	264
Tennessee ²	2,365	3,392	3,886	4,205	4,488	4,534	4,345	4,235	4,324	4,489	3,930
Texas	3,774	3,322	3,596	3,567	2,979	2,596	2,238	2,028	1,833	1,804	1,650
Utah	907	942	877	812	760	646	622	551	449	568	546
Vermont	1,471	1,891	2,237	2,418	2,425	2,606	2,050	1,874	1,648	1,479	1,208
Virginia	2,310	2,777	2,980	3,015	2,650	2,654	2,667	2,584	2,573	2,401	2,429
Washington	2,924	3,108	2,656	2,608	2,471	2,526	2,204	6,677	3,472	487	‡
West Virginia	2,575	1,377	1,193	684	802	1,009	862	1,610	1,202	607	465
Wisconsin	1,546	1,709	1,763	2,021	1,773	1,144	1,269	1,404	1,617	1,519	1,571
Wyoming	258	258	251	240	351	324	352	347	365	401	407

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

² Tennessee included heroin admissions in other opiates through June 2009. In this report, Tennessee's 2009 heroin admissions are still included in the other opiates category, since there is less than a full year of disaggregated heroin data.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Non-heroin opiates/synthetics include codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, non-prescription methadone, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 5.8b. Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	58	66	76	69	61	51	52	53	55	57	47
Census region¹											
Northeast	92	115	131	125	113	91	81	75	73	71	70
Midwest	53	60	62	59	55	51	52	50	49	46	40
South	61	64	83	68	58	46	54	57	66	71	51
West	34	39	38	39	36	33	28	35	29	34	28
Census division¹											
New England	144	168	184	171	153	125	103	95	89	90	92
Middle Atlantic	74	97	112	108	98	78	73	68	67	65	61
East North Central	53	61	64	58	53	50	51	49	49	44	38
West North Central	54	59	60	60	60	53	55	52	49	50	45
South Atlantic	71	77	110	87	72	54	71	80	97	102	68
East South Central	74	83	82	74	70	66	67	62	65	76	64
West South Central	38	33	36	33	27	21	20	18	16	16	16
Mountain	33	40	42	48	43	38	30	33	37	59	42
Pacific	35	38	36	36	33	31	27	37	26	21	19
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	54	66	29	38	43	37	46	36	40	93	74
Alaska	55	61	66	59	46	45	41	53	40	45	42
Arizona	13	26	27	32	29	28	22	26	40	110	48
Arkansas	112	70	62	82	80	53	66	62	51	50	62
California	27	31	29	29	27	26	25	24	20	24	19
Colorado	47	56	59	76	71	64	44	56	57	51	53
Connecticut	81	84	114	112	111	103	95	93	94	93	109
Delaware	187	176	218	184	111	84	53	40	67	138	135
District of Columbia	‡	9	12	9	8	10	20	19	17	15	13
Florida	83	97	166	101	79	50	39	36	49	87	32
Georgia	30	38	40	41	39	38	37	39	36	34	31
Hawaii	19	21	26	26	25	24	24	20	17	11	7
Idaho	28	25	28	38	25	11	13	9	7	4	1
Illinois	16	22	21	15	15	12	16	11	14	16	16

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.8b. Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Indiana	45	42	50	57	59	56	46	41	43	49	40
Iowa	41	55	49	53	58	53	57	55	48	47	42
Kansas	36	33	35	35	30	18	17	31	28	23	15
Kentucky	139	170	181	132	109	104	99	94	93	79	75
Louisiana	85	88	113	80	56	33	25	19	21	19	18
Maine	409	389	464	485	462	349	263	204	148	117	105
Maryland	125	106	175	169	118	77	299	257	439	468	313
Massachusetts	128	167	165	135	102	74	64	60	61	58	60
Michigan	87	96	101	94	92	104	105	110	106	91	84
Minnesota	88	103	110	106	104	90	90	79	74	60	53
Mississippi	‡	21	42	39	33	22	30	28	40	40	26
Missouri	56	51	43	49	52	47	49	45	43	68	66
Montana	93	100	108	115	89	67	57	47	17	7	5
Nebraska	12	18	38	25	25	21	33	27	26	23	18
Nevada	26	25	28	29	25	23	15	18	26	13	7
New Hampshire	80	102	85	74	80	53	30	35	34	35	21
New Jersey	73	99	119	116	106	61	64	68	70	73	76
New Mexico	24	30	39	39	35	35	30	35	38	91	115
New York	88	116	144	143	127	109	104	97	93	87	80
North Carolina	67	94	119	110	112	81	102	173	145	85	82
North Dakota	22	27	20	31	31	40	31	55	41	21	22
Ohio	80	95	99	84	68	58	57	52	50	38	25
Oklahoma	50	53	48	49	44	50	49	46	41	47	40
Oregon	82	84	90	86	77	51	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	54	66	59	49	47	43	32	24	25	25	23
Puerto Rico	1	2	†	†	†	†	†	1	†	1	2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 5.8b. Primary non-heroin opiates/synthetics admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2009–2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rhode Island	115	152	169	162	150	125	107	112	127	211	250
South Carolina	47	51	52	57	45	‡	9	26	51	52	47
South Dakota	38	53	57	55	52	53	53	46	51	47	36
Tennessee ²	45	63	72	77	81	82	78	75	76	78	67
Texas	19	16	17	17	14	12	10	9	8	8	7
Utah	42	44	40	36	33	28	26	23	18	22	21
Vermont	271	347	409	442	442	476	374	342	300	269	219
Virginia	35	41	43	43	38	38	37	36	36	33	33
Washington	52	55	46	45	42	42	36	108	55	8	‡
West Virginia	164	86	74	43	50	63	54	102	76	39	30
Wisconsin	32	36	36	42	36	23	26	28	33	31	31
Wyoming	57	55	53	50	72	66	72	71	75	82	83

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted; † Less than 1 per 100,000 population.

¹ Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

² Tennessee included heroin admissions in other opiates through June 2009. In this report, Tennessee's 2009 heroin admissions are still included in the other opiates category, since there is less than a full year of disaggregated heroin data.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Non-heroin opiates/synthetics include codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, non-prescription methadone, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; SC-EST2009-ALLDATA6-ALL: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/state/asrh/sc-est2009-alldata6-all.csv>; PRC-EST2019-SYASEX: "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/detail/prc-est2019-syasex.xlsx>; and PRC-EST00INT-AGESEX: "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2010," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2010/intercensal/puerto-rico/prc-est00int-agesex.csv>

Table 6.1a. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of service at admission and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions 12 years and older	Type of service at admission										
		Ambulatory ¹		Detoxification ¹			Rehabilitation/residential ¹			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ²		
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detoxification	Residential
Total	1,864,367	779,868	211,293	260,793	45,772	12,189	176,637	118,775	3,752	201,511	20,630	33,147
Census region³												
Northeast	576,176	167,258	48,540	106,951	35,197	4,469	61,345	32,598	1,304	81,030	11,430	26,054
Midwest	371,595	141,068	74,829	34,852	1,061	6,270	51,456	23,731	1,118	24,498	7,270	5,442
South	493,818	243,089	64,891	50,052	6,387	1,298	53,375	20,923	143	52,306	408	946
West	419,685	226,712	23,023	68,938	2,550	129	10,461	41,201	1,089	43,369	1,521	692
Census division³												
New England	178,206	42,376	17,079	56,973	2,819	603	10,434	9,419	1,213	24,777	7,322	5,191
Middle Atlantic	397,970	124,882	31,461	49,978	32,378	3,866	50,911	23,179	91	56,253	4,108	20,863
East North Central	205,641	96,380	20,070	26,096	579	329	26,095	8,751	147	17,223	7,019	2,952
West North Central	165,954	44,688	54,759	8,756	482	5,941	25,361	14,980	971	7,275	251	2,490
South Atlantic	349,298	183,436	47,387	27,718	5,172	1,190	24,325	14,539	143	44,565	359	464
East South Central	66,079	24,461	9,838	11,466	720	--	10,688	3,543	--	4,944	29	390
West South Central	78,441	35,192	7,666	10,868	495	108	18,362	2,841	--	2,797	20	92
Mountain	264,096	166,155	11,409	47,208	2,550	59	9,078	7,291	1,089	18,515	236	506
Pacific	155,589	60,557	11,614	21,730	‡	70	1,383	33,910	‡	24,854	1,285	186
State or jurisdiction												
Alabama	17,549	8,474	2,939	1,365	--	--	1,161	1,838	--	1,710	‡	62
Alaska	6,606	2,352	739	1,584	--	--	156	765	--	825	33	152
Arizona	136,542	124,898	178	1,489	1061	--	--	--	932	7,887	73	24
Arkansas	13,719	4,968	2,488	124	472	--	4,875	62	--	677	18	35
California	146,499	57,771	10,385	19,105	--	70	1,227	32,645	--	24,012	1,252	32
Colorado	80,875	25,356	4,927	36,058	1459	57	5,785	2,143	145	4,906	11	28
Connecticut	64,828	18,862	14,045	12,216	2,709	159	3,320	4,025	1,184	8,272	8	28
Delaware	15,981	1,987	2,985	6,194	--	--	885	588	--	3,315	7	20
District of Columbia	5,343	803	615	1,128	171	--	1,893	156	--	184	3	390
Florida	60,292	45,393	3,938	6,296	--	6	41	4,607	11	‡	‡	‡
Georgia	36,833	24,545	4,299	5,422	6	17	‡	1,621	‡	580	325	18
Hawaii	2,484	434	490	1,041	--	--	--	500	--	17	--	2
Idaho	690	299	345	18	--	--	23	2	--	3	--	--
Illinois	48,705	23,450	6,493	7,442	--	--	8,880	826	--	1,090	349	175
Indiana	28,882	18,692	3,116	1,139	19	5	1776	774	61	3053	97	150

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 6.1a. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of service at admission and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019
(continued)**

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions 12 years and older	Type of service at admission										
		Ambulatory ¹		Detoxification ¹			Rehabilitation/residential ¹			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ²		
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detox-ification	Resi-dential
Iowa	28,085	16,674	3,941	883	351	7	4,037	1,023	189	841	35	104
Kansas	10,043	5,114	977	1,372	5	--	2,238	235	--	74	13	15
Kentucky	21,997	11,118	475	4,688	250	--	1,256	711	--	3,163	26	310
Louisiana	12,152	4,799	995	896	23	3	4,716	610	--	58	2	50
Maine	8,247	2,109	492	389	110	251	210	277	--	3,099	997	313
Maryland	118,748	30,038	28,129	--	2,140	1,037	13,026	6,500	--	37,829	20	29
Massachusetts	81,837	13,980	--	41,829	--	175	3,812	4,931	--	6,891	6,071	4,148
Michigan	77,710	25,952	4,694	11,065	--	152	14,675	3,101	--	9,743	5,956	2,372
Minnesota	62,650	77	31,382	--	--	--	11,677	11,874	782	4,745	--	2,113
Mississippi	6,489	3,210	195	--	238	--	2,672	124	--	36	2	12
Missouri	34,597	9,152	15,245	4,292	126	--	4,362	--	--	1,207	107	106
Montana	1,267	575	393	95	--	--	--	204	--	--	--	--
Nebraska	12,180	6,999	756	2,187	--	6	1,195	732	--	186	87	32
Nevada	11,965	4,733	1,024	4,127	--	1	183	1,305	3	548	11	30
New Hampshire	2,271	762	576	--	--	9	616	19	--	181	--	108
New Jersey	97,870	23,188	23,166	9,354	262	960	10,530	7,199	19	17,792	3,127	2,273
New Mexico	11,392	2,298	521	740	--	--	1,963	1,591	--	3,997	36	246
New York	270,312	90,038	3,692	36,783	31,769	2,904	36,701	14,959	--	35,285	63	18,118
North Carolina	54,830	37,048	1,485	8,271	146	15	4,485	660	107	2,607	1	5
North Dakota	2,053	1,416	128	22	--	--	228	190	--	64	--	5
Ohio	25,483	12,370	4,431	2,486	142	172	125	2,423	--	2,471	611	252
Oklahoma	14,485	9,512	--	1,953	--	--	1,106	1,892	--	19	--	3
Oregon	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	29,788	11,656	4,603	3,841	347	2	3,680	1,021	72	3,176	918	472
Puerto Rico	3,093	1,741	10	--	577	23	--	322	98	308	1	13

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 6.1a. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of service at admission and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019
(continued)**

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions 12 years and older	Type of service at admission										
		Ambulatory ¹		Detoxification ¹			Rehabilitation/residential ¹			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ²		
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detox-ification	Resi-dential
Rhode Island	12,453	3,542	1,473	1,815	--	9	1,538	158	29	3,835	48	6
South Carolina	29,293	21,251	4,808	62	2,649	59	184	225	--	50	3	2
South Dakota	16,346	5,256	2,330	--	--	5,928	1,624	926	--	158	9	115
Tennessee	20,044	1,659	6,229	5,413	232	--	5,599	870	--	35	1	6
Texas	38,085	15,913	4,183	7,895	--	105	7,665	277	--	2,043	--	4
Utah	16,100	5,962	2,482	4,550	--	1	962	727	4	1,140	101	171
Vermont	8,570	3,121	493	724	--	--	938	9	--	2,499	198	588
Virginia	25,833	21,133	491	345	49	--	3,686	129	--	--	--	--
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	--	--	--
West Virginia	2,145	1,238	637	--	11	56	125	53	25	--	--	--
Wisconsin	24,861	15,916	1,336	3,964	418	--	639	1,627	86	866	6	3
Wyoming	5,265	2,034	1,539	131	30	--	162	1,319	5	34	4	7

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Ambulatory, detoxification, and rehabilitation/residential types of service exclude medication-assisted opioid therapy.

² Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of client's treatment plan.

³ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 6.1b. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of service at admission and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions 12 years and older	Type of service at admission											Total
		Ambulatory ¹		Detoxification ¹			Rehabilitation/residential ¹			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ²			
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detoxification	Residential	
Total	1,864,367	41.8	11.3	14.0	2.5	0.7	9.5	6.4	0.2	10.8	1.1	1.8	100.0
Census region³													
Northeast	576,176	29.0	8.4	18.6	6.1	0.8	10.6	5.7	0.2	14.1	2.0	4.5	100.0
Midwest	371,595	38.0	20.1	9.4	0.3	1.7	13.8	6.4	0.3	6.6	2.0	1.5	100.0
South	493,818	49.2	13.1	10.1	1.3	0.3	10.8	4.2	*	10.6	0.1	0.2	100.0
West	419,685	54.0	5.5	16.4	0.6	*	2.5	9.8	0.3	10.3	0.4	0.2	100.0
Census division³													
New England	178,206	23.8	9.6	32.0	1.6	0.3	5.9	5.3	0.7	13.9	4.1	2.9	100.0
Middle Atlantic	397,970	31.4	7.9	12.6	8.1	1.0	12.8	5.8	*	14.1	1.0	5.2	100.0
East North Central	205,641	46.9	9.8	12.7	0.3	0.2	12.7	4.3	0.1	8.4	3.4	1.4	100.0
West North Central	165,954	26.9	33.0	5.3	0.3	3.6	15.3	9.0	0.6	4.4	0.2	1.5	100.0
South Atlantic	349,298	52.5	13.6	7.9	1.5	0.3	7.0	4.2	*	12.8	0.1	0.1	100.0
East South Central	66,079	37.0	14.9	17.4	1.1	--	16.2	5.4	--	7.5	*	0.6	100.0
West South Central	78,441	44.9	9.8	13.9	0.6	0.1	23.4	3.6	--	3.6	*	0.1	100.0
Mountain	264,096	62.9	4.3	17.9	1.0	*	3.4	2.8	0.4	7.0	0.1	0.2	100.0
Pacific	155,589	38.9	7.5	14.0	--	*	0.9	21.8	--	16.0	0.8	0.1	100.0
State or jurisdiction													
Alabama	17,549	48.3	16.7	7.8	--	--	6.6	10.5	--	9.7	--	0.4	100.0
Alaska	6,606	35.6	11.2	24.0	--	--	2.4	11.6	--	12.5	0.5	2.3	100.0
Arizona	136,542	91.5	0.1	1.1	0.8	--	--	--	0.7	5.8	0.1	*	100.0
Arkansas	13,719	36.2	18.1	0.9	3.4	--	35.5	0.5	--	4.9	0.1	0.3	100.0
California	146,499	39.4	7.1	13.0	--	*	0.8	22.3	--	16.4	0.9	*	100.0
Colorado	80,875	31.4	6.1	44.6	1.8	0.1	7.2	2.6	0.2	6.1	*	*	100.0
Connecticut	64,828	29.1	21.7	18.8	4.2	0.2	5.1	6.2	1.8	12.8	*	*	100.0
Delaware	15,981	12.4	18.7	38.8	--	--	5.5	3.7	--	20.7	*	0.1	100.0
District of Columbia	5,343	15.0	11.5	21.1	3.2	--	35.4	2.9	--	3.4	0.1	7.3	100.0
Florida	60,292	75.3	6.5	10.4	--	*	0.1	7.6	*	--	--	--	100.0
Georgia	36,833	66.6	11.7	14.7	*	*	‡	4.4	‡	1.6	0.9	*	100.0
Hawaii	2,484	17.5	19.7	41.9	--	--	--	20.1	--	0.7	--	0.1	100.0
Idaho	690	43.3	50.0	2.6	--	--	3.3	0.3	--	0.4	--	--	100.0
Illinois	48,705	48.1	13.3	15.3	--	--	18.2	1.7	--	2.2	0.7	0.4	100.0
Indiana	28,882	64.7	10.8	3.9	0.1	*	6.1	2.7	0.2	10.6	0.3	0.5	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 6.1b. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of service at admission and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions 12 years and older	Type of service at admission											Total
		Ambulatory ¹		Detoxification ¹			Rehabilitation/residential ¹			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ²			
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detoxification	Residential	
Iowa	28,085	59.4	14.0	3.1	1.2	*	14.4	3.6	0.7	3.0	0.1	0.4	100.0
Kansas	10,043	50.9	9.7	13.7	*	--	22.3	2.3	--	0.7	0.1	0.1	100.0
Kentucky	21,997	50.5	2.2	21.3	1.1	--	5.7	3.2	--	14.4	0.1	1.4	100.0
Louisiana	12,152	39.5	8.2	7.4	0.2	*	38.8	5.0	--	0.5	*	0.4	100.0
Maine	8,247	25.6	6.0	4.7	1.3	3.0	2.5	3.4	--	37.6	12.1	3.8	100.0
Maryland	118,748	25.3	23.7	--	1.8	0.9	11.0	5.5	--	31.9	*	*	100.0
Massachusetts	81,837	17.1	--	51.1	--	0.2	4.7	6.0	--	8.4	7.4	5.1	100.0
Michigan	77,710	33.4	6.0	14.2	--	0.2	18.9	4.0	--	12.5	7.7	3.1	100.0
Minnesota	62,650	0.1	50.1	--	--	--	18.6	19.0	1.2	7.6	--	3.4	100.0
Mississippi	6,489	49.5	3.0	--	3.7	--	41.2	1.9	--	0.6	*	0.2	100.0
Missouri	34,597	26.5	44.1	12.4	0.4	--	12.6	--	--	3.5	0.3	0.3	100.0
Montana	1,267	45.4	31.0	7.5	--	--	--	16.1	--	--	--	--	100.0
Nebraska	12,180	57.5	6.2	18.0	--	*	9.8	6.0	--	1.5	0.7	0.3	100.0
Nevada	11,965	39.6	8.6	34.5	--	*	1.5	10.9	*	4.6	0.1	0.3	100.0
New Hampshire	2,271	33.6	25.4	--	--	0.4	27.1	0.8	--	8.0	--	4.8	100.0
New Jersey	97,870	23.7	23.7	9.6	0.3	1.0	10.8	7.4	*	18.2	3.2	2.3	100.0
New Mexico	11,392	20.2	4.6	6.5	--	--	17.2	14.0	--	35.1	0.3	2.2	100.0
New York	270,312	33.3	1.4	13.6	11.8	1.1	13.6	5.5	--	13.1	*	6.7	100.0
North Carolina	54,830	67.6	2.7	15.1	0.3	*	8.2	1.2	0.2	4.8	*	*	100.0
North Dakota	2,053	69.0	6.2	1.1	--	--	11.1	9.3	--	3.1	--	0.2	100.0
Ohio	25,483	48.5	17.4	9.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	9.5	--	9.7	2.4	1.0	100.0
Oklahoma	14,485	65.7	--	13.5	--	--	7.6	13.1	--	0.1	--	*	100.0
Oregon	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	29,788	39.1	15.5	12.9	1.2	*	12.4	3.4	0.2	10.7	3.1	1.6	100.0
Puerto Rico	3,093	56.3	0.3	--	18.7	0.7	--	10.4	3.2	10.0	*	0.4	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 6.1b. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by type of service at admission and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions 12 years and older	Type of service at admission											
		Ambulatory ¹		Detoxification ¹			Rehabilitation/residential ¹			Medication-assisted opioid therapy ²			Total
		Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Free-standing residential	Hospital inpatient	Ambulatory	Short-term (<30 days)	Long-term (30+ days)	Hospital (non-detox)	Out-patient	Detoxification	Residential	
Rhode Island	12,453	28.4	11.8	14.6	--	0.1	12.4	1.3	0.2	30.8	0.4	*	100.0
South Carolina	29,293	72.5	16.4	0.2	9.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	--	0.2	*	*	100.0
South Dakota	16,346	32.2	14.3	--	--	36.3	9.9	5.7	--	1.0	0.1	0.7	100.0
Tennessee	20,044	8.3	31.1	27.0	1.2	--	27.9	4.3	--	0.2	*	*	100.0
Texas	38,085	41.8	11.0	20.7	--	0.3	20.1	0.7	--	5.4	--	*	100.0
Utah	16,100	37.0	15.4	28.3	--	*	6.0	4.5	*	7.1	0.6	1.1	100.0
Vermont	8,570	36.4	5.8	8.4	--	--	10.9	0.1	--	29.2	2.3	6.9	100.0
Virginia	25,833	81.8	1.9	1.3	0.2	--	14.3	0.5	--	--	--	--	100.0
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
West Virginia	2,145	57.7	29.7	--	0.5	2.6	5.8	2.5	1.2	--	--	--	100.0
Wisconsin	24,861	64.0	5.4	15.9	1.7	--	2.6	6.5	0.3	3.5	*	*	100.0
Wyoming	5,265	38.6	29.2	2.5	0.6	--	3.1	25.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent; ‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Ambulatory, detoxification, and rehabilitation/residential types of service exclude medication-assisted opioid therapy.

² Therapy with methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone is part of client's treatment plan.

³ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Percentages are based on all admissions with known and valid values. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 6.2a. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	321,789	252,359	438,288	127,322	63,912	43,451	208,843	219,824	17,729	2,813	2,227	5,049	734	160,027
Census region¹															
Northeast	576,176	112,715	101,886	197,512	33,774	24,167	19,103	54,844	10,254	8,941	1,232	686	2,537	181	8,344
Midwest	371,595	76,773	56,053	67,668	23,473	13,823	6,639	48,474	69,097	2,432	363	482	460	208	5,650
South	493,818	69,496	50,066	109,794	54,365	21,865	13,888	74,237	56,757	5,237	723	767	1,630	184	34,809
West	419,685	61,491	44,273	62,184	15,655	4,017	3,766	31,006	83,716	1,112	493	290	422	143	111,117
Census division¹															
New England	178,206	37,149	25,801	69,997	11,999	6,582	5,136	10,386	1,457	2,556	179	214	737	50	5,963
Middle Atlantic	397,970	75,566	76,085	127,515	21,775	17,585	13,967	44,458	8,797	6,385	1,053	472	1,800	131	2,381
East North Central	205,641	39,069	31,374	52,909	15,288	11,404	4,806	24,259	21,847	1,503	199	199	233	99	2,452
West North Central	165,954	37,704	24,679	14,759	8,185	2,419	1,833	24,215	47,250	929	164	283	227	109	3,198
South Atlantic	349,298	51,270	35,430	90,117	38,537	17,064	10,452	50,010	21,267	3,397	453	566	1,210	127	29,398
East South Central	66,079	7,681	6,352	10,227	10,541	2,571	1,557	10,177	14,985	807	78	50	10	28	1,015
West South Central	78,441	10,545	8,284	9,450	5,287	2,230	1,879	14,050	20,505	1,033	192	151	410	29	4,396
Mountain	264,096	41,527	26,745	24,250	8,818	1,447	1,887	15,066	34,356	566	114	214	19	77	109,010
Pacific	155,589	19,964	17,528	37,934	6,837	2,570	1,879	15,940	49,360	546	379	76	403	66	2,107
State or jurisdiction															
Alabama	17,549	2,178	1,261	2,699	3,082	540	330	3,707	3,231	226	8	11	--	6	270
Alaska	6,606	1,525	2,040	1,348	255	31	33	455	765	19	4	6	--	3	122
Arizona	136,542	6,149	4,751	7,238	2,952	448	646	5,218	8,897	120	25	73	--	20	100,005
Arkansas	13,719	2,049	1,223	421	1,588	266	138	2,447	4,984	148	61	32	29	11	322
California	146,499	18,144	15,198	36,419	6,502	2,509	1,813	15,128	47,413	515	375	70	403	63	1,947
Colorado	80,875	27,201	17,311	10,506	2,596	722	922	5,651	15,162	314	60	100	9	31	290
Connecticut	64,828	12,911	10,698	19,902	3,372	2,483	1,979	6,363	186	810	129	148	676	23	5,148
Delaware	15,981	1,698	1,307	7,779	1,133	513	302	1,296	121	57	8	50	54	5	1,658
District of Columbia	5,343	706	1,045	1,480	80	869	120	414	51	7	--	96	449	--	26
Florida	60,292	14,346	768	7,006	5,987	2,628	1,919	13,115	2,992	564	106	66	11	32	10,752
Georgia	36,833	5,999	7,182	1,865	2,825	1,952	1,366	7,274	6,970	491	28	40	6	25	810
Hawaii	2,484	295	290	167	80	30	33	357	1,182	12	--	--	--	--	38
Idaho	690	112	72	77	20	3	6	112	281	--	--	--	--	2	5
Illinois	48,705	7,167	7,081	14,488	1,767	2,666	1,224	8,107	5,400	373	30	59	134	9	200
Indiana	28,882	3,370	4,380	4,888	2,296	737	451	5,124	6,555	263	31	46	29	19	693
Iowa	28,085	6,121	3,970	1,047	1,128	183	232	6,192	8,564	149	25	42	11	17	404
Kansas	10,043	1,687	991	254	363	254	115	1,744	4,414	37	11	16	25	--	132
Kentucky	21,997	2,327	1,956	3,606	2,861	772	398	3,133	5,969	254	32	22	--	10	657
Louisiana	12,152	964	1,147	1,492	721	650	259	1,496	2,207	88	38	31	32	5	3,022
Maine	8,247	1,928	1,209	2,879	1,239	221	155	277	222	58	7	7	--	‡	45

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 6.2a. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Maryland	118,748	12,795	9,689	56,518	16,164	6,115	2,572	5,502	735	1,301	104	202	525	12	6,514
Massachusetts	81,837	17,118	10,592	40,636	3,617	2,668	2,317	2,173	630	1,492	10	21	59	5	499
Michigan	77,710	17,193	13,503	21,945	7,196	5,473	1,888	4,578	4,969	614	100	41	4	45	161
Minnesota	62,650	13,811	10,035	7,603	2,536	1,126	1,056	7,782	17,282	489	83	163	41	39	604
Mississippi	6,489	907	704	595	668	408	233	1,050	1,751	120	8	4	10	2	29
Missouri	34,597	4,878	4,216	5,429	3,461	778	283	5,397	9,423	196	17	30	135	11	343
Montana	1,267	371	336	61	45	1	2	62	376	2	3	‡	--	4	4
Nebraska	12,180	3,389	2,203	150	294	64	100	1,261	3,757	40	2	7	13	11	889
Nevada	11,965	795	894	646	191	75	79	1,033	1,743	21	2	4	10	‡	6,472
New Hampshire	2,271	449	231	910	247	104	54	75	175	13	--	--	--	3	10
New Jersey	97,870	18,210	12,199	41,625	5,781	2,734	2,617	10,218	1,450	1,565	7	174	756	19	515
New Mexico	11,392	3,260	717	1,449	2,061	79	104	72	1,555	6	6	‡	--	3	2,080
New York	270,312	51,531	60,755	76,851	13,452	13,917	10,520	29,994	4,766	4,582	1,006	247	958	97	1,636
North Carolina	54,830	6,558	4,218	8,331	7,377	2,959	2,389	11,098	5,191	466	144	53	43	24	5,979
North Dakota	2,053	310	422	42	139	‡	4	267	452	‡	12	‡	--	5	400
Ohio	25,483	2,561	3,254	7,096	2,458	1,225	691	4,086	2,754	147	23	22	61	13	1,092
Oklahoma	14,485	1,768	2,024	1,246	1,328	146	84	1,772	5,298	125	43	26	73	3	549
Oregon	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	29,788	5,825	3,131	9,039	2,542	934	830	4,246	2,581	238	40	51	86	15	230
Puerto Rico	3,093	1,314	81	1,130	55	40	55	282	‡	7	2	2	--	18	107
Rhode Island	12,453	2,738	1,835	3,454	2,316	528	324	750	128	137	19	21	--	4	199
South Carolina	29,293	5,154	7,015	2,504	2,077	689	681	6,676	2,412	311	21	19	3	12	1,719
South Dakota	16,346	7,508	2,842	234	264	14	43	1,572	3,358	18	14	25	2	26	426
Tennessee	20,044	2,269	2,431	3,327	3,930	851	596	2,287	4,034	207	30	13	‡	10	59
Texas	38,085	5,764	3,890	6,291	1,650	1,168	1,398	8,335	8,016	672	50	62	276	10	503
Utah	16,100	2,233	1,701	4,031	546	116	89	2,139	4,962	92	18	27	--	13	133
Vermont	8,570	2,005	1,236	2,216	1,208	578	307	748	116	46	14	17	2	15	62
Virginia	25,833	3,371	4,050	4,276	2,429	1,323	1,085	4,514	2,602	186	40	40	119	17	1,781
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
West Virginia	2,145	643	156	358	465	16	18	121	193	14	2	‡	--	‡	159
Wisconsin	24,861	8,778	3,156	4,492	1,571	1,303	552	2,364	2,169	106	15	31	5	13	306
Wyoming	5,265	1,406	963	242	407	3	39	779	1,380	11	‡	10	--	4	21

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 6.2b. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by primary substance use and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older														
		Total	Primary substance use at admission													
			Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
			Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	683	118	92	161	47	23	16	77	81	6	1	†	2	†	59
Census region¹																
Northeast	576,176	1,189	233	210	408	70	50	39	113	21	18	3	1	5	†	17
Midwest	371,595	638	132	96	116	40	24	11	83	119	4	†	†	†	†	10
South	493,818	462	65	47	103	51	20	13	69	53	5	†	†	2	†	33
West	419,685	743	109	78	110	28	7	7	55	148	2	†	†	†	†	197
Census division¹																
New England	178,206	1,372	286	199	539	92	51	40	80	11	20	1	2	6	†	46
Middle Atlantic	397,970	1,122	213	214	359	61	50	39	125	25	18	3	1	5	†	7
East North Central	205,641	512	97	78	132	38	28	12	60	54	4	†	†	†	†	6
West North Central	165,954	915	208	136	81	45	13	10	134	261	5	†	2	1	†	18
South Atlantic	349,298	617	91	63	159	68	30	18	88	38	6	†	1	2	†	52
East South Central	66,079	404	47	39	63	64	16	10	62	92	5	†	†	†	†	6
West South Central	78,441	231	31	24	28	16	7	6	41	60	3	†	†	1	†	13
Mountain	264,096	1,255	197	127	115	42	7	9	72	163	3	†	1	†	†	518
Pacific	155,589	439	56	49	107	19	7	5	45	139	2	1	†	1	†	6
State or jurisdiction																
Alabama	17,549	419	52	30	64	74	13	8	89	77	5	†	†	--	†	6
Alaska	6,606	1,085	250	335	221	42	5	5	75	126	3	†	†	--	†	20
Arizona	136,542	2,200	99	77	117	48	7	10	84	143	2	†	1	--	†	1,611
Arkansas	13,719	536	80	48	16	62	10	5	96	195	6	2	1	1	†	13
California	146,499	435	54	45	108	19	7	5	45	141	2	1	†	1	†	6
Colorado	80,875	1,638	551	351	213	53	15	19	114	307	6	1	2	†	†	6
Connecticut	64,828	2,087	416	344	641	109	80	64	205	6	26	4	5	22	†	166
Delaware	15,981	1,903	202	156	926	135	61	36	154	14	7	†	6	6	†	197
District of Columbia	5,343	876	116	171	243	13	143	20	68	8	1	--	16	74	--	4
Florida	60,292	322	77	4	37	32	14	10	70	16	3	†	†	†	†	58
Georgia	36,833	410	67	80	21	31	22	15	81	78	5	†	†	†	†	9
Hawaii	2,484	205	24	24	14	7	2	3	29	98	†	--	--	--	--	3
Idaho	690	46	7	5	5	1	†	†	7	19	--	--	--	--	†	†
Illinois	48,705	449	66	65	134	16	25	11	75	50	3	†	†	1	†	2
Indiana	28,882	506	59	77	86	40	13	8	90	115	5	†	†	†	†	12

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 6.2b. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by primary substance use and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2019
(continued)**

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older														
		Total	Primary substance use at admission										Phen-cycli-dine (PCP)	Inhal-ants	Other/ none speci-fied	
			Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari-juana/ hashish	Metham-phetamine/ amphet-amines	Tran-quil-izers	Seda-tives				Hallu-cino-gens
			Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Iowa	28,085	1,049	229	148	39	42	7	9	231	320	6	†	2	†	†	15
Kansas	10,043	410	69	40	10	15	10	5	71	180	2	†	†	1	±	5
Kentucky	21,997	578	61	51	95	75	20	10	82	157	7	†	†	--	†	17
Louisiana	12,152	310	25	29	38	18	17	7	38	56	2	†	†	†	†	77
Maine	8,247	696	163	102	243	105	19	13	23	19	5	†	†	--	--	4
Maryland	118,748	2,300	248	188	1,095	313	118	50	107	14	25	2	4	10	†	126
Massachusetts	81,837	1,360	285	176	675	60	44	39	36	10	25	†	†	†	†	8
Michigan	77,710	904	200	157	255	84	64	22	53	58	7	1	†	†	†	2
Minnesota	62,650	1,311	289	210	159	53	24	22	163	362	10	2	3	†	†	13
Mississippi	6,489	257	36	28	24	26	16	9	42	69	5	†	†	†	†	1
Missouri	34,597	661	93	81	104	66	15	5	103	180	4	†	†	3	†	7
Montana	1,267	138	40	37	7	5	†	†	7	41	†	†	--	--	†	†
Nebraska	12,180	753	210	136	9	18	4	6	78	232	2	†	†	†	†	55
Nevada	11,965	456	30	34	25	7	3	3	39	66	†	†	†	†	--	247
New Hampshire	2,271	189	37	19	76	21	9	5	6	15	1	--	--	--	†	†
New Jersey	97,870	1,285	239	160	546	76	36	34	134	19	21	†	2	10	†	7
New Mexico	11,392	637	182	40	81	115	4	6	4	87	†	†	--	--	†	116
New York	270,312	1,612	307	362	458	80	83	63	179	28	27	6	1	6	†	10
North Carolina	54,830	610	73	47	93	82	33	27	124	58	5	2	†	†	†	67
North Dakota	2,053	322	49	66	7	22	--	†	42	71	--	2	--	--	†	63
Ohio	25,483	255	26	33	71	25	12	7	41	28	1	†	†	†	†	11
Oklahoma	14,485	436	53	61	37	40	4	3	53	159	4	1	†	2	†	17
Oregon	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Pennsylvania	29,788	269	53	28	82	23	8	7	38	23	2	†	†	†	†	2
Puerto Rico	3,093	109	46	3	40	2	1	2	10	--	†	†	†	--	†	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 6.2b. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by primary substance use and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older														
		Total	Primary substance use at admission										Phen-cycli-dine (PCP)	Inhal-ants	Other/ none speci-fied	
			Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Mari-juana/ hashish	Metham-phetamine/ amphet-amines	Tran-quil-izers	Seda-tives				Hallu-cino-gens
			Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Rhode Island	12,453	1,343	295	198	372	250	57	35	81	14	15	2	2	--	†	21
South Carolina	29,293	663	117	159	57	47	16	15	151	55	7	†	†	†	†	39
South Dakota	16,346	2,215	1,017	385	32	36	2	6	213	455	2	2	3	†	4	58
Tennessee	20,044	343	39	42	57	67	15	10	39	69	4	†	†	--	†	1
Texas	38,085	158	24	16	26	7	5	6	35	33	3	†	†	1	†	2
Utah	16,100	621	86	66	156	21	4	3	83	191	4	†	1	--	†	5
Vermont	8,570	1,555	364	224	402	219	105	56	136	21	8	3	3	†	3	11
Virginia	25,833	354	46	55	59	33	18	15	62	36	3	†	†	2	†	24
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
West Virginia	2,145	138	41	10	23	30	1	1	8	12	†	†	--	--	--	10
Wisconsin	24,861	497	176	63	90	31	26	11	47	43	2	†	†	†	†	6
Wyoming	5,265	1,073	287	196	49	83	†	8	159	281	2	--	2	--	†	4

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted; † Less than 1 per 100,000 population.

¹ Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; PRC-EST2019-SYASEX: "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/detail/prc-est2019-syasex.xlsx>

Table 6.2c. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by primary substance use and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2019, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years		Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity ¹													
		Unadjusted	Adjusted ¹	Primary substance use at admission													
				Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
				Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total	1,864,367	683	698	123	96	166	47	24	16								
Census region²																	
Northeast	576,176	1,189	1,273	245	227	433	74	55	43	127	22	20	2	2	6	†	17
Midwest	371,595	638	653	136	101	119	38	28	13	89	113	4	†	†	1	†	9
South	493,818	462	460	66	46	103	51	17	12	66	60	5	†	†	1	†	30
West	419,685	743	788	118	87	120	28	12	8	59	155	2	†	†	1	†	196
Census division²																	
New England	178,206	1,372	1,485	298	220	576	94	60	46	100	11	20	1	2	9	†	47
Middle Atlantic	397,970	1,122	1,191	225	225	381	67	52	42	135	27	19	3	1	5	†	7
East North Central	205,641	512	525	101	82	133	37	31	13	65	52	4	†	†	†	†	6
West North Central	165,954	915	899	197	135	83	43	22	13	144	236	5	†	2	2	†	16
South Atlantic	349,298	617	600	91	59	157	67	25	17	82	43	7	†	†	1	†	49
East South Central	66,079	404	433	50	43	68	70	16	10	66	98	5	†	†	†	†	6
West South Central	78,441	231	252	35	26	31	18	6	5	40	71	3	†	†	1	†	14
Mountain	264,096	1,255	1,138	187	130	102	31	11	10	74	153	3	†	1	†	†	436
Pacific	155,589	439	523	70	60	138	25	13	6	48	152	2	1	†	2	†	6
State or jurisdiction																	
Alabama	17,549	419	399	48	28	65	74	8	6	79	80	5	†	†	--	†	6
Alaska	6,606	1,085	638	106	149	179	32	6	6	53	90	2	†	†	--	†	14
Arizona	136,542	2,200	2,042	86	66	113	44	9	11	85	138	2	†	1	--	†	1,486
Arkansas	13,719	536	527	84	47	15	60	10	5	91	192	6	2	1	†	†	12
California	146,499	435	521	67	56	139	25	13	6	47	155	2	1	†	2	†	6
Colorado	80,875	1,638	1,626	551	373	186	48	24	21	124	284	6	1	2	†	†	6
Connecticut	64,828	2,087	2,152	420	356	673	113	86	67	214	6	27	4	5	24	†	155
Delaware	15,981	1,903	1,960	213	156	1,010	136	54	34	140	16	7	1	6	5	†	181
District of Columbia	5,343	876	348	64	73	88	6	47	10	24	4	†	--	6	24	--	1
Florida	60,292	322	382	93	5	48	41	14	11	81	21	4	†	†	†	†	63
Georgia	36,833	410	384	64	65	22	34	13	10	68	91	6	†	†	†	†	9
Hawaii	2,484	205	291	55	46	26	11	4	5	42	95	3	--	--	--	--	3
Idaho	690	46	49	9	6	4	2	†	1	10	16	--	--	--	--	†	†
Illinois	48,705	449	461	69	68	132	18	24	12	76	54	4	†	†	1	†	2
Indiana	28,882	506	494	62	79	79	37	15	9	93	103	4	†	†	†	†	11

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 6.2c. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by primary substance use and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2019, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years		Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity ¹													
		Unadjusted	Adjusted ¹	Primary substance use at admission													
				Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
				Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Iowa	28,085	1,049	1,171	244	170	44	42	17	15	296	313	6	†	2	1	1	20
Kansas	10,043	410	323	57	31	7	10	15	5	62	130	1	†	†	2	--	2
Kentucky	21,997	578	579	64	56	94	69	28	13	86	144	6	†	†	--	†	18
Louisiana	12,152	310	275	24	25	37	18	10	4	30	59	2	†	†	†	†	64
Maine	8,247	696	709	160	101	253	102	22	12	32	18	5	†	†	--	--	4
Maryland	118,748	2,300	2,033	230	166	1,015	256	96	50	80	16	27	2	3	6	†	86
Massachusetts	81,837	1,360	1,451	305	194	712	62	51	41	41	10	25	†	†	1	†	9
Michigan	77,710	904	927	207	163	255	85	66	24	57	58	7	1	†	†	†	2
Minnesota	62,650	1,311	1,363	283	224	162	53	43	31	189	346	10	2	4	1	†	14
Mississippi	6,489	257	256	35	26	27	31	8	6	34	80	5	†	†	†	†	1
Missouri	34,597	661	640	94	80	100	61	17	6	105	164	3	†	†	3	†	6
Montana	1,267	138	115	36	27	6	4	†	1	4	35	†	†	--	--	†	†
Nebraska	12,180	753	775	231	146	9	17	9	9	86	224	2	†	†	2	†	38
Nevada	11,965	456	454	29	34	26	8	3	3	38	70	†	†	†	†	--	242
New Hampshire	2,271	189	196	36	22	80	15	11	6	11	13	†	--	--	--	†	†
New Jersey	97,870	1,285	1,462	270	182	633	88	39	38	144	23	25	†	3	10	†	8
New Mexico	11,392	637	391	111	32	62	33	3	8	3	92	†	--	--	--	†	47
New York	270,312	1,612	1,673	325	365	476	90	84	65	183	32	30	6	2	5	†	10
North Carolina	54,830	610	578	70	43	94	84	26	23	103	61	5	2	†	†	†	64
North Dakota	2,053	322	238	40	48	4	14	--	†	33	48	--	1	--	--	2	48
Ohio	25,483	255	246	26	32	69	22	13	7	41	24	1	†	†	†	†	10
Oklahoma	14,485	436	421	52	60	35	37	7	3	56	144	4	1	†	4	†	17
Oregon	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	29,788	269	276	53	29	84	22	10	9	42	22	2	†	†	†	†	2
Puerto Rico	3,093	109	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 6.2c. Admissions aged 12 years and older per 100,000 population, by primary substance use and Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: 2019, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	Number of admissions aged 12 years and older	Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years		Admissions per 100,000 population aged 12 years and older, adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity ¹													
		Unadjusted	Adjusted ¹	Primary substance use at admission													
				Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	With secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route										
Rhode Island	12,453	1,343	1,396	300	215	376	254	69	38	91	14	14	2	2	--	†	20
South Carolina	29,293	663	637	117	148	61	49	12	12	133	58	8	†	†	†	†	37
South Dakota	16,346	2,215	1,286	466	233	22	22	2	5	178	309	1	1	†	†	2	44
Tennessee	20,044	343	422	47	53	69	78	20	13	52	82	4	†	†	--	†	1
Texas	38,085	158	176	28	18	30	8	5	5	33	41	3	†	†	1	†	2
Utah	16,100	621	699	105	74	149	22	15	4	99	218	3	†	2	--	1	7
Vermont	8,570	1,555	1,809	372	278	435	239	159	70	194	25	10	6	4	2	2	14
Virginia	25,833	354	337	46	53	55	34	15	13	57	37	3	†	†	1	†	22
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
West Virginia	2,145	138	128	40	10	20	25	2	1	9	11	†	†	--	--	--	10
Wisconsin	24,861	497	549	190	75	94	30	45	14	53	39	2	†	†	†	†	6
Wyoming	5,265	1,073	1,091	276	199	47	72	2	7	195	285	2	--	2	--	†	3

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted; † Less than 1 per 100,000 population; n/a Population detail required for adjustment was not available.

¹ Adjusted for age, gender, and race/ethnicity to the 2010 U.S. resident population.

² Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>

Table 7.1a. Alabama admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish									
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	17,549	2,178	1,261	2,699	3,082	540	330	3,707	3,231	226	8	11	--	6	270		
Gender																	
Male	10,496	1,573	866	1,573	1,500	352	187	2,378	1,790	101	2	6	--	6	162		
Female	7,053	605	395	1,126	1,582	188	143	1,329	1,441	125	6	5	--	--	108		
No. of admissions	17,549	2,178	1,261	2,699	3,082	540	330	3,707	3,231	226	8	11	--	6	270		
Age at admission																	
12 years	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
13 years	32	2	--	--	--	--	--	28	--	1	--	--	--	--	1		
14 years	92	4	4	1	1	--	--	80	--	2	--	--	--	--	--		
15 years	233	8	12	--	2	--	1	201	2	--	--	--	--	--	7		
16 years	367	15	16	3	3	--	2	294	17	6	--	--	--	--	11		
17 years	460	11	25	3	4	3	3	371	23	7	--	--	--	--	10		
18 years	194	5	4	3	3	--	2	138	30	7	--	2	--	--	--		
19 years	147	8	6	9	6	--	1	79	33	3	--	--	--	--	2		
20 years	239	6	11	14	13	--	3	138	46	5	--	--	--	--	3		
21 to 24 years	1,369	105	81	186	150	8	25	480	292	20	1	--	--	--	21		
25 to 29 years	2,866	227	154	616	448	25	60	651	574	48	2	3	--	1	57		
30 to 34 years	3,012	248	176	649	645	33	66	443	658	40	1	3	--	1	49		
35 to 39 years	2,829	307	194	536	641	60	57	340	611	32	1	2	--	--	48		
40 to 44 years	1,946	264	154	337	423	46	40	192	443	21	1	1	--	4	20		
45 to 49 years	1,368	254	112	162	282	110	29	121	276	12	1	--	--	--	9		
50 to 54 years	1,004	266	141	79	203	81	19	64	122	10	--	--	--	--	19		
55 to 59 years	806	238	105	66	155	100	12	51	63	7	--	--	--	--	9		
60 to 64 years	411	140	55	26	67	55	8	23	31	4	--	--	--	--	2		
65 to 69 years	123	48	10	8	24	11	2	7	10	1	--	--	--	--	2		
70 to 74 years	33	16	1	1	9	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
75 years and older	13	6	--	--	3	2	--	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--		
No. of admissions	17,549	2,178	1,261	2,699	3,082	540	330	3,707	3,231	226	8	11	--	6	270		
Race																	
American Indian or Alaska Native	69	8	5	5	5	2	1	22	17	4	--	--	--	--	--		
Asian ¹	16	4	--	4	2	1	--	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Black or African American	4,305	780	391	315	278	425	224	1,603	169	34	1	5	--	--	80		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	5	1	--	1	--	2	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	1		
White	12,688	1,325	825	2,318	2,754	105	97	1,897	2,986	181	7	5	--	6	182		
Other	452	55	39	57	41	7	6	175	57	7	--	1	--	--	7		
No. of admissions	17,546	2,177	1,261	2,699	3,081	540	330	3,706	3,231	226	8	11	--	6	270		

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.1b. Alabama admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	17,549	2,178	1,261	2,699	3,082	540	330	3,707	3,231	226	8	11	--	6	270
Gender															
Male	59.8	72.2	68.7	58.3	48.7	65.2	56.7	64.1	55.4	44.7	25.0	54.5	--	100.0	60.0
Female	40.2	27.8	31.3	41.7	51.3	34.8	43.3	35.9	44.6	55.3	75.0	45.5	--	--	40.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	17,549	2,178	1,261	2,699	3,082	540	330	3,707	3,231	226	8	11	--	6	270
Age at admission															
12 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	0.4
14 years	0.5	0.2	0.3	*	*	--	--	2.2	--	0.9	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	1.3	0.4	1.0	--	0.1	--	0.3	5.4	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	2.6
16 years	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.1	--	0.6	7.9	0.5	2.7	--	--	--	--	4.1
17 years	2.6	0.5	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	10.0	0.7	3.1	--	--	--	--	3.7
18 years	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	--	0.6	3.7	0.9	3.1	--	18.2	--	--	--
19 years	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	--	0.3	2.1	1.0	1.3	--	--	--	--	0.7
20 years	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	--	0.9	3.7	1.4	2.2	--	--	--	--	1.1
21 to 24 years	7.8	4.8	6.4	6.9	4.9	1.5	7.6	12.9	9.0	8.8	12.5	--	--	--	7.8
25 to 29 years	16.3	10.4	12.2	22.8	14.5	4.6	18.2	17.6	17.8	21.2	25.0	27.3	--	16.7	21.1
30 to 34 years	17.2	11.4	14.0	24.0	20.9	6.1	20.0	12.0	20.4	17.7	12.5	27.3	--	16.7	18.1
35 to 39 years	16.1	14.1	15.4	19.9	20.8	11.1	17.3	9.2	18.9	14.2	12.5	18.2	--	--	17.8
40 to 44 years	11.1	12.1	12.2	12.5	13.7	8.5	12.1	5.2	13.7	9.3	12.5	9.1	--	66.7	7.4
45 to 49 years	7.8	11.7	8.9	6.0	9.1	20.4	8.8	3.3	8.5	5.3	12.5	--	--	--	3.3
50 to 54 years	5.7	12.2	11.2	2.9	6.6	15.0	5.8	1.7	3.8	4.4	--	--	--	--	7.0
55 to 59 years	4.6	10.9	8.3	2.4	5.0	18.5	3.6	1.4	1.9	3.1	--	--	--	--	3.3
60 to 64 years	2.3	6.4	4.4	1.0	2.2	10.2	2.4	0.6	1.0	1.8	--	--	--	--	0.7
65 to 69 years	0.7	2.2	0.8	0.3	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	--	--	--	--	0.7
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.7	0.1	*	0.3	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	0.1	0.3	--	--	0.1	0.4	--	*	--	--	12.5	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	17,549	2,178	1,261	2,699	3,082	540	330	3,707	3,231	226	8	11	--	6	270
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.8	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	24.5	35.8	31.0	11.7	9.0	78.7	67.9	43.3	5.2	15.0	12.5	45.5	--	--	29.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	*	--	0.6	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.4
White	72.3	60.9	65.4	85.9	89.4	19.4	29.4	51.2	92.4	80.1	87.5	45.5	--	100.0	67.4
Other	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	4.7	1.8	3.1	--	9.1	--	--	2.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	17,546	2,177	1,261	2,699	3,081	540	330	3,706	3,231	226	8	11	--	6	270

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.2a. Alaska admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	6,606	1,525	2,040	1,348	255	31	33	455	765	19	4	6	--	3	122
Gender															
Male	3,808	918	1,287	673	126	15	14	302	392	7	3	5	--	3	63
Female	2,798	607	753	675	129	16	19	153	373	12	1	1	--	--	59
No. of admissions	6,606	1,525	2,040	1,348	255	31	33	455	765	19	4	6	--	3	122
Age at admission															
12 years	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	27	1	2	--	--	1	--	19	3	--	--	--	--	--	1
15 years	45	--	5	--	--	1	--	35	3	--	--	--	--	--	1
16 years	50	1	11	1	--	--	--	30	6	1	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	70	2	13	--	1	--	1	38	11	--	--	--	--	--	4
18 years	43	3	9	3	2	--	2	14	7	--	1	--	--	--	2
19 years	52	6	11	4	2	--	4	9	11	--	1	1	--	--	3
20 years	68	7	20	8	--	--	--	16	14	--	--	--	--	--	3
21 to 24 years	432	71	105	112	11	--	1	50	72	2	--	--	--	--	8
25 to 29 years	1,147	211	269	324	58	1	7	68	176	2	1	--	--	1	29
30 to 34 years	1,247	243	327	378	53	3	4	61	150	5	--	1	--	--	22
35 to 39 years	1,117	234	332	259	48	4	6	42	163	6	1	3	--	--	19
40 to 44 years	602	147	227	85	26	4	2	24	77	--	--	--	--	2	8
45 to 49 years	538	152	219	75	20	7	--	12	39	3	--	--	--	--	11
50 to 54 years	432	152	187	45	12	2	3	12	16	--	--	--	--	--	3
55 to 59 years	390	134	176	30	10	5	2	10	16	--	--	1	--	--	6
60 to 64 years	223	103	85	17	6	1	1	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
65 to 69 years	79	39	26	5	5	1	--	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	25	16	6	1	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	12	2	8	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	6,606	1,525	2,040	1,348	255	31	33	455	765	19	4	6	--	3	122
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,735	888	1,130	223	63	11	3	180	196	5	1	--	--	1	34
Asian ¹	38	9	7	4	--	1	--	3	13	--	--	--	--	--	1
Black or African American	158	21	32	38	7	4	3	25	25	--	--	--	--	--	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	47	5	10	4	1	--	--	5	16	1	--	--	--	--	5
White	2,521	389	523	848	141	8	18	166	357	8	2	4	--	1	56
Other	1,046	201	324	215	41	6	8	69	152	5	1	2	--	1	21
No. of admissions	6,545	1,513	2,026	1,332	253	30	32	448	759	19	4	6	--	3	120

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.2b. Alaska admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquillizers						
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	6,606	1,525	2,040	1,348	255	31	33	455	765	19	4	6	--	3	122
Gender															
Male	57.6	60.2	63.1	49.9	49.4	48.4	42.4	66.4	51.2	36.8	75.0	83.3	--	100.0	51.6
Female	42.4	39.8	36.9	50.1	50.6	51.6	57.6	33.6	48.8	63.2	25.0	16.7	--	--	48.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,606	1,525	2,040	1,348	255	31	33	455	765	19	4	6	--	3	122
Age at admission															
12 years	*	--	*	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.4	0.1	0.1	--	--	3.2	--	4.2	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
15 years	0.7	--	0.2	--	--	3.2	--	7.7	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
16 years	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.1	--	--	--	6.6	0.8	5.3	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	1.1	0.1	0.6	--	0.4	--	3.0	8.4	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	3.3
18 years	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	--	6.1	3.1	0.9	--	25.0	--	--	--	1.6
19 years	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	--	12.1	2.0	1.4	--	25.0	16.7	--	--	2.5
20 years	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	--	--	--	3.5	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	2.5
21 to 24 years	6.5	4.7	5.1	8.3	4.3	--	3.0	11.0	9.4	10.5	--	--	--	--	6.6
25 to 29 years	17.4	13.8	13.2	24.0	22.7	3.2	21.2	14.9	23.0	10.5	25.0	--	--	33.3	23.8
30 to 34 years	18.9	15.9	16.0	28.0	20.8	9.7	12.1	13.4	19.6	26.3	--	16.7	--	--	18.0
35 to 39 years	16.9	15.3	16.3	19.2	18.8	12.9	18.2	9.2	21.3	31.6	25.0	50.0	--	--	15.6
40 to 44 years	9.1	9.6	11.1	6.3	10.2	12.9	6.1	5.3	10.1	--	--	--	--	66.7	6.6
45 to 49 years	8.1	10.0	10.7	5.6	7.8	22.6	--	2.6	5.1	15.8	--	--	--	--	9.0
50 to 54 years	6.5	10.0	9.2	3.3	4.7	6.5	9.1	2.6	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	2.5
55 to 59 years	5.9	8.8	8.6	2.2	3.9	16.1	6.1	2.2	2.1	--	--	16.7	--	--	4.9
60 to 64 years	3.4	6.8	4.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	3.0	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6
65 to 69 years	1.2	2.6	1.3	0.4	2.0	3.2	--	0.4	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	--	3.2	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,606	1,525	2,040	1,348	255	31	33	455	765	19	4	6	--	3	122
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	41.8	58.7	55.8	16.7	24.9	36.7	9.4	40.2	25.8	26.3	25.0	--	--	33.3	28.3
Asian ¹	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	--	3.3	--	0.7	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
Black or African American	2.4	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.8	13.3	9.4	5.6	3.3	--	--	--	--	--	2.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	--	--	1.1	2.1	5.3	--	--	--	--	4.2
White	38.5	25.7	25.8	63.7	55.7	26.7	56.3	37.1	47.0	42.1	50.0	66.7	--	33.3	46.7
Other	16.0	13.3	16.0	16.1	16.2	20.0	25.0	15.4	20.0	26.3	25.0	33.3	--	33.3	17.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,545	1,513	2,026	1,332	253	30	32	448	759	19	4	6	--	3	120

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.3a. Arizona admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	136,542	6,149	4,751	7,238	2,952	448	646	5,218	8,897	120	25	73	--	20	100,005
Gender															
Male	79,261	3,707	2,904	4,380	1,581	220	398	3,210	4,717	56	11	52	--	13	58,012
Female	57,281	2,442	1,847	2,858	1,371	228	248	2,008	4,180	64	14	21	--	7	41,993
No. of admissions	136,542	6,149	4,751	7,238	2,952	448	646	5,218	8,897	120	25	73	--	20	100,005
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	35	--	2	--	2	--	1	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	25
18 years	1,333	19	44	24	54	1	8	200	44	3	1	2	--	--	933
19 years	1,486	19	46	31	67	4	13	211	51	2	1	4	--	--	1,037
20 years	1,885	37	43	87	74	2	7	218	89	7	--	--	--	--	1,321
21 to 24 years	10,818	220	293	670	354	4	76	843	620	17	5	11	--	2	7,703
25 to 29 years	22,259	644	693	1,902	578	17	114	998	1,447	31	--	10	--	2	15,823
30 to 34 years	22,956	806	769	1,694	538	38	87	824	1,799	21	3	10	--	4	16,363
35 to 39 years	18,996	807	727	1,058	378	41	88	560	1,537	10	2	10	--	2	13,776
40 to 44 years	14,206	726	571	606	289	43	46	420	1,085	5	3	11	--	2	10,399
45 to 49 years	12,195	751	479	363	174	56	55	297	887	3	2	10	--	--	9,118
50 to 54 years	11,178	731	478	296	164	87	48	259	686	2	--	2	--	3	8,422
55 to 59 years	10,037	767	354	271	146	91	56	238	445	9	3	2	--	3	7,652
60 to 64 years	6,120	462	202	144	78	47	33	105	152	10	4	--	--	2	4,881
65 to 69 years	2,050	108	40	74	36	13	8	33	54	--	1	1	--	--	1,682
70 to 74 years	669	38	9	13	12	4	3	7	1	--	--	--	--	--	582
75 years and older	319	14	1	5	8	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	288
No. of admissions	136,542	6,149	4,751	7,238	2,952	448	646	5,218	8,897	120	25	73	--	20	100,005
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	14,044	1,239	882	214	98	10	23	346	660	1	1	3	--	1	10,566
Asian ¹	669	31	10	45	21	--	5	28	37	2	1	--	--	--	489
Black or African American	8,959	302	284	226	153	119	111	632	445	4	1	8	--	--	6,674
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	324	12	4	16	8	1	3	11	27	1	--	--	--	--	241
White	74,763	3,230	2,403	4,819	1,696	167	280	2,574	5,379	75	18	42	--	12	54,068
Other	90	4	6	4	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	74
No. of admissions	98,849	4,818	3,589	5,324	1,976	297	422	3,593	6,548	83	21	53	--	13	72,112

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.3b. Arizona admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	136,542	6,149	4,751	7,238	2,952	448	646	5,218	8,897	120	25	73	--	20	100,005
Gender															
Male	58.0	60.3	61.1	60.5	53.6	49.1	61.6	61.5	53.0	46.7	44.0	71.2	--	65.0	58.0
Female	42.0	39.7	38.9	39.5	46.4	50.9	38.4	38.5	47.0	53.3	56.0	28.8	--	35.0	42.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	136,542	6,149	4,751	7,238	2,952	448	646	5,218	8,897	120	25	73	--	20	100,005
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	*	--	*	--	0.1	--	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	*
18 years	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.8	0.2	1.2	3.8	0.5	2.5	4.0	2.7	--	--	0.9
19 years	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.9	2.0	4.0	0.6	1.7	4.0	5.5	--	--	1.0
20 years	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.5	0.4	1.1	4.2	1.0	5.8	--	--	--	--	1.3
21 to 24 years	7.9	3.6	6.2	9.3	12.0	0.9	11.8	16.2	7.0	14.2	20.0	15.1	--	10.0	7.7
25 to 29 years	16.3	10.5	14.6	26.3	19.6	3.8	17.6	19.1	16.3	25.8	--	13.7	--	10.0	15.8
30 to 34 years	16.8	13.1	16.2	23.4	18.2	8.5	13.5	15.8	20.2	17.5	12.0	13.7	--	20.0	16.4
35 to 39 years	13.9	13.1	15.3	14.6	12.8	9.2	13.6	10.7	17.3	8.3	8.0	13.7	--	10.0	13.8
40 to 44 years	10.4	11.8	12.0	8.4	9.8	9.6	7.1	8.0	12.2	4.2	12.0	15.1	--	10.0	10.4
45 to 49 years	8.9	12.2	10.1	5.0	5.9	12.5	8.5	5.7	10.0	2.5	8.0	13.7	--	--	9.1
50 to 54 years	8.2	11.9	10.1	4.1	5.6	19.4	7.4	5.0	7.7	1.7	--	2.7	--	15.0	8.4
55 to 59 years	7.4	12.5	7.5	3.7	4.9	20.3	8.7	4.6	5.0	7.5	12.0	2.7	--	15.0	7.7
60 to 64 years	4.5	7.5	4.3	2.0	2.6	10.5	5.1	2.0	1.7	8.3	16.0	--	--	10.0	4.9
65 to 69 years	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.9	1.2	0.6	0.6	--	4.0	1.4	--	--	1.7
70 to 74 years	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
75 years and older	0.2	0.2	*	0.1	0.3	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	136,542	6,149	4,751	7,238	2,952	448	646	5,218	8,897	120	25	73	--	20	100,005
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	14.2	25.7	24.6	4.0	5.0	3.4	5.5	9.6	10.1	1.2	4.8	5.7	--	7.7	14.7
Asian ¹	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.1	--	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.4	4.8	--	--	--	0.7
Black or African American	9.1	6.3	7.9	4.2	7.7	40.1	26.3	17.6	6.8	4.8	4.8	15.1	--	--	9.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.2	--	--	--	--	0.3
White	75.6	67.0	67.0	90.5	85.8	56.2	66.4	71.6	82.1	90.4	85.7	79.2	--	92.3	75.0
Other	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	98,849	4,818	3,589	5,324	1,976	297	422	3,593	6,548	83	21	53	--	13	72,112

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.4a. Arkansas admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	13,719	2,049	1,223	421	1,588	266	138	2,447	4,984	148	61	32	29	11	322
Gender															
Male	8,500	1,454	859	261	794	170	90	1,650	2,895	72	29	26	14	5	181
Female	5,217	595	364	160	794	96	48	795	2,089	76	32	6	15	6	141
No. of admissions	13,717	2,049	1,223	421	1,588	266	138	2,445	4,984	148	61	32	29	11	322
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	41	--	1	--	--	--	--	36	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	79	--	1	--	--	--	1	69	4	--	--	1	--	1	2
16 years	123	2	--	--	--	--	--	115	3	--	1	--	--	--	2
17 years	140	2	5	--	--	--	--	114	12	2	--	1	--	--	4
18 years	121	16	7	5	3	--	--	52	26	1	3	2	--	--	6
19 years	155	41	12	1	7	1	--	41	38	5	2	3	--	--	4
20 years	202	42	10	4	18	--	--	63	52	4	--	1	--	--	8
21 to 24 years	1,180	128	68	47	133	--	5	322	422	17	5	3	3	1	26
25 to 29 years	2,405	247	168	129	385	13	21	443	907	23	8	5	2	1	53
30 to 34 years	2,506	260	205	109	347	30	23	413	1,007	25	10	5	9	4	59
35 to 39 years	2,251	297	211	60	275	18	27	331	938	22	16	3	8	1	44
40 to 44 years	1,579	255	174	22	182	23	14	185	648	15	8	4	4	1	44
45 to 49 years	1,166	264	135	15	87	39	17	102	463	9	4	3	1	1	26
50 to 54 years	817	184	114	7	60	67	16	77	260	9	3	1	2	1	16
55 to 59 years	567	174	65	13	51	42	11	47	145	6	--	--	--	--	13
60 to 64 years	261	89	37	6	21	24	2	19	43	7	1	--	--	--	12
65 to 69 years	86	37	9	3	12	8	1	6	8	2	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	22	6	1	--	6	1	--	--	4	1	--	--	--	--	3
75 years and older	7	5	--	--	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	13,719	2,049	1,223	421	1,588	266	138	2,447	4,984	148	61	32	29	11	322
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	174	31	20	7	16	--	--	13	85	1	--	--	--	--	1
Asian ¹	48	10	1	--	7	--	--	13	14	--	1	1	--	--	1
Black or African American	2,301	237	232	17	122	226	99	910	294	12	8	12	26	--	106
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	18	6	3	--	3	--	--	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	10,781	1,652	936	391	1,410	38	35	1,418	4,488	133	52	17	3	11	197
Other	393	113	31	6	28	2	4	89	99	2	--	2	--	--	17
No. of admissions	13,715	2,049	1,223	421	1,586	266	138	2,447	4,982	148	61	32	29	11	322

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.4b. Arkansas admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	13,719	2,049	1,223	421	1,588	266	138	2,447	4,984	148	61	32	29	11	322
Gender															
Male	62.0	71.0	70.2	62.0	50.0	63.9	65.2	67.5	58.1	48.6	47.5	81.3	48.3	45.5	56.2
Female	38.0	29.0	29.8	38.0	50.0	36.1	34.8	32.5	41.9	51.4	52.5	18.8	51.7	54.5	43.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	13,717	2,049	1,223	421	1,588	266	138	2,445	4,984	148	61	32	29	11	322
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.3	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.5	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	0.6	--	0.1	--	--	--	0.7	2.8	0.1	--	--	3.1	--	9.1	0.6
16 years	0.9	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	4.7	0.1	--	1.6	--	--	--	0.6
17 years	1.0	0.1	0.4	--	--	--	--	4.7	0.2	1.4	--	3.1	--	--	1.2
18 years	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.2	--	--	2.1	0.5	0.7	4.9	6.3	--	--	1.9
19 years	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	--	1.7	0.8	3.4	3.3	9.4	--	--	1.2
20 years	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	--	--	2.6	1.0	2.7	--	3.1	--	--	2.5
21 to 24 years	8.6	6.2	5.6	11.2	8.4	--	3.6	13.2	8.5	11.5	8.2	9.4	10.3	9.1	8.1
25 to 29 years	17.5	12.1	13.7	30.6	24.2	4.9	15.2	18.1	18.2	15.5	13.1	15.6	6.9	9.1	16.5
30 to 34 years	18.3	12.7	16.8	25.9	21.9	11.3	16.7	16.9	20.2	16.9	16.4	15.6	31.0	36.4	18.3
35 to 39 years	16.4	14.5	17.3	14.3	17.3	6.8	19.6	13.5	18.8	14.9	26.2	9.4	27.6	9.1	13.7
40 to 44 years	11.5	12.4	14.2	5.2	11.5	8.6	10.1	7.6	13.0	10.1	13.1	12.5	13.8	9.1	13.7
45 to 49 years	8.5	12.9	11.0	3.6	5.5	14.7	12.3	4.2	9.3	6.1	6.6	9.4	3.4	9.1	8.1
50 to 54 years	6.0	9.0	9.3	1.7	3.8	25.2	11.6	3.1	5.2	6.1	4.9	3.1	6.9	9.1	5.0
55 to 59 years	4.1	8.5	5.3	3.1	3.2	15.8	8.0	1.9	2.9	4.1	--	--	--	--	4.0
60 to 64 years	1.9	4.3	3.0	1.4	1.3	9.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	4.7	1.6	--	--	--	3.7
65 to 69 years	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	3.0	0.7	0.2	0.2	1.4	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.3	0.1	--	0.4	0.4	--	--	0.1	0.7	--	--	--	--	0.9
75 years and older	0.1	0.2	--	--	0.1	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	13,719	2,049	1,223	421	1,588	266	138	2,447	4,984	148	61	32	29	11	322
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	--	--	0.5	1.7	0.7	--	--	--	--	0.3
Asian ¹	0.3	0.5	0.1	--	0.4	--	--	0.5	0.3	--	1.6	3.1	--	--	0.3
Black or African American	16.8	11.6	19.0	4.0	7.7	85.0	71.7	37.2	5.9	8.1	13.1	37.5	89.7	--	32.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.3	0.2	--	0.2	--	--	0.2	*	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	78.6	80.6	76.5	92.9	88.9	14.3	25.4	57.9	90.1	89.9	85.2	53.1	10.3	100.0	61.2
Other	2.9	5.5	2.5	1.4	1.8	0.8	2.9	3.6	2.0	1.4	--	6.3	--	--	5.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	13,715	2,049	1,223	421	1,586	266	138	2,447	4,982	148	61	32	29	11	322

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.5a. California admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	146,499	18,144	15,198	36,419	6,502	2,509	1,813	15,128	47,413	515	375	70	403	63	1,947
Gender															
Male	90,266	11,296	9,536	23,939	3,380	1,583	1,263	10,167	27,219	308	228	47	206	34	1,060
Female	55,982	6,818	5,631	12,445	3,119	923	548	4,943	20,077	206	147	23	197	29	876
No. of admissions	146,248	18,114	15,167	36,384	6,499	2,506	1,811	15,110	47,296	514	375	70	403	63	1,936
Age at admission															
12 years	92	3	3	1	1	--	--	82	--	1	--	--	--	--	1
13 years	374	6	5	--	1	--	--	353	2	1	1	--	3	--	2
14 years	1,021	18	47	2	3	--	3	915	14	3	2	1	3	1	9
15 years	1,810	34	92	--	2	2	9	1,592	40	9	4	2	8	2	14
16 years	2,061	50	117	6	5	--	25	1,698	89	17	17	3	13	4	17
17 years	2,087	56	115	13	11	3	23	1,654	138	18	17	5	15	1	18
18 years	1,167	47	89	59	31	7	34	606	218	33	15	5	6	2	15
19 years	1,067	39	73	143	61	8	26	318	325	31	15	2	4	--	22
20 years	1,390	64	112	202	84	3	46	306	489	29	10	1	4	3	37
21 to 24 years	10,528	626	947	2,512	470	35	249	1,513	3,836	88	52	13	27	10	150
25 to 29 years	26,332	1,962	2,389	8,472	1,284	84	484	2,034	9,013	61	71	17	43	14	404
30 to 34 years	25,842	2,511	2,540	7,434	1,265	140	319	1,488	9,607	69	46	8	47	8	360
35 to 39 years	21,001	2,569	2,297	4,927	1,012	177	205	1,038	8,332	58	36	3	50	9	288
40 to 44 years	14,404	2,046	1,806	3,126	654	172	125	567	5,632	32	21	7	54	5	157
45 to 49 years	11,289	2,144	1,505	2,253	419	327	91	362	3,944	20	18	1	57	--	148
50 to 54 years	10,270	2,128	1,316	2,349	350	561	77	278	3,034	12	16	1	31	1	116
55 to 59 years	8,703	2,015	1,102	2,335	381	596	62	189	1,847	15	20	1	28	2	110
60 to 64 years	4,627	1,183	481	1,540	266	298	22	85	668	16	5	--	9	1	53
65 to 69 years	1,770	438	121	758	134	84	8	41	159	2	5	--	1	--	19
70 to 74 years	514	159	37	221	47	12	3	7	22	--	3	--	--	--	3
75 years and older	150	46	4	66	21	--	2	2	4	--	1	--	--	--	4
No. of admissions	146,499	18,144	15,198	36,419	6,502	2,509	1,813	15,128	47,413	515	375	70	403	63	1,947
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,368	300	348	489	83	17	15	204	865	8	5	--	7	2	25
Asian ¹	2,496	366	216	443	121	46	59	273	914	14	11	--	3	1	29
Black or African American	16,310	1,863	1,845	2,674	539	1,811	444	2,351	4,314	26	23	13	175	3	229
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,388	121	117	177	39	12	29	151	714	8	4	2	5	--	9
White	76,391	10,229	7,991	23,279	3,921	345	610	5,043	23,464	293	222	37	131	33	793
Other	47,217	5,226	4,644	9,307	1,777	274	650	7,063	17,018	166	108	18	82	24	860
No. of admissions	146,170	18,105	15,161	36,369	6,480	2,505	1,807	15,085	47,289	515	373	70	403	63	1,945

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.5b. California admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Hallucinogens		Phencyclidine (PCP)	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Inhalants				
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	146,499	18,144	15,198	36,419	6,502	2,509	1,813	15,128	47,413	515	375	70	403	63	1,947
Gender															
Male	61.7	62.4	62.9	65.8	52.0	63.2	69.7	67.3	57.6	59.9	60.8	67.1	51.1	54.0	54.8
Female	38.3	37.6	37.1	34.2	48.0	36.8	30.3	32.7	42.4	40.1	39.2	32.9	48.9	46.0	45.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	146,248	18,114	15,167	36,384	6,499	2,506	1,811	15,110	47,296	514	375	70	403	63	1,936
Age at admission															
12 years	0.1	*	*	*	*	--	--	0.5	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	0.1
13 years	0.3	*	*	--	*	--	--	2.3	*	0.2	0.3	--	0.7	--	0.1
14 years	0.7	0.1	0.3	*	*	--	0.2	6.0	*	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.5
15 years	1.2	0.2	0.6	--	*	0.1	0.5	10.5	0.1	1.7	1.1	2.9	2.0	3.2	0.7
16 years	1.4	0.3	0.8	*	0.1	--	1.4	11.2	0.2	3.3	4.5	4.3	3.2	6.3	0.9
17 years	1.4	0.3	0.8	*	0.2	0.1	1.3	10.9	0.3	3.5	4.5	7.1	3.7	1.6	0.9
18 years	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.9	4.0	0.5	6.4	4.0	7.1	1.5	3.2	0.8
19 years	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	2.1	0.7	6.0	4.0	2.9	1.0	--	1.1
20 years	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.1	2.5	2.0	1.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	1.0	4.8	1.9
21 to 24 years	7.2	3.5	6.2	6.9	7.2	1.4	13.7	10.0	8.1	17.1	13.9	18.6	6.7	15.9	7.7
25 to 29 years	18.0	10.8	15.7	23.3	19.7	3.3	26.7	13.4	19.0	11.8	18.9	24.3	10.7	22.2	20.7
30 to 34 years	17.6	13.8	16.7	20.4	19.5	5.6	17.6	9.8	20.3	13.4	12.3	11.4	11.7	12.7	18.5
35 to 39 years	14.3	14.2	15.1	13.5	15.6	7.1	11.3	6.9	17.6	11.3	9.6	4.3	12.4	14.3	14.8
40 to 44 years	9.8	11.3	11.9	8.6	10.1	6.9	6.9	3.7	11.9	6.2	5.6	10.0	13.4	7.9	8.1
45 to 49 years	7.7	11.8	9.9	6.2	6.4	13.0	5.0	2.4	8.3	3.9	4.8	1.4	14.1	--	7.6
50 to 54 years	7.0	11.7	8.7	6.4	5.4	22.4	4.2	1.8	6.4	2.3	4.3	1.4	7.7	1.6	6.0
55 to 59 years	5.9	11.1	7.3	6.4	5.9	23.8	3.4	1.2	3.9	2.9	5.3	1.4	6.9	3.2	5.6
60 to 64 years	3.2	6.5	3.2	4.2	4.1	11.9	1.2	0.6	1.4	3.1	1.3	--	2.2	1.6	2.7
65 to 69 years	1.2	2.4	0.8	2.1	2.1	3.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.3	--	0.2	--	1.0
70 to 74 years	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	*	*	--	0.8	--	--	--	0.2
75 years and older	0.1	0.3	*	0.2	0.3	--	0.1	*	*	--	0.3	--	--	--	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	146,499	18,144	15,198	36,419	6,502	2,509	1,813	15,128	47,413	515	375	70	403	63	1,947
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	--	1.7	3.2	1.3
Asian ¹	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.8	3.3	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.9	--	0.7	1.6	1.5
Black or African American	11.2	10.3	12.2	7.4	8.3	72.3	24.6	15.6	9.1	5.0	6.2	18.6	43.4	4.8	11.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.2	--	0.5
White	52.3	56.5	52.7	64.0	60.5	13.8	33.8	33.4	49.6	56.9	59.5	52.9	32.5	52.4	40.8
Other	32.3	28.9	30.6	25.6	27.4	10.9	36.0	46.8	36.0	32.2	29.0	25.7	20.3	38.1	44.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	146,170	18,105	15,161	36,369	6,480	2,505	1,807	15,085	47,289	515	373	70	403	63	1,945

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.6a. Colorado admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	80,875	27,201	17,311	10,506	2,596	722	922	5,651	15,162	314	60	100	9	31	290
Gender															
Male	56,301	20,216	13,294	6,156	1,421	455	649	4,251	9,332	184	39	82	7	25	190
Female	24,574	6,985	4,017	4,350	1,175	267	273	1,400	5,830	130	21	18	2	6	100
No. of admissions	80,875	27,201	17,311	10,506	2,596	722	922	5,651	15,162	314	60	100	9	31	290
Age at admission															
12 years	19	--	2	--	--	--	--	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	75	1	3	1	--	--	--	66	3	--	--	--	--	--	1
14 years	195	2	7	1	2	--	1	171	5	--	--	1	--	--	5
15 years	332	7	21	4	6	1	1	277	7	1	--	2	--	--	5
16 years	398	20	37	9	5	1	4	283	24	6	--	3	--	--	6
17 years	485	33	31	12	7	1	12	310	56	12	--	5	--	1	5
18 years	668	152	78	41	16	3	28	200	129	10	--	11	--	--	--
19 years	782	167	86	105	31	1	14	179	177	8	--	8	--	--	6
20 years	1,049	202	135	157	19	6	33	203	244	31	6	4	1	--	8
21 to 24 years	6,933	1,557	1,149	1,549	264	41	151	722	1,376	56	4	16	1	5	42
25 to 29 years	12,733	2,917	2,256	2,909	452	67	176	954	2,861	54	9	20	2	5	51
30 to 34 years	13,107	3,476	2,542	2,354	542	98	138	784	3,064	43	11	10	1	6	38
35 to 39 years	11,387	3,358	2,394	1,549	419	85	114	584	2,782	30	7	10	1	8	46
40 to 44 years	8,035	2,811	1,791	791	275	89	64	328	1,833	21	5	5	1	--	21
45 to 49 years	7,360	3,162	2,003	418	179	80	48	242	1,184	14	4	2	--	1	23
50 to 54 years	6,942	3,474	1,971	239	123	104	52	145	804	8	5	2	1	3	11
55 to 59 years	6,003	3,363	1,615	176	123	100	61	112	431	7	1	--	--	2	12
60 to 64 years	2,978	1,683	868	113	78	34	18	40	128	9	2	--	1	--	4
65 to 69 years	912	524	243	47	33	9	4	15	27	2	3	1	--	--	4
70 to 74 years	275	190	46	10	13	2	2	5	2	2	1	--	--	--	2
75 years and older	207	102	33	21	9	--	1	14	25	--	2	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	80,875	27,201	17,311	10,506	2,596	722	922	5,651	15,162	314	60	100	9	31	290
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	3,823	1,864	979	201	41	11	27	195	488	4	2	3	--	--	8
Asian ¹	481	198	72	47	13	6	14	41	75	7	--	--	--	1	7
Black or African American	6,198	1,936	1,957	267	86	287	125	741	762	8	--	2	1	--	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	236	69	44	30	8	2	5	23	54	--	--	--	--	--	1
White	59,251	19,331	11,910	8,761	2,104	304	613	3,811	11,761	274	50	86	7	25	214
Other	1,352	327	278	179	49	32	19	158	303	1	1	1	--	--	4
No. of admissions	71,341	23,725	15,240	9,485	2,301	642	803	4,969	13,443	294	53	92	8	26	260

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.6b. Colorado admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	80,875	27,201	17,311	10,506	2,596	722	922	5,651	15,162	314	60	100	9	31	290	
Gender																
Male	69.6	74.3	76.8	58.6	54.7	63.0	70.4	75.2	61.5	58.6	65.0	82.0	77.8	80.6	65.5	
Female	30.4	25.7	23.2	41.4	45.3	37.0	29.6	24.8	38.5	41.4	35.0	18.0	22.2	19.4	34.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	80,875	27,201	17,311	10,506	2,596	722	922	5,651	15,162	314	60	100	9	31	290	
Age at admission																
12 years	*	--	*	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
13 years	0.1	*	*	*	--	--	--	1.2	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	
14 years	0.2	*	*	*	0.1	--	0.1	3.0	*	--	--	1.0	--	--	1.7	
15 years	0.4	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	4.9	*	0.3	--	2.0	--	--	1.7	
16 years	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	5.0	0.2	1.9	--	3.0	--	--	2.1	
17 years	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.3	5.5	0.4	3.8	--	5.0	--	3.2	1.7	
18 years	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	3.0	3.5	0.9	3.2	--	11.0	--	--	--	
19 years	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.1	1.5	3.2	1.2	2.5	--	8.0	--	--	2.1	
20 years	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.8	3.6	3.6	1.6	9.9	10.0	4.0	11.1	--	2.8	
21 to 24 years	8.6	5.7	6.6	14.7	10.2	5.7	16.4	12.8	9.1	17.8	6.7	16.0	11.1	16.1	14.5	
25 to 29 years	15.7	10.7	13.0	27.7	17.4	9.3	19.1	16.9	18.9	17.2	15.0	20.0	22.2	16.1	17.6	
30 to 34 years	16.2	12.8	14.7	22.4	20.9	13.6	15.0	13.9	20.2	13.7	18.3	10.0	11.1	19.4	13.1	
35 to 39 years	14.1	12.3	13.8	14.7	16.1	11.8	12.4	10.3	18.3	9.6	11.7	10.0	11.1	25.8	15.9	
40 to 44 years	9.9	10.3	10.3	7.5	10.6	12.3	6.9	5.8	12.1	6.7	8.3	5.0	11.1	--	7.2	
45 to 49 years	9.1	11.6	11.6	4.0	6.9	11.1	5.2	4.3	7.8	4.5	6.7	2.0	--	3.2	7.9	
50 to 54 years	8.6	12.8	11.4	2.3	4.7	14.4	5.6	2.6	5.3	2.5	8.3	2.0	11.1	9.7	3.8	
55 to 59 years	7.4	12.4	9.3	1.7	4.7	13.9	6.6	2.0	2.8	2.2	1.7	--	--	6.5	4.1	
60 to 64 years	3.7	6.2	5.0	1.1	3.0	4.7	2.0	0.7	0.8	2.9	3.3	--	11.1	--	1.4	
65 to 69 years	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	5.0	1.0	--	--	1.4	
70 to 74 years	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	0.6	1.7	--	--	--	0.7	
75 years and older	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	--	0.1	0.2	0.2	--	3.3	--	--	--	--	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	80,875	27,201	17,311	10,506	2,596	722	922	5,651	15,162	314	60	100	9	31	290	
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.4	7.9	6.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.4	3.9	3.6	1.4	3.8	3.3	--	--	3.1	
Asian ¹	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.6	2.4	--	--	--	3.8	2.7	
Black or African American	8.7	8.2	12.8	2.8	3.7	44.7	15.6	14.9	5.7	2.7	--	2.2	12.5	--	10.0	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	
White	83.1	81.5	78.1	92.4	91.4	47.4	76.3	76.7	87.5	93.2	94.3	93.5	87.5	96.2	82.3	
Other	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	5.0	2.4	3.2	2.3	0.3	1.9	1.1	--	--	1.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	71,341	23,725	15,240	9,485	2,301	642	803	4,969	13,443	294	53	92	8	26	260	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.7a. Connecticut admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	64,828	12,911	10,698	19,902	3,372	2,483	1,979	6,363	186	810	129	148	676	23	5,148
Gender															
Male	44,383	9,042	7,631	13,968	2,182	1,463	1,382	4,496	136	525	74	113	421	15	2,935
Female	20,369	3,857	3,057	5,908	1,189	1,020	590	1,853	50	285	55	35	251	8	2,211
No. of admissions	64,752	12,899	10,688	19,876	3,371	2,483	1,972	6,349	186	810	129	148	672	23	5,146
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
17 years	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	2
18 years	310	16	23	17	4	--	7	149	--	7	2	1	--	--	84
19 years	554	44	58	50	9	8	9	263	3	12	4	--	--	--	94
20 years	689	46	97	103	13	11	14	271	6	9	5	2	--	--	112
21 to 24 years	4,450	442	724	1,139	232	76	86	1,210	15	53	10	11	14	2	436
25 to 29 years	10,061	1,245	1,417	3,597	669	278	277	1,538	32	154	22	37	95	7	693
30 to 34 years	11,385	1,636	1,681	4,352	742	352	355	1,057	37	190	13	34	193	5	738
35 to 39 years	9,654	1,663	1,545	3,387	572	372	289	699	29	145	19	26	214	2	692
40 to 44 years	6,786	1,386	1,263	2,068	349	285	261	460	14	59	18	14	104	3	502
45 to 49 years	6,390	1,551	1,223	1,806	275	379	241	292	17	64	14	14	42	1	471
50 to 54 years	6,335	1,894	1,275	1,625	235	305	232	196	18	36	6	4	7	1	501
55 to 59 years	5,044	1,804	941	1,109	153	274	135	132	7	51	10	3	7	1	417
60 to 64 years	2,216	813	350	482	79	120	61	62	1	19	4	1	--	--	224
65 to 69 years	634	245	82	123	27	13	10	23	4	11	2	1	--	--	93
70 to 74 years	243	94	18	41	12	9	2	9	2	--	--	--	--	1	55
75 years and older	71	32	1	3	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	32
No. of admissions	64,828	12,911	10,698	19,902	3,372	2,483	1,979	6,363	186	810	129	148	676	23	5,148
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	322	56	61	87	16	10	16	44	1	2	--	--	3	--	26
Asian ¹	269	57	29	77	13	2	4	30	6	5	--	--	--	--	46
Black or African American	10,233	1,461	2,137	1,735	269	647	465	2,343	34	26	16	56	341	2	701
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	254	14	39	110	7	2	5	27	1	--	--	1	5	--	43
White	39,822	8,656	6,560	13,473	2,440	1,314	1,005	2,270	111	631	97	50	138	15	3,062
Other	10,347	2,040	1,127	3,568	442	447	390	1,249	24	124	7	33	171	5	720
No. of admissions	61,247	12,284	9,953	19,050	3,187	2,422	1,885	5,963	177	788	120	140	658	22	4,598

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.7b. Connecticut admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	64,828	12,911	10,698	19,902	3,372	2,483	1,979	6,363	186	810	129	148	676	23	5,148
Gender															
Male	68.5	70.1	71.4	70.3	64.7	58.9	70.1	70.8	73.1	64.8	57.4	76.4	62.6	65.2	57.0
Female	31.5	29.9	28.6	29.7	35.3	41.1	29.9	29.2	26.9	35.2	42.6	23.6	37.4	34.8	43.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	64,752	12,899	10,688	19,876	3,371	2,483	1,972	6,349	186	810	129	148	672	23	5,146
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	*
17 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	*	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	*
18 years	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	0.4	2.3	--	0.9	1.6	0.7	--	--	1.6
19 years	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	4.1	1.6	1.5	3.1	--	--	--	1.8
20 years	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	4.3	3.2	1.1	3.9	1.4	--	--	2.2
21 to 24 years	6.9	3.4	6.8	5.7	6.9	3.1	4.3	19.0	8.1	6.5	7.8	7.4	2.1	8.7	8.5
25 to 29 years	15.5	9.6	13.2	18.1	19.8	11.2	14.0	24.2	17.2	19.0	17.1	25.0	14.1	30.4	13.5
30 to 34 years	17.6	12.7	15.7	21.9	22.0	14.2	17.9	16.6	19.9	23.5	10.1	23.0	28.6	21.7	14.3
35 to 39 years	14.9	12.9	14.4	17.0	17.0	15.0	14.6	11.0	15.6	17.9	14.7	17.6	31.7	8.7	13.4
40 to 44 years	10.5	10.7	11.8	10.4	10.3	11.5	13.2	7.2	7.5	7.3	14.0	9.5	15.4	13.0	9.8
45 to 49 years	9.9	12.0	11.4	9.1	8.2	15.3	12.2	4.6	9.1	7.9	10.9	9.5	6.2	4.3	9.1
50 to 54 years	9.8	14.7	11.9	8.2	7.0	12.3	11.7	3.1	9.7	4.4	4.7	2.7	1.0	4.3	9.7
55 to 59 years	7.8	14.0	8.8	5.6	4.5	11.0	6.8	2.1	3.8	6.3	7.8	2.0	1.0	4.3	8.1
60 to 64 years	3.4	6.3	3.3	2.4	2.3	4.8	3.1	1.0	0.5	2.3	3.1	0.7	--	--	4.4
65 to 69 years	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.2	1.4	1.6	0.7	--	--	1.8
70 to 74 years	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.1	--	--	--	--	4.3	1.1
75 years and older	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	*	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	64,828	12,911	10,698	19,902	3,372	2,483	1,979	6,363	186	810	129	148	676	23	5,148
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	--	--	0.5	--	0.6
Asian ¹	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	3.4	0.6	--	--	--	--	1.0
Black or African American	16.7	11.9	21.5	9.1	8.4	26.7	24.7	39.3	19.2	3.3	13.3	40.0	51.8	9.1	15.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	--	--	0.7	0.8	--	0.9
White	65.0	70.5	65.9	70.7	76.6	54.3	53.3	38.1	62.7	80.1	80.8	35.7	21.0	68.2	66.6
Other	16.9	16.6	11.3	18.7	13.9	18.5	20.7	20.9	13.6	15.7	5.8	23.6	26.0	22.7	15.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	61,247	12,284	9,953	19,050	3,187	2,422	1,885	5,963	177	788	120	140	658	22	4,598

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.8a. Delaware admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	15,981	1,698	1,307	7,779	1,133	513	302	1,296	121	57	8	50	54	5	1,658
Gender															
Male	10,254	1,249	956	4,863	620	307	191	902	76	26	3	38	38	4	981
Female	5,723	449	351	2,916	513	206	111	394	45	31	5	12	16	1	673
No. of admissions	15,977	1,698	1,307	7,779	1,133	513	302	1,296	121	57	8	50	54	5	1,654
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	3
14 years	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	3
15 years	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	6
16 years	26	--	--	--	--	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	10
17 years	22	--	1	--	--	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
18 years	88	1	5	7	2	--	--	46	1	--	--	--	--	--	26
19 years	112	3	5	20	2	1	3	45	1	1	--	--	--	--	31
20 years	175	1	11	58	7	1	--	62	2	2	--	--	--	--	31
21 to 24 years	1,203	54	77	523	84	9	18	239	9	6	1	6	1	--	176
25 to 29 years	3,114	114	161	1,828	220	75	46	297	16	17	3	14	9	--	314
30 to 34 years	3,117	181	166	1,891	259	79	44	188	27	5	--	11	21	1	244
35 to 39 years	2,454	178	189	1,320	215	65	65	155	16	11	2	6	12	4	216
40 to 44 years	1,461	196	157	679	101	47	35	70	12	4	2	6	6	--	146
45 to 49 years	1,274	208	180	558	54	60	24	42	17	5	--	5	2	--	119
50 to 54 years	1,245	289	168	430	74	76	37	44	10	1	--	1	2	--	113
55 to 59 years	974	259	118	301	68	66	16	28	8	4	--	--	--	--	106
60 to 64 years	441	126	56	125	17	29	11	15	2	1	--	1	1	--	57
65 to 69 years	160	57	10	30	21	5	3	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	25
70 to 74 years	61	18	2	7	7	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	26
75 years and older	22	13	1	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4
No. of admissions	15,981	1,698	1,307	7,779	1,133	513	302	1,296	121	57	8	50	54	5	1,658
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	96	14	12	21	6	2	1	18	1	--	--	1	2	--	18
Asian ¹	61	5	4	16	3	1	1	14	--	1	--	--	1	--	15
Black or African American	4,250	369	405	1,380	328	259	114	673	14	15	1	17	46	--	629
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	256	31	17	114	21	2	5	30	--	2	--	--	2	--	32
White	10,742	1,230	810	6,065	745	234	165	479	103	37	7	31	2	5	829
Other	237	22	12	105	14	6	7	34	--	--	--	1	1	--	35
No. of admissions	15,642	1,671	1,260	7,701	1,117	504	293	1,248	118	55	8	50	54	5	1,558

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.8b. Delaware admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Phencyclidine (PCP)		Other/none specified		
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Inhalants			
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	15,981	1,698	1,307	7,779	1,133	513	302	1,296	121	57	8	50	54	5	1,658
Gender															
Male	64.2	73.6	73.1	62.5	54.7	59.8	63.2	69.6	62.8	45.6	37.5	76.0	70.4	80.0	59.3
Female	35.8	26.4	26.9	37.5	45.3	40.2	36.8	30.4	37.2	54.4	62.5	24.0	29.6	20.0	40.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	15,977	1,698	1,307	7,779	1,133	513	302	1,296	121	57	8	50	54	5	1,654
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
14 years	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
15 years	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4
16 years	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
17 years	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
18 years	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	--	--	3.5	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	1.6
19 years	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.0	3.5	0.8	1.8	--	--	--	--	1.9
20 years	1.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	--	4.8	1.7	3.5	--	--	--	--	1.9
21 to 24 years	7.5	3.2	5.9	6.7	7.4	1.8	6.0	18.4	7.4	10.5	12.5	12.0	1.9	--	10.6
25 to 29 years	19.5	6.7	12.3	23.5	19.4	14.6	15.2	22.9	13.2	29.8	37.5	28.0	16.7	--	18.9
30 to 34 years	19.5	10.7	12.7	24.3	22.9	15.4	14.6	14.5	22.3	8.8	--	22.0	38.9	20.0	14.7
35 to 39 years	15.4	10.5	14.5	17.0	19.0	12.7	21.5	12.0	13.2	19.3	25.0	12.0	22.2	80.0	13.0
40 to 44 years	9.1	11.5	12.0	8.7	8.9	9.2	11.6	5.4	9.9	7.0	25.0	12.0	11.1	--	8.8
45 to 49 years	8.0	12.2	13.8	7.2	4.8	11.7	7.9	3.2	14.0	8.8	--	10.0	3.7	--	7.2
50 to 54 years	7.8	17.0	12.9	5.5	6.5	14.8	12.3	3.4	8.3	1.8	--	2.0	3.7	--	6.8
55 to 59 years	6.1	15.3	9.0	3.9	6.0	12.9	5.3	2.2	6.6	7.0	--	--	--	--	6.4
60 to 64 years	2.8	7.4	4.3	1.6	1.5	5.7	3.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	--	2.0	1.9	--	3.4
65 to 69 years	1.0	3.4	0.8	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.5
70 to 74 years	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6
75 years and older	0.1	0.8	0.1	*	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	15,981	1,698	1,307	7,779	1,133	513	302	1,296	121	57	8	50	54	5	1,658
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.8	--	--	2.0	3.7	--	1.2
Asian ¹	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	--	1.8	--	--	1.9	--	1.0
Black or African American	27.2	22.1	32.1	17.9	29.4	51.4	38.9	53.9	11.9	27.3	12.5	34.0	85.2	--	40.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.9	0.4	1.7	2.4	--	3.6	--	--	3.7	--	2.1
White	68.7	73.6	64.3	78.8	66.7	46.4	56.3	38.4	87.3	67.3	87.5	62.0	3.7	100.0	53.2
Other	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.7	--	--	--	2.0	1.9	--	2.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	15,642	1,671	1,260	7,701	1,117	504	293	1,248	118	55	8	50	54	5	1,558

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.9a. District of Columbia admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	5,343	706	1,045	1,480	80	869	120	414	51	7	--	96	449	--	26	
Gender																
Male	3,770	533	748	1,206	55	478	86	294	47	6	--	77	223	--	17	
Female	1,567	172	297	274	25	391	34	119	4	1	--	19	222	--	9	
No. of admissions	5,337	705	1,045	1,480	80	869	120	413	51	7	--	96	445	--	26	
Age at admission																
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	2	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 years	4	--	--	1	--	1	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
21 to 24 years	93	16	17	11	9	4	2	28	--	--	--	3	2	--	--	1
25 to 29 years	366	54	48	50	14	19	13	92	9	--	--	28	38	--	--	1
30 to 34 years	473	92	87	89	11	20	4	57	12	4	--	7	84	--	--	6
35 to 39 years	635	94	124	111	9	33	12	68	12	1	--	21	148	--	--	2
40 to 44 years	547	57	119	109	8	54	12	59	14	--	--	16	95	--	--	4
45 to 49 years	553	91	114	131	5	126	21	29	1	--	--	6	29	--	--	--
50 to 54 years	984	91	243	288	9	248	21	34	3	--	--	4	38	--	--	5
55 to 59 years	973	107	189	362	8	233	21	22	--	2	--	10	15	--	--	4
60 to 64 years	514	72	75	237	4	103	9	12	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	1
65 to 69 years	154	27	25	70	3	20	3	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
70 to 74 years	37	5	4	19	--	6	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	4	--	--	2	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	5,343	706	1,045	1,480	80	869	120	414	51	7	--	96	449	--	26	
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	1	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Asian ¹	10	5	--	1	--	--	1	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	4,903	556	946	1,389	74	846	102	399	36	3	--	88	439	--	--	25
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	153	37	25	50	4	14	5	6	5	4	--	2	1	--	--	--
Other	234	95	66	32	2	5	9	6	8	--	--	4	6	--	--	1
No. of admissions	5,304	694	1,038	1,472	80	865	118	412	51	7	--	94	447	--	26	

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.9b. District of Columbia admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers							
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	5,343	706	1,045	1,480	80	869	120	414	51	7	--	96	449	--	26	
Gender																
Male	70.6	75.6	71.6	81.5	68.8	55.0	71.7	71.2	92.2	85.7	--	80.2	50.1	--	65.4	
Female	29.4	24.4	28.4	18.5	31.3	45.0	28.3	28.8	7.8	14.3	--	19.8	49.9	--	34.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	
No. of admissions	5,337	705	1,045	1,480	80	869	120	413	51	7	--	96	445	--	26	
Age at admission																
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	*	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 years	0.1	--	--	0.1	--	0.1	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
21 to 24 years	1.7	2.3	1.6	0.7	11.3	0.5	1.7	6.8	--	--	--	3.1	0.4	--	3.8	
25 to 29 years	6.9	7.6	4.6	3.4	17.5	2.2	10.8	22.2	17.6	--	--	29.2	8.5	--	3.8	
30 to 34 years	8.9	13.0	8.3	6.0	13.8	2.3	3.3	13.8	23.5	57.1	--	7.3	18.7	--	23.1	
35 to 39 years	11.9	13.3	11.9	7.5	11.3	3.8	10.0	16.4	23.5	14.3	--	21.9	33.0	--	7.7	
40 to 44 years	10.2	8.1	11.4	7.4	10.0	6.2	10.0	14.3	27.5	--	--	16.7	21.2	--	15.4	
45 to 49 years	10.3	12.9	10.9	8.9	6.3	14.5	17.5	7.0	2.0	--	--	6.3	6.5	--	--	
50 to 54 years	18.4	12.9	23.3	19.5	11.3	28.5	17.5	8.2	5.9	--	--	4.2	8.5	--	19.2	
55 to 59 years	18.2	15.2	18.1	24.5	10.0	26.8	17.5	5.3	--	28.6	--	10.4	3.3	--	15.4	
60 to 64 years	9.6	10.2	7.2	16.0	5.0	11.9	7.5	2.9	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	3.8	
65 to 69 years	2.9	3.8	2.4	4.7	3.8	2.3	2.5	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.7	
70 to 74 years	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	--	0.7	0.8	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
75 years and older	0.1	--	--	0.1	--	0.1	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	
No. of admissions	5,343	706	1,045	1,480	80	869	120	414	51	7	--	96	449	--	26	
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	
Asian ¹	0.2	0.7	--	0.1	--	--	0.8	0.2	3.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Black or African American	92.4	80.1	91.1	94.4	92.5	97.8	86.4	96.8	70.6	42.9	--	93.6	98.2	--	96.2	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
White	2.9	5.3	2.4	3.4	5.0	1.6	4.2	1.5	9.8	57.1	--	2.1	0.2	--	--	
Other	4.4	13.7	6.4	2.2	2.5	0.6	7.6	1.5	15.7	--	--	4.3	1.3	--	3.8	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	
No. of admissions	5,304	694	1,038	1,472	80	865	118	412	51	7	--	94	447	--	26	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.10a. Florida admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	60,292	14,346	768	7,006	5,987	2,628	1,919	13,115	2,992	564	106	66	11	32	10,752
Gender															
Male	36,560	9,230	526	4,362	2,935	1,624	1,224	8,821	1,512	262	54	43	8	17	5,942
Female	23,732	5,116	242	2,644	3,052	1,004	695	4,294	1,480	302	52	23	3	15	4,810
No. of admissions	60,292	14,346	768	7,006	5,987	2,628	1,919	13,115	2,992	564	106	66	11	32	10,752
Age at admission															
12 years	451	4	--	--	--	--	--	70	--	3	--	--	--	--	374
13 years	1,018	15	--	--	--	--	2	346	2	1	--	--	--	--	652
14 years	1,878	28	2	1	--	--	1	833	1	4	1	--	--	2	1,005
15 years	2,805	58	3	3	6	2	4	1,478	4	5	3	3	--	--	1,236
16 years	3,142	64	6	1	7	3	5	1,795	9	12	3	1	--	1	1,235
17 years	3,203	75	9	4	8	4	6	2,026	14	7	1	3	1	2	1,043
18 years	757	87	3	6	11	16	4	444	18	13	--	2	--	1	152
19 years	609	95	3	18	18	21	16	301	29	10	3	--	--	--	95
20 years	768	134	13	38	28	26	17	350	34	20	--	1	--	--	107
21 to 24 years	3,810	729	64	374	290	115	149	1,236	294	67	9	13	--	5	465
25 to 29 years	8,016	1,642	116	1,540	1,131	237	238	1,524	599	99	21	11	2	2	854
30 to 34 years	8,558	1,898	110	1,633	1,428	289	324	1,091	752	118	14	15	2	3	881
35 to 39 years	7,319	1,869	120	1,357	1,244	319	288	680	547	76	15	4	2	2	796
40 to 44 years	4,950	1,604	74	834	655	264	207	366	317	43	15	5	4	4	558
45 to 49 years	3,839	1,577	75	465	383	332	180	207	191	20	8	3	--	2	396
50 to 54 years	3,498	1,564	75	369	299	383	178	162	119	18	3	3	--	3	322
55 to 59 years	3,027	1,561	63	200	256	343	162	126	43	18	5	2	--	5	243
60 to 64 years	1,614	823	26	112	142	174	83	58	11	16	2	--	--	--	167
65 to 69 years	663	305	5	44	67	87	49	18	6	12	2	--	--	--	68
70 to 74 years	200	114	1	4	11	10	6	3	2	2	1	--	--	--	46
75 years and older	167	100	--	3	3	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	57
No. of admissions	60,292	14,346	768	7,006	5,987	2,628	1,919	13,115	2,992	564	106	66	11	32	10,752
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	170	42	5	23	22	3	4	34	18	2	2	--	--	--	15
Asian ¹	203	48	5	13	20	3	3	68	8	--	--	--	--	--	35
Black or African American	13,149	2,193	162	329	351	1,165	637	4,522	238	56	10	14	2	3	3,467
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	120	24	11	11	11	6	6	30	9	--	--	--	--	--	12
White	40,755	10,877	488	5,728	5,170	1,174	1,011	6,901	2,480	437	79	44	7	24	6,335
Other	5,886	1,159	97	902	413	277	258	1,558	238	69	15	8	2	5	885
No. of admissions	60,283	14,343	768	7,006	5,987	2,628	1,919	13,113	2,991	564	106	66	11	32	10,749

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.10b. Florida admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	60,292	14,346	768	7,006	5,987	2,628	1,919	13,115	2,992	564	106	66	11	32	10,752
Gender															
Male	60.6	64.3	68.5	62.3	49.0	61.8	63.8	67.3	50.5	46.5	50.9	65.2	72.7	53.1	55.3
Female	39.4	35.7	31.5	37.7	51.0	38.2	36.2	32.7	49.5	53.5	49.1	34.8	27.3	46.9	44.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	60,292	14,346	768	7,006	5,987	2,628	1,919	13,115	2,992	564	106	66	11	32	10,752
Age at admission															
12 years	0.7	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	3.5
13 years	1.7	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.1	2.6	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	6.1
14 years	3.1	0.2	0.3	*	--	--	0.1	6.4	*	0.7	0.9	--	--	6.3	9.3
15 years	4.7	0.4	0.4	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	11.3	0.1	0.9	2.8	4.5	--	--	11.5
16 years	5.2	0.4	0.8	*	0.1	0.1	0.3	13.7	0.3	2.1	2.8	1.5	--	3.1	11.5
17 years	5.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	15.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	4.5	9.1	6.3	9.7
18 years	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	3.4	0.6	2.3	--	3.0	--	3.1	1.4
19 years	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.8	2.8	--	--	--	0.9
20 years	1.3	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	2.7	1.1	3.5	--	1.5	--	--	1.0
21 to 24 years	6.3	5.1	8.3	5.3	4.8	4.4	7.8	9.4	9.8	11.9	8.5	19.7	--	15.6	4.3
25 to 29 years	13.3	11.4	15.1	22.0	18.9	9.0	12.4	11.6	20.0	17.6	19.8	16.7	18.2	6.3	7.9
30 to 34 years	14.2	13.2	14.3	23.3	23.9	11.0	16.9	8.3	25.1	20.9	13.2	22.7	18.2	9.4	8.2
35 to 39 years	12.1	13.0	15.6	19.4	20.8	12.1	15.0	5.2	18.3	13.5	14.2	6.1	18.2	6.3	7.4
40 to 44 years	8.2	11.2	9.6	11.9	10.9	10.0	10.8	2.8	10.6	7.6	14.2	7.6	36.4	12.5	5.2
45 to 49 years	6.4	11.0	9.8	6.6	6.4	12.6	9.4	1.6	6.4	3.5	7.5	4.5	--	6.3	3.7
50 to 54 years	5.8	10.9	9.8	5.3	5.0	14.6	9.3	1.2	4.0	3.2	2.8	4.5	--	9.4	3.0
55 to 59 years	5.0	10.9	8.2	2.9	4.3	13.1	8.4	1.0	1.4	3.2	4.7	3.0	--	15.6	2.3
60 to 64 years	2.7	5.7	3.4	1.6	2.4	6.6	4.3	0.4	0.4	2.8	1.9	--	--	--	1.6
65 to 69 years	1.1	2.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	3.3	2.6	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.9	--	--	--	0.6
70 to 74 years	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	*	0.1	0.4	0.9	--	--	--	0.4
75 years and older	0.3	0.7	--	*	0.1	0.1	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	60,292	14,346	768	7,006	5,987	2,628	1,919	13,115	2,992	564	106	66	11	32	10,752
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.9	--	--	--	0.1
Asian ¹	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
Black or African American	21.8	15.3	21.1	4.7	5.9	44.3	33.2	34.5	8.0	9.9	9.4	21.2	18.2	9.4	32.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
White	67.6	75.8	63.5	81.8	86.4	44.7	52.7	52.6	82.9	77.5	74.5	66.7	63.6	75.0	58.9
Other	9.8	8.1	12.6	12.9	6.9	10.5	13.4	11.9	8.0	12.2	14.2	12.1	18.2	15.6	8.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	60,283	14,343	768	7,006	5,987	2,628	1,919	13,113	2,991	564	106	66	11	32	10,749

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.11a. Georgia admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	36,833	5,999	7,182	1,865	2,825	1,952	1,366	7,274	6,970	491	28	40	6	25	810
Gender															
Male	22,042	3,935	4,839	1,044	1,464	1,150	788	4,516	3,526	223	11	32	5	21	488
Female	14,721	2,042	2,334	813	1,353	798	578	2,753	3,432	267	17	8	1	4	321
No. of admissions	36,763	5,977	7,173	1,857	2,817	1,948	1,366	7,269	6,958	490	28	40	6	25	809
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	7	--	1	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	31	--	2	--	--	--	--	26	--	2	--	--	--	--	1
15 years	65	1	2	--	2	--	1	54	2	1	--	--	--	--	2
16 years	79	2	1	--	1	1	--	68	2	1	1	--	--	1	1
17 years	81	1	8	--	--	--	--	64	6	1	--	--	--	--	1
18 years	242	16	25	3	3	--	4	140	38	5	--	1	--	1	6
19 years	469	16	38	8	11	2	6	278	83	14	--	5	--	--	8
20 years	570	27	60	17	24	4	12	304	100	10	--	1	--	--	11
21 to 24 years	2,921	204	376	177	186	32	70	1,163	595	51	4	8	--	--	55
25 to 29 years	6,015	563	903	454	589	91	193	1,543	1,418	101	8	4	--	2	146
30 to 34 years	6,139	692	1,041	463	632	177	206	1,225	1,468	85	4	6	1	3	136
35 to 39 years	5,310	811	1,011	263	472	235	213	883	1,216	63	4	9	3	--	127
40 to 44 years	4,107	782	892	154	289	217	201	557	850	53	1	2	--	5	104
45 to 49 years	3,264	730	779	98	190	249	149	355	605	32	2	1	1	5	68
50 to 54 years	3,333	834	941	91	158	425	142	280	359	33	1	2	--	4	63
55 to 59 years	2,600	770	737	73	154	322	100	213	153	21	2	1	1	1	52
60 to 64 years	1,205	413	295	35	75	150	48	88	62	14	--	--	--	3	22
65 to 69 years	310	101	59	23	34	35	14	25	11	2	1	--	--	--	5
70 to 74 years	69	28	10	5	4	11	6	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	1
75 years and older	16	8	1	1	1	1	1	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	36,833	5,999	7,182	1,865	2,825	1,952	1,366	7,274	6,970	491	28	40	6	25	810
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	65	10	10	4	2	2	7	8	18	2	--	2	--	--	--
Asian ¹	169	33	42	14	8	9	8	30	16	1	1	--	--	--	7
Black or African American	13,358	2,046	3,736	365	417	1,525	920	3,446	633	71	3	5	3	9	179
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	27	7	8	--	--	1	2	4	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	21,547	3,591	3,100	1,411	2,285	360	378	3,320	6,046	407	22	27	2	15	583
Other	1,042	190	163	49	57	25	34	332	159	5	2	5	--	1	20
No. of admissions	36,208	5,877	7,059	1,843	2,769	1,922	1,349	7,140	6,877	486	28	39	5	25	789

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.11b. Georgia admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish									
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	36,833	5,999	7,182	1,865	2,825	1,952	1,366	7,274	6,970	491	28	40	6	25	810		
Gender																	
Male	60.0	65.8	67.5	56.2	52.0	59.0	57.7	62.1	50.7	45.5	39.3	80.0	83.3	84.0	60.3		
Female	40.0	34.2	32.5	43.8	48.0	41.0	42.3	37.9	49.3	54.5	60.7	20.0	16.7	16.0	39.7		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	36,763	5,977	7,173	1,857	2,817	1,948	1,366	7,269	6,958	490	28	40	6	25	809		
Age at admission																	
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
13 years	*	--	*	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
14 years	0.1	--	*	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--		0.1
15 years	0.2	*	*	--	0.1	--	0.1	0.7	*	0.2	--	--	--	--	--		0.2
16 years	0.2	*	*	--	*	0.1	--	0.9	*	0.2	3.6	--	--	4.0	0.1		
17 years	0.2	*	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.9	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	0.1		
18 years	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	--	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	--	2.5	--	4.0	0.7		
19 years	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	3.8	1.2	2.9	--	12.5	--	--	1.0		
20 years	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.9	4.2	1.4	2.0	--	2.5	--	--	1.4		
21 to 24 years	7.9	3.4	5.2	9.5	6.6	1.6	5.1	16.0	8.5	10.4	14.3	20.0	--	--	6.8		
25 to 29 years	16.3	9.4	12.6	24.3	20.8	4.7	14.1	21.2	20.3	20.6	28.6	10.0	--	8.0	18.0		
30 to 34 years	16.7	11.5	14.5	24.8	22.4	9.1	15.1	16.8	21.1	17.3	14.3	15.0	16.7	12.0	16.8		
35 to 39 years	14.4	13.5	14.1	14.1	16.7	12.0	15.6	12.1	17.4	12.8	14.3	22.5	50.0	--	15.7		
40 to 44 years	11.2	13.0	12.4	8.3	10.2	11.1	14.7	7.7	12.2	10.8	3.6	5.0	--	20.0	12.8		
45 to 49 years	8.9	12.2	10.8	5.3	6.7	12.8	10.9	4.9	8.7	6.5	7.1	2.5	16.7	20.0	8.4		
50 to 54 years	9.0	13.9	13.1	4.9	5.6	21.8	10.4	3.8	5.2	6.7	3.6	5.0	--	16.0	7.8		
55 to 59 years	7.1	12.8	10.3	3.9	5.5	16.5	7.3	2.9	2.2	4.3	7.1	2.5	16.7	4.0	6.4		
60 to 64 years	3.3	6.9	4.1	1.9	2.7	7.7	3.5	1.2	0.9	2.9	--	--	--	12.0	2.7		
65 to 69 years	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.6	--	--	--	0.6		
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	*	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.1		
75 years and older	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	0.1		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	36,833	5,999	7,182	1,865	2,825	1,952	1,366	7,274	6,970	491	28	40	6	25	810		
Race																	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	--	5.1	--	--	--		
Asian ¹	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.6	--	--	--	0.9		
Black or African American	36.9	34.8	52.9	19.8	15.1	79.3	68.2	48.3	9.2	14.6	10.7	12.8	60.0	36.0	22.7		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--		
White	59.5	61.1	43.9	76.6	82.5	18.7	28.0	46.5	87.9	83.7	78.6	69.2	40.0	60.0	73.9		
Other	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.3	2.5	4.6	2.3	1.0	7.1	12.8	--	4.0	2.5		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	36,208	5,877	7,059	1,843	2,769	1,922	1,349	7,140	6,877	486	28	39	5	25	789		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.12a. Hawaii admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	2,484	295	290	167	80	30	33	357	1,182	12	--	--	--	--	38
Gender															
Male	1,711	209	189	121	62	24	24	215	841	8	--	--	--	--	18
Female	773	86	101	46	18	6	9	142	341	4	--	--	--	--	20
No. of admissions	2,484	295	290	167	80	30	33	357	1,182	12	--	--	--	--	38
Age at admission															
12 years	27	4	2	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	9
13 years	74	3	11	--	--	--	--	51	--	--	--	--	--	--	9
14 years	91	4	27	--	1	--	1	49	3	--	--	--	--	--	6
15 years	89	2	13	--	--	--	2	63	5	--	--	--	--	--	4
16 years	84	4	13	--	--	--	1	52	11	--	--	--	--	--	3
17 years	56	--	5	1	--	2	1	33	8	4	--	--	--	--	2
18 years	15	--	--	4	--	--	--	7	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	15	2	2	--	1	--	--	1	8	--	--	--	--	--	1
20 years	30	1	1	4	--	2	--	1	19	1	--	--	--	--	1
21 to 24 years	140	4	6	19	5	2	4	10	87	2	--	--	--	--	1
25 to 29 years	291	19	24	42	21	3	7	14	159	--	--	--	--	--	2
30 to 34 years	377	26	25	38	16	11	5	16	240	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 39 years	320	42	35	18	8	--	6	18	192	1	--	--	--	--	--
40 to 44 years	242	33	30	12	13	1	3	10	139	1	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 49 years	179	29	28	9	4	--	--	7	102	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 to 54 years	194	46	30	9	2	7	--	5	95	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years	134	32	18	6	6	1	1	6	64	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years	77	22	13	2	1	1	1	2	33	2	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	34	10	7	2	2	--	1	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	15	12	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	2,484	295	290	167	80	30	33	357	1,182	12	--	--	--	--	38
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	3	7	3	1	--	--	5	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	352	22	22	26	15	4	4	44	202	2	--	--	--	--	11
Black or African American	70	6	6	2	1	3	3	11	38	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,097	60	100	27	17	14	14	224	623	1	--	--	--	--	17
White	791	182	139	89	39	8	11	60	250	7	--	--	--	--	6
Other	134	22	15	18	4	1	1	11	57	2	--	--	--	--	3
No. of admissions	2,467	295	289	165	77	30	33	355	1,174	12	--	--	--	--	37

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.12b. Hawaii admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers						
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	2,484	295	290	167	80	30	33	357	1,182	12	--	--	--	--	38
Gender															
Male	68.9	70.8	65.2	72.5	77.5	80.0	72.7	60.2	71.2	66.7	--	--	--	--	47.4
Female	31.1	29.2	34.8	27.5	22.5	20.0	27.3	39.8	28.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	52.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	2,484	295	290	167	80	30	33	357	1,182	12	--	--	--	--	38
Age at admission															
12 years	1.1	1.4	0.7	--	--	--	--	3.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.7
13 years	3.0	1.0	3.8	--	--	--	--	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	23.7
14 years	3.7	1.4	9.3	--	1.3	--	3.0	13.7	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	15.8
15 years	3.6	0.7	4.5	--	--	--	6.1	17.6	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	10.5
16 years	3.4	1.4	4.5	--	--	--	3.0	14.6	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	7.9
17 years	2.3	--	1.7	0.6	--	6.7	3.0	9.2	0.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	5.3
18 years	0.6	--	--	2.4	--	--	--	2.0	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	0.6	0.7	0.7	--	1.3	--	--	0.3	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	2.6
20 years	1.2	0.3	0.3	2.4	--	6.7	--	0.3	1.6	8.3	--	--	--	--	2.6
21 to 24 years	5.6	1.4	2.1	11.4	6.3	6.7	12.1	2.8	7.4	16.7	--	--	--	--	2.6
25 to 29 years	11.7	6.4	8.3	25.1	26.3	10.0	21.2	3.9	13.5	--	--	--	--	--	5.3
30 to 34 years	15.2	8.8	8.6	22.8	20.0	36.7	15.2	4.5	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 39 years	12.9	14.2	12.1	10.8	10.0	--	18.2	5.0	16.2	8.3	--	--	--	--	--
40 to 44 years	9.7	11.2	10.3	7.2	16.3	3.3	9.1	2.8	11.8	8.3	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 49 years	7.2	9.8	9.7	5.4	5.0	--	--	2.0	8.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 to 54 years	7.8	15.6	10.3	5.4	2.5	23.3	--	1.4	8.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years	5.4	10.8	6.2	3.6	7.5	3.3	3.0	1.7	5.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years	3.1	7.5	4.5	1.2	1.3	3.3	3.0	0.6	2.8	16.7	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.5	--	3.0	--	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	0.6	4.1	--	0.6	--	--	--	--	0.1	8.3	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	2,484	295	290	167	80	30	33	357	1,182	12	--	--	--	--	38
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.3	--	--	1.4	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	14.3	7.5	7.6	15.8	19.5	13.3	12.1	12.4	17.2	16.7	--	--	--	--	29.7
Black or African American	2.8	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	10.0	9.1	3.1	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	44.5	20.3	34.6	16.4	22.1	46.7	42.4	63.1	53.1	8.3	--	--	--	--	45.9
White	32.1	61.7	48.1	53.9	50.6	26.7	33.3	16.9	21.3	58.3	--	--	--	--	16.2
Other	5.4	7.5	5.2	10.9	5.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	4.9	16.7	--	--	--	--	8.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	2,467	295	289	165	77	30	33	355	1,174	12	--	--	--	--	37

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.13a. Idaho admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	690	112	72	77	20	3	6	112	281	--	--	--	--	2	5
Gender															
Male	416	80	46	32	13	2	4	87	146	--	--	--	--	2	4
Female	274	32	26	45	7	1	2	25	135	--	--	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	690	112	72	77	20	3	6	112	281	--	--	--	--	2	5
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	8	--	1	--	--	--	1	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	17	--	1	--	--	--	1	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	30	1	3	--	1	2	1	20	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	35	1	2	1	--	1	--	25	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	5	--	--	--	1	--	--	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	20	1	1	1	--	--	--	7	9	--	--	--	--	--	1
20 years	19	1	1	4	--	--	--	3	9	--	--	--	--	1	--
21 to 24 years	74	7	2	19	1	--	2	13	28	--	--	--	--	--	2
25 to 29 years	115	14	10	24	3	--	--	6	57	--	--	--	--	1	--
30 to 34 years	106	13	15	17	8	--	--	4	49	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 39 years	93	20	16	7	2	--	--	4	44	--	--	--	--	--	--
40 to 44 years	59	12	7	2	2	--	--	1	35	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 49 years	42	12	6	--	--	--	1	2	19	--	--	--	--	--	2
50 to 54 years	30	12	2	1	1	--	--	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years	16	8	1	--	1	--	--	1	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years	15	7	3	1	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	690	112	72	77	20	3	6	112	281	--	--	--	--	2	5
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	28	7	4	1	1	--	--	5	10	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	11	2	2	--	1	--	2	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	543	90	60	69	16	2	4	73	224	--	--	--	--	1	4
Other	83	10	4	5	1	1	--	19	41	--	--	--	--	1	1
No. of admissions	670	110	70	76	19	3	6	102	277	--	--	--	--	2	5

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.13b. Idaho admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/nonespecified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	690	112	72	77	20	3	6	112	281	--	--	--	--	2	5
Gender															
Male	60.3	71.4	63.9	41.6	65.0	66.7	66.7	77.7	52.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	80.0
Female	39.7	28.6	36.1	58.4	35.0	33.3	33.3	22.3	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	20.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	690	112	72	77	20	3	6	112	281	--	--	--	--	2	5
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.6	0.9	1.4	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	1.2	--	1.4	--	--	--	16.7	5.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	2.5	--	1.4	--	--	--	16.7	13.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	4.3	0.9	4.2	--	5.0	66.7	16.7	17.9	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	5.1	0.9	2.8	1.3	--	33.3	--	22.3	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	0.7	--	--	--	5.0	--	--	2.7	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	2.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	--	--	--	6.3	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	20.0
20 years	2.8	0.9	1.4	5.2	--	--	--	2.7	3.2	--	--	--	--	50.0	--
21 to 24 years	10.7	6.3	2.8	24.7	5.0	--	33.3	11.6	10.0	--	--	--	--	--	40.0
25 to 29 years	16.7	12.5	13.9	31.2	15.0	--	--	5.4	20.3	--	--	--	--	50.0	--
30 to 34 years	15.4	11.6	20.8	22.1	40.0	--	--	3.6	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 39 years	13.5	17.9	22.2	9.1	10.0	--	--	3.6	15.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
40 to 44 years	8.6	10.7	9.7	2.6	10.0	--	--	0.9	12.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 49 years	6.1	10.7	8.3	--	--	--	16.7	1.8	6.8	--	--	--	--	--	40.0
50 to 54 years	4.3	10.7	2.8	1.3	5.0	--	--	--	5.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years	2.3	7.1	1.4	--	5.0	--	--	0.9	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years	2.2	6.3	4.2	1.3	--	--	--	--	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	0.3	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	690	112	72	77	20	3	6	112	281	--	--	--	--	2	5
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.2	6.4	5.7	1.3	5.3	--	--	4.9	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	0.3	--	--	1.3	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	1.6	1.8	2.9	--	5.3	--	33.3	3.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.4	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	81.0	81.8	85.7	90.8	84.2	66.7	66.7	71.6	80.9	--	--	--	--	50.0	80.0
Other	12.4	9.1	5.7	6.6	5.3	33.3	--	18.6	14.8	--	--	--	--	50.0	20.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	670	110	70	76	19	3	6	102	277	--	--	--	--	2	5

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.14a. Illinois admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	48,705	7,167	7,081	14,488	1,767	2,666	1,224	8,107	5,400	373	30	59	134	9	200
Gender															
Male	32,087	5,108	5,059	8,973	929	1,485	836	6,116	3,123	223	11	45	70	7	102
Female	16,618	2,059	2,022	5,515	838	1,181	388	1,991	2,277	150	19	14	64	2	98
No. of admissions	48,705	7,167	7,081	14,488	1,767	2,666	1,224	8,107	5,400	373	30	59	134	9	200
Age at admission															
12 years	10	--	1	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	50	--	1	--	--	--	--	47	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	178	3	8	1	--	1	1	152	3	2	--	1	--	--	6
15 years	347	2	14	4	2	1	--	297	11	3	--	2	1	--	10
16 years	567	7	21	3	5	2	4	482	25	7	--	2	--	1	8
17 years	656	13	15	3	3	3	1	573	23	9	1	--	--	--	12
18 years	533	17	38	22	12	4	10	369	41	17	1	1	--	--	1
19 years	642	20	68	24	21	6	18	368	87	27	--	2	--	--	1
20 years	741	36	101	44	19	6	23	371	102	30	4	4	--	--	1
21 to 24 years	4,051	335	624	596	113	70	132	1,504	567	76	4	9	6	--	15
25 to 29 years	7,305	726	1,122	1,804	390	211	241	1,583	1,073	78	4	12	23	3	35
30 to 34 years	7,197	1,025	1,173	1,995	364	281	208	945	1,106	32	8	6	32	1	21
35 to 39 years	6,370	1,075	1,047	1,752	330	261	188	620	980	51	1	6	33	3	23
40 to 44 years	4,591	916	732	1,286	185	276	129	337	674	18	3	3	19	--	13
45 to 49 years	4,714	883	686	1,873	124	421	104	211	389	4	--	6	4	1	8
50 to 54 years	4,296	793	599	1,987	84	431	70	122	185	9	1	4	5	--	6
55 to 59 years	3,547	721	506	1,611	52	403	61	70	92	4	2	--	7	--	18
60 to 64 years	1,927	393	244	949	45	197	21	29	31	2	1	1	4	--	10
65 to 69 years	758	159	63	422	11	73	9	7	6	3	--	--	--	--	5
70 to 74 years	156	38	7	84	6	13	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
75 years and older	69	5	11	28	1	6	--	9	4	--	--	--	--	--	5
No. of admissions	48,705	7,167	7,081	14,488	1,767	2,666	1,224	8,107	5,400	373	30	59	134	9	200
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	181	23	42	36	9	13	7	28	18	4	1	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	183	32	25	44	--	8	5	24	35	3	--	--	--	--	7
Black or African American	16,373	1,454	2,316	6,606	159	1,545	268	3,509	312	38	1	27	104	--	34
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	74	7	10	17	8	1	1	21	8	1	--	--	--	--	--
White	26,866	4,746	4,020	6,564	1,482	916	724	3,166	4,760	282	26	29	9	9	133
Other	5,023	905	668	1,220	109	183	219	1,357	267	45	2	3	21	--	24
No. of admissions	48,700	7,167	7,081	14,487	1,767	2,666	1,224	8,105	5,400	373	30	59	134	9	198

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.14b. Illinois admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish									
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	48,705	7,167	7,081	14,488	1,767	2,666	1,224	8,107	5,400	373	30	59	134	9	200		
Gender																	
Male	65.9	71.3	71.4	61.9	52.6	55.7	68.3	75.4	57.8	59.8	36.7	76.3	52.2	77.8	51.0		
Female	34.1	28.7	28.6	38.1	47.4	44.3	31.7	24.6	42.2	40.2	63.3	23.7	47.8	22.2	49.0		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	48,705	7,167	7,081	14,488	1,767	2,666	1,224	8,107	5,400	373	30	59	134	9	200		
Age at admission																	
12 years	*	--	*	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	--	*	--	--	--	--	0.6	*	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.4	*	0.1	*	--	*	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.5	--	1.7	--	--	--	3.0	
15 years	0.7	*	0.2	*	0.1	*	--	3.7	0.2	0.8	--	3.4	0.7	--	--	5.0	
16 years	1.2	0.1	0.3	*	0.3	0.1	0.3	5.9	0.5	1.9	--	3.4	--	11.1	4.0		
17 years	1.3	0.2	0.2	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	7.1	0.4	2.4	3.3	--	--	--	6.0		
18 years	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.8	4.6	0.8	4.6	3.3	1.7	--	--	0.5		
19 years	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.5	4.5	1.6	7.2	--	3.4	--	--	0.5		
20 years	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	1.9	4.6	1.9	8.0	13.3	6.8	--	--	0.5		
21 to 24 years	8.3	4.7	8.8	4.1	6.4	2.6	10.8	18.6	10.5	20.4	13.3	15.3	4.5	--	7.5		
25 to 29 years	15.0	10.1	15.8	12.5	22.1	7.9	19.7	19.5	19.9	20.9	13.3	20.3	17.2	33.3	17.5		
30 to 34 years	14.8	14.3	16.6	13.8	20.6	10.5	17.0	11.7	20.5	8.6	26.7	10.2	23.9	11.1	10.5		
35 to 39 years	13.1	15.0	14.8	12.1	18.7	9.8	15.4	7.6	18.1	13.7	3.3	10.2	24.6	33.3	11.5		
40 to 44 years	9.4	12.8	10.3	8.9	10.5	10.4	10.5	4.2	12.5	4.8	10.0	5.1	14.2	--	6.5		
45 to 49 years	9.7	12.3	9.7	12.9	7.0	15.8	8.5	2.6	7.2	1.1	--	10.2	3.0	11.1	4.0		
50 to 54 years	8.8	11.1	8.5	13.7	4.8	16.2	5.7	1.5	3.4	2.4	3.3	6.8	3.7	--	3.0		
55 to 59 years	7.3	10.1	7.1	11.1	2.9	15.1	5.0	0.9	1.7	1.1	6.7	--	5.2	--	9.0		
60 to 64 years	4.0	5.5	3.4	6.6	2.5	7.4	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	3.3	1.7	3.0	--	5.0		
65 to 69 years	1.6	2.2	0.9	2.9	0.6	2.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.8	--	--	--	--	2.5		
70 to 74 years	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0		
75 years and older	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	2.5		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	48,705	7,167	7,081	14,488	1,767	2,666	1,224	8,107	5,400	373	30	59	134	9	200		
Race																	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.1	3.3	--	--	--	--		
Asian ¹	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	--	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	--	--	--	--	3.5		
Black or African American	33.6	20.3	32.7	45.6	9.0	58.0	21.9	43.3	5.8	10.2	3.3	45.8	77.6	--	17.2		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	*	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	--	--	--	--	--		
White	55.2	66.2	56.8	45.3	83.9	34.4	59.2	39.1	88.1	75.6	86.7	49.2	6.7	100.0	67.2		
Other	10.3	12.6	9.4	8.4	6.2	6.9	17.9	16.7	4.9	12.1	6.7	5.1	15.7	--	12.1		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	48,700	7,167	7,081	14,487	1,767	2,666	1,224	8,105	5,400	373	30	59	134	9	198		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.15a. Indiana admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	28,882	3,370	4,380	4,888	2,296	737	451	5,124	6,555	263	31	46	29	19	693
Gender															
Male	16,877	2,254	2,974	2,624	1,076	393	269	3,265	3,430	136	15	24	21	8	388
Female	12,005	1,116	1,406	2,264	1,220	344	182	1,859	3,125	127	16	22	8	11	305
No. of admissions	28,882	3,370	4,380	4,888	2,296	737	451	5,124	6,555	263	31	46	29	19	693
Age at admission															
12 years	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	21	1	1	--	--	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	40	1	4	--	--	--	--	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
15 years	95	2	7	--	--	1	--	77	6	1	--	--	--	--	1
16 years	199	17	19	--	--	--	--	145	8	1	--	1	--	--	8
17 years	227	13	17	3	3	--	--	162	15	2	--	1	2	2	7
18 years	210	8	21	6	2	--	3	132	26	6	1	--	1	1	3
19 years	345	19	41	31	11	--	1	170	54	10	--	2	--	--	6
20 years	525	27	47	47	21	2	8	256	90	12	--	2	--	1	12
21 to 24 years	2,603	161	301	422	123	12	45	827	598	30	5	7	1	--	71
25 to 29 years	5,273	364	630	1,268	366	51	67	1,018	1,327	35	5	16	2	3	121
30 to 34 years	5,360	385	674	1,305	575	69	69	736	1,339	43	5	8	9	--	143
35 to 39 years	4,585	479	721	794	459	69	62	575	1,250	40	6	3	4	5	118
40 to 44 years	3,130	426	504	442	268	96	73	408	797	36	2	3	6	2	67
45 to 49 years	2,288	419	460	242	161	135	51	231	510	16	2	2	2	1	56
50 to 54 years	1,674	377	383	140	126	139	23	152	286	13	2	--	2	1	30
55 to 59 years	1,328	355	345	78	104	96	28	118	162	8	1	1	--	3	29
60 to 64 years	689	200	153	69	57	58	18	43	65	7	1	--	--	--	18
65 to 69 years	218	78	41	35	18	8	3	10	20	2	1	--	--	--	2
70 to 74 years	49	28	7	5	1	1	--	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	16	10	4	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	28,882	3,370	4,380	4,888	2,296	737	451	5,124	6,555	263	31	46	29	19	693
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	87	13	13	17	6	4	2	13	16	1	--	--	--	--	2
Asian ¹	62	8	6	8	3	5	2	21	7	--	--	1	--	--	1
Black or African American	3,395	541	686	230	85	342	157	1,126	142	17	4	1	13	--	51
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	18	3	4	3	--	1	--	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
White	23,598	2,591	3,390	4,314	2,050	349	251	3,604	6,132	230	24	42	12	19	590
Other	1,705	214	281	311	151	36	33	352	255	14	3	2	4	--	49
No. of admissions	28,865	3,370	4,380	4,883	2,295	737	445	5,120	6,554	263	31	46	29	19	693

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.15b. Indiana admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquillizers		Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish									
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	28,882	3,370	4,380	4,888	2,296	737	451	5,124	6,555	263	31	46	29	19	693		
Gender																	
Male	58.4	66.9	67.9	53.7	46.9	53.3	59.6	63.7	52.3	51.7	48.4	52.2	72.4	42.1	56.0		
Female	41.6	33.1	32.1	46.3	53.1	46.7	40.4	36.3	47.7	48.3	51.6	47.8	27.6	57.9	44.0		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	28,882	3,370	4,380	4,888	2,296	737	451	5,124	6,555	263	31	46	29	19	693		
Age at admission																	
12 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	*	*	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.1	*	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
15 years	0.3	0.1	0.2	--	--	0.1	--	1.5	0.1	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
16 years	0.7	0.5	0.4	--	--	--	--	2.8	0.1	0.4	--	2.2	--	--	--	--	1.2
17 years	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	--	--	3.2	0.2	0.8	--	2.2	6.9	10.5	1.0		
18 years	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	--	0.7	2.6	0.4	2.3	3.2	--	3.4	5.3	0.4		
19 years	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	--	0.2	3.3	0.8	3.8	--	4.3	--	--	0.9		
20 years	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.8	5.0	1.4	4.6	--	4.3	--	5.3	1.7		
21 to 24 years	9.0	4.8	6.9	8.6	5.4	1.6	10.0	16.1	9.1	11.4	16.1	15.2	3.4	--	10.2		
25 to 29 years	18.3	10.8	14.4	25.9	15.9	6.9	14.9	19.9	20.2	13.3	16.1	34.8	6.9	15.8	17.5		
30 to 34 years	18.6	11.4	15.4	26.7	25.0	9.4	15.3	14.4	20.4	16.3	16.1	17.4	31.0	--	20.6		
35 to 39 years	15.9	14.2	16.5	16.2	20.0	9.4	13.7	11.2	19.1	15.2	19.4	6.5	13.8	26.3	17.0		
40 to 44 years	10.8	12.6	11.5	9.0	11.7	13.0	16.2	8.0	12.2	13.7	6.5	6.5	20.7	10.5	9.7		
45 to 49 years	7.9	12.4	10.5	5.0	7.0	18.3	11.3	4.5	7.8	6.1	6.5	4.3	6.9	5.3	8.1		
50 to 54 years	5.8	11.2	8.7	2.9	5.5	18.9	5.1	3.0	4.4	4.9	6.5	--	6.9	5.3	4.3		
55 to 59 years	4.6	10.5	7.9	1.6	4.5	13.0	6.2	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.2	2.2	--	15.8	4.2		
60 to 64 years	2.4	5.9	3.5	1.4	2.5	7.9	4.0	0.8	1.0	2.7	3.2	--	--	--	2.6		
65 to 69 years	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	3.2	--	--	--	0.3		
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	--	0.1	*	0.4	--	--	--	--	--		
75 years and older	0.1	0.3	0.1	*	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	28,882	3,370	4,380	4,888	2,296	737	451	5,124	6,555	263	31	46	29	19	693		
Race																	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	--	0.3		
Asian ¹	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	--	--	2.2	--	--	0.1		
Black or African American	11.8	16.1	15.7	4.7	3.7	46.4	35.3	22.0	2.2	6.5	12.9	2.2	44.8	--	7.4		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	--	0.1	*	0.4	--	--	--	--	--		
White	81.8	76.9	77.4	88.3	89.3	47.4	56.4	70.4	93.6	87.5	77.4	91.3	41.4	100.0	85.1		
Other	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.6	4.9	7.4	6.9	3.9	5.3	9.7	4.3	13.8	--	7.1		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	28,865	3,370	4,380	4,883	2,295	737	445	5,120	6,554	263	31	46	29	19	693		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.16a. Iowa admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	28,085	6,121	3,970	1,047	1,128	183	232	6,192	8,564	149	25	42	11	17	404
Gender															
Male	17,440	4,231	2,731	612	536	86	145	4,230	4,479	81	11	29	8	9	252
Female	10,590	1,882	1,232	433	592	97	86	1,946	4,065	68	14	13	3	8	151
No. of admissions	28,030	6,113	3,963	1,045	1,128	183	231	6,176	8,544	149	25	42	11	17	403
Age at admission															
12 years	13	--	1	--	--	--	--	10	--	1	--	--	--	--	1
13 years	55	3	3	--	1	--	--	40	--	2	--	--	--	--	6
14 years	200	3	18	--	2	--	--	160	3	4	--	--	--	--	10
15 years	365	10	34	1	5	--	2	291	7	2	1	--	--	1	11
16 years	555	9	48	2	3	--	2	450	18	6	1	3	--	1	12
17 years	565	34	54	--	5	2	3	405	26	10	--	3	--	--	23
18 years	405	27	44	4	4	--	6	249	62	3	--	1	--	--	5
19 years	580	35	80	6	12	1	4	346	76	10	3	2	--	2	3
20 years	643	47	94	8	6	--	8	328	128	10	2	2	--	--	10
21 to 24 years	2,848	327	485	99	58	4	28	973	786	27	4	10	--	3	44
25 to 29 years	4,735	766	644	301	208	8	47	966	1,708	16	3	2	--	4	62
30 to 34 years	4,566	798	658	243	225	24	35	714	1,788	16	2	5	2	1	55
35 to 39 years	4,020	792	525	161	206	21	20	569	1,635	17	3	4	4	4	59
40 to 44 years	2,686	729	431	62	125	21	23	275	968	8	1	4	4	--	35
45 to 49 years	1,928	694	279	52	69	26	9	150	604	8	3	3	--	--	31
50 to 54 years	1,532	593	234	41	76	34	20	113	403	3	1	1	1	--	12
55 to 59 years	1,302	622	203	33	47	30	17	90	243	2	--	1	--	1	13
60 to 64 years	697	374	93	29	49	7	7	47	82	1	1	1	--	--	6
65 to 69 years	283	166	40	3	23	4	1	12	26	2	--	--	--	--	6
70 to 74 years	74	61	2	2	3	1	--	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	33	31	--	--	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	28,085	6,121	3,970	1,047	1,128	183	232	6,192	8,564	149	25	42	11	17	404
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	503	73	120	1	6	4	3	74	209	2	--	--	--	5	6
Asian ¹	131	41	15	6	1	--	4	32	32	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	2,429	373	375	92	61	84	61	1,054	241	9	1	6	8	--	64
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	46	17	10	1	1	--	--	12	5	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	23,791	5,423	3,276	918	1,032	92	146	4,622	7,770	130	22	32	2	10	316
Other	297	37	44	5	3	3	4	120	74	2	--	3	--	--	2
No. of admissions	27,197	5,964	3,840	1,023	1,104	183	218	5,914	8,331	143	23	41	10	15	388

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.16b. Iowa admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	28,085	6,121	3,970	1,047	1,128	183	232	6,192	8,564	149	25	42	11	17	404	
Gender																
Male	62.2	69.2	68.9	58.6	47.5	47.0	62.8	68.5	52.4	54.4	44.0	69.0	72.7	52.9	62.5	
Female	37.8	30.8	31.1	41.4	52.5	53.0	37.2	31.5	47.6	45.6	56.0	31.0	27.3	47.1	37.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	28,030	6,113	3,963	1,045	1,128	183	231	6,176	8,544	149	25	42	11	17	403	
Age at admission																
12 years	*	--	*	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	0.2	
13 years	0.2	*	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	0.6	--	1.3	--	--	--	--	1.5	
14 years	0.7	*	0.5	--	0.2	--	--	2.6	*	2.7	--	--	--	--	2.5	
15 years	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	--	0.9	4.7	0.1	1.3	4.0	--	--	5.9	2.7	
16 years	2.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	--	0.9	7.3	0.2	4.0	4.0	7.1	--	5.9	3.0	
17 years	2.0	0.6	1.4	--	0.4	1.1	1.3	6.5	0.3	6.7	--	7.1	--	--	5.7	
18 years	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	--	2.6	4.0	0.7	2.0	--	2.4	--	--	1.2	
19 years	2.1	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.7	5.6	0.9	6.7	12.0	4.8	--	11.8	0.7	
20 years	2.3	0.8	2.4	0.8	0.5	--	3.4	5.3	1.5	6.7	8.0	4.8	--	--	2.5	
21 to 24 years	10.1	5.3	12.2	9.5	5.1	2.2	12.1	15.7	9.2	18.1	16.0	23.8	--	17.6	10.9	
25 to 29 years	16.9	12.5	16.2	28.7	18.4	4.4	20.3	15.6	19.9	10.7	12.0	4.8	--	23.5	15.3	
30 to 34 years	16.3	13.0	16.6	23.2	19.9	13.1	15.1	11.5	20.9	10.7	8.0	11.9	18.2	5.9	13.6	
35 to 39 years	14.3	12.9	13.2	15.4	18.3	11.5	8.6	9.2	19.1	11.4	12.0	9.5	36.4	23.5	14.6	
40 to 44 years	9.6	11.9	10.9	5.9	11.1	11.5	9.9	4.4	11.3	5.4	4.0	9.5	36.4	--	8.7	
45 to 49 years	6.9	11.3	7.0	5.0	6.1	14.2	3.9	2.4	7.1	5.4	12.0	7.1	--	--	7.7	
50 to 54 years	5.5	9.7	5.9	3.9	6.7	18.6	8.6	1.8	4.7	2.0	4.0	2.4	9.1	--	3.0	
55 to 59 years	4.6	10.2	5.1	3.2	4.2	16.4	7.3	1.5	2.8	1.3	--	2.4	--	5.9	3.2	
60 to 64 years	2.5	6.1	2.3	2.8	4.3	3.8	3.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	4.0	2.4	--	--	1.5	
65 to 69 years	1.0	2.7	1.0	0.3	2.0	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.3	--	--	--	--	1.5	
70 to 74 years	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	--	*	*	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	
75 years and older	0.1	0.5	--	--	0.1	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	28,085	6,121	3,970	1,047	1,128	183	232	6,192	8,564	149	25	42	11	17	404	
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.8	1.2	3.1	0.1	0.5	2.2	1.4	1.3	2.5	1.4	--	--	--	33.3	1.5	
Asian ¹	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	--	1.8	0.5	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Black or African American	8.9	6.3	9.8	9.0	5.5	45.9	28.0	17.8	2.9	6.3	4.3	14.6	80.0	--	16.5	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
White	87.5	90.9	85.3	89.7	93.5	50.3	67.0	78.2	93.3	90.9	95.7	78.0	20.0	66.7	81.4	
Other	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.4	--	7.3	--	--	0.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	27,197	5,964	3,840	1,023	1,104	183	218	5,914	8,331	143	23	41	10	15	388	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.17a. Kansas admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	10,043	1,687	991	254	363	254	115	1,744	4,414	37	11	16	25	--	132
Gender															
Male	5,278	1,104	572	94	166	103	67	1,109	1,947	10	5	5	13	--	83
Female	4,761	583	419	160	197	151	48	633	2,465	27	6	11	12	--	49
No. of admissions	10,039	1,687	991	254	363	254	115	1,742	4,412	37	11	16	25	--	132
Age at admission															
12 years	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	16	1	1	--	--	--	--	13	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	53	1	3	--	--	--	1	44	--	--	1	2	--	--	1
15 years	98	7	4	--	1	--	1	83	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
16 years	123	4	8	--	--	--	1	104	4	1	--	--	--	--	1
17 years	164	7	8	--	1	--	1	120	18	--	2	3	--	--	4
18 years	117	5	10	--	4	1	2	66	27	1	--	--	--	--	1
19 years	156	9	10	--	4	1	3	88	38	--	--	2	--	--	1
20 years	229	15	20	4	5	2	8	82	87	1	--	1	--	--	4
21 to 24 years	1,010	82	112	20	38	8	16	276	432	8	1	--	1	--	16
25 to 29 years	1,760	198	170	86	84	4	13	294	876	6	2	1	5	--	21
30 to 34 years	1,831	245	160	54	65	19	19	215	1,017	4	4	3	4	--	22
35 to 39 years	1,542	265	157	50	66	25	8	147	781	8	--	1	10	--	24
40 to 44 years	1,048	200	122	21	46	32	15	90	497	6	--	2	3	--	14
45 to 49 years	660	188	66	10	14	26	13	40	291	1	--	1	1	--	9
50 to 54 years	553	181	51	--	14	56	8	37	201	--	--	--	--	--	5
55 to 59 years	408	152	58	5	11	53	2	27	94	--	1	--	1	--	4
60 to 64 years	204	83	29	4	7	23	3	15	37	--	--	--	--	--	3
65 to 69 years	52	29	2	--	3	4	1	--	11	1	--	--	--	--	1
70 to 74 years	12	11	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	5	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	10,043	1,687	991	254	363	254	115	1,744	4,414	37	11	16	25	--	132
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	213	45	26	2	4	5	4	27	99	--	--	1	--	--	--
Asian ¹	30	3	4	--	--	3	1	4	15	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	795	117	83	5	9	114	22	244	173	1	1	2	18	--	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	17	5	1	--	--	2	--	2	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	5,616	987	557	165	249	65	43	829	2,656	24	7	4	5	--	25
Other	489	102	27	9	7	12	14	124	183	3	--	2	--	--	6
No. of admissions	7,160	1,259	698	181	269	201	84	1,230	3,133	28	8	9	23	--	37

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.17b. Kansas admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	10,043	1,687	991	254	363	254	115	1,744	4,414	37	11	16	25	--	132
Gender															
Male	52.6	65.4	57.7	37.0	45.7	40.6	58.3	63.7	44.1	27.0	45.5	31.3	52.0	--	62.9
Female	47.4	34.6	42.3	63.0	54.3	59.4	41.7	36.3	55.9	73.0	54.5	68.8	48.0	--	37.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	10,039	1,687	991	254	363	254	115	1,742	4,412	37	11	16	25	--	132
Age at admission															
12 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.7	*	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.5	0.1	0.3	--	--	--	0.9	2.5	--	--	9.1	12.5	--	--	0.8
15 years	1.0	0.4	0.4	--	0.3	--	0.9	4.8	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
16 years	1.2	0.2	0.8	--	--	--	0.9	6.0	0.1	2.7	--	--	--	--	0.8
17 years	1.6	0.4	0.8	--	0.3	--	0.9	6.9	0.4	--	18.2	18.8	--	--	3.0
18 years	1.2	0.3	1.0	--	1.1	0.4	1.7	3.8	0.6	2.7	--	--	--	--	0.8
19 years	1.6	0.5	1.0	--	1.1	0.4	2.6	5.0	0.9	--	--	12.5	--	--	0.8
20 years	2.3	0.9	2.0	1.6	1.4	0.8	7.0	4.7	2.0	2.7	--	6.3	--	--	3.0
21 to 24 years	10.1	4.9	11.3	7.9	10.5	3.1	13.9	15.8	9.8	21.6	9.1	--	4.0	--	12.1
25 to 29 years	17.5	11.7	17.2	33.9	23.1	1.6	11.3	16.9	19.8	16.2	18.2	6.3	20.0	--	15.9
30 to 34 years	18.2	14.5	16.1	21.3	17.9	7.5	16.5	12.3	23.0	10.8	36.4	18.8	16.0	--	16.7
35 to 39 years	15.4	15.7	15.8	19.7	18.2	9.8	7.0	8.4	17.7	21.6	--	6.3	40.0	--	18.2
40 to 44 years	10.4	11.9	12.3	8.3	12.7	12.6	13.0	5.2	11.3	16.2	--	12.5	12.0	--	10.6
45 to 49 years	6.6	11.1	6.7	3.9	3.9	10.2	11.3	2.3	6.6	2.7	--	6.3	4.0	--	6.8
50 to 54 years	5.5	10.7	5.1	--	3.9	22.0	7.0	2.1	4.6	--	--	--	--	--	3.8
55 to 59 years	4.1	9.0	5.9	2.0	3.0	20.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	--	9.1	--	4.0	--	3.0
60 to 64 years	2.0	4.9	2.9	1.6	1.9	9.1	2.6	0.9	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	2.3
65 to 69 years	0.5	1.7	0.2	--	0.8	1.6	0.9	--	0.2	2.7	--	--	--	--	0.8
70 to 74 years	0.1	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	*	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	10,043	1,687	991	254	363	254	115	1,744	4,414	37	11	16	25	--	132
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	3.0	3.6	3.7	1.1	1.5	2.5	4.8	2.2	3.2	--	--	11.1	--	--	--
Asian ¹	0.4	0.2	0.6	--	--	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	11.1	9.3	11.9	2.8	3.3	56.7	26.2	19.8	5.5	3.6	12.5	22.2	78.3	--	16.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.4	0.1	--	--	1.0	--	0.2	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	78.4	78.4	79.8	91.2	92.6	32.3	51.2	67.4	84.8	85.7	87.5	44.4	21.7	--	67.6
Other	6.8	8.1	3.9	5.0	2.6	6.0	16.7	10.1	5.8	10.7	--	22.2	--	--	16.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	7,160	1,259	698	181	269	201	84	1,230	3,133	28	8	9	23	--	37

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.18a. Kentucky admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	21,997	2,327	1,956	3,606	2,861	772	398	3,133	5,969	254	32	22	--	10	657
Gender															
Male	13,049	1,723	1,324	2,003	1,474	465	244	1,966	3,345	124	16	14	--	5	346
Female	8,939	603	632	1,600	1,387	307	152	1,166	2,622	130	16	8	--	5	311
No. of admissions	21,988	2,326	1,956	3,603	2,861	772	396	3,132	5,967	254	32	22	--	10	657
Age at admission															
12 years	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	17	--	2	--	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	36	--	1	--	--	--	--	31	2	1	--	--	--	--	1
15 years	91	2	3	1	1	--	--	70	9	--	--	--	--	--	5
16 years	138	7	4	3	1	--	1	102	15	1	--	1	--	--	3
17 years	182	12	7	--	6	--	1	126	23	2	--	--	--	--	5
18 years	122	9	5	7	2	--	--	60	25	5	--	1	--	1	7
19 years	235	11	12	16	14	2	5	93	70	8	1	--	--	--	3
20 years	327	23	20	20	12	1	3	110	123	4	1	1	--	--	9
21 to 24 years	1,750	128	108	299	139	21	31	427	524	24	1	2	--	--	46
25 to 29 years	3,709	213	246	875	418	48	52	561	1,134	36	2	5	--	1	118
30 to 34 years	3,971	260	294	911	542	58	55	458	1,188	58	7	6	--	2	132
35 to 39 years	3,768	303	298	666	620	119	71	395	1,111	37	9	5	--	5	129
40 to 44 years	2,680	317	264	363	428	100	51	288	751	27	5	--	--	--	86
45 to 49 years	1,946	311	229	209	283	127	47	153	500	22	4	1	--	--	60
50 to 54 years	1,365	270	218	135	174	107	35	103	273	16	1	--	--	--	33
55 to 59 years	1,034	267	172	62	136	110	29	88	152	6	--	--	--	--	12
60 to 64 years	464	130	61	34	63	61	14	39	52	3	1	--	--	1	5
65 to 69 years	111	37	7	3	21	14	3	8	15	2	--	--	--	--	1
70 to 74 years	38	22	5	1	--	3	--	2	2	1	--	--	--	--	2
75 years and older	10	5	--	1	1	1	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	21,997	2,327	1,956	3,606	2,861	772	398	3,133	5,969	254	32	22	--	10	657
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	45	3	8	5	5	1	1	4	14	--	1	1	--	--	2
Asian ¹	26	8	2	6	--	1	--	6	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	2,408	236	422	368	74	436	130	416	254	13	2	4	--	1	52
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	23	3	--	9	--	1	--	3	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	17,602	1,854	1,400	2,912	2,589	272	214	2,317	5,285	227	27	12	--	8	485
Other	1,889	223	123	306	193	61	53	385	405	14	2	5	--	1	118
No. of admissions	21,993	2,327	1,955	3,606	2,861	772	398	3,131	5,968	254	32	22	--	10	657

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.18b. Kentucky admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/nonespecified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	21,997	2,327	1,956	3,606	2,861	772	398	3,133	5,969	254	32	22	--	10	657
Gender															
Male	59.3	74.1	67.7	55.6	51.5	60.2	61.6	62.8	56.1	48.8	50.0	63.6	--	50.0	52.7
Female	40.7	25.9	32.3	44.4	48.5	39.8	38.4	37.2	43.9	51.2	50.0	36.4	--	50.0	47.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	21,988	2,326	1,956	3,603	2,861	772	396	3,132	5,967	254	32	22	--	10	657
Age at admission															
12 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.0	*	0.4	--	--	--	--	0.2
15 years	0.4	0.1	0.2	*	*	--	--	2.2	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
16 years	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	--	0.3	3.3	0.3	0.4	--	4.5	--	--	0.5
17 years	0.8	0.5	0.4	--	0.2	--	0.3	4.0	0.4	0.8	--	--	--	--	0.8
18 years	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	--	--	1.9	0.4	2.0	--	4.5	--	10.0	1.1
19 years	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	3.0	1.2	3.1	3.1	--	--	--	0.5
20 years	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.8	3.5	2.1	1.6	3.1	4.5	--	--	1.4
21 to 24 years	8.0	5.5	5.5	8.3	4.9	2.7	7.8	13.6	8.8	9.4	3.1	9.1	--	--	7.0
25 to 29 years	16.9	9.2	12.6	24.3	14.6	6.2	13.1	17.9	19.0	14.2	6.3	22.7	--	10.0	18.0
30 to 34 years	18.1	11.2	15.0	25.3	18.9	7.5	13.8	14.6	19.9	22.8	21.9	27.3	--	20.0	20.1
35 to 39 years	17.1	13.0	15.2	18.5	21.7	15.4	17.8	12.6	18.6	14.6	28.1	22.7	--	50.0	19.6
40 to 44 years	12.2	13.6	13.5	10.1	15.0	13.0	12.8	9.2	12.6	10.6	15.6	--	--	--	13.1
45 to 49 years	8.8	13.4	11.7	5.8	9.9	16.5	11.8	4.9	8.4	8.7	12.5	4.5	--	--	9.1
50 to 54 years	6.2	11.6	11.1	3.7	6.1	13.9	8.8	3.3	4.6	6.3	3.1	--	--	--	5.0
55 to 59 years	4.7	11.5	8.8	1.7	4.8	14.2	7.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	--	--	--	--	1.8
60 to 64 years	2.1	5.6	3.1	0.9	2.2	7.9	3.5	1.2	0.9	1.2	3.1	--	--	10.0	0.8
65 to 69 years	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	--	--	--	--	0.2
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.9	0.3	*	--	0.4	--	0.1	*	0.4	--	--	--	--	0.3
75 years and older	*	0.2	--	*	*	0.1	--	*	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	21,997	2,327	1,956	3,606	2,861	772	398	3,133	5,969	254	32	22	--	10	657
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	--	3.1	4.5	--	--	0.3
Asian ¹	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	--	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	10.9	10.1	21.6	10.2	2.6	56.5	32.7	13.3	4.3	5.1	6.3	18.2	--	10.0	7.9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	--	0.2	--	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	80.0	79.7	71.6	80.8	90.5	35.2	53.8	74.0	88.6	89.4	84.4	54.5	--	80.0	73.8
Other	8.6	9.6	6.3	8.5	6.7	7.9	13.3	12.3	6.8	5.5	6.3	22.7	--	10.0	18.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	21,993	2,327	1,955	3,606	2,861	772	398	3,131	5,968	254	32	22	--	10	657

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.19a. Louisiana admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	12,152	964	1,147	1,492	721	650	259	1,496	2,207	88	38	31	32	5	3,022
Gender															
Male	7,311	693	782	921	386	411	172	911	1,270	53	18	25	19	2	1,648
Female	4,835	271	364	570	335	238	87	584	937	35	20	6	13	3	1,372
No. of admissions	12,146	964	1,146	1,491	721	649	259	1,495	2,207	88	38	31	32	5	3,020
Age at admission															
12 years	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	5
13 years	38	2	1	--	--	--	--	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	11
14 years	49	--	2	--	--	--	--	32	4	--	--	--	--	--	11
15 years	126	1	3	1	1	--	3	86	8	1	1	--	--	1	19
16 years	134	--	4	--	3	--	--	94	7	1	--	2	--	--	22
17 years	133	--	4	1	2	1	3	92	7	1	--	2	--	--	20
18 years	86	--	5	6	4	--	1	34	17	2	1	--	--	--	16
19 years	140	3	4	10	4	--	1	61	32	2	--	1	--	1	21
20 years	156	1	6	19	3	1	4	44	34	2	1	3	--	--	38
21 to 24 years	911	29	52	130	41	8	17	219	204	6	4	5	1	--	195
25 to 29 years	1,844	88	105	344	143	30	38	251	418	17	9	7	4	--	390
30 to 34 years	2,062	101	189	348	175	53	33	176	482	16	10	4	11	--	464
35 to 39 years	1,901	132	186	286	142	52	44	141	428	16	3	1	9	--	461
40 to 44 years	1,306	121	132	173	71	78	31	82	272	8	7	1	4	--	326
45 to 49 years	977	123	127	80	49	96	33	57	147	7	2	3	2	1	250
50 to 54 years	930	143	138	46	28	135	19	52	84	7	--	--	--	1	277
55 to 59 years	785	113	115	27	39	131	19	31	47	1	--	--	1	--	261
60 to 64 years	411	74	66	18	13	58	7	8	13	1	--	1	--	--	152
65 to 69 years	112	24	5	3	3	5	5	6	3	--	--	--	--	--	58
70 to 74 years	34	5	3	--	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	23
75 years and older	9	4	--	--	--	1	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
No. of admissions	12,152	964	1,147	1,492	721	650	259	1,496	2,207	88	38	31	32	5	3,022
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	100	11	12	8	4	1	--	21	23	--	1	--	--	--	19
Asian ¹	25	2	1	3	3	1	2	5	4	--	--	--	--	--	4
Black or African American	4,124	296	464	354	147	520	187	715	255	13	11	16	30	--	1,116
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	18	1	--	1	1	--	--	3	6	1	--	--	--	--	5
White	7,305	605	636	1,083	546	119	63	652	1,863	72	24	14	2	5	1,621
Other	188	28	14	33	6	1	2	38	32	1	--	--	--	--	33
No. of admissions	11,760	943	1,127	1,482	707	642	254	1,434	2,183	87	36	30	32	5	2,798

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.19b. Louisiana admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	12,152	964	1,147	1,492	721	650	259	1,496	2,207	88	38	31	32	5	3,022	
Gender																
Male	60.2	71.9	68.2	61.8	53.5	63.3	66.4	60.9	57.5	60.2	47.4	80.6	59.4	40.0	54.6	
Female	39.8	28.1	31.8	38.2	46.5	36.7	33.6	39.1	42.5	39.8	52.6	19.4	40.6	60.0	45.4	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	12,146	964	1,146	1,491	721	649	259	1,495	2,207	88	38	31	32	5	3,020	
Age at admission																
12 years	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	
13 years	0.3	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	
14 years	0.4	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	2.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	
15 years	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	--	1.2	5.7	0.4	1.1	2.6	3.2	--	20.0	0.6	
16 years	1.1	--	0.3	--	0.4	--	--	6.3	0.3	1.1	--	6.5	--	20.0	0.7	
17 years	1.1	--	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	6.1	0.3	1.1	--	6.5	--	--	0.7	
18 years	0.7	--	0.4	0.4	0.6	--	0.4	2.3	0.8	2.3	2.6	--	--	--	0.5	
19 years	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	--	0.4	4.1	1.4	2.3	--	3.2	--	20.0	0.7	
20 years	1.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.2	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.3	2.6	9.7	--	--	1.3	
21 to 24 years	7.5	3.0	4.5	8.7	5.7	1.2	6.6	14.6	9.2	6.8	10.5	16.1	3.1	--	6.5	
25 to 29 years	15.2	9.1	9.2	23.1	19.8	4.6	14.7	16.8	18.9	19.3	23.7	22.6	12.5	--	12.9	
30 to 34 years	17.0	10.5	16.5	23.3	24.3	8.2	12.7	11.8	21.8	18.2	26.3	12.9	34.4	--	15.4	
35 to 39 years	15.6	13.7	16.2	19.2	19.7	8.0	17.0	9.4	19.4	18.2	7.9	3.2	28.1	--	15.3	
40 to 44 years	10.7	12.6	11.5	11.6	9.8	12.0	12.0	5.5	12.3	9.1	18.4	3.2	12.5	--	10.8	
45 to 49 years	8.0	12.8	11.1	5.4	6.8	14.8	12.7	3.8	6.7	8.0	5.3	9.7	6.3	20.0	8.3	
50 to 54 years	7.7	14.8	12.0	3.1	3.9	20.8	7.3	3.5	3.8	8.0	--	--	--	20.0	9.2	
55 to 59 years	6.5	11.7	10.0	1.8	5.4	20.2	7.3	2.1	2.1	1.1	--	--	3.1	--	8.6	
60 to 64 years	3.4	7.7	5.8	1.2	1.8	8.9	2.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	--	3.2	--	--	5.0	
65 to 69 years	0.9	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	
70 to 74 years	0.3	0.5	0.3	--	--	0.2	0.4	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8	
75 years and older	0.1	0.4	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	12,152	964	1,147	1,492	721	650	259	1,496	2,207	88	38	31	32	5	3,022	
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	--	1.5	1.1	--	2.8	--	--	--	0.7	
Asian ¹	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	
Black or African American	35.1	31.4	41.2	23.9	20.8	81.0	73.6	49.9	11.7	14.9	30.6	53.3	93.8	--	39.9	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.2	0.3	1.1	--	--	--	--	0.2	
White	62.1	64.2	56.4	73.1	77.2	18.5	24.8	45.5	85.3	82.8	66.7	46.7	6.3	100.0	57.9	
Other	1.6	3.0	1.2	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.1	--	--	--	--	1.2	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	11,760	943	1,127	1,482	707	642	254	1,434	2,183	87	36	30	32	5	2,798	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.20a. Maine admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines		Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish							
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	8,247	1,928	1,209	2,879	1,239	221	155	277	222	58	7	7	--	--	45
Gender															
Male	5,037	1,329	796	1,727	641	89	93	183	116	32	3	5	--	--	23
Female	3,210	599	413	1,152	598	132	62	94	106	26	4	2	--	--	22
No. of admissions	8,247	1,928	1,209	2,879	1,239	221	155	277	222	58	7	7	--	--	45
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	7	--	1	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
14 years	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	2
15 years	17	1	4	--	--	--	--	10	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
16 years	36	2	3	--	1	--	--	29	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
17 years	28	6	1	1	1	1	--	16	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	24	2	2	2	1	--	1	12	1	1	--	1	--	--	1
19 years	44	7	15	10	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	--	--	--
20 years	56	6	11	15	4	2	5	8	3	2	--	--	--	--	--
21 to 24 years	501	82	87	211	43	8	6	31	25	4	1	--	--	--	3
25 to 29 years	1,310	166	157	634	194	41	18	36	41	7	1	2	--	--	13
30 to 34 years	1,687	211	229	727	305	57	46	38	54	13	2	--	--	--	5
35 to 39 years	1,460	240	194	610	250	39	29	29	42	16	1	1	--	--	9
40 to 44 years	930	208	132	321	167	30	19	22	19	6	1	1	--	--	4
45 to 49 years	621	205	120	158	84	15	9	9	17	3	--	--	--	--	1
50 to 54 years	619	281	110	95	84	21	10	6	6	2	--	1	--	--	3
55 to 59 years	487	256	85	62	55	4	8	7	7	2	--	--	--	--	1
60 to 64 years	255	144	38	29	35	1	2	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	115	81	14	3	11	1	--	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	34	26	5	1	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	5	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	8,247	1,928	1,209	2,879	1,239	221	155	277	222	58	7	7	--	--	45
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	127	24	19	41	16	8	3	6	6	3	--	--	--	--	1
Asian ¹	21	1	--	15	2	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	124	33	19	37	7	9	2	14	1	2	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11	1	2	4	1	--	--	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	7,794	1,824	1,143	2,729	1,190	201	147	245	208	52	7	7	--	--	41
Other	126	32	13	43	19	3	2	7	5	1	--	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	8,203	1,915	1,196	2,869	1,235	221	154	276	222	58	7	7	--	--	43

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.20b. Maine admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	8,247	1,928	1,209	2,879	1,239	221	155	277	222	58	7	7	--	--	45
Gender															
Male	61.1	68.9	65.8	60.0	51.7	40.3	60.0	66.1	52.3	55.2	42.9	71.4	--	--	51.1
Female	38.9	31.1	34.2	40.0	48.3	59.7	40.0	33.9	47.7	44.8	57.1	28.6	--	--	48.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	8,247	1,928	1,209	2,879	1,239	221	155	277	222	58	7	7	--	--	45
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2
14 years	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.9	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	4.4
15 years	0.2	0.1	0.3	--	--	--	--	3.6	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	2.2
16 years	0.4	0.1	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	10.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2
17 years	0.3	0.3	0.1	*	0.1	0.5	--	5.8	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	0.6	4.3	0.5	1.7	--	14.3	--	--	2.2
19 years	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	1.7	14.3	14.3	--	--	--
20 years	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.9	3.2	2.9	1.4	3.4	--	--	--	--	--
21 to 24 years	6.1	4.3	7.2	7.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	11.2	11.3	6.9	14.3	--	--	--	6.7
25 to 29 years	15.9	8.6	13.0	22.0	15.7	18.6	11.6	13.0	18.5	12.1	14.3	28.6	--	--	28.9
30 to 34 years	20.5	10.9	18.9	25.3	24.6	25.8	29.7	13.7	24.3	22.4	28.6	--	--	--	11.1
35 to 39 years	17.7	12.4	16.0	21.2	20.2	17.6	18.7	10.5	18.9	27.6	14.3	14.3	--	--	20.0
40 to 44 years	11.3	10.8	10.9	11.1	13.5	13.6	12.3	7.9	8.6	10.3	14.3	14.3	--	--	8.9
45 to 49 years	7.5	10.6	9.9	5.5	6.8	6.8	5.8	3.2	7.7	5.2	--	--	--	--	2.2
50 to 54 years	7.5	14.6	9.1	3.3	6.8	9.5	6.5	2.2	2.7	3.4	--	14.3	--	--	6.7
55 to 59 years	5.9	13.3	7.0	2.2	4.4	1.8	5.2	2.5	3.2	3.4	--	--	--	--	2.2
60 to 64 years	3.1	7.5	3.1	1.0	2.8	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	1.4	4.2	1.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	--	1.4	--	1.7	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	0.4	1.3	0.4	*	0.1	--	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	8,247	1,928	1,209	2,879	1,239	221	155	277	222	58	7	7	--	--	45
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	3.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	5.2	--	--	--	--	2.3
Asian ¹	0.3	0.1	--	0.5	0.2	--	--	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.3	0.6	4.1	1.3	5.1	0.5	3.4	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.4	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	95.0	95.2	95.6	95.1	96.4	91.0	95.5	88.8	93.7	89.7	100.0	100.0	--	--	95.3
Other	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.7	--	--	--	--	2.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	8,203	1,915	1,196	2,869	1,235	221	154	276	222	58	7	7	--	--	43

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.21a. Maryland admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	118,748	12,795	9,689	56,518	16,164	6,115	2,572	5,502	735	1,301	104	202	525	12	6,514
Gender															
Male	73,544	8,610	6,737	34,880	8,457	3,482	1,597	3,785	490	725	59	159	357	7	4,199
Female	45,203	4,184	2,952	21,638	7,707	2,633	975	1,717	245	576	45	43	168	5	2,315
No. of admissions	118,747	12,794	9,689	56,518	16,164	6,115	2,572	5,502	735	1,301	104	202	525	12	6,514
Age at admission															
12 years	16	2	--	1	2	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	6
13 years	49	3	5	--	1	--	--	31	--	--	1	--	--	--	8
14 years	123	2	4	--	--	--	--	89	--	--	--	--	1	--	27
15 years	276	8	7	2	5	--	--	203	--	--	--	--	--	--	51
16 years	327	5	15	2	8	--	2	227	1	1	--	--	--	--	66
17 years	412	13	17	--	5	4	--	298	--	3	--	--	--	--	72
18 years	395	20	29	40	18	14	7	189	2	3	1	1	1	--	70
19 years	498	34	36	124	37	12	5	156	3	10	1	--	2	--	78
20 years	728	77	56	164	69	26	23	195	10	9	3	--	5	--	91
21 to 24 years	6,465	464	510	2,599	849	207	150	814	90	117	14	22	16	--	613
25 to 29 years	18,963	1,382	1,337	9,301	2,992	666	392	1,081	173	237	17	38	95	2	1,250
30 to 34 years	21,356	1,775	1,560	10,027	3,692	807	535	876	202	322	15	52	140	4	1,349
35 to 39 years	16,297	1,993	1,511	7,029	2,709	674	395	548	130	252	19	37	102	2	896
40 to 44 years	11,185	1,615	872	5,102	1,616	589	273	285	54	131	12	22	88	2	524
45 to 49 years	11,732	1,333	1,022	6,263	1,302	763	271	205	24	73	7	15	21	2	431
50 to 54 years	13,422	1,679	1,170	7,200	1,293	1,090	239	138	27	71	5	10	35	--	465
55 to 59 years	10,041	1,408	985	5,196	981	810	174	91	12	45	4	3	11	--	321
60 to 64 years	4,525	713	442	2,291	435	336	73	53	6	19	4	1	7	--	145
65 to 69 years	1,552	203	89	959	124	88	26	14	1	7	1	1	--	--	39
70 to 74 years	308	49	18	180	20	23	6	3	--	--	--	--	1	--	8
75 years and older	78	17	4	38	6	6	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	4
No. of admissions	118,748	12,795	9,689	56,518	16,164	6,115	2,572	5,502	735	1,301	104	202	525	12	6,514
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	365	51	28	178	48	11	7	20	3	2	1	1	4	--	11
Asian ¹	372	80	32	162	28	12	15	20	4	8	1	--	1	--	9
Black or African American	46,051	4,953	4,571	23,296	2,858	3,308	877	3,605	157	333	29	149	378	--	1,537
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	118	25	12	54	7	1	1	8	1	1	--	--	--	--	8
White	61,714	6,841	4,707	31,219	8,851	2,572	1,574	1,512	537	913	55	48	99	12	2,774
Other	747	94	79	277	84	52	27	72	3	16	1	--	5	--	37
No. of admissions	109,367	12,044	9,429	55,186	11,876	5,956	2,501	5,237	705	1,273	87	198	487	12	4,376

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.21b. Maryland admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	118,748	12,795	9,689	56,518	16,164	6,115	2,572	5,502	735	1,301	104	202	525	12	6,514
Gender															
Male	61.9	67.3	69.5	61.7	52.3	56.9	62.1	68.8	66.7	55.7	56.7	78.7	68.0	58.3	64.5
Female	38.1	32.7	30.5	38.3	47.7	43.1	37.9	31.2	33.3	44.3	43.3	21.3	32.0	41.7	35.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	118,747	12,794	9,689	56,518	16,164	6,115	2,572	5,502	735	1,301	104	202	525	12	6,514
Age at admission															
12 years	*	*	--	*	*	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
13 years	*	*	0.1	--	*	--	--	0.6	--	--	1.0	--	--	--	0.1
14 years	0.1	*	*	--	--	--	--	1.6	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.4
15 years	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	*	--	--	3.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
16 years	0.3	*	0.2	*	*	--	0.1	4.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.0
17 years	0.3	0.1	0.2	--	*	0.1	--	5.4	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	1.1
18 years	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	3.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	--	1.1
19 years	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	--	0.4	--	1.2
20 years	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.9	--	1.0	--	1.4
21 to 24 years	5.4	3.6	5.3	4.6	5.3	3.4	5.8	14.8	12.2	9.0	13.5	10.9	3.0	--	9.4
25 to 29 years	16.0	10.8	13.8	16.5	18.5	10.9	15.2	19.6	23.5	18.2	16.3	18.8	18.1	16.7	19.2
30 to 34 years	18.0	13.9	16.1	17.7	22.8	13.2	20.8	15.9	27.5	24.8	14.4	25.7	26.7	33.3	20.7
35 to 39 years	13.7	15.6	15.6	12.4	16.8	11.0	15.4	10.0	17.7	19.4	18.3	18.3	19.4	16.7	13.8
40 to 44 years	9.4	12.6	9.0	9.0	10.0	9.6	10.6	5.2	7.3	10.1	11.5	10.9	16.8	16.7	8.0
45 to 49 years	9.9	10.4	10.5	11.1	8.1	12.5	10.5	3.7	3.3	5.6	6.7	7.4	4.0	16.7	6.6
50 to 54 years	11.3	13.1	12.1	12.7	8.0	17.8	9.3	2.5	3.7	5.5	4.8	5.0	6.7	--	7.1
55 to 59 years	8.5	11.0	10.2	9.2	6.1	13.2	6.8	1.7	1.6	3.5	3.8	1.5	2.1	--	4.9
60 to 64 years	3.8	5.6	4.6	4.1	2.7	5.5	2.8	1.0	0.8	1.5	3.8	0.5	1.3	--	2.2
65 to 69 years	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	--	--	0.6
70 to 74 years	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	0.1
75 years and older	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	*	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	118,748	12,795	9,689	56,518	16,164	6,115	2,572	5,502	735	1,301	104	202	525	12	6,514
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.8	--	0.3
Asian ¹	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	--	0.2	--	0.2
Black or African American	42.1	41.1	48.5	42.2	24.1	55.5	35.1	68.8	22.3	26.2	33.3	75.3	77.6	--	35.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.2
White	56.4	56.8	49.9	56.6	74.5	43.2	62.9	28.9	76.2	71.7	63.2	24.2	20.3	100.0	63.4
Other	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.1	--	1.0	--	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	109,367	12,044	9,429	55,186	11,876	5,956	2,501	5,237	705	1,273	87	198	487	12	4,376

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.22a. Massachusetts admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	81,837	17,118	10,592	40,636	3,617	2,668	2,317	2,173	630	1,492	10	21	59	5	499
Gender															
Male	57,914	12,358	7,557	29,238	2,356	1,393	1,444	1,607	498	1,080	4	16	31	2	330
Female	23,792	4,725	3,012	11,378	1,257	1,268	864	546	124	410	6	5	28	3	166
No. of admissions	81,706	17,083	10,569	40,616	3,613	2,661	2,308	2,153	622	1,490	10	21	59	5	496
Age at admission															
12 years	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	13	1	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	70	1	3	2	2	--	1	51	--	7	--	--	--	--	3
15 years	142	2	11	1	1	1	1	114	--	6	--	2	--	--	3
16 years	207	12	32	4	7	2	2	120	1	21	--	2	1	--	3
17 years	255	8	29	14	9	8	13	148	3	15	--	1	--	--	7
18 years	229	21	21	71	12	5	10	69	4	9	--	--	--	1	6
19 years	370	39	52	129	23	12	16	64	8	19	--	2	1	--	5
20 years	479	59	58	224	15	26	14	59	7	9	--	1	1	--	6
21 to 24 years	4,032	456	457	2,180	200	149	162	269	27	81	1	2	2	1	45
25 to 29 years	13,420	1,435	1,302	8,360	651	366	427	380	111	275	2	3	20	--	88
30 to 34 years	16,558	2,041	1,898	9,758	815	552	545	316	163	339	1	1	13	1	115
35 to 39 years	14,073	2,189	1,858	7,713	680	463	424	195	131	336	--	4	7	1	72
40 to 44 years	9,254	1,892	1,337	4,578	396	322	265	132	70	190	2	1	7	--	62
45 to 49 years	7,713	2,293	1,221	3,220	280	297	173	89	36	63	--	1	1	1	38
50 to 54 years	6,770	2,569	1,144	2,279	227	215	146	75	40	50	--	--	2	--	23
55 to 59 years	5,026	2,405	812	1,280	160	159	85	44	20	44	3	1	3	--	10
60 to 64 years	2,379	1,229	268	619	94	75	29	21	9	22	--	--	1	--	12
65 to 69 years	649	346	71	163	38	15	2	7	--	5	1	--	--	--	1
70 to 74 years	155	99	17	27	5	1	2	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	41	21	1	13	2	--	--	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	81,837	17,118	10,592	40,636	3,617	2,668	2,317	2,173	630	1,492	10	21	59	5	499
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	461	123	66	175	29	20	14	15	4	11	--	--	1	--	3
Asian ¹	400	104	33	222	4	3	11	16	1	6	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	7,265	1,946	1,408	2,541	212	515	202	335	29	42	--	1	6	--	28
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	96	17	6	55	1	3	2	5	5	1	--	--	--	--	1
White	60,053	12,796	7,622	29,923	2,914	1,661	1,615	1,284	519	1,273	10	15	25	4	392
Other	11,928	1,750	1,286	6,991	388	419	405	414	54	131	--	3	23	1	63
No. of admissions	80,203	16,736	10,421	39,907	3,548	2,621	2,249	2,069	612	1,464	10	19	55	5	487

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.22b. Massachusetts admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	81,837	17,118	10,592	40,636	3,617	2,668	2,317	2,173	630	1,492	10	21	59	5	499
Gender															
Male	70.9	72.3	71.5	72.0	65.2	52.3	62.6	74.6	80.1	72.5	40.0	76.2	52.5	40.0	66.5
Female	29.1	27.7	28.5	28.0	34.8	47.7	37.4	25.4	19.9	27.5	60.0	23.8	47.5	60.0	33.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	81,706	17,083	10,569	40,616	3,613	2,661	2,308	2,153	622	1,490	10	21	59	5	496
Age at admission															
12 years	*	--	--	*	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	*	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.1	*	*	*	0.1	--	*	2.3	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	0.6
15 years	0.2	*	0.1	*	*	*	*	5.2	--	0.4	--	9.5	--	--	0.6
16 years	0.3	0.1	0.3	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	5.5	0.2	1.4	--	9.5	1.7	--	0.6
17 years	0.3	*	0.3	*	0.2	0.3	0.6	6.8	0.5	1.0	--	4.8	--	--	1.4
18 years	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.2	0.6	0.6	--	--	--	20.0	1.2
19 years	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.9	1.3	1.3	--	9.5	1.7	--	1.0
20 years	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	2.7	1.1	0.6	--	4.8	1.7	--	1.2
21 to 24 years	4.9	2.7	4.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	7.0	12.4	4.3	5.4	10.0	9.5	3.4	20.0	9.0
25 to 29 years	16.4	8.4	12.3	20.6	18.0	13.7	18.4	17.5	17.6	18.4	20.0	14.3	33.9	--	17.6
30 to 34 years	20.2	11.9	17.9	24.0	22.5	20.7	23.5	14.5	25.9	22.7	10.0	4.8	22.0	20.0	23.0
35 to 39 years	17.2	12.8	17.5	19.0	18.8	17.4	18.3	9.0	20.8	22.5	--	19.0	11.9	20.0	14.4
40 to 44 years	11.3	11.1	12.6	11.3	10.9	12.1	11.4	6.1	11.1	12.7	20.0	4.8	11.9	--	12.4
45 to 49 years	9.4	13.4	11.5	7.9	7.7	11.1	7.5	4.1	5.7	4.2	--	4.8	1.7	20.0	7.6
50 to 54 years	8.3	15.0	10.8	5.6	6.3	8.1	6.3	3.5	6.3	3.4	--	--	3.4	--	4.6
55 to 59 years	6.1	14.0	7.7	3.1	4.4	6.0	3.7	2.0	3.2	2.9	30.0	4.8	5.1	--	2.0
60 to 64 years	2.9	7.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.5	--	--	1.7	--	2.4
65 to 69 years	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	--	0.3	10.0	--	--	--	0.2
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	--	--	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	81,837	17,118	10,592	40,636	3,617	2,668	2,317	2,173	630	1,492	10	21	59	5	499
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	--	--	1.8	--	0.6
Asian ¹	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	9.1	11.6	13.5	6.4	6.0	19.6	9.0	16.2	4.7	2.9	--	5.3	10.9	--	5.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.2
White	74.9	76.5	73.1	75.0	82.1	63.4	71.8	62.1	84.8	87.0	100.0	78.9	45.5	80.0	80.5
Other	14.9	10.5	12.3	17.5	10.9	16.0	18.0	20.0	8.8	8.9	--	15.8	41.8	20.0	12.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	80,203	16,736	10,421	39,907	3,548	2,621	2,249	2,069	612	1,464	10	19	55	5	487

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.23a. Michigan admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	77,710	17,193	13,503	21,945	7,196	5,473	1,888	4,578	4,969	614	100	41	4	45	161
Gender															
Male	47,949	11,800	9,163	13,155	3,500	3,209	1,147	2,997	2,495	298	33	34	3	24	91
Female	29,761	5,393	4,340	8,790	3,696	2,264	741	1,581	2,474	316	67	7	1	21	70
No. of admissions	77,710	17,193	13,503	21,945	7,196	5,473	1,888	4,578	4,969	614	100	41	4	45	161
Age at admission															
12 years	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	47	1	2	--	--	--	--	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
14 years	142	10	11	--	2	1	--	110	3	1	--	--	--	1	3
15 years	230	12	16	1	1	--	--	195	1	1	--	2	--	--	1
16 years	336	13	23	1	2	1	2	274	8	3	--	3	--	1	5
17 years	320	18	24	2	3	--	2	244	16	8	1	1	--	--	1
18 years	304	38	33	22	13	6	6	143	33	7	1	2	--	--	--
19 years	432	33	64	60	30	8	11	143	58	14	3	1	--	2	5
20 years	584	42	77	112	30	36	20	160	79	20	5	--	--	2	1
21 to 24 years	4,559	611	715	1,244	332	156	163	635	583	75	13	9	--	9	14
25 to 29 years	12,594	1,858	1,893	4,547	1,316	492	352	826	1,126	116	17	10	1	5	35
30 to 34 years	14,566	2,240	2,197	5,391	1,796	579	334	650	1,196	122	17	3	2	7	32
35 to 39 years	12,045	2,531	1,985	3,681	1,449	655	287	423	888	90	15	3	1	11	26
40 to 44 years	8,169	2,096	1,549	1,989	834	631	246	275	469	50	10	6	--	4	10
45 to 49 years	6,869	2,241	1,498	1,308	475	665	178	174	282	30	4	1	--	1	12
50 to 54 years	6,767	2,339	1,508	1,096	369	1,007	131	118	151	42	5	--	--	--	1
55 to 59 years	5,564	1,964	1,214	1,007	314	786	98	94	50	24	4	--	--	1	8
60 to 64 years	3,169	933	614	967	159	367	42	46	24	8	4	--	--	1	4
65 to 69 years	809	177	61	424	56	66	12	8	1	3	1	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	162	28	18	78	14	14	4	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	31	8	1	15	1	3	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	77,710	17,193	13,503	21,945	7,196	5,473	1,888	4,578	4,969	614	100	41	4	45	161
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	823	216	159	141	129	27	11	56	78	3	1	--	--	--	2
Asian ¹	171	36	20	43	24	3	9	17	15	2	2	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	16,840	3,226	4,069	3,692	655	2,829	620	1,492	182	45	7	8	3	3	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	114	13	17	45	9	10	8	7	3	2	--	--	--	--	--
White	54,677	12,624	8,329	16,685	5,939	2,255	1,078	2,538	4,422	527	85	30	1	37	127
Other	4,867	1,012	865	1,296	426	337	157	454	249	35	5	3	--	5	23
No. of admissions	77,492	17,127	13,459	21,902	7,182	5,461	1,883	4,564	4,949	614	100	41	4	45	161

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.23b. Michigan admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	77,710	17,193	13,503	21,945	7,196	5,473	1,888	4,578	4,969	614	100	41	4	45	161	
Gender																
Male	61.7	68.6	67.9	59.9	48.6	58.6	60.8	65.5	50.2	48.5	33.0	82.9	75.0	53.3	56.5	
Female	38.3	31.4	32.1	40.1	51.4	41.4	39.2	34.5	49.8	51.5	67.0	17.1	25.0	46.7	43.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	77,710	17,193	13,503	21,945	7,196	5,473	1,888	4,578	4,969	614	100	41	4	45	161	
Age at admission																
12 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	*	*	--	--	--	--	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.2
14 years	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	*	*	--	2.4	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	2.2	1.9	
15 years	0.3	0.1	0.1	*	*	--	--	4.3	*	0.2	--	4.9	--	--	0.6	
16 years	0.4	0.1	0.2	*	*	*	0.1	6.0	0.2	0.5	--	7.3	--	2.2	3.1	
17 years	0.4	0.1	0.2	*	*	--	0.1	5.3	0.3	1.3	1.0	2.4	--	--	0.6	
18 years	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	4.9	--	--	--	
19 years	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	3.1	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.4	--	4.4	3.1	
20 years	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	3.5	1.6	3.3	5.0	--	--	4.4	0.6	
21 to 24 years	5.9	3.6	5.3	5.7	4.6	2.9	8.6	13.9	11.7	12.2	13.0	22.0	--	20.0	8.7	
25 to 29 years	16.2	10.8	14.0	20.7	18.3	9.0	18.6	18.0	22.7	18.9	17.0	24.4	25.0	11.1	21.7	
30 to 34 years	18.7	13.0	16.3	24.6	25.0	10.6	17.7	14.2	24.1	19.9	17.0	7.3	50.0	15.6	19.9	
35 to 39 years	15.5	14.7	14.7	16.8	20.1	12.0	15.2	9.2	17.9	14.7	15.0	7.3	25.0	24.4	16.1	
40 to 44 years	10.5	12.2	11.5	9.1	11.6	11.5	13.0	6.0	9.4	8.1	10.0	14.6	--	8.9	6.2	
45 to 49 years	8.8	13.0	11.1	6.0	6.6	12.2	9.4	3.8	5.7	4.9	4.0	2.4	--	2.2	7.5	
50 to 54 years	8.7	13.6	11.2	5.0	5.1	18.4	6.9	2.6	3.0	6.8	5.0	--	--	--	0.6	
55 to 59 years	7.2	11.4	9.0	4.6	4.4	14.4	5.2	2.1	1.0	3.9	4.0	--	--	2.2	5.0	
60 to 64 years	4.1	5.4	4.5	4.4	2.2	6.7	2.2	1.0	0.5	1.3	4.0	--	--	2.2	2.5	
65 to 69 years	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.2	*	0.5	1.0	--	--	--	--	
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	
75 years and older	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.1	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	77,710	17,193	13,503	21,945	7,196	5,473	1,888	4,578	4,969	614	100	41	4	45	161	
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.5	1.0	--	--	--	1.2	
Asian ¹	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.0	--	--	--	--	
Black or African American	21.7	18.8	30.2	16.9	9.1	51.8	32.9	32.7	3.7	7.3	7.0	19.5	75.0	6.7	5.6	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	
White	70.6	73.7	61.9	76.2	82.7	41.3	57.2	55.6	89.4	85.8	85.0	73.2	25.0	82.2	78.9	
Other	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.2	8.3	9.9	5.0	5.7	5.0	7.3	--	11.1	14.3	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	77,492	17,127	13,459	21,902	7,182	5,461	1,883	4,564	4,949	614	100	41	4	45	161	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.24a. Minnesota admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	62,650	13,811	10,035	7,603	2,536	1,126	1,056	7,782	17,282	489	83	163	41	39	604
Gender															
Male	40,595	9,001	6,940	4,522	1,472	729	735	5,626	10,670	322	48	118	37	24	351
Female	22,055	4,810	3,095	3,081	1,064	397	321	2,156	6,612	167	35	45	4	15	253
No. of admissions	62,650	13,811	10,035	7,603	2,536	1,126	1,056	7,782	17,282	489	83	163	41	39	604
Age at admission															
12 years	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	60	2	4	--	--	--	1	52	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	174	3	11	--	2	--	1	149	3	--	--	1	1	1	2
15 years	460	3	28	--	3	1	7	393	13	3	3	2	--	--	4
16 years	735	5	49	3	13	1	7	603	28	14	3	2	--	1	6
17 years	865	28	69	11	12	4	15	614	64	23	4	6	--	1	14
18 years	658	24	63	41	39	1	22	311	107	26	3	10	1	1	9
19 years	901	42	124	86	68	1	21	305	201	37	3	4	--	2	7
20 years	1,227	62	148	168	66	3	47	376	283	42	3	17	--	--	12
21 to 24 years	6,849	640	1,135	1,254	324	18	149	1,184	1,895	121	7	23	--	10	89
25 to 29 years	10,821	1,381	1,632	2,207	503	56	187	1,256	3,377	55	15	29	5	3	115
30 to 34 years	11,060	1,890	1,777	1,594	469	104	131	907	3,971	49	15	28	11	7	107
35 to 39 years	8,820	1,887	1,500	873	368	76	108	676	3,162	49	5	27	12	2	75
40 to 44 years	6,076	1,734	1,054	489	225	110	102	364	1,878	25	10	7	8	3	67
45 to 49 years	4,539	1,627	797	268	156	193	72	263	1,098	9	5	5	3	3	40
50 to 54 years	3,916	1,605	760	289	111	241	83	154	631	16	1	--	--	1	24
55 to 59 years	3,195	1,550	569	197	84	195	58	108	407	7	1	--	--	1	18
60 to 64 years	1,628	887	246	95	58	89	37	42	146	10	4	2	--	3	9
65 to 69 years	499	319	59	24	27	29	8	13	14	2	1	--	--	--	3
70 to 74 years	130	98	9	4	7	4	--	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	2
75 years and older	27	24	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	62,650	13,811	10,035	7,603	2,536	1,126	1,056	7,782	17,282	489	83	163	41	39	604
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	6,110	644	971	1,566	299	37	39	656	1,807	26	6	13	--	1	45
Asian ¹	776	159	66	52	24	7	19	88	338	11	3	2	--	--	7
Black or African American	7,164	1,002	1,382	804	255	721	423	1,657	733	20	6	40	34	--	87
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	211	31	34	32	4	1	3	21	84	--	--	--	--	--	1
White	43,599	11,272	6,837	4,628	1,719	286	447	4,427	13,036	381	59	94	5	37	371
Other	4,788	703	745	521	235	73	125	933	1,284	51	9	14	2	1	92
No. of admissions	62,648	13,811	10,035	7,603	2,536	1,125	1,056	7,782	17,282	489	83	163	41	39	603

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.24b. Minnesota admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	62,650	13,811	10,035	7,603	2,536	1,126	1,056	7,782	17,282	489	83	163	41	39	604
Gender															
Male	64.8	65.2	69.2	59.5	58.0	64.7	69.6	72.3	61.7	65.8	57.8	72.4	90.2	61.5	58.1
Female	35.2	34.8	30.8	40.5	42.0	35.3	30.4	27.7	38.3	34.2	42.2	27.6	9.8	38.5	41.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	62,650	13,811	10,035	7,603	2,536	1,126	1,056	7,782	17,282	489	83	163	41	39	604
Age at admission															
12 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	*	*	--	--	--	0.1	0.7	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.3	*	0.1	--	0.1	--	0.1	1.9	*	--	--	0.6	2.4	2.6	0.3
15 years	0.7	*	0.3	--	0.1	0.1	0.7	5.1	0.1	0.6	3.6	1.2	--	--	0.7
16 years	1.2	*	0.5	*	0.5	0.1	0.7	7.7	0.2	2.9	3.6	1.2	--	2.6	1.0
17 years	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.4	7.9	0.4	4.7	4.8	3.7	--	2.6	2.3
18 years	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.1	2.1	4.0	0.6	5.3	3.6	6.1	2.4	2.6	1.5
19 years	1.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	2.7	0.1	2.0	3.9	1.2	7.6	3.6	2.5	--	5.1	1.2
20 years	2.0	0.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	0.3	4.5	4.8	1.6	8.6	3.6	10.4	--	--	2.0
21 to 24 years	10.9	4.6	11.3	16.5	12.8	1.6	14.1	15.2	11.0	24.7	8.4	14.1	--	25.6	14.7
25 to 29 years	17.3	10.0	16.3	29.0	19.8	5.0	17.7	16.1	19.5	11.2	18.1	17.8	12.2	7.7	19.0
30 to 34 years	17.7	13.7	17.7	21.0	18.5	9.2	12.4	11.7	23.0	10.0	18.1	17.2	26.8	17.9	17.7
35 to 39 years	14.1	13.7	14.9	11.5	14.5	6.7	10.2	8.7	18.3	10.0	6.0	16.6	29.3	5.1	12.4
40 to 44 years	9.7	12.6	10.5	6.4	8.9	9.8	9.7	4.7	10.9	5.1	12.0	4.3	19.5	7.7	11.1
45 to 49 years	7.2	11.8	7.9	3.5	6.2	17.1	6.8	3.4	6.4	1.8	6.0	3.1	7.3	7.7	6.6
50 to 54 years	6.3	11.6	7.6	3.8	4.4	21.4	7.9	2.0	3.7	3.3	1.2	--	--	2.6	4.0
55 to 59 years	5.1	11.2	5.7	2.6	3.3	17.3	5.5	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.2	--	--	2.6	3.0
60 to 64 years	2.6	6.4	2.5	1.2	2.3	7.9	3.5	0.5	0.8	2.0	4.8	1.2	--	7.7	1.5
65 to 69 years	0.8	2.3	0.6	0.3	1.1	2.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	--	--	--	0.5
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	--	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
75 years and older	*	0.2	*	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	62,650	13,811	10,035	7,603	2,536	1,126	1,056	7,782	17,282	489	83	163	41	39	604
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	9.8	4.7	9.7	20.6	11.8	3.3	3.7	8.4	10.5	5.3	7.2	8.0	--	2.6	7.5
Asian ¹	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.1	2.0	2.2	3.6	1.2	--	--	1.2
Black or African American	11.4	7.3	13.8	10.6	10.1	64.1	40.1	21.3	4.2	4.1	7.2	24.5	82.9	--	14.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
White	69.6	81.6	68.1	60.9	67.8	25.4	42.3	56.9	75.4	77.9	71.1	57.7	12.2	94.9	61.5
Other	7.6	5.1	7.4	6.9	9.3	6.5	11.8	12.0	7.4	10.4	10.8	8.6	4.9	2.6	15.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	62,648	13,811	10,035	7,603	2,536	1,125	1,056	7,782	17,282	489	83	163	41	39	603

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.25a. Mississippi admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	6,489	907	704	595	668	408	233	1,050	1,751	120	8	4	10	2	29
Gender															
Male	3,891	634	477	354	336	240	139	679	939	61	3	2	6	--	21
Female	2,592	271	227	241	332	168	94	367	812	59	5	2	4	2	8
No. of admissions	6,483	905	704	595	668	408	233	1,046	1,751	120	8	4	10	2	29
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	14	--	1	--	--	--	--	11	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	18	--	--	--	1	--	--	15	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	35	1	--	--	1	--	--	32	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	33	1	2	--	--	--	--	23	5	--	--	--	--	--	2
18 years	70	4	3	2	2	1	5	34	17	1	--	--	--	--	1
19 years	72	--	3	8	3	--	3	33	19	3	--	--	--	--	--
20 years	104	2	11	10	6	2	6	39	25	2	--	--	--	--	1
21 to 24 years	659	33	58	65	54	19	27	174	204	17	3	--	--	--	5
25 to 29 years	1,057	85	77	121	126	22	34	224	334	23	--	1	5	--	5
30 to 34 years	1,132	90	101	167	151	35	37	167	360	21	1	--	--	--	2
35 to 39 years	971	107	105	98	106	45	46	114	322	18	2	1	3	--	4
40 to 44 years	713	121	76	59	86	40	31	78	200	17	--	1	1	--	3
45 to 49 years	545	99	96	31	38	72	15	40	146	3	--	1	1	1	2
50 to 54 years	467	132	79	16	34	85	13	36	64	4	--	--	--	--	4
55 to 59 years	356	119	69	11	36	46	7	22	38	7	--	--	--	1	--
60 to 64 years	162	77	11	2	17	31	6	6	8	4	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	63	26	12	4	5	9	3	1	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	14	8	--	1	2	1	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	6,489	907	704	595	668	408	233	1,050	1,751	120	8	4	10	2	29
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	3	5	--	5	2	1	2	3	2	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	9	1	--	2	2	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	1,818	275	256	46	52	335	153	512	154	15	2	2	9	--	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	4,542	609	433	535	598	68	78	514	1,571	103	6	2	1	2	22
Other	64	10	8	8	8	2	--	15	13	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	6,456	898	702	591	665	408	233	1,044	1,742	120	8	4	10	2	29

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.25b. Mississippi admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	6,489	907	704	595	668	408	233	1,050	1,751	120	8	4	10	2	29
Gender															
Male	60.0	70.1	67.8	59.5	50.3	58.8	59.7	64.9	53.6	50.8	37.5	50.0	60.0	--	72.4
Female	40.0	29.9	32.2	40.5	49.7	41.2	40.3	35.1	46.4	49.2	62.5	50.0	40.0	100.0	27.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,483	905	704	595	668	408	233	1,046	1,751	120	8	4	10	2	29
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	0.3	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	1.4	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	0.5	0.1	--	--	0.1	--	--	3.0	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	0.5	0.1	0.3	--	--	--	--	2.2	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	6.9
18 years	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.1	3.2	1.0	0.8	--	--	--	--	3.4
19 years	1.1	--	0.4	1.3	0.4	--	1.3	3.1	1.1	2.5	--	--	--	--	--
20 years	1.6	0.2	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.5	2.6	3.7	1.4	1.7	--	--	--	--	3.4
21 to 24 years	10.2	3.6	8.2	10.9	8.1	4.7	11.6	16.6	11.7	14.2	37.5	--	--	--	17.2
25 to 29 years	16.3	9.4	10.9	20.3	18.9	5.4	14.6	21.3	19.1	19.2	--	25.0	50.0	--	17.2
30 to 34 years	17.4	9.9	14.3	28.1	22.6	8.6	15.9	15.9	20.6	17.5	12.5	--	--	--	6.9
35 to 39 years	15.0	11.8	14.9	16.5	15.9	11.0	19.7	10.9	18.4	15.0	25.0	25.0	30.0	--	13.8
40 to 44 years	11.0	13.3	10.8	9.9	12.9	9.8	13.3	7.4	11.4	14.2	--	25.0	10.0	--	10.3
45 to 49 years	8.4	10.9	13.6	5.2	5.7	17.6	6.4	3.8	8.3	2.5	--	25.0	10.0	50.0	6.9
50 to 54 years	7.2	14.6	11.2	2.7	5.1	20.8	5.6	3.4	3.7	3.3	--	--	--	--	13.8
55 to 59 years	5.5	13.1	9.8	1.8	5.4	11.3	3.0	2.1	2.2	5.8	--	--	--	50.0	--
60 to 64 years	2.5	8.5	1.6	0.3	2.5	7.6	2.6	0.6	0.5	3.3	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	1.0	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.7	2.2	1.3	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.9	--	0.2	0.3	0.2	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	25.0	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,489	907	704	595	668	408	233	1,050	1,751	120	8	4	10	2	29
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4	0.3	0.7	--	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.7	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	0.1	0.1	--	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	28.2	30.6	36.5	7.8	7.8	82.1	65.7	49.0	8.8	12.5	25.0	50.0	90.0	--	24.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	70.4	67.8	61.7	90.5	89.9	16.7	33.5	49.2	90.2	85.8	75.0	50.0	10.0	100.0	75.9
Other	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.5	--	1.4	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	6,456	898	702	591	665	408	233	1,044	1,742	120	8	4	10	2	29

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.26a. Missouri admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	34,597	4,878	4,216	5,429	3,461	778	283	5,397	9,423	196	17	30	135	11	343
Gender															
Male	20,991	3,453	2,950	3,161	1,870	423	186	3,671	4,881	87	8	22	84	5	190
Female	13,605	1,424	1,266	2,268	1,591	355	97	1,726	4,542	109	9	8	51	6	153
No. of admissions	34,596	4,877	4,216	5,429	3,461	778	283	5,397	9,423	196	17	30	135	11	343
Age at admission															
12 years	35	1	1	--	--	--	--	30	--	--	--	--	--	1	2
13 years	108	2	5	--	2	--	--	94	1	1	--	--	--	1	2
14 years	271	1	8	--	3	--	--	244	8	1	1	1	--	--	4
15 years	461	14	24	--	5	--	--	388	21	2	--	2	--	1	4
16 years	599	11	27	2	9	--	2	487	50	5	1	--	--	--	5
17 years	297	4	19	10	4	--	3	193	50	6	--	4	--	--	4
18 years	184	5	8	4	20	--	2	74	62	2	1	1	--	--	5
19 years	281	12	17	20	26	2	1	106	89	5	1	1	--	--	1
20 years	385	20	25	39	36	--	3	146	109	5	--	1	--	--	1
21 to 24 years	2,513	163	247	375	270	6	17	561	811	20	4	4	1	4	30
25 to 29 years	5,838	476	573	1,246	778	33	46	816	1,770	31	--	2	9	--	58
30 to 34 years	6,280	661	684	1,189	815	49	45	758	1,937	34	3	6	33	--	66
35 to 39 years	5,545	666	650	990	628	60	36	586	1,789	35	2	3	38	1	61
40 to 44 years	3,770	635	514	625	355	78	32	331	1,112	13	2	3	26	--	44
45 to 49 years	2,762	609	441	346	200	125	28	221	742	10	1	--	16	2	21
50 to 54 years	2,229	570	403	236	130	167	25	182	484	12	1	--	3	--	16
55 to 59 years	1,785	544	365	170	97	157	21	119	281	9	--	2	8	1	11
60 to 64 years	888	305	161	122	55	76	18	49	93	3	--	--	1	--	5
65 to 69 years	282	126	35	49	22	21	4	9	13	1	--	--	--	--	2
70 to 74 years	57	33	7	4	4	4	--	3	--	1	--	--	--	--	1
75 years and older	27	20	2	2	2	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	34,597	4,878	4,216	5,429	3,461	778	283	5,397	9,423	196	17	30	135	11	343
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	78	18	10	8	6	--	--	10	24	--	--	--	--	--	2
Asian ¹	55	20	4	7	3	--	--	11	8	1	--	--	--	--	1
Black or African American	6,238	555	692	1,730	579	639	172	1,314	341	10	1	3	129	--	73
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	27	7	5	1	1	--	--	6	7	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	26,452	4,017	3,293	3,466	2,733	104	91	3,654	8,626	175	14	27	1	9	242
Other	1,745	261	212	217	137	35	20	402	417	10	2	--	5	2	25
No. of admissions	34,595	4,878	4,216	5,429	3,459	778	283	5,397	9,423	196	17	30	135	11	343

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.26b. Missouri admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquillizers		Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish									
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	34,597	4,878	4,216	5,429	3,461	778	283	5,397	9,423	196	17	30	135	11	343		
Gender																	
Male	60.7	70.8	70.0	58.2	54.0	54.4	65.7	68.0	51.8	44.4	47.1	73.3	62.2	45.5	55.4		
Female	39.3	29.2	30.0	41.8	46.0	45.6	34.3	32.0	48.2	55.6	52.9	26.7	37.8	54.5	44.6		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	34,596	4,877	4,216	5,429	3,461	778	283	5,397	9,423	196	17	30	135	11	343		
Age at admission																	
12 years	0.1	*	*	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	9.1	0.6	
13 years	0.3	*	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	1.7	*	0.5	--	--	--	--	9.1	0.6	
14 years	0.8	*	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	4.5	0.1	0.5	5.9	3.3	--	--	--	1.2	
15 years	1.3	0.3	0.6	--	0.1	--	--	7.2	0.2	1.0	--	6.7	--	--	9.1	1.2	
16 years	1.7	0.2	0.6	*	0.3	--	0.7	9.0	0.5	2.6	5.9	--	--	--	--	1.5	
17 years	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	--	1.1	3.6	0.5	3.1	--	13.3	--	--	--	1.2	
18 years	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	--	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.0	5.9	3.3	--	--	--	1.5	
19 years	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	2.0	0.9	2.6	5.9	3.3	--	--	--	0.3	
20 years	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	--	1.1	2.7	1.2	2.6	--	3.3	--	--	--	0.3	
21 to 24 years	7.3	3.3	5.9	6.9	7.8	0.8	6.0	10.4	8.6	10.2	23.5	13.3	0.7	36.4	8.7		
25 to 29 years	16.9	9.8	13.6	23.0	22.5	4.2	16.3	15.1	18.8	15.8	--	6.7	6.7	--	16.9		
30 to 34 years	18.2	13.6	16.2	21.9	23.5	6.3	15.9	14.0	20.6	17.3	17.6	20.0	24.4	--	19.2		
35 to 39 years	16.0	13.7	15.4	18.2	18.1	7.7	12.7	10.9	19.0	17.9	11.8	10.0	28.1	9.1	17.8		
40 to 44 years	10.9	13.0	12.2	11.5	10.3	10.0	11.3	6.1	11.8	6.6	11.8	10.0	19.3	--	12.8		
45 to 49 years	8.0	12.5	10.5	6.4	5.8	16.1	9.9	4.1	7.9	5.1	5.9	--	11.9	18.2	6.1		
50 to 54 years	6.4	11.7	9.6	4.3	3.8	21.5	8.8	3.4	5.1	6.1	5.9	--	2.2	--	4.7		
55 to 59 years	5.2	11.2	8.7	3.1	2.8	20.2	7.4	2.2	3.0	4.6	--	6.7	5.9	9.1	3.2		
60 to 64 years	2.6	6.3	3.8	2.2	1.6	9.8	6.4	0.9	1.0	1.5	--	--	0.7	--	1.5		
65 to 69 years	0.8	2.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	2.7	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	--	--	--	--	0.6		
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	--	0.1	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	0.3		
75 years and older	0.1	0.4	*	*	0.1	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	34,597	4,878	4,216	5,429	3,461	778	283	5,397	9,423	196	17	30	135	11	343		
Race																	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	--	--	0.2	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	0.6		
Asian ¹	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	0.2	0.1	0.5	--	--	--	--	0.3		
Black or African American	18.0	11.4	16.4	31.9	16.7	82.1	60.8	24.3	3.6	5.1	5.9	10.0	95.6	--	21.3		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	--	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--		
White	76.5	82.3	78.1	63.8	79.0	13.4	32.2	67.7	91.5	89.3	82.4	90.0	0.7	81.8	70.6		
Other	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	7.1	7.4	4.4	5.1	11.8	--	3.7	18.2	7.3		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	34,595	4,878	4,216	5,429	3,459	778	283	5,397	9,423	196	17	30	135	11	343		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.27a. Montana admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	1,267	371	336	61	45	1	2	62	376	2	3	--	--	4	4
Gender															
Male	748	255	239	35	18	--	2	37	154	--	1	--	--	3	4
Female	519	116	97	26	27	1	--	25	222	2	2	--	--	1	--
No. of admissions	1,267	371	336	61	45	1	2	62	376	2	3	--	--	4	4
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	5	1	1	1	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	16	2	2	1	--	--	--	5	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 years	22	5	4	--	--	--	--	4	9	--	--	--	--	--	--
21 to 24 years	134	19	31	10	6	--	--	12	55	--	--	--	--	1	--
25 to 29 years	254	57	61	18	13	--	1	10	91	--	1	--	--	2	--
30 to 34 years	225	67	55	14	6	--	--	7	75	--	1	--	--	--	--
35 to 39 years	198	48	46	8	10	--	1	7	75	1	--	--	--	--	2
40 to 44 years	134	42	53	5	4	--	--	1	27	1	--	--	--	--	1
45 to 49 years	108	43	29	1	4	1	--	6	22	--	1	--	--	1	--
50 to 54 years	78	33	28	2	1	--	--	1	12	--	--	--	--	--	1
55 to 59 years	45	26	15	--	1	--	--	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years	20	11	5	1	--	--	--	1	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	20	17	2	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	2	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	1,267	371	336	61	45	1	2	62	376	2	3	--	--	4	4
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	343	62	130	4	12	--	--	21	113	--	--	--	--	1	--
Asian ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	9	1	2	1	--	--	1	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	844	283	187	56	29	1	1	39	237	2	3	--	--	3	3
Other	69	24	17	--	4	--	--	2	21	--	--	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	1,265	370	336	61	45	1	2	62	375	2	3	--	--	4	4

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.27b. Montana admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	1,267	371	336	61	45	1	2	62	376	2	3	--	--	4	4
Gender															
Male	59.0	68.7	71.1	57.4	40.0	--	100.0	59.7	41.0	--	33.3	--	--	75.0	100.0
Female	41.0	31.3	28.9	42.6	60.0	100.0	--	40.3	59.0	100.0	66.7	--	--	25.0	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,267	371	336	61	45	1	2	62	376	2	3	--	--	4	4
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	0.2	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	0.2	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.6	--	--	--	1.6	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.6	--	--	--	8.1	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 years	1.7	1.3	1.2	--	--	--	--	6.5	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
21 to 24 years	10.6	5.1	9.2	16.4	13.3	--	--	19.4	14.6	--	--	--	--	25.0	--
25 to 29 years	20.0	15.4	18.2	29.5	28.9	--	50.0	16.1	24.2	--	33.3	--	--	50.0	--
30 to 34 years	17.8	18.1	16.4	23.0	13.3	--	--	11.3	19.9	--	33.3	--	--	--	--
35 to 39 years	15.6	12.9	13.7	13.1	22.2	--	50.0	11.3	19.9	50.0	--	--	--	--	50.0
40 to 44 years	10.6	11.3	15.8	8.2	8.9	--	--	1.6	7.2	50.0	--	--	--	--	25.0
45 to 49 years	8.5	11.6	8.6	1.6	8.9	100.0	--	9.7	5.9	--	33.3	--	--	25.0	--
50 to 54 years	6.2	8.9	8.3	3.3	2.2	--	--	1.6	3.2	--	--	--	--	--	25.0
55 to 59 years	3.6	7.0	4.5	--	2.2	--	--	3.2	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years	1.6	3.0	1.5	1.6	--	--	--	1.6	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	1.6	4.6	0.6	--	--	--	--	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	0.2	--	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,267	371	336	61	45	1	2	62	376	2	3	--	--	4	4
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	27.1	16.8	38.7	6.6	26.7	--	--	33.9	30.1	--	--	--	--	25.0	--
Asian ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.6	--	--	50.0	--	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	66.7	76.5	55.7	91.8	64.4	100.0	50.0	62.9	63.2	100.0	100.0	--	--	75.0	75.0
Other	5.5	6.5	5.1	--	8.9	--	--	3.2	5.6	--	--	--	--	--	25.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	1,265	370	336	61	45	1	2	62	375	2	3	--	--	4	4

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.28a. Nebraska admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	12,180	3,389	2,203	150	294	64	100	1,261	3,757	40	2	7	13	11	889
Gender															
Male	8,084	2,533	1,507	95	174	33	71	880	2,190	31	2	7	5	9	547
Female	4,076	856	695	55	120	31	29	380	1,567	9	--	--	8	2	324
No. of admissions	12,160	3,389	2,202	150	294	64	100	1,260	3,757	40	2	7	13	11	871
Age at admission															
12 years	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5
13 years	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	5
14 years	10	--	1	--	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	7
15 years	9	1	1	--	1	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
16 years	20	1	1	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	9
17 years	17	1	2	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	5
18 years	29	7	3	--	--	--	1	5	2	1	--	--	--	--	10
19 years	169	16	22	--	3	1	6	61	32	3	--	--	--	--	25
20 years	263	22	46	4	2	--	4	76	74	3	--	--	--	--	32
21 to 24 years	1,253	209	221	22	29	--	15	240	416	8	--	1	--	1	91
25 to 29 years	2,274	434	451	41	82	1	22	306	739	9	--	1	1	1	186
30 to 34 years	2,237	545	383	43	60	6	12	213	821	6	--	1	7	1	139
35 to 39 years	1,841	465	346	17	48	7	15	135	684	3	--	--	4	1	116
40 to 44 years	1,339	370	266	8	28	13	16	86	462	3	1	--	1	1	84
45 to 49 years	909	380	157	2	19	7	2	44	217	1	--	--	--	5	75
50 to 54 years	802	392	138	2	8	14	2	37	167	--	1	4	--	--	37
55 to 59 years	622	328	103	3	11	14	4	22	102	2	--	--	--	1	32
60 to 64 years	263	148	52	2	1	1	1	10	28	1	--	--	--	--	19
65 to 69 years	78	45	9	5	--	--	--	2	12	--	--	--	--	--	5
70 to 74 years	29	23	--	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	4
75 years and older	5	2	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	12,180	3,389	2,203	150	294	64	100	1,261	3,757	40	2	7	13	11	889
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	700	233	182	2	9	--	3	53	195	3	--	--	1	--	19
Asian ¹	59	22	8	1	2	1	1	7	15	1	--	--	1	--	--
Black or African American	1,084	372	227	6	15	42	29	166	167	3	1	--	10	1	45
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	77	22	13	--	--	--	7	8	23	1	--	--	--	--	3
White	9,342	2,578	1,657	131	254	19	49	920	3,216	28	1	7	1	9	472
Other	778	158	113	10	14	2	11	100	135	4	--	--	--	1	230
No. of admissions	12,040	3,385	2,200	150	294	64	100	1,254	3,751	40	2	7	13	11	769

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.28b. Nebraska admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish									
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	12,180	3,389	2,203	150	294	64	100	1,261	3,757	40	2	7	13	11	889		
Gender																	
Male	66.5	74.7	68.4	63.3	59.2	51.6	71.0	69.8	58.3	77.5	100.0	100.0	38.5	81.8	62.8		
Female	33.5	25.3	31.6	36.7	40.8	48.4	29.0	30.2	41.7	22.5	--	--	61.5	18.2	37.2		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	12,160	3,389	2,202	150	294	64	100	1,260	3,757	40	2	7	13	11	871		
Age at admission																	
12 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
13 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
14 years	0.1	--	*	--	0.3	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
15 years	0.1	*	*	--	0.3	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
16 years	0.2	*	*	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0
17 years	0.1	*	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
18 years	0.2	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	1.0	0.4	0.1	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1
19 years	1.4	0.5	1.0	--	1.0	1.6	6.0	4.8	0.9	7.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.8
20 years	2.2	0.6	2.1	2.7	0.7	--	4.0	6.0	2.0	7.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.6
21 to 24 years	10.3	6.2	10.0	14.7	9.9	--	15.0	19.0	11.1	20.0	--	14.3	--	9.1	10.2		
25 to 29 years	18.7	12.8	20.5	27.3	27.9	1.6	22.0	24.3	19.7	22.5	--	14.3	7.7	9.1	20.9		
30 to 34 years	18.4	16.1	17.4	28.7	20.4	9.4	12.0	16.9	21.9	15.0	--	14.3	53.8	9.1	15.6		
35 to 39 years	15.1	13.7	15.7	11.3	16.3	10.9	15.0	10.7	18.2	7.5	--	--	30.8	9.1	13.0		
40 to 44 years	11.0	10.9	12.1	5.3	9.5	20.3	16.0	6.8	12.3	7.5	50.0	--	7.7	9.1	9.4		
45 to 49 years	7.5	11.2	7.1	1.3	6.5	10.9	2.0	3.5	5.8	2.5	--	--	--	45.5	8.4		
50 to 54 years	6.6	11.6	6.3	1.3	2.7	21.9	2.0	2.9	4.4	--	50.0	57.1	--	--	4.2		
55 to 59 years	5.1	9.7	4.7	2.0	3.7	21.9	4.0	1.7	2.7	5.0	--	--	--	9.1	3.6		
60 to 64 years	2.2	4.4	2.4	1.3	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	2.5	--	--	--	--	2.1		
65 to 69 years	0.6	1.3	0.4	3.3	--	--	--	0.2	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	0.6		
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.7	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.4		
75 years and older	*	0.1	*	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	12,180	3,389	2,203	150	294	64	100	1,261	3,757	40	2	7	13	11	889		
Race																	
American Indian or Alaska Native	5.8	6.9	8.3	1.3	3.1	--	3.0	4.2	5.2	7.5	--	--	7.7	--	2.5		
Asian ¹	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	2.5	--	--	7.7	--	--		
Black or African American	9.0	11.0	10.3	4.0	5.1	65.6	29.0	13.2	4.5	7.5	50.0	--	76.9	9.1	5.9		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.6	0.6	0.6	--	--	--	7.0	0.6	0.6	2.5	--	--	--	--	0.4		
White	77.6	76.2	75.3	87.3	86.4	29.7	49.0	73.4	85.7	70.0	50.0	100.0	7.7	81.8	61.4		
Other	6.5	4.7	5.1	6.7	4.8	3.1	11.0	8.0	3.6	10.0	--	--	--	9.1	29.9		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	12,040	3,385	2,200	150	294	64	100	1,254	3,751	40	2	7	13	11	769		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.29a. Nevada admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission											Other/none specified		
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens		Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	11,965	795	894	646	191	75	79	1,033	1,743	21	2	4	10	--	6,472
Gender															
Male	7,498	508	551	370	100	45	44	736	953	11	1	3	6	--	4,170
Female	4,422	285	342	275	91	30	35	294	785	10	1	1	4	--	2,269
No. of admissions	11,920	793	893	645	191	75	79	1,030	1,738	21	2	4	10	--	6,439
Age at admission															
12 years	44	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	39
13 years	53	--	1	--	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	39
14 years	79	1	6	--	--	--	--	37	--	--	--	--	--	--	35
15 years	147	2	10	--	--	--	--	79	1	--	--	1	--	--	54
16 years	147	4	13	--	--	--	--	88	4	--	--	--	--	--	38
17 years	170	5	23	--	--	--	2	86	8	--	--	--	--	--	46
18 years	172	7	5	1	--	--	--	67	16	3	--	1	--	--	72
19 years	146	6	10	7	6	--	3	44	13	--	--	--	--	--	57
20 years	145	6	13	7	1	--	2	35	13	2	--	--	--	--	66
21 to 24 years	1,009	30	73	95	16	1	9	142	155	5	--	--	--	--	483
25 to 29 years	1,962	96	152	240	31	2	10	116	349	5	--	--	--	--	961
30 to 34 years	1,986	98	144	132	39	6	13	95	384	1	1	--	--	--	1,073
35 to 39 years	1,582	112	127	87	35	7	12	64	242	--	1	2	2	--	891
40 to 44 years	1,202	86	77	36	21	9	6	56	215	--	--	--	5	--	691
45 to 49 years	949	77	77	15	10	10	4	43	149	--	--	--	2	--	562
50 to 54 years	874	100	67	12	12	13	8	21	116	1	--	--	--	--	524
55 to 59 years	732	72	64	6	9	15	3	26	54	3	--	--	1	--	479
60 to 64 years	362	59	23	5	8	12	5	9	18	1	--	--	--	--	222
65 to 69 years	153	19	8	3	3	--	2	7	3	--	--	--	--	--	108
70 to 74 years	31	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	17
75 years and older	20	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	15
No. of admissions	11,965	795	894	646	191	75	79	1,033	1,743	21	2	4	10	--	6,472
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	285	31	67	17	--	--	--	17	68	--	--	--	--	--	85
Asian ¹	74	3	--	3	2	2	1	8	16	--	--	--	--	--	39
Black or African American	1,672	68	91	20	16	43	25	216	113	1	--	--	6	--	1,073
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	82	7	10	2	--	--	1	4	14	--	--	--	--	--	44
White	6,234	471	474	423	131	13	26	379	1,125	8	2	2	2	--	3,178
Other	3,138	165	194	121	17	16	21	316	314	12	--	2	1	--	1,959
No. of admissions	11,485	745	836	586	166	74	74	940	1,650	21	2	4	9	--	6,378

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.29b. Nevada admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Phencyclidine (PCP)		Other/none specified		
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Inhalants			
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	11,965	795	894	646	191	75	79	1,033	1,743	21	2	4	10	--	6,472
Gender															
Male	62.9	64.1	61.7	57.4	52.4	60.0	55.7	71.5	54.8	52.4	50.0	75.0	60.0	--	64.8
Female	37.1	35.9	38.3	42.6	47.6	40.0	44.3	28.5	45.2	47.6	50.0	25.0	40.0	--	35.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	11,920	793	893	645	191	75	79	1,030	1,738	21	2	4	10	--	6,439
Age at admission															
12 years	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
13 years	0.4	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
14 years	0.7	0.1	0.7	--	--	--	--	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5
15 years	1.2	0.3	1.1	--	--	--	--	7.6	0.1	--	--	25.0	--	--	0.8
16 years	1.2	0.5	1.5	--	--	--	--	8.5	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
17 years	1.4	0.6	2.6	--	--	--	2.5	8.3	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	0.7
18 years	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.2	--	--	--	6.5	0.9	14.3	--	25.0	--	--	1.1
19 years	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	3.1	--	3.8	4.3	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	0.9
20 years	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.5	--	2.5	3.4	0.7	9.5	--	--	--	--	1.0
21 to 24 years	8.4	3.8	8.2	14.7	8.4	1.3	11.4	13.7	8.9	23.8	--	--	--	--	7.5
25 to 29 years	16.4	12.1	17.0	37.2	16.2	2.7	12.7	11.2	20.0	23.8	--	--	--	--	14.8
30 to 34 years	16.6	12.3	16.1	20.4	20.4	8.0	16.5	9.2	22.0	4.8	50.0	--	--	--	16.6
35 to 39 years	13.2	14.1	14.2	13.5	18.3	9.3	15.2	6.2	13.9	--	50.0	50.0	20.0	--	13.8
40 to 44 years	10.0	10.8	8.6	5.6	11.0	12.0	7.6	5.4	12.3	--	--	--	50.0	--	10.7
45 to 49 years	7.9	9.7	8.6	2.3	5.2	13.3	5.1	4.2	8.5	--	--	--	20.0	--	8.7
50 to 54 years	7.3	12.6	7.5	1.9	6.3	17.3	10.1	2.0	6.7	4.8	--	--	--	--	8.1
55 to 59 years	6.1	9.1	7.2	0.9	4.7	20.0	3.8	2.5	3.1	14.3	--	--	10.0	--	7.4
60 to 64 years	3.0	7.4	2.6	0.8	4.2	16.0	6.3	0.9	1.0	4.8	--	--	--	--	3.4
65 to 69 years	1.3	2.4	0.9	0.5	1.6	--	2.5	0.7	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	1.7
70 to 74 years	0.3	1.5	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
75 years and older	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	11,965	795	894	646	191	75	79	1,033	1,743	21	2	4	10	--	6,472
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.5	4.2	8.0	2.9	--	--	--	1.8	4.1	--	--	--	--	--	1.3
Asian ¹	0.6	0.4	--	0.5	1.2	2.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
Black or African American	14.6	9.1	10.9	3.4	9.6	58.1	33.8	23.0	6.8	4.8	--	--	66.7	--	16.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	--	--	1.4	0.4	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	0.7
White	54.3	63.2	56.7	72.2	78.9	17.6	35.1	40.3	68.2	38.1	100.0	50.0	22.2	--	49.8
Other	27.3	22.1	23.2	20.6	10.2	21.6	28.4	33.6	19.0	57.1	--	50.0	11.1	--	30.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0
No. of admissions	11,485	745	836	586	166	74	74	940	1,650	21	2	4	9	--	6,378

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.30a. New Hampshire admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	2,271	449	231	910	247	104	54	75	175	13	--	--	--	3	10
Gender															
Male	1,247	279	148	434	150	46	31	52	94	5	--	--	--	2	6
Female	1,022	169	83	476	97	58	23	23	80	8	--	--	--	1	4
No. of admissions	2,269	448	231	910	247	104	54	75	174	13	--	--	--	3	10
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	7	1	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	10	2	--	4	2	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 years	20	2	3	5	4	1	1	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
21 to 24 years	197	26	17	90	19	6	7	12	18	2	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 years	462	47	28	251	60	10	6	15	38	3	--	--	--	1	3
30 to 34 years	502	70	51	231	63	25	11	10	35	3	--	--	--	--	3
35 to 39 years	395	52	42	176	39	12	13	13	43	2	--	--	--	2	1
40 to 44 years	200	42	21	72	24	15	4	4	16	--	--	--	--	--	2
45 to 49 years	150	42	19	38	15	13	5	4	14	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 to 54 years	120	53	20	17	10	8	2	6	3	1	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years	108	53	17	13	7	6	4	2	4	1	--	--	--	--	1
60 to 64 years	58	31	6	5	2	7	--	4	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	32	19	7	2	1	1	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	7	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	3	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	2,271	449	231	910	247	104	54	75	175	13	--	--	--	3	10
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	11	1	2	6	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	10	3	2	3	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	61	12	11	17	3	6	2	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	1,965	398	194	824	184	89	44	53	157	13	--	--	--	3	6
Other	80	8	8	39	2	8	3	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	2,127	422	217	889	189	103	50	70	165	13	--	--	--	3	6

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.30b. New Hampshire admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	2,271	449	231	910	247	104	54	75	175	13	--	--	--	3	10
Gender															
Male	55.0	62.3	64.1	47.7	60.7	44.2	57.4	69.3	54.0	38.5	--	--	--	66.7	60.0
Female	45.0	37.7	35.9	52.3	39.3	55.8	42.6	30.7	46.0	61.5	--	--	--	33.3	40.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	2,269	448	231	910	247	104	54	75	174	13	--	--	--	3	10
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	0.3	0.2	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	0.4	0.4	--	0.4	0.8	--	--	1.3	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 years	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.9	5.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
21 to 24 years	8.7	5.8	7.4	9.9	7.7	5.8	13.0	16.0	10.3	15.4	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 years	20.3	10.5	12.1	27.6	24.3	9.6	11.1	20.0	21.7	23.1	--	--	--	33.3	30.0
30 to 34 years	22.1	15.6	22.1	25.4	25.5	24.0	20.4	13.3	20.0	23.1	--	--	--	--	30.0
35 to 39 years	17.4	11.6	18.2	19.3	15.8	11.5	24.1	17.3	24.6	15.4	--	--	--	66.7	10.0
40 to 44 years	8.8	9.4	9.1	7.9	9.7	14.4	7.4	5.3	9.1	--	--	--	--	--	20.0
45 to 49 years	6.6	9.4	8.2	4.2	6.1	12.5	9.3	5.3	8.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 to 54 years	5.3	11.8	8.7	1.9	4.0	7.7	3.7	8.0	1.7	7.7	--	--	--	--	--
55 to 59 years	4.8	11.8	7.4	1.4	2.8	5.8	7.4	2.7	2.3	7.7	--	--	--	--	10.0
60 to 64 years	2.6	6.9	2.6	0.5	0.8	6.7	--	5.3	1.1	7.7	--	--	--	--	--
65 to 69 years	1.4	4.2	3.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.9	--	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	0.3	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	0.1	0.4	--	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	2,271	449	231	910	247	104	54	75	175	13	--	--	--	3	10
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.7	--	--	2.0	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3	--	--	--	2.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	2.9	2.8	5.1	1.9	1.6	5.8	4.0	11.4	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	92.4	94.3	89.4	92.7	97.4	86.4	88.0	75.7	95.2	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	100.0
Other	3.8	1.9	3.7	4.4	1.1	7.8	6.0	8.6	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	2,127	422	217	889	189	103	50	70	165	13	--	--	--	3	6

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.31a. New Jersey admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	97,870	18,210	12,199	41,625	5,781	2,734	2,617	10,218	1,450	1,565	7	174	756	19	515
Gender															
Male	66,211	12,267	8,660	27,553	3,719	1,668	1,920	7,574	985	920	4	134	431	13	363
Female	31,579	5,933	3,529	14,046	2,054	1,064	695	2,629	464	641	3	38	325	6	152
No. of admissions	97,790	18,200	12,189	41,599	5,773	2,732	2,615	10,203	1,449	1,561	7	172	756	19	515
Age at admission															
12 years	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	22	--	1	--	--	--	--	21	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	114	3	4	--	--	--	--	105	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
15 years	222	5	6	--	--	--	--	209	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
16 years	355	3	9	--	1	--	--	335	1	1	--	--	--	--	5
17 years	413	7	21	4	2	--	1	369	--	6	--	--	--	--	3
18 years	626	22	53	87	21	--	6	392	5	30	--	2	--	1	7
19 years	681	46	76	137	28	13	17	304	8	44	1	4	--	--	3
20 years	1,143	79	143	268	63	11	26	440	27	75	--	3	--	--	8
21 to 24 years	7,929	757	1,075	2,868	539	113	166	1,927	142	241	--	24	20	--	57
25 to 29 years	16,772	1,668	1,927	8,208	1,279	227	351	2,311	276	265	--	33	118	3	106
30 to 34 years	16,978	2,221	1,881	8,409	1,259	302	430	1,475	338	310	1	33	231	2	86
35 to 39 years	13,931	2,430	1,826	6,112	956	381	418	1,029	261	207	2	32	216	7	54
40 to 44 years	9,767	2,228	1,274	3,948	580	364	321	594	167	113	--	13	115	2	48
45 to 49 years	8,974	2,248	1,267	3,773	416	369	303	331	97	67	2	13	35	4	49
50 to 54 years	8,911	2,462	1,217	3,830	269	431	288	215	63	70	--	6	17	--	43
55 to 59 years	6,635	2,251	925	2,416	220	373	186	101	45	83	1	8	3	--	23
60 to 64 years	3,122	1,207	362	1,138	96	129	78	40	17	37	--	3	1	--	14
65 to 69 years	926	381	112	332	40	16	18	11	2	10	--	--	--	--	4
70 to 74 years	275	142	20	81	10	4	5	6	1	5	--	--	--	--	1
75 years and older	71	49	--	14	2	1	3	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	97,870	18,210	12,199	41,625	5,781	2,734	2,617	10,218	1,450	1,565	7	174	756	19	515
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	415	103	53	140	18	7	11	65	8	3	--	--	5	1	1
Asian ¹	892	284	122	230	59	12	21	106	27	20	--	3	3	--	5
Black or African American	23,745	2,938	3,506	8,112	1,349	1,221	706	4,869	224	176	--	47	480	3	114
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	730	168	61	314	43	23	12	79	10	9	--	--	10	--	1
White	71,331	14,632	8,344	32,532	4,263	1,444	1,844	4,971	1,174	1,349	7	124	244	15	388
Other	669	68	105	271	41	25	19	112	6	6	--	--	14	--	2
No. of admissions	97,782	18,193	12,191	41,599	5,773	2,732	2,613	10,202	1,449	1,563	7	174	756	19	511

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.31b. New Jersey admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens (PCP)	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	97,870	18,210	12,199	41,625	5,781	2,734	2,617	10,218	1,450	1,565	7	174	756	19	515	
Gender																
Male	67.7	67.4	71.0	66.2	64.4	61.1	73.4	74.2	68.0	58.9	57.1	77.9	57.0	68.4	70.5	
Female	32.3	32.6	29.0	33.8	35.6	38.9	26.6	25.8	32.0	41.1	42.9	22.1	43.0	31.6	29.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	97,790	18,200	12,189	41,599	5,773	2,732	2,615	10,203	1,449	1,561	7	172	756	19	515	
Age at admission																
12 years	*	*	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	*	--	*	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.1	*	*	--	--	--	--	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4
15 years	0.2	*	*	--	--	--	--	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4
16 years	0.4	*	0.1	--	*	--	--	3.3	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	1.0
17 years	0.4	*	0.2	--	*	--	*	3.6	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
18 years	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	--	0.2	3.8	0.3	1.9	--	1.1	--	5.3	1.4	
19 years	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	3.0	0.6	2.8	14.3	2.3	--	--	0.6	
20 years	1.2	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.0	4.3	1.9	4.8	--	1.7	--	--	1.6	
21 to 24 years	8.1	4.2	8.8	6.9	9.3	4.1	6.3	18.9	9.8	15.4	--	13.8	2.6	--	11.1	
25 to 29 years	17.1	9.2	15.8	19.7	22.1	8.3	13.4	22.6	19.0	16.9	--	19.0	15.6	15.8	20.6	
30 to 34 years	17.3	12.2	15.4	20.2	21.8	11.0	16.4	14.4	23.3	19.8	14.3	19.0	30.6	10.5	16.7	
35 to 39 years	14.2	13.3	15.0	14.7	16.5	13.9	16.0	10.1	18.0	13.2	28.6	18.4	28.6	36.8	10.5	
40 to 44 years	10.0	12.2	10.4	9.5	10.0	13.3	12.3	5.8	11.5	7.2	--	7.5	15.2	10.5	9.3	
45 to 49 years	9.2	12.3	10.4	9.1	7.2	13.5	11.6	3.2	6.7	4.3	28.6	7.5	4.6	21.1	9.5	
50 to 54 years	9.1	13.5	10.0	9.2	4.7	15.8	11.0	2.1	4.3	4.5	--	3.4	2.2	--	8.3	
55 to 59 years	6.8	12.4	7.6	5.8	3.8	13.6	7.1	1.0	3.1	5.3	14.3	4.6	0.4	--	4.5	
60 to 64 years	3.2	6.6	3.0	2.7	1.7	4.7	3.0	0.4	1.2	2.4	--	1.7	0.1	--	2.7	
65 to 69 years	0.9	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	--	--	--	--	0.8	
70 to 74 years	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.2	
75 years and older	0.1	0.3	--	*	*	*	0.1	*	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	97,870	18,210	12,199	41,625	5,781	2,734	2,617	10,218	1,450	1,565	7	174	756	19	515	
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	--	--	0.7	5.3	0.2	
Asian ¹	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.3	--	1.7	0.4	--	1.0	
Black or African American	24.3	16.1	28.8	19.5	23.4	44.7	27.0	47.7	15.5	11.3	--	27.0	63.5	15.8	22.3	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	--	--	1.3	--	0.2	
White	72.9	80.4	68.4	78.2	73.8	52.9	70.6	48.7	81.0	86.3	100.0	71.3	32.3	78.9	75.9	
Other	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	--	--	1.9	--	0.4	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	97,782	18,193	12,191	41,599	5,773	2,732	2,613	10,202	1,449	1,563	7	174	756	19	511	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.32a. New Mexico admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	11,392	3,260	717	1,449	2,061	79	104	72	1,555	6	6	--	--	3	2,080
Gender															
Male	7,071	2,294	455	889	1,230	53	73	52	935	--	4	--	--	3	1,083
Female	3,352	953	261	538	478	26	31	20	616	6	2	--	--	--	421
No. of admissions	10,423	3,247	716	1,427	1,708	79	104	72	1,551	6	6	--	--	3	1,504
Age at admission															
12 years	259	68	17	31	27	2	4	--	41	--	1	--	--	--	68
13 years	228	78	10	32	21	--	2	--	30	--	--	--	--	--	55
14 years	230	45	16	29	20	1	5	--	34	--	--	--	--	--	80
15 years	221	56	7	24	24	1	3	--	29	--	--	--	--	--	77
16 years	209	54	9	33	17	--	3	1	30	--	--	--	--	--	62
17 years	203	63	15	25	20	2	--	--	28	--	--	--	--	--	50
18 years	227	51	12	29	25	1	2	2	43	--	--	--	--	--	62
19 years	248	72	8	30	23	3	1	5	37	--	--	--	--	--	69
20 years	293	65	19	44	42	1	2	8	44	--	--	--	--	--	68
21 to 24 years	1,239	300	69	199	180	13	16	12	198	--	--	--	--	--	252
25 to 29 years	1,828	434	132	281	407	7	15	8	235	1	--	--	--	2	306
30 to 34 years	1,480	373	82	165	399	5	7	9	225	--	--	--	--	--	215
35 to 39 years	1,289	308	86	158	324	5	6	9	195	--	--	--	--	--	198
40 to 44 years	881	275	55	85	199	9	5	7	127	--	--	--	--	--	119
45 to 49 years	626	209	55	61	122	7	8	1	71	--	--	--	--	--	92
50 to 54 years	535	211	55	39	76	5	11	3	51	4	--	--	--	--	80
55 to 59 years	443	205	28	37	52	6	5	6	45	--	--	--	--	--	59
60 to 64 years	297	142	19	32	26	3	6	1	24	1	1	--	--	--	42
65 to 69 years	254	115	11	39	24	2	--	--	22	--	1	--	--	1	39
70 to 74 years	160	55	2	42	8	6	--	--	12	--	2	--	--	--	33
75 years and older	242	81	10	34	25	--	3	--	34	--	1	--	--	--	54
No. of admissions	11,392	3,260	717	1,449	2,061	79	104	72	1,555	6	6	--	--	3	2,080
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,832	1,219	237	72	30	2	2	16	202	--	--	--	--	--	52
Asian ¹	19	9	--	3	5	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Black or African American	179	31	16	21	12	4	11	1	62	--	--	--	--	--	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	19	4	--	10	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
White	4,688	1,295	290	864	502	36	69	41	903	6	--	--	--	--	682
Other	1,101	340	102	272	45	30	14	7	258	--	--	--	--	3	30
No. of admissions	7,838	2,898	645	1,242	597	73	96	65	1,425	6	--	--	--	3	788

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.32b. New Mexico admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	11,392	3,260	717	1,449	2,061	79	104	72	1,555	6	6	--	--	3	2,080
Gender															
Male	67.8	70.6	63.5	62.3	72.0	67.1	70.2	72.2	60.3	--	66.7	--	--	100.0	72.0
Female	32.2	29.4	36.5	37.7	28.0	32.9	29.8	27.8	39.7	100.0	33.3	--	--	--	28.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	10,423	3,247	716	1,427	1,708	79	104	72	1,551	6	6	--	--	3	1,504
Age at admission															
12 years	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.3	2.5	3.8	--	2.6	--	16.7	--	--	--	3.3
13 years	2.0	2.4	1.4	2.2	1.0	--	1.9	--	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	2.6
14 years	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.0	1.3	4.8	--	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	3.8
15 years	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	2.9	--	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	3.7
16 years	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.3	0.8	--	2.9	1.4	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	3.0
17 years	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.0	2.5	--	--	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	2.4
18 years	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.8	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	3.0
19 years	2.2	2.2	1.1	2.1	1.1	3.8	1.0	6.9	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	3.3
20 years	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.3	1.9	11.1	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	3.3
21 to 24 years	10.9	9.2	9.6	13.7	8.7	16.5	15.4	16.7	12.7	--	--	--	--	--	12.1
25 to 29 years	16.0	13.3	18.4	19.4	19.7	8.9	14.4	11.1	15.1	16.7	--	--	--	66.7	14.7
30 to 34 years	13.0	11.4	11.4	11.4	19.4	6.3	6.7	12.5	14.5	--	--	--	--	--	10.3
35 to 39 years	11.3	9.4	12.0	10.9	15.7	6.3	5.8	12.5	12.5	--	--	--	--	--	9.5
40 to 44 years	7.7	8.4	7.7	5.9	9.7	11.4	4.8	9.7	8.2	--	--	--	--	--	5.7
45 to 49 years	5.5	6.4	7.7	4.2	5.9	8.9	7.7	1.4	4.6	--	--	--	--	--	4.4
50 to 54 years	4.7	6.5	7.7	2.7	3.7	6.3	10.6	4.2	3.3	66.7	--	--	--	--	3.8
55 to 59 years	3.9	6.3	3.9	2.6	2.5	7.6	4.8	8.3	2.9	--	--	--	--	--	2.8
60 to 64 years	2.6	4.4	2.6	2.2	1.3	3.8	5.8	1.4	1.5	16.7	16.7	--	--	--	2.0
65 to 69 years	2.2	3.5	1.5	2.7	1.2	2.5	--	--	1.4	--	16.7	--	--	33.3	1.9
70 to 74 years	1.4	1.7	0.3	2.9	0.4	7.6	--	--	0.8	--	33.3	--	--	--	1.6
75 years and older	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.3	1.2	--	2.9	--	2.2	--	16.7	--	--	--	2.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	11,392	3,260	717	1,449	2,061	79	104	72	1,555	6	6	--	--	3	2,080
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	23.4	42.1	36.7	5.8	5.0	2.7	2.1	24.6	14.2	--	--	--	--	--	6.6
Asian ¹	0.2	0.3	--	0.2	0.8	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
Black or African American	2.3	1.1	2.5	1.7	2.0	5.5	11.5	1.5	4.4	--	--	--	--	--	2.7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.1	--	0.8	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
White	59.8	44.7	45.0	69.6	84.1	49.3	71.9	63.1	63.4	100.0	--	--	--	--	86.5
Other	14.0	11.7	15.8	21.9	7.5	41.1	14.6	10.8	18.1	--	--	--	--	100.0	3.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	7,838	2,898	645	1,242	597	73	96	65	1,425	6	--	--	--	3	788

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.33a. New York admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	270,312	51,531	60,755	76,851	13,452	13,917	10,520	29,994	4,766	4,582	1,006	247	958	97	1,636
Gender															
Male	195,605	37,484	46,602	55,306	8,295	8,783	7,599	22,500	3,369	3,197	372	183	709	66	1,140
Female	74,707	14,047	14,153	21,545	5,157	5,134	2,921	7,494	1,397	1,385	634	64	249	31	496
No. of admissions	270,312	51,531	60,755	76,851	13,452	13,917	10,520	29,994	4,766	4,582	1,006	247	958	97	1,636
Age at admission															
12 years	32	1	3	--	--	--	--	28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	147	4	6	2	2	1	1	127	2	--	--	--	--	1	1
14 years	512	9	17	--	4	--	1	465	2	6	1	1	--	1	5
15 years	1,023	22	52	2	11	--	8	894	9	18	2	2	--	--	3
16 years	1,321	22	74	7	13	4	8	1,144	8	24	4	6	--	--	7
17 years	1,346	29	99	31	22	5	18	1,064	14	47	3	2	--	1	11
18 years	1,360	41	121	99	53	9	34	862	30	90	6	5	--	--	10
19 years	1,837	87	221	239	97	42	67	913	41	89	10	8	--	--	23
20 years	2,529	127	334	517	135	43	82	1,054	75	113	14	6	4	1	24
21 to 24 years	17,007	1,529	2,677	5,055	1,067	346	582	4,504	453	497	35	27	14	3	218
25 to 29 years	38,331	3,853	6,014	14,485	2,814	1,097	1,522	6,032	1,067	887	64	57	101	28	310
30 to 34 years	40,514	5,654	7,169	14,293	2,944	1,486	1,759	4,584	1,123	805	56	44	234	17	346
35 to 39 years	35,036	6,186	7,391	10,790	2,224	1,670	1,627	3,082	836	675	41	43	242	14	215
40 to 44 years	27,676	5,973	6,733	7,543	1,341	1,577	1,266	2,001	495	348	31	23	158	11	176
45 to 49 years	26,413	6,327	7,329	6,734	839	1,984	1,084	1,296	280	317	30	9	84	2	98
50 to 54 years	30,909	7,405	10,029	7,469	708	2,568	1,127	966	200	245	29	7	61	6	89
55 to 59 years	25,591	7,312	8,168	5,610	572	2,017	864	616	92	208	22	4	52	5	49
60 to 64 years	12,171	4,146	3,228	2,753	342	865	341	268	34	119	40	2	6	4	23
65 to 69 years	4,218	1,681	874	936	186	161	101	70	2	66	117	1	2	3	18
70 to 74 years	1,431	701	163	228	55	34	21	18	2	10	190	--	--	--	9
75 years and older	908	422	53	58	23	8	7	6	1	18	311	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	270,312	51,531	60,755	76,851	13,452	13,917	10,520	29,994	4,766	4,582	1,006	247	958	97	1,636
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,956	358	446	482	155	113	82	240	37	20	2	--	9	--	12
Asian ¹	1,940	748	263	356	65	49	70	228	70	47	1	2	--	2	39
Black or African American	73,734	10,336	24,092	12,740	1,235	6,675	3,067	13,711	578	319	47	57	522	9	346
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	614	131	120	181	39	23	26	51	14	10	10	2	--	1	6
White	141,328	30,255	25,504	45,721	10,479	5,429	5,228	9,511	3,584	3,359	906	146	154	79	973
Other	50,703	9,700	10,327	17,362	1,477	1,626	2,041	6,247	482	825	39	40	273	6	258
No. of admissions	270,275	51,528	60,752	76,842	13,450	13,915	10,514	29,988	4,765	4,580	1,005	247	958	97	1,634

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.33b. New York admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Hallucinogens		Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers	Sedatives					
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	270,312	51,531	60,755	76,851	13,452	13,917	10,520	29,994	4,766	4,582	1,006	247	958	97	1,636
Gender															
Male	72.4	72.7	76.7	72.0	61.7	63.1	72.2	75.0	70.7	69.8	37.0	74.1	74.0	68.0	69.7
Female	27.6	27.3	23.3	28.0	38.3	36.9	27.8	25.0	29.3	30.2	63.0	25.9	26.0	32.0	30.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	270,312	51,531	60,755	76,851	13,452	13,917	10,520	29,994	4,766	4,582	1,006	247	958	97	1,636
Age at admission															
12 years	*	*	*	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.4	*	--	--	--	--	1.0	0.1
14 years	0.2	*	*	--	*	--	*	1.6	*	0.1	0.1	0.4	--	1.0	0.3
15 years	0.4	*	0.1	*	0.1	--	0.1	3.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	--	--	0.2
16 years	0.5	*	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.1	3.8	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.4	--	--	0.4
17 years	0.5	0.1	0.2	*	0.2	*	0.2	3.5	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.8	--	1.0	0.7
18 years	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	2.9	0.6	2.0	0.6	2.0	--	--	0.6
19 years	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	3.0	0.9	1.9	1.0	3.2	--	--	1.4
20 years	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.8	3.5	1.6	2.5	1.4	2.4	0.4	1.0	1.5
21 to 24 years	6.3	3.0	4.4	6.6	7.9	2.5	5.5	15.0	9.5	10.8	3.5	10.9	1.5	3.1	13.3
25 to 29 years	14.2	7.5	9.9	18.8	20.9	7.9	14.5	20.1	22.4	19.4	6.4	23.1	10.5	28.9	18.9
30 to 34 years	15.0	11.0	11.8	18.6	21.9	10.7	16.7	15.3	23.6	17.6	5.6	17.8	24.4	17.5	21.1
35 to 39 years	13.0	12.0	12.2	14.0	16.5	12.0	15.5	10.3	17.5	14.7	4.1	17.4	25.3	14.4	13.1
40 to 44 years	10.2	11.6	11.1	9.8	10.0	11.3	12.0	6.7	10.4	7.6	3.1	9.3	16.5	11.3	10.8
45 to 49 years	9.8	12.3	12.1	8.8	6.2	14.3	10.3	4.3	5.9	6.9	3.0	3.6	8.8	2.1	6.0
50 to 54 years	11.4	14.4	16.5	9.7	5.3	18.5	10.7	3.2	4.2	5.3	2.9	2.8	6.4	6.2	5.4
55 to 59 years	9.5	14.2	13.4	7.3	4.3	14.5	8.2	2.1	1.9	4.5	2.2	1.6	5.4	5.2	3.0
60 to 64 years	4.5	8.0	5.3	3.6	2.5	6.2	3.2	0.9	0.7	2.6	4.0	0.8	0.6	4.1	1.4
65 to 69 years	1.6	3.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.2	*	1.4	11.6	0.4	0.2	3.1	1.1
70 to 74 years	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	18.9	--	--	--	0.6
75 years and older	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.4	30.9	--	--	--	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	270,312	51,531	60,755	76,851	13,452	13,917	10,520	29,994	4,766	4,582	1,006	247	958	97	1,636
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.2	--	0.9	--	0.7
Asian ¹	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.8	--	2.1	2.4
Black or African American	27.3	20.1	39.7	16.6	9.2	48.0	29.2	45.7	12.1	7.0	4.7	23.1	54.5	9.3	21.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.8	--	1.0	0.4
White	52.3	58.7	42.0	59.5	77.9	39.0	49.7	31.7	75.2	73.3	90.1	59.1	16.1	81.4	59.5
Other	18.8	18.8	17.0	22.6	11.0	11.7	19.4	20.8	10.1	18.0	3.9	16.2	28.5	6.2	15.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	270,275	51,528	60,752	76,842	13,450	13,915	10,514	29,988	4,765	4,580	1,005	247	958	97	1,634

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.34a. North Carolina admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	54,830	6,558	4,218	8,331	7,377	2,959	2,389	11,098	5,191	466	144	53	43	24	5,979
Gender															
Male	37,232	4,883	3,142	5,253	4,239	1,950	1,672	8,636	3,277	273	95	43	31	14	3,724
Female	17,596	1,675	1,076	3,077	3,138	1,008	717	2,462	1,914	193	49	10	12	10	2,255
No. of admissions	54,828	6,558	4,218	8,330	7,377	2,958	2,389	11,098	5,191	466	144	53	43	24	5,979
Age at admission															
12 years	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	18	2	--	--	--	--	1	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
15 years	65	--	1	1	--	--	--	58	1	--	--	--	--	--	4
16 years	99	3	1	1	--	--	--	79	4	--	--	--	--	--	11
17 years	211	5	2	4	3	--	1	180	3	3	--	--	--	--	10
18 years	415	14	2	13	9	3	5	328	15	5	2	2	--	--	17
19 years	665	27	13	39	31	9	18	440	34	14	4	--	--	--	36
20 years	803	27	21	74	33	7	26	480	57	10	5	1	--	--	62
21 to 24 years	5,518	334	176	903	563	79	139	2,258	482	60	20	2	--	1	501
25 to 29 years	10,813	748	516	2,257	1,643	193	410	2,647	1,099	104	27	20	12	6	1,131
30 to 34 years	10,206	920	605	1,915	1,735	277	448	1,864	1,130	83	32	10	14	6	1,167
35 to 39 years	7,954	846	618	1,345	1,284	326	380	1,153	967	62	13	7	9	5	939
40 to 44 years	5,738	816	545	696	851	419	286	742	633	49	14	5	4	3	675
45 to 49 years	4,507	816	580	474	558	467	258	389	407	37	6	4	1	3	507
50 to 54 years	3,633	793	543	298	343	538	195	248	213	17	14	2	1	--	428
55 to 59 years	2,558	693	369	189	213	400	145	140	102	14	5	--	2	--	286
60 to 64 years	1,174	358	181	84	75	171	59	56	37	6	--	--	--	--	147
65 to 69 years	347	113	37	32	28	57	17	14	4	2	2	--	--	--	41
70 to 74 years	86	32	7	5	8	13	1	6	2	--	--	--	--	--	12
75 years and older	17	11	1	1	--	--	--	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	54,830	6,558	4,218	8,331	7,377	2,959	2,389	11,098	5,191	466	144	53	43	24	5,979
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,070	113	57	118	190	95	69	247	57	3	1	--	--	--	120
Asian ¹	149	28	7	14	13	4	11	36	25	--	--	--	--	--	11
Black or African American	15,144	1,799	1,545	787	549	1,723	1,128	5,987	187	34	11	21	33	2	1,338
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	23	4	1	3	4	--	2	1	3	--	--	--	--	--	5
White	36,864	4,383	2,521	7,216	6,498	1,098	1,105	4,247	4,814	410	131	31	8	21	4,381
Other	1,478	220	76	168	108	36	74	574	97	16	1	1	2	1	104
No. of admissions	54,728	6,547	4,207	8,306	7,362	2,956	2,389	11,092	5,183	463	144	53	43	24	5,959

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.34b. North Carolina admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	54,830	6,558	4,218	8,331	7,377	2,959	2,389	11,098	5,191	466	144	53	43	24	5,979
Gender															
Male	67.9	74.5	74.5	63.1	57.5	65.9	70.0	77.8	63.1	58.6	66.0	81.1	72.1	58.3	62.3
Female	32.1	25.5	25.5	36.9	42.5	34.1	30.0	22.2	36.9	41.4	34.0	18.9	27.9	41.7	37.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	54,828	6,558	4,218	8,330	7,377	2,958	2,389	11,098	5,191	466	144	53	43	24	5,979
Age at admission															
12 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	*
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	*	*	--	--	--	--	*	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	*
15 years	0.1	--	*	*	--	--	--	0.5	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
16 years	0.2	*	*	*	--	--	--	0.7	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
17 years	0.4	0.1	*	*	*	--	*	1.6	0.1	0.6	--	--	--	--	0.2
18 years	0.8	0.2	*	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.0	0.3	1.1	1.4	3.8	--	--	0.3
19 years	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	4.0	0.7	3.0	2.8	--	--	--	0.6
20 years	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.1	4.3	1.1	2.1	3.5	1.9	--	--	1.0
21 to 24 years	10.1	5.1	4.2	10.8	7.6	2.7	5.8	20.3	9.3	12.9	13.9	3.8	--	4.2	8.4
25 to 29 years	19.7	11.4	12.2	27.1	22.3	6.5	17.2	23.9	21.2	22.3	18.8	37.7	27.9	25.0	18.9
30 to 34 years	18.6	14.0	14.3	23.0	23.5	9.4	18.8	16.8	21.8	17.8	22.2	18.9	32.6	25.0	19.5
35 to 39 years	14.5	12.9	14.7	16.1	17.4	11.0	15.9	10.4	18.6	13.3	9.0	13.2	20.9	20.8	15.7
40 to 44 years	10.5	12.4	12.9	8.4	11.5	14.2	12.0	6.7	12.2	10.5	9.7	9.4	9.3	12.5	11.3
45 to 49 years	8.2	12.4	13.8	5.7	7.6	15.8	10.8	3.5	7.8	7.9	4.2	7.5	2.3	12.5	8.5
50 to 54 years	6.6	12.1	12.9	3.6	4.6	18.2	8.2	2.2	4.1	3.6	9.7	3.8	2.3	--	7.2
55 to 59 years	4.7	10.6	8.7	2.3	2.9	13.5	6.1	1.3	2.0	3.0	3.5	--	4.7	--	4.8
60 to 64 years	2.1	5.5	4.3	1.0	1.0	5.8	2.5	0.5	0.7	1.3	--	--	--	--	2.5
65 to 69 years	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4	--	--	--	0.7
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	*	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
75 years and older	*	0.2	*	*	--	--	--	*	*	--	--	--	--	--	*
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	54,830	6,558	4,218	8,331	7,377	2,959	2,389	11,098	5,191	466	144	53	43	24	5,979
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	--	--	--	2.0
Asian ¹	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
Black or African American	27.7	27.5	36.7	9.5	7.5	58.3	47.2	54.0	3.6	7.3	7.6	39.6	76.7	8.3	22.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	0.1	*	*	0.1	--	0.1	*	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
White	67.4	66.9	59.9	86.9	88.3	37.1	46.3	38.3	92.9	88.6	91.0	58.5	18.6	87.5	73.5
Other	2.7	3.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.2	3.1	5.2	1.9	3.5	0.7	1.9	4.7	4.2	1.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	54,728	6,547	4,207	8,306	7,362	2,956	2,389	11,092	5,183	463	144	53	43	24	5,959

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.35a. North Dakota admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	2,053	310	422	42	139	--	4	267	452	--	12	--	--	5	400
Gender															
Male	1,224	201	290	22	64	--	4	182	227	--	7	--	--	5	222
Female	824	109	131	20	75	--	--	83	224	--	5	--	--	--	177
No. of admissions	2,048	310	421	42	139	--	4	265	451	--	12	--	--	5	399
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
14 years	7	1	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
15 years	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	26	--	1	--	--	--	--	22	--	--	1	--	--	--	2
17 years	20	--	1	--	--	--	--	14	1	--	--	--	--	--	4
18 years	34	--	4	--	4	--	--	7	8	--	--	--	--	--	11
19 years	22	--	1	1	1	--	--	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	9
20 years	32	--	4	--	5	--	--	10	5	--	1	--	--	2	5
21 to 24 years	191	6	38	9	20	--	--	33	40	--	2	--	--	2	41
25 to 29 years	403	31	57	22	43	--	2	56	103	--	1	--	--	--	88
30 to 34 years	391	58	67	7	36	--	1	45	100	--	2	--	--	--	75
35 to 39 years	293	48	67	1	21	--	--	21	74	--	1	--	--	--	60
40 to 44 years	192	37	40	2	3	--	--	11	57	--	3	--	--	--	39
45 to 49 years	135	36	35	--	1	--	--	16	21	--	--	--	--	--	26
50 to 54 years	113	27	47	--	1	--	--	7	18	--	--	--	--	--	13
55 to 59 years	94	28	29	--	3	--	1	3	11	--	--	--	--	--	19
60 to 64 years	54	23	21	--	1	--	--	1	4	--	--	--	--	--	4
65 to 69 years	25	12	8	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	3
70 to 74 years	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	2	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	2,053	310	422	42	139	--	4	267	452	--	12	--	--	5	400
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	553	66	129	12	39	--	1	75	137	--	4	--	--	1	89
Asian ¹	5	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	3
Black or African American	47	5	11	--	4	--	--	16	4	--	--	--	--	--	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	1,317	223	260	29	84	--	2	157	281	--	8	--	--	1	272
Other	106	11	21	--	9	--	1	16	26	--	--	--	--	--	22
No. of admissions	2,028	305	421	42	136	--	4	264	449	--	12	--	--	2	393

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.35b. North Dakota admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers	Sedatives					
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	2,053	310	422	42	139	--	4	267	452	--	12	--	--	5	400
Gender															
Male	59.8	64.8	68.9	52.4	46.0	--	100.0	68.7	50.3	--	58.3	--	--	100.0	55.6
Female	40.2	35.2	31.1	47.6	54.0	--	--	31.3	49.7	--	41.7	--	--	--	44.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	2,048	310	421	42	139	--	4	265	451	--	12	--	--	5	399
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
14 years	0.3	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	20.0	--
15 years	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.4	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	1.3	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	8.2	--	--	8.3	--	--	--	0.5
17 years	1.0	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	5.2	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	1.0
18 years	1.7	--	0.9	--	2.9	--	--	2.6	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	2.8
19 years	1.1	--	0.2	2.4	0.7	--	--	1.9	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	2.3
20 years	1.6	--	0.9	--	3.6	--	--	3.7	1.1	--	8.3	--	--	40.0	1.3
21 to 24 years	9.3	1.9	9.0	21.4	14.4	--	--	12.4	8.8	--	16.7	--	--	40.0	10.3
25 to 29 years	19.6	10.0	13.5	52.4	30.9	--	50.0	21.0	22.8	--	8.3	--	--	--	22.0
30 to 34 years	19.0	18.7	15.9	16.7	25.9	--	25.0	16.9	22.1	--	16.7	--	--	--	18.8
35 to 39 years	14.3	15.5	15.9	2.4	15.1	--	--	7.9	16.4	--	8.3	--	--	--	15.0
40 to 44 years	9.4	11.9	9.5	4.8	2.2	--	--	4.1	12.6	--	25.0	--	--	--	9.8
45 to 49 years	6.6	11.6	8.3	--	0.7	--	--	6.0	4.6	--	--	--	--	--	6.5
50 to 54 years	5.5	8.7	11.1	--	0.7	--	--	2.6	4.0	--	--	--	--	--	3.3
55 to 59 years	4.6	9.0	6.9	--	2.2	--	25.0	1.1	2.4	--	--	--	--	--	4.8
60 to 64 years	2.6	7.4	5.0	--	0.7	--	--	0.4	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	1.0
65 to 69 years	1.2	3.9	1.9	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
70 to 74 years	0.2	1.0	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	0.1	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8.3	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	2,053	310	422	42	139	--	4	267	452	--	12	--	--	5	400
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	27.3	21.6	30.6	28.6	28.7	--	25.0	28.4	30.5	--	33.3	--	--	50.0	22.6
Asian ¹	0.2	--	--	2.4	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
Black or African American	2.3	1.6	2.6	--	2.9	--	--	6.1	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	1.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	64.9	73.1	61.8	69.0	61.8	--	50.0	59.5	62.6	--	66.7	--	--	50.0	69.2
Other	5.2	3.6	5.0	--	6.6	--	25.0	6.1	5.8	--	--	--	--	--	5.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	2,028	305	421	42	136	--	4	264	449	--	12	--	--	2	393

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.36a. Ohio admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission											Other/none specified		
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens		Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	25,483	2,561	3,254	7,096	2,458	1,225	691	4,086	2,754	147	23	22	61	13	1,092
Gender															
Male	15,313	1,711	2,264	3,982	1,321	647	379	2,732	1,491	78	12	16	42	11	627
Female	10,167	850	990	3,114	1,136	577	312	1,353	1,263	69	11	6	19	2	465
No. of admissions	25,480	2,561	3,254	7,096	2,457	1,224	691	4,085	2,754	147	23	22	61	13	1,092
Age at admission															
12 years	6	--	2	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
13 years	37	5	--	--	--	--	--	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	9
14 years	70	--	7	1	--	--	--	50	1	--	--	--	--	--	11
15 years	155	1	6	2	--	--	1	120	5	1	1	--	1	--	17
16 years	192	7	9	5	--	1	--	158	5	1	--	--	--	--	6
17 years	248	12	19	8	3	--	--	175	17	--	--	--	--	--	14
18 years	177	13	21	5	7	--	2	96	17	2	2	--	--	--	12
19 years	259	10	31	21	14	2	7	125	36	2	--	3	--	--	8
20 years	377	19	30	56	18	3	10	155	64	7	1	--	--	--	14
21 to 24 years	2,071	93	216	466	188	53	57	602	286	13	3	2	--	--	92
25 to 29 years	4,788	306	471	1,661	510	103	129	787	592	28	3	2	2	4	190
30 to 34 years	4,934	363	494	1,782	566	143	108	633	593	30	4	3	4	2	209
35 to 39 years	4,190	359	490	1,373	461	145	124	475	528	27	3	2	19	4	180
40 to 44 years	2,741	326	399	755	286	140	95	294	290	14	2	2	23	1	114
45 to 49 years	1,870	335	358	371	168	156	41	174	172	9	1	3	6	2	74
50 to 54 years	1,465	276	334	259	100	206	43	97	87	4	2	3	5	--	49
55 to 59 years	1,130	264	230	163	72	178	45	75	51	4	1	2	--	--	45
60 to 64 years	595	146	108	112	51	73	24	39	8	2	--	--	--	--	32
65 to 69 years	141	20	24	45	12	18	5	6	1	1	--	--	--	--	9
70 to 74 years	27	5	5	8	1	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	3
75 years and older	10	1	--	3	1	--	--	--	1	2	--	--	--	--	2
No. of admissions	25,483	2,561	3,254	7,096	2,458	1,225	691	4,086	2,754	147	23	22	61	13	1,092
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	71	10	12	23	5	2	--	14	4	1	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	48	7	4	6	8	5	--	9	4	--	--	--	1	--	4
Black or African American	4,944	590	961	498	206	609	214	1,557	61	10	3	6	55	1	173
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	45	6	9	11	1	5	--	9	3	--	--	--	--	--	1
White	19,089	1,817	2,117	6,167	2,067	532	429	2,286	2,621	126	17	16	4	12	878
Other	562	66	59	159	51	33	23	116	29	7	1	--	--	--	18
No. of admissions	24,759	2,496	3,162	6,864	2,338	1,186	666	3,991	2,722	144	21	22	60	13	1,074

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.36b. Ohio admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	25,483	2,561	3,254	7,096	2,458	1,225	691	4,086	2,754	147	23	22	61	13	1,092
Gender															
Male	60.1	66.8	69.6	56.1	53.8	52.9	54.8	66.9	54.1	53.1	52.2	72.7	68.9	84.6	57.4
Female	39.9	33.2	30.4	43.9	46.2	47.1	45.2	33.1	45.9	46.9	47.8	27.3	31.1	15.4	42.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	25,480	2,561	3,254	7,096	2,457	1,224	691	4,085	2,754	147	23	22	61	13	1,092
Age at admission															
12 years	*	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
13 years	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.8
14 years	0.3	--	0.2	*	--	--	--	1.2	*	--	--	--	--	--	1.0
15 years	0.6	*	0.2	*	--	--	0.1	2.9	0.2	0.7	4.3	--	1.6	--	1.6
16 years	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	--	0.1	--	3.9	0.2	0.7	--	--	--	--	0.5
17 years	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	--	--	4.3	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	1.3
18 years	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	--	0.3	2.3	0.6	1.4	8.7	--	--	--	1.1
19 years	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.0	3.1	1.3	1.4	--	13.6	--	--	0.7
20 years	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.4	3.8	2.3	4.8	4.3	--	--	--	1.3
21 to 24 years	8.1	3.6	6.6	6.6	7.6	4.3	8.2	14.7	10.4	8.8	13.0	9.1	--	--	8.4
25 to 29 years	18.8	11.9	14.5	23.4	20.7	8.4	18.7	19.3	21.5	19.0	13.0	9.1	3.3	30.8	17.4
30 to 34 years	19.4	14.2	15.2	25.1	23.0	11.7	15.6	15.5	21.5	20.4	17.4	13.6	6.6	15.4	19.1
35 to 39 years	16.4	14.0	15.1	19.3	18.8	11.8	17.9	11.6	19.2	18.4	13.0	9.1	31.1	30.8	16.5
40 to 44 years	10.8	12.7	12.3	10.6	11.6	11.4	13.7	7.2	10.5	9.5	8.7	9.1	37.7	7.7	10.4
45 to 49 years	7.3	13.1	11.0	5.2	6.8	12.7	5.9	4.3	6.2	6.1	4.3	13.6	9.8	15.4	6.8
50 to 54 years	5.7	10.8	10.3	3.6	4.1	16.8	6.2	2.4	3.2	2.7	8.7	13.6	8.2	--	4.5
55 to 59 years	4.4	10.3	7.1	2.3	2.9	14.5	6.5	1.8	1.9	2.7	4.3	9.1	--	--	4.1
60 to 64 years	2.3	5.7	3.3	1.6	2.1	6.0	3.5	1.0	0.3	1.4	--	--	--	--	2.9
65 to 69 years	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.1	*	0.7	--	--	--	--	0.8
70 to 74 years	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.6	--	0.3
75 years and older	*	*	--	*	*	--	--	--	*	1.4	--	--	--	--	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	25,483	2,561	3,254	7,096	2,458	1,225	691	4,086	2,754	147	23	22	61	13	1,092
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	--	0.4	0.1	0.7	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	--	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	1.7	--	0.4
Black or African American	20.0	23.6	30.4	7.3	8.8	51.3	32.1	39.0	2.2	6.9	14.3	27.3	91.7	7.7	16.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	*	0.4	--	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
White	77.1	72.8	67.0	89.8	88.4	44.9	64.4	57.3	96.3	87.5	81.0	72.7	6.7	92.3	81.8
Other	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.5	2.9	1.1	4.9	4.8	--	--	--	1.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	24,759	2,496	3,162	6,864	2,338	1,186	666	3,991	2,722	144	21	22	60	13	1,074

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.37a. Oklahoma admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	14,485	1,768	2,024	1,246	1,328	146	84	1,772	5,298	125	43	26	73	3	549
Gender															
Male	7,416	1,119	1,155	743	571	68	39	982	2,351	55	22	18	24	3	266
Female	7,069	649	869	503	757	78	45	790	2,947	70	21	8	49	--	283
No. of admissions	14,485	1,768	2,024	1,246	1,328	146	84	1,772	5,298	125	43	26	73	3	549
Age at admission															
12 years	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	13	2	1	--	--	--	--	8	--	1	--	--	--	--	1
14 years	41	2	1	--	--	--	--	32	4	1	1	--	--	--	--
15 years	98	--	4	--	2	--	1	82	7	--	--	--	--	1	1
16 years	105	1	8	--	1	1	--	81	10	3	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	111	4	9	--	--	--	1	78	13	2	1	1	--	--	2
18 years	95	6	4	4	1	--	1	48	15	3	1	1	--	--	11
19 years	140	3	14	8	8	--	1	48	42	3	1	--	--	--	12
20 years	234	5	27	27	10	--	4	56	92	2	2	--	--	--	9
21 to 24 years	1,363	61	142	203	100	5	18	262	501	8	4	2	9	--	48
25 to 29 years	2,947	191	352	413	290	10	19	362	1,157	30	6	8	7	1	101
30 to 34 years	2,862	270	361	295	307	12	12	288	1,164	23	12	9	14	--	95
35 to 39 years	2,364	254	340	149	270	8	9	177	1,018	28	6	3	26	--	76
40 to 44 years	1,458	223	261	89	135	17	6	97	548	8	2	1	8	--	63
45 to 49 years	1,040	227	201	26	74	21	7	67	353	5	4	--	5	1	49
50 to 54 years	693	195	125	14	54	29	2	41	191	4	1	1	1	--	35
55 to 59 years	579	200	114	8	42	25	1	31	125	2	1	--	3	--	27
60 to 64 years	267	99	48	8	27	12	1	9	50	1	1	--	--	--	11
65 to 69 years	54	18	7	2	6	4	1	2	7	1	--	--	--	--	6
70 to 74 years	17	6	5	--	1	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	2
75 years and older	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	14,485	1,768	2,024	1,246	1,328	146	84	1,772	5,298	125	43	26	73	3	549
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,863	264	308	109	161	5	5	197	754	7	3	3	1	--	46
Asian ¹	28	11	5	3	2	--	1	--	5	1	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	1,546	178	283	47	75	97	37	382	277	7	5	14	66	--	78
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	71	8	10	6	5	--	--	11	27	--	--	--	1	--	3
White	10,285	1,235	1,330	1,035	1,019	38	39	1,078	3,971	108	32	9	5	3	383
Other	691	72	88	46	66	6	2	104	263	2	3	--	--	--	39
No. of admissions	14,484	1,768	2,024	1,246	1,328	146	84	1,772	5,297	125	43	26	73	3	549

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.37b. Oklahoma admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers						
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	14,485	1,768	2,024	1,246	1,328	146	84	1,772	5,298	125	43	26	73	3	549
Gender															
Male	51.2	63.3	57.1	59.6	43.0	46.6	46.4	55.4	44.4	44.0	51.2	69.2	32.9	100.0	48.5
Female	48.8	36.7	42.9	40.4	57.0	53.4	53.6	44.6	55.6	56.0	48.8	30.8	67.1	--	51.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	14,485	1,768	2,024	1,246	1,328	146	84	1,772	5,298	125	43	26	73	3	549
Age at admission															
12 years	*	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.1	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	0.5	--	0.8	--	--	--	--	0.2
14 years	0.3	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	1.8	0.1	0.8	2.3	--	--	--	--
15 years	0.7	--	0.2	--	0.2	--	1.2	4.6	0.1	--	--	--	--	33.3	0.2
16 years	0.7	0.1	0.4	--	0.1	0.7	--	4.6	0.2	2.4	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	0.8	0.2	0.4	--	--	--	1.2	4.4	0.2	1.6	2.3	3.8	--	--	0.4
18 years	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	--	1.2	2.7	0.3	2.4	2.3	3.8	--	--	2.0
19 years	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	--	1.2	2.7	0.8	2.4	2.3	--	--	--	2.2
20 years	1.6	0.3	1.3	2.2	0.8	--	4.8	3.2	1.7	1.6	4.7	--	--	--	1.6
21 to 24 years	9.4	3.5	7.0	16.3	7.5	3.4	21.4	14.8	9.5	6.4	9.3	7.7	12.3	--	8.7
25 to 29 years	20.3	10.8	17.4	33.1	21.8	6.8	22.6	20.4	21.8	24.0	14.0	30.8	9.6	33.3	18.4
30 to 34 years	19.8	15.3	17.8	23.7	23.1	8.2	14.3	16.3	22.0	18.4	27.9	34.6	19.2	--	17.3
35 to 39 years	16.3	14.4	16.8	12.0	20.3	5.5	10.7	10.0	19.2	22.4	14.0	11.5	35.6	--	13.8
40 to 44 years	10.1	12.6	12.9	7.1	10.2	11.6	7.1	5.5	10.3	6.4	4.7	3.8	11.0	--	11.5
45 to 49 years	7.2	12.8	9.9	2.1	5.6	14.4	8.3	3.8	6.7	4.0	9.3	--	6.8	33.3	8.9
50 to 54 years	4.8	11.0	6.2	1.1	4.1	19.9	2.4	2.3	3.6	3.2	2.3	3.8	1.4	--	6.4
55 to 59 years	4.0	11.3	5.6	0.6	3.2	17.1	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.3	--	4.1	--	4.9
60 to 64 years	1.8	5.6	2.4	0.6	2.0	8.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.3	--	--	--	2.0
65 to 69 years	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	2.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	--	--	--	--	1.1
70 to 74 years	0.1	0.3	0.2	--	0.1	1.4	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.4
75 years and older	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	14,485	1,768	2,024	1,246	1,328	146	84	1,772	5,298	125	43	26	73	3	549
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	12.9	14.9	15.2	8.7	12.1	3.4	6.0	11.1	14.2	5.6	7.0	11.5	1.4	--	8.4
Asian ¹	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	--	1.2	--	0.1	0.8	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	10.7	10.1	14.0	3.8	5.6	66.4	44.0	21.6	5.2	5.6	11.6	53.8	90.4	--	14.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	--	--	0.6	0.5	--	--	--	1.4	--	0.5
White	71.0	69.9	65.7	83.1	76.7	26.0	46.4	60.8	75.0	86.4	74.4	34.6	6.8	100.0	69.8
Other	4.8	4.1	4.3	3.7	5.0	4.1	2.4	5.9	5.0	1.6	7.0	--	--	--	7.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	14,484	1,768	2,024	1,246	1,328	146	84	1,772	5,297	125	43	26	73	3	549

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.38a. Pennsylvania admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	29,788	5,825	3,131	9,039	2,542	934	830	4,246	2,581	238	40	51	86	15	230
Gender															
Male	21,827	4,418	2,450	6,350	1,700	601	616	3,413	1,792	164	29	42	52	12	188
Female	7,957	1,407	681	2,688	842	333	213	832	789	74	11	9	34	3	41
No. of admissions	29,784	5,825	3,131	9,038	2,542	934	829	4,245	2,581	238	40	51	86	15	229
Age at admission															
12 years	20	3	1	--	--	--	--	14	--	--	1	--	--	--	1
13 years	37	3	2	--	--	--	--	31	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
14 years	108	5	3	--	--	--	--	95	--	--	--	--	--	--	5
15 years	174	12	7	1	1	--	--	145	2	1	--	1	--	--	4
16 years	248	7	15	1	--	--	1	210	8	--	--	1	--	--	5
17 years	281	17	12	--	2	1	1	223	16	5	2	--	--	1	1
18 years	226	10	15	6	6	1	4	165	12	5	1	--	--	--	1
19 years	273	18	16	41	12	2	5	136	36	4	--	--	--	--	3
20 years	416	28	31	53	23	6	10	204	44	9	--	1	--	--	7
21 to 24 years	2,633	301	258	729	195	30	47	734	267	35	5	5	2	1	24
25 to 29 years	5,617	681	527	2,182	549	73	130	764	573	46	9	14	13	1	55
30 to 34 years	5,560	712	526	2,253	546	102	160	558	588	29	7	13	23	2	41
35 to 39 years	4,355	703	468	1,521	475	125	138	397	430	36	2	6	29	1	24
40 to 44 years	2,947	706	331	855	244	120	109	243	274	26	3	6	12	2	16
45 to 49 years	2,143	627	279	529	150	146	88	130	152	16	3	2	4	1	16
50 to 54 years	1,880	689	244	398	113	150	62	89	111	9	3	1	1	--	10
55 to 59 years	1,519	612	231	255	131	114	42	63	41	8	4	--	2	6	10
60 to 64 years	797	370	109	136	50	41	26	32	23	6	--	--	--	--	4
65 to 69 years	415	230	44	60	37	18	6	12	4	3	--	1	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	110	69	12	16	6	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
75 years and older	29	22	--	3	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	29,788	5,825	3,131	9,039	2,542	934	830	4,246	2,581	238	40	51	86	15	230
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	38	8	6	7	1	4	3	8	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	80	26	4	23	9	3	1	9	3	--	1	--	--	--	1
Black or African American	3,620	528	527	560	234	367	163	1,041	62	20	5	16	61	--	36
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	18	2	3	3	--	--	--	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	22,165	4,547	2,231	7,223	2,022	458	517	2,402	2,367	197	25	19	11	12	134
Other	646	117	72	128	39	18	14	197	34	6	5	3	4	--	9
No. of admissions	26,567	5,228	2,843	7,944	2,305	850	698	3,666	2,468	223	36	38	76	12	180

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.38b. Pennsylvania admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Hallucinogens		Phencyclidine (PCP)	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish			Sedatives					
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	29,788	5,825	3,131	9,039	2,542	934	830	4,246	2,581	238	40	51	86	15	230	
Gender																
Male	73.3	75.8	78.2	70.3	66.9	64.3	74.3	80.4	69.4	68.9	72.5	82.4	60.5	80.0	82.1	
Female	26.7	24.2	21.8	29.7	33.1	35.7	25.7	19.6	30.6	31.1	27.5	17.6	39.5	20.0	17.9	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	29,784	5,825	3,131	9,038	2,542	934	829	4,245	2,581	238	40	51	86	15	229	
Age at admission																
12 years	0.1	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	2.5	--	--	--	0.4	
13 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	
14 years	0.4	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.2	
15 years	0.6	0.2	0.2	*	*	--	--	3.4	0.1	0.4	--	2.0	--	--	1.7	
16 years	0.8	0.1	0.5	*	--	--	0.1	4.9	0.3	--	--	2.0	--	--	2.2	
17 years	0.9	0.3	0.4	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.3	0.6	2.1	5.0	--	--	6.7	0.4	
18 years	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	3.9	0.5	2.1	2.5	--	--	--	0.4	
19 years	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	3.2	1.4	1.7	--	--	--	--	1.3	
20 years	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	4.8	1.7	3.8	--	2.0	--	--	3.0	
21 to 24 years	8.8	5.2	8.2	8.1	7.7	3.2	5.7	17.3	10.3	14.7	12.5	9.8	2.3	6.7	10.4	
25 to 29 years	18.9	11.7	16.8	24.1	21.6	7.8	15.7	18.0	22.2	19.3	22.5	27.5	15.1	6.7	23.9	
30 to 34 years	18.7	12.2	16.8	24.9	21.5	10.9	19.3	13.1	22.8	12.2	17.5	25.5	26.7	13.3	17.8	
35 to 39 years	14.6	12.1	14.9	16.8	18.7	13.4	16.6	9.3	16.7	15.1	5.0	11.8	33.7	6.7	10.4	
40 to 44 years	9.9	12.1	10.6	9.5	9.6	12.8	13.1	5.7	10.6	10.9	7.5	11.8	14.0	13.3	7.0	
45 to 49 years	7.2	10.8	8.9	5.9	5.9	15.6	10.6	3.1	5.9	6.7	7.5	3.9	4.7	6.7	7.0	
50 to 54 years	6.3	11.8	7.8	4.4	4.4	16.1	7.5	2.1	4.3	3.8	7.5	2.0	1.2	--	4.3	
55 to 59 years	5.1	10.5	7.4	2.8	5.2	12.2	5.1	1.5	1.6	3.4	10.0	--	2.3	40.0	4.3	
60 to 64 years	2.7	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.0	4.4	3.1	0.8	0.9	2.5	--	--	--	--	1.7	
65 to 69 years	1.4	3.9	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.3	--	2.0	--	--	--	
70 to 74 years	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9	
75 years and older	0.1	0.4	--	*	0.1	0.1	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	29,788	5,825	3,131	9,039	2,542	934	830	4,246	2,581	238	40	51	86	15	230	
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.5	0.4	0.2	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Asian ¹	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	2.8	--	--	--	0.6	
Black or African American	13.6	10.1	18.5	7.0	10.2	43.2	23.4	28.4	2.5	9.0	13.9	42.1	80.3	--	20.0	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	*	0.1	*	--	--	--	0.2	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	
White	83.4	87.0	78.5	90.9	87.7	53.9	74.1	65.5	95.9	88.3	69.4	50.0	14.5	100.0	74.4	
Other	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	5.4	1.4	2.7	13.9	7.9	5.3	--	5.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of admissions	26,567	5,228	2,843	7,944	2,305	850	698	3,666	2,468	223	36	38	76	12	180	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.39a. Puerto Rico admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	3,093	1,314	81	1,130	55	40	55	282	--	7	2	2	--	18	107
Gender															
Male	2,717	1,179	66	1,020	45	30	46	240	--	4	--	2	--	17	68
Female	376	135	15	110	10	10	9	42	--	3	2	--	--	1	39
No. of admissions	3,093	1,314	81	1,130	55	40	55	282	--	7	2	2	--	18	107
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	4	--	1	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	12	--	--	1	--	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	19	1	2	--	--	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 years	23	1	--	2	3	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
21 to 24 years	171	29	4	41	2	4	6	73	--	1	--	--	--	1	10
25 to 29 years	293	65	2	120	7	3	6	63	--	1	--	--	--	2	24
30 to 34 years	345	94	11	151	5	11	7	36	--	--	--	--	--	5	25
35 to 39 years	434	110	11	247	7	3	7	27	--	2	--	--	--	2	18
40 to 44 years	415	157	11	189	4	4	10	20	--	1	2	--	--	3	14
45 to 49 years	369	179	9	143	15	4	8	5	--	1	--	--	--	1	4
50 to 54 years	342	186	6	115	6	9	7	4	--	1	--	--	--	2	6
55 to 59 years	300	209	6	70	3	2	3	2	--	--	--	1	--	1	3
60 to 64 years	205	148	11	38	1	--	1	3	--	--	--	1	--	1	1
65 to 69 years	95	76	7	11	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	42	38	--	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
75 years and older	21	21	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	3,093	1,314	81	1,130	55	40	55	282	--	7	2	2	--	18	107
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	2	2	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	28	9	2	13	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3	--	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	107	9	1	74	6	1	5	8	--	1	--	--	--	1	1
Other	2,755	1,226	71	945	46	34	48	261	--	6	2	2	--	15	99
No. of admissions	2,901	1,246	78	1,037	52	36	54	270	--	7	2	2	--	17	100

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.39b. Puerto Rico admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	3,093	1,314	81	1,130	55	40	55	282	--	7	2	2	--	18	107
Gender															
Male	87.8	89.7	81.5	90.3	81.8	75.0	83.6	85.1	--	57.1	--	100.0	--	94.4	63.6
Female	12.2	10.3	18.5	9.7	18.2	25.0	16.4	14.9	--	42.9	100.0	--	--	5.6	36.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	3,093	1,314	81	1,130	55	40	55	282	--	7	2	2	--	18	107
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	0.1	--	1.2	--	--	--	--	1.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	0.4	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	3.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	0.6	0.1	2.5	--	--	--	--	5.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
20 years	0.7	0.1	--	0.2	5.5	--	--	5.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9
21 to 24 years	5.5	2.2	4.9	3.6	3.6	10.0	10.9	25.9	--	14.3	--	--	--	5.6	9.3
25 to 29 years	9.5	4.9	2.5	10.6	12.7	7.5	10.9	22.3	--	14.3	--	--	--	11.1	22.4
30 to 34 years	11.2	7.2	13.6	13.4	9.1	27.5	12.7	12.8	--	--	--	--	--	27.8	23.4
35 to 39 years	14.0	8.4	13.6	21.9	12.7	7.5	12.7	9.6	--	28.6	--	--	--	11.1	16.8
40 to 44 years	13.4	11.9	13.6	16.7	7.3	10.0	18.2	7.1	--	14.3	100.0	--	--	16.7	13.1
45 to 49 years	11.9	13.6	11.1	12.7	27.3	10.0	14.5	1.8	--	14.3	--	--	--	5.6	3.7
50 to 54 years	11.1	14.2	7.4	10.2	10.9	22.5	12.7	1.4	--	14.3	--	--	--	11.1	5.6
55 to 59 years	9.7	15.9	7.4	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.5	0.7	--	--	--	50.0	--	5.6	2.8
60 to 64 years	6.6	11.3	13.6	3.4	1.8	--	1.8	1.1	--	--	--	50.0	--	5.6	0.9
65 to 69 years	3.1	5.8	8.6	1.0	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	1.4	2.9	--	0.2	1.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.9
75 years and older	0.7	1.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	3,093	1,314	81	1,130	55	40	55	282	--	7	2	2	--	18	107
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3	0.2	2.6	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	1.0	0.7	2.6	1.3	--	2.8	1.9	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	5.9	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	--	2.6	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	3.7	0.7	1.3	7.1	11.5	2.8	9.3	3.0	--	14.3	--	--	--	5.9	1.0
Other	95.0	98.4	91.0	91.1	88.5	94.4	88.9	96.7	--	85.7	100.0	100.0	--	88.2	99.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	2,901	1,246	78	1,037	52	36	54	270	--	7	2	2	--	17	100

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.40a. Rhode Island admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	12,453	2,738	1,835	3,454	2,316	528	324	750	128	137	19	21	--	4	199
Gender															
Male	8,501	1,816	1,390	2,327	1,512	331	235	546	98	96	15	15	--	2	118
Female	3,934	922	445	1,127	804	197	89	204	30	41	4	6	--	2	63
No. of admissions	12,435	2,738	1,835	3,454	2,316	528	324	750	128	137	19	21	--	4	181
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	13	1	1	--	--	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
14 years	9	--	1	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
15 years	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	24	--	--	2	--	--	--	1
16 years	44	--	1	--	--	--	2	34	--	1	--	--	--	--	6
17 years	44	1	1	1	1	--	2	38	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	41	5	3	2	5	--	1	18	1	2	1	--	--	--	3
19 years	67	5	10	9	12	1	1	20	1	6	--	--	--	--	2
20 years	89	8	16	12	20	--	1	23	--	3	--	--	--	--	6
21 to 24 years	940	105	152	229	219	28	25	125	7	21	6	10	--	--	13
25 to 29 years	1,935	253	243	674	423	53	66	135	29	22	4	3	--	2	28
30 to 34 years	2,281	324	282	796	516	85	58	127	39	25	--	--	--	--	29
35 to 39 years	1,964	373	270	612	382	95	67	81	31	21	1	2	--	--	29
40 to 44 years	1,393	328	231	387	277	72	28	27	14	10	--	--	--	1	18
45 to 49 years	1,265	352	235	315	177	88	38	26	4	6	--	1	--	1	22
50 to 54 years	1,043	382	184	213	124	57	20	33	1	11	2	3	--	--	13
55 to 59 years	771	325	146	126	91	43	11	12	--	3	1	2	--	--	11
60 to 64 years	388	203	46	57	46	6	4	11	--	5	--	--	--	--	10
65 to 69 years	99	50	12	20	10	--	--	--	1	1	2	--	--	--	3
70 to 74 years	22	11	1	1	7	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
75 years and older	18	12	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	12,453	2,738	1,835	3,454	2,316	528	324	750	128	137	19	21	--	4	199
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	84	24	15	15	14	5	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Asian ¹	81	15	14	19	18	3	3	5	1	1	--	--	--	--	2
Black or African American	1,005	157	225	141	126	117	47	154	14	2	--	1	--	--	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	24	5	8	6	2	--	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	9,704	2,289	1,362	2,785	1,918	322	209	427	103	125	19	16	--	4	125
Other	299	42	72	46	31	39	17	39	4	6	--	2	--	--	1
No. of admissions	11,197	2,532	1,696	3,012	2,109	486	283	631	122	134	19	19	--	4	150

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.40b. Rhode Island admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	amphetamines	izers	atives	gens	(PCP)	ants	fied		
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	12,453	2,738	1,835	3,454	2,316	528	324	750	128	137	19	21	--	4	199		
Gender																	
Male	68.4	66.3	75.7	67.4	65.3	62.7	72.5	72.8	76.6	70.1	78.9	71.4	--	50.0	65.2		
Female	31.6	33.7	24.3	32.6	34.7	37.3	27.5	27.2	23.4	29.9	21.1	28.6	--	50.0	34.8		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	12,435	2,738	1,835	3,454	2,316	528	324	750	128	137	19	21	--	4	181		
Age at admission																	
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
13 years	0.1	*	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	
14 years	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	
15 years	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.2	--	--	10.5	--	--	--	--	0.5	
16 years	0.4	--	0.1	--	--	--	0.6	4.5	--	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	
17 years	0.4	*	0.1	*	*	--	0.6	5.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
18 years	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	--	0.3	2.4	0.8	1.5	5.3	--	--	--	--	1.5	
19 years	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.7	0.8	4.4	--	--	--	--	--	1.0	
20 years	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.9	--	0.3	3.1	--	2.2	--	--	--	--	--	3.0	
21 to 24 years	7.5	3.8	8.3	6.6	9.5	5.3	7.7	16.7	5.5	15.3	31.6	47.6	--	--	--	6.5	
25 to 29 years	15.5	9.2	13.2	19.5	18.3	10.0	20.4	18.0	22.7	16.1	21.1	14.3	--	50.0	--	14.1	
30 to 34 years	18.3	11.8	15.4	23.0	22.3	16.1	17.9	16.9	30.5	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	14.6	
35 to 39 years	15.8	13.6	14.7	17.7	16.5	18.0	20.7	10.8	24.2	15.3	5.3	9.5	--	--	--	14.6	
40 to 44 years	11.2	12.0	12.6	11.2	12.0	13.6	8.6	3.6	10.9	7.3	--	--	--	25.0	--	9.0	
45 to 49 years	10.2	12.9	12.8	9.1	7.6	16.7	11.7	3.5	3.1	4.4	--	4.8	--	25.0	--	11.1	
50 to 54 years	8.4	14.0	10.0	6.2	5.4	10.8	6.2	4.4	0.8	8.0	10.5	14.3	--	--	--	6.5	
55 to 59 years	6.2	11.9	8.0	3.6	3.9	8.1	3.4	1.6	--	2.2	5.3	9.5	--	--	--	5.5	
60 to 64 years	3.1	7.4	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	--	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	5.0	
65 to 69 years	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	--	--	--	0.8	0.7	10.5	--	--	--	--	1.5	
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.4	0.1	*	0.3	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	
75 years and older	0.1	0.4	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	12,453	2,738	1,835	3,454	2,316	528	324	750	128	137	19	21	--	4	199		
Race																	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7	
Asian ¹	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	1.3	
Black or African American	9.0	6.2	13.3	4.7	6.0	24.1	16.6	24.4	11.5	1.5	--	5.3	--	--	--	14.0	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	--	0.7	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
White	86.7	90.4	80.3	92.5	90.9	66.3	73.9	67.7	84.4	93.3	100.0	84.2	--	100.0	--	83.3	
Other	2.7	1.7	4.2	1.5	1.5	8.0	6.0	6.2	3.3	4.5	--	10.5	--	--	--	0.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	11,197	2,532	1,696	3,012	2,109	486	283	631	122	134	19	19	--	4	150		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).
SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.41a. South Carolina admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	29,293	5,154	7,015	2,504	2,077	689	681	6,676	2,412	311	21	19	3	12	1,719
Gender															
Male	17,703	3,617	4,959	1,386	979	344	354	4,000	1,054	131	12	15	3	9	840
Female	11,590	1,537	2,056	1,118	1,098	345	327	2,676	1,358	180	9	4	--	3	879
No. of admissions	29,293	5,154	7,015	2,504	2,077	689	681	6,676	2,412	311	21	19	3	12	1,719
Age at admission															
12 years	101	4	5	--	--	--	--	18	--	1	--	--	--	--	73
13 years	196	6	3	--	2	--	--	87	1	4	--	--	--	--	93
14 years	358	9	13	--	1	--	2	213	3	5	--	--	--	--	112
15 years	675	17	21	1	4	--	1	472	11	6	--	2	--	--	140
16 years	837	13	30	--	8	1	2	639	9	9	--	3	--	--	123
17 years	672	16	27	8	8	--	3	496	21	8	1	1	--	1	82
18 years	304	15	15	9	6	2	4	213	10	5	3	--	--	1	21
19 years	381	22	38	19	19	--	3	232	28	4	--	--	--	--	16
20 years	505	37	61	41	22	2	5	265	40	7	--	1	--	2	22
21 to 24 years	2,716	284	510	304	169	24	49	976	245	28	2	1	--	1	123
25 to 29 years	4,863	621	1,052	624	432	55	105	1,218	522	56	3	4	--	--	171
30 to 34 years	4,519	650	1,060	586	454	81	148	799	492	48	4	4	1	1	191
35 to 39 years	3,674	667	996	369	347	73	112	476	424	44	2	1	--	3	160
40 to 44 years	2,657	594	861	218	230	63	80	239	242	28	1	2	2	--	97
45 to 49 years	2,098	586	644	130	139	96	66	130	181	16	4	--	--	1	105
50 to 54 years	1,749	561	594	83	106	99	43	85	91	16	--	--	--	1	70
55 to 59 years	1,606	519	596	62	65	122	36	72	57	17	1	--	--	1	58
60 to 64 years	870	299	331	33	42	57	16	29	26	8	--	--	--	--	29
65 to 69 years	347	151	116	15	16	10	6	8	6	1	--	--	--	--	18
70 to 74 years	120	55	37	2	5	3	--	8	2	--	--	--	--	--	8
75 years and older	45	28	5	--	2	1	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	7
No. of admissions	29,293	5,154	7,015	2,504	2,077	689	681	6,676	2,412	311	21	19	3	12	1,719
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	101	20	21	13	12	--	1	20	8	2	--	--	--	1	3
Asian ¹	82	36	15	11	3	--	1	9	4	1	--	--	--	--	2
Black or African American	9,638	1,731	2,479	194	196	450	365	3,410	118	18	1	6	3	2	665
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	33	4	9	3	1	--	1	9	--	1	--	--	--	--	5
White	18,189	3,030	4,292	2,218	1,814	226	294	2,833	2,246	278	18	11	--	8	921
Other	1,185	326	185	61	47	13	18	382	33	9	2	2	--	1	106
No. of admissions	29,228	5,147	7,001	2,500	2,073	689	680	6,663	2,409	309	21	19	3	12	1,702

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.41b. South Carolina admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers						
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	29,293	5,154	7,015	2,504	2,077	689	681	6,676	2,412	311	21	19	3	12	1,719
Gender															
Male	60.4	70.2	70.7	55.4	47.1	49.9	52.0	59.9	43.7	42.1	57.1	78.9	100.0	75.0	48.9
Female	39.6	29.8	29.3	44.6	52.9	50.1	48.0	40.1	56.3	57.9	42.9	21.1	--	25.0	51.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	29,293	5,154	7,015	2,504	2,077	689	681	6,676	2,412	311	21	19	3	12	1,719
Age at admission															
12 years	0.3	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	4.2
13 years	0.7	0.1	*	--	0.1	--	--	1.3	*	1.3	--	--	--	--	5.4
14 years	1.2	0.2	0.2	--	*	--	0.3	3.2	0.1	1.6	--	--	--	--	6.5
15 years	2.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.2	--	0.1	7.1	0.5	1.9	--	10.5	--	--	8.1
16 years	2.9	0.3	0.4	--	0.4	0.1	0.3	9.6	0.4	2.9	--	15.8	--	--	7.2
17 years	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.4	7.4	0.9	2.6	4.8	5.3	--	8.3	4.8
18 years	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	3.2	0.4	1.6	14.3	--	--	8.3	1.2
19 years	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	--	0.4	3.5	1.2	1.3	--	--	--	--	0.9
20 years	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.3	0.7	4.0	1.7	2.3	--	5.3	--	16.7	1.3
21 to 24 years	9.3	5.5	7.3	12.1	8.1	3.5	7.2	14.6	10.2	9.0	9.5	5.3	--	8.3	7.2
25 to 29 years	16.6	12.0	15.0	24.9	20.8	8.0	15.4	18.2	21.6	18.0	14.3	21.1	--	--	9.9
30 to 34 years	15.4	12.6	15.1	23.4	21.9	11.8	21.7	12.0	20.4	15.4	19.0	21.1	33.3	8.3	11.1
35 to 39 years	12.5	12.9	14.2	14.7	16.7	10.6	16.4	7.1	17.6	14.1	9.5	5.3	--	25.0	9.3
40 to 44 years	9.1	11.5	12.3	8.7	11.1	9.1	11.7	3.6	10.0	9.0	4.8	10.5	66.7	--	5.6
45 to 49 years	7.2	11.4	9.2	5.2	6.7	13.9	9.7	1.9	7.5	5.1	19.0	--	--	8.3	6.1
50 to 54 years	6.0	10.9	8.5	3.3	5.1	14.4	6.3	1.3	3.8	5.1	--	--	--	8.3	4.1
55 to 59 years	5.5	10.1	8.5	2.5	3.1	17.7	5.3	1.1	2.4	5.5	4.8	--	--	8.3	3.4
60 to 64 years	3.0	5.8	4.7	1.3	2.0	8.3	2.3	0.4	1.1	2.6	--	--	--	--	1.7
65 to 69 years	1.2	2.9	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	--	--	--	--	1.0
70 to 74 years	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.5
75 years and older	0.2	0.5	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	--	*	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	29,293	5,154	7,015	2,504	2,077	689	681	6,676	2,412	311	21	19	3	12	1,719
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	--	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	--	--	--	8.3	0.2
Asian ¹	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.1
Black or African American	33.0	33.6	35.4	7.8	9.5	65.3	53.7	51.2	4.9	5.8	4.8	31.6	100.0	16.7	39.1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	--	0.1	0.1	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	0.3
White	62.2	58.9	61.3	88.7	87.5	32.8	43.2	42.5	93.2	90.0	85.7	57.9	--	66.7	54.1
Other	4.1	6.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.6	5.7	1.4	2.9	9.5	10.5	--	8.3	6.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	29,228	5,147	7,001	2,500	2,073	689	680	6,663	2,409	309	21	19	3	12	1,702

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.42a. South Dakota admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	16,346	7,508	2,842	234	264	14	43	1,572	3,358	18	14	25	2	26	426
Gender															
Male	11,149	5,726	1,988	151	132	8	30	1,094	1,703	12	4	24	1	12	264
Female	5,197	1,782	854	83	132	6	13	478	1,655	6	10	1	1	14	162
No. of admissions	16,346	7,508	2,842	234	264	14	43	1,572	3,358	18	14	25	2	26	426
Age at admission															
12 years	14	2	5	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	3
13 years	51	4	13	--	--	--	--	27	1	--	--	--	--	--	6
14 years	70	4	17	--	--	--	--	38	3	--	--	--	--	--	8
15 years	137	3	31	--	--	--	--	92	4	--	--	--	--	--	7
16 years	199	13	47	--	1	--	--	110	7	--	--	--	--	2	19
17 years	243	7	60	--	--	--	--	140	21	1	--	--	1	2	11
18 years	149	34	20	1	3	--	--	59	23	1	--	2	--	--	6
19 years	223	34	37	1	4	--	4	68	63	--	1	--	--	2	9
20 years	240	42	35	2	7	--	--	69	71	2	--	--	--	1	11
21 to 24 years	1,509	344	279	56	40	2	6	283	413	5	3	1	--	7	70
25 to 29 years	2,485	742	499	83	51	1	5	260	754	4	--	20	1	4	61
30 to 34 years	2,408	920	451	38	67	3	8	173	672	3	4	--	--	3	66
35 to 39 years	2,281	1,073	426	28	36	2	3	104	559	1	2	1	--	2	44
40 to 44 years	1,657	918	265	15	21	--	1	53	346	--	1	--	--	1	36
45 to 49 years	1,625	1,160	165	6	17	4	6	37	200	--	3	--	--	1	26
50 to 54 years	1,531	1,108	231	3	4	1	4	31	125	--	--	--	--	--	24
55 to 59 years	965	667	174	1	5	1	4	18	79	--	--	1	--	--	15
60 to 64 years	360	267	63	--	5	--	1	5	16	--	--	--	--	1	2
65 to 69 years	150	121	22	--	2	--	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	2
70 to 74 years	44	41	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	5	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	16,346	7,508	2,842	234	264	14	43	1,572	3,358	18	14	25	2	26	426
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	8,079	5,093	1,239	69	87	2	10	448	972	6	3	21	--	13	116
Asian ¹	12	5	1	--	--	--	1	3	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	151	50	36	2	1	--	1	34	22	--	--	--	--	--	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	2	--	1	--	--	--	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	7,907	2,269	1,544	158	174	12	31	1,045	2,334	12	11	4	2	13	298
Other	187	86	22	4	2	--	--	40	27	--	--	--	--	--	6
No. of admissions	16,342	7,505	2,842	234	264	14	43	1,572	3,358	18	14	25	2	26	425

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.42b. South Dakota admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	16,346	7,508	2,842	234	264	14	43	1,572	3,358	18	14	25	2	26	426
Gender															
Male	68.2	76.3	70.0	64.5	50.0	57.1	69.8	69.6	50.7	66.7	28.6	96.0	50.0	46.2	62.0
Female	31.8	23.7	30.0	35.5	50.0	42.9	30.2	30.4	49.3	33.3	71.4	4.0	50.0	53.8	38.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,346	7,508	2,842	234	264	14	43	1,572	3,358	18	14	25	2	26	426
Age at admission															
12 years	0.1	*	0.2	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.7
13 years	0.3	0.1	0.5	--	--	--	--	1.7	*	--	--	--	--	--	1.4
14 years	0.4	0.1	0.6	--	--	--	--	2.4	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	1.9
15 years	0.8	*	1.1	--	--	--	--	5.9	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	1.6
16 years	1.2	0.2	1.7	--	0.4	--	--	7.0	0.2	--	--	--	--	7.7	4.5
17 years	1.5	0.1	2.1	--	--	--	--	8.9	0.6	5.6	--	--	50.0	7.7	2.6
18 years	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.1	--	--	3.8	0.7	5.6	--	8.0	--	--	1.4
19 years	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.4	1.5	--	9.3	4.3	1.9	--	7.1	--	--	7.7	2.1
20 years	1.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.7	--	--	4.4	2.1	11.1	--	--	--	3.8	2.6
21 to 24 years	9.2	4.6	9.8	23.9	15.2	14.3	14.0	18.0	12.3	27.8	21.4	4.0	--	26.9	16.4
25 to 29 years	15.2	9.9	17.6	35.5	19.3	7.1	11.6	16.5	22.5	22.2	--	80.0	50.0	15.4	14.3
30 to 34 years	14.7	12.3	15.9	16.2	25.4	21.4	18.6	11.0	20.0	16.7	28.6	--	--	11.5	15.5
35 to 39 years	14.0	14.3	15.0	12.0	13.6	14.3	7.0	6.6	16.6	5.6	14.3	4.0	--	7.7	10.3
40 to 44 years	10.1	12.2	9.3	6.4	8.0	--	2.3	3.4	10.3	--	7.1	--	--	3.8	8.5
45 to 49 years	9.9	15.5	5.8	2.6	6.4	28.6	14.0	2.4	6.0	--	21.4	--	--	3.8	6.1
50 to 54 years	9.4	14.8	8.1	1.3	1.5	7.1	9.3	2.0	3.7	--	--	--	--	--	5.6
55 to 59 years	5.9	8.9	6.1	0.4	1.9	7.1	9.3	1.1	2.4	--	--	4.0	--	--	3.5
60 to 64 years	2.2	3.6	2.2	--	1.9	--	2.3	0.3	0.5	--	--	--	--	3.8	0.5
65 to 69 years	0.9	1.6	0.8	--	0.8	--	2.3	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.5
70 to 74 years	0.3	0.5	*	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	5.6	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	*	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,346	7,508	2,842	234	264	14	43	1,572	3,358	18	14	25	2	26	426
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	49.4	67.9	43.6	29.5	33.0	14.3	23.3	28.5	28.9	33.3	21.4	84.0	--	50.0	27.3
Asian ¹	0.1	0.1	*	--	--	--	2.3	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.4	--	2.3	2.2	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	1.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	*	*	--	0.4	--	--	--	0.1	*	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	48.4	30.2	54.3	67.5	65.9	85.7	72.1	66.5	69.5	66.7	78.6	16.0	100.0	50.0	70.1
Other	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.8	--	--	2.5	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	1.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	16,342	7,505	2,842	234	264	14	43	1,572	3,358	18	14	25	2	26	425

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.43a. Tennessee admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission														
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route									
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	20,044	2,269	2,431	3,327	3,930	851	596	2,287	4,034	207	30	13	--	10	59	
Gender																
Male	12,659	1,674	1,737	2,045	2,203	527	431	1,635	2,231	118	11	8	--	7	32	
Female	7,378	595	694	1,282	1,725	323	165	651	1,800	89	19	5	--	3	27	
No. of admissions	20,037	2,269	2,431	3,327	3,928	850	596	2,286	4,031	207	30	13	--	10	59	
Age at admission																
12 years	7	--	1	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	
13 years	33	--	--	--	1	--	--	29	1	--	--	--	--	--	2	
14 years	73	3	4	--	--	1	1	59	4	--	--	--	--	1	--	
15 years	142	6	4	--	2	--	--	121	7	--	--	--	--	--	2	
16 years	191	8	10	--	2	--	1	146	17	--	--	--	--	3	4	
17 years	214	4	9	5	2	--	3	166	24	--	--	--	--	--	1	
18 years	85	3	5	4	8	--	--	41	20	1	--	2	--	--	1	
19 years	153	8	9	11	6	3	3	54	56	2	--	--	--	--	1	
20 years	202	8	20	28	23	4	7	56	52	3	--	1	--	--	--	
21 to 24 years	1,696	66	154	310	287	11	41	342	448	22	3	2	--	--	10	
25 to 29 years	3,916	216	328	973	906	60	84	384	884	57	9	5	--	2	8	
30 to 34 years	3,900	289	365	844	946	76	120	321	871	44	9	1	--	2	12	
35 to 39 years	3,151	288	382	563	738	110	119	207	701	29	3	1	--	1	9	
40 to 44 years	2,188	284	325	293	429	119	85	158	467	22	2	--	--	--	4	
45 to 49 years	1,647	316	304	168	312	120	52	95	263	13	2	1	--	--	1	
50 to 54 years	1,183	327	249	68	155	149	29	55	142	6	1	--	--	--	2	
55 to 59 years	827	275	183	36	83	120	34	36	55	5	--	--	--	--	--	
60 to 64 years	332	117	67	17	24	61	14	10	17	3	1	--	--	--	1	
65 to 69 years	85	36	10	7	5	16	3	3	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	
70 to 74 years	15	12	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
75 years and older	4	3	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
No. of admissions	20,044	2,269	2,431	3,327	3,930	851	596	2,287	4,034	207	30	13	--	10	59	
Race																
American Indian or Alaska Native	41	9	4	5	5	2	--	6	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Asian ¹	30	4	6	7	4	1	1	3	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Black or African American	4,059	461	692	378	352	613	414	956	150	26	3	3	--	1	10	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	16	4	2	--	3	--	1	4	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
White	15,466	1,731	1,686	2,851	3,521	227	160	1,216	3,813	175	26	9	--	9	42	
Other	349	46	35	72	35	8	15	87	48	2	--	1	--	--	--	
No. of admissions	19,961	2,255	2,425	3,313	3,920	851	591	2,272	4,027	203	29	13	--	10	52	

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.43b. Tennessee admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified		
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	20,044	2,269	2,431	3,327	3,930	851	596	2,287	4,034	207	30	13	--	10	59		
Gender																	
Male	63.2	73.8	71.5	61.5	56.1	62.0	72.3	71.5	55.3	57.0	36.7	61.5	--	70.0	54.2		
Female	36.8	26.2	28.5	38.5	43.9	38.0	27.7	28.5	44.7	43.0	63.3	38.5	--	30.0	45.8		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	20,037	2,269	2,431	3,327	3,928	850	596	2,286	4,031	207	30	13	--	10	59		
Age at admission																	
12 years	*	--	*	--	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	10.0	1.7		
13 years	0.2	--	--	--	*	--	--	1.3	*	--	--	--	--	--	3.4		
14 years	0.4	0.1	0.2	--	--	0.1	0.2	2.6	0.1	--	--	--	--	10.0	--		
15 years	0.7	0.3	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	5.3	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	3.4		
16 years	1.0	0.4	0.4	--	0.1	--	0.2	6.4	0.4	--	--	--	--	30.0	6.8		
17 years	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	--	0.5	7.3	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	1.7		
18 years	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	--	--	1.8	0.5	0.5	--	15.4	--	--	1.7		
19 years	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.4	1.4	1.0	--	--	--	--	1.7		
20 years	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.4	--	7.7	--	--	--		
21 to 24 years	8.5	2.9	6.3	9.3	7.3	1.3	6.9	15.0	11.1	10.6	10.0	15.4	--	--	16.9		
25 to 29 years	19.5	9.5	13.5	29.2	23.1	7.1	14.1	16.8	21.9	27.5	30.0	38.5	--	20.0	13.6		
30 to 34 years	19.5	12.7	15.0	25.4	24.1	8.9	20.1	14.0	21.6	21.3	30.0	7.7	--	20.0	20.3		
35 to 39 years	15.7	12.7	15.7	16.9	18.8	12.9	20.0	9.1	17.4	14.0	10.0	7.7	--	10.0	15.3		
40 to 44 years	10.9	12.5	13.4	8.8	10.9	14.0	14.3	6.9	11.6	10.6	6.7	--	--	--	6.8		
45 to 49 years	8.2	13.9	12.5	5.0	7.9	14.1	8.7	4.2	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.7	--	--	1.7		
50 to 54 years	5.9	14.4	10.2	2.0	3.9	17.5	4.9	2.4	3.5	2.9	3.3	--	--	--	3.4		
55 to 59 years	4.1	12.1	7.5	1.1	2.1	14.1	5.7	1.6	1.4	2.4	--	--	--	--	--		
60 to 64 years	1.7	5.2	2.8	0.5	0.6	7.2	2.3	0.4	0.4	1.4	3.3	--	--	--	1.7		
65 to 69 years	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--		
70 to 74 years	0.1	0.5	0.1	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
75 years and older	*	0.1	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	20,044	2,269	2,431	3,327	3,930	851	596	2,287	4,034	207	30	13	--	10	59		
Race																	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	--	0.3	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Asian ¹	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Black or African American	20.3	20.4	28.5	11.4	9.0	72.0	70.1	42.1	3.7	12.8	10.3	23.1	--	10.0	19.2		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	0.1	--	0.2	0.2	*	--	--	--	--	--	--		
White	77.5	76.8	69.5	86.1	89.8	26.7	27.1	53.5	94.7	86.2	89.7	69.2	--	90.0	80.8		
Other	1.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	0.9	0.9	2.5	3.8	1.2	1.0	--	7.7	--	--	--		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	19,961	2,255	2,425	3,313	3,920	851	591	2,272	4,027	203	29	13	--	10	52		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.44a. Texas admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	38,085	5,764	3,890	6,291	1,650	1,168	1,398	8,335	8,016	672	50	62	276	10	503
Gender															
Male	22,577	3,869	2,471	3,986	729	623	793	5,601	3,614	352	25	33	151	6	324
Female	15,508	1,895	1,419	2,305	921	545	605	2,734	4,402	320	25	29	125	4	179
No. of admissions	38,085	5,764	3,890	6,291	1,650	1,168	1,398	8,335	8,016	672	50	62	276	10	503
Age at admission															
12 years	25	1	1	--	--	--	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
13 years	164	4	2	--	1	--	--	145	1	8	--	--	--	--	3
14 years	490	1	10	--	2	1	1	446	12	11	2	--	--	--	4
15 years	887	8	18	2	4	--	12	776	20	39	1	--	2	--	5
16 years	1,266	12	23	2	3	3	11	1,084	64	44	5	6	--	--	9
17 years	691	4	11	7	4	3	14	564	39	32	4	3	--	--	6
18 years	228	8	7	7	2	--	9	147	33	10	3	--	--	--	2
19 years	384	9	21	21	3	3	13	212	73	15	1	--	2	--	11
20 years	537	23	29	36	3	1	26	279	100	25	2	2	1	--	10
21 to 24 years	3,317	248	275	488	75	20	154	1,211	692	68	2	6	10	2	66
25 to 29 years	6,860	636	665	1,549	304	93	309	1,377	1,635	146	7	10	30	2	97
30 to 34 years	6,915	897	775	1,372	387	122	279	941	1,860	116	8	6	51	3	98
35 to 39 years	5,800	885	670	1,136	357	156	216	546	1,568	87	4	12	88	2	73
40 to 44 years	3,671	821	432	693	153	121	153	280	851	34	5	10	73	1	44
45 to 49 years	2,556	732	360	348	121	150	93	143	546	18	3	1	15	--	26
50 to 54 years	1,928	613	257	255	92	216	61	86	314	4	1	2	4	--	23
55 to 59 years	1,426	501	215	212	69	167	25	52	156	9	2	4	--	--	14
60 to 64 years	686	265	89	109	47	83	14	21	44	6	--	--	--	--	8
65 to 69 years	189	69	27	31	17	26	8	3	7	--	--	--	--	--	1
70 to 74 years	55	21	1	23	5	2	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	2
75 years and older	10	6	2	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	38,085	5,764	3,890	6,291	1,650	1,168	1,398	8,335	8,016	672	50	62	276	10	503
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	242	36	40	49	20	4	5	35	46	2	--	1	--	--	4
Asian ¹	164	32	17	20	4	4	10	40	31	3	--	--	1	--	2
Black or African American	6,509	683	702	387	194	661	392	2,453	575	57	5	15	241	--	144
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	89	22	8	10	3	--	5	20	16	3	--	--	1	--	1
White	30,717	4,952	3,075	5,759	1,416	486	964	5,712	7,269	605	45	46	32	10	346
Other	356	39	47	66	13	13	21	72	78	2	--	--	1	--	4
No. of admissions	38,077	5,764	3,889	6,291	1,650	1,168	1,397	8,332	8,015	672	50	62	276	10	501

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.44b. Texas admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquillizers		Hallucinogens		Phencyclidine (PCP)		Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Inhalants	Other/none specified				
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	38,085	5,764	3,890	6,291	1,650	1,168	1,398	8,335	8,016	672	50	62	276	10	503		
Gender																	
Male	59.3	67.1	63.5	63.4	44.2	53.3	56.7	67.2	45.1	52.4	50.0	53.2	54.7	60.0	64.4		
Female	40.7	32.9	36.5	36.6	55.8	46.7	43.3	32.8	54.9	47.6	50.0	46.8	45.3	40.0	35.6		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	38,085	5,764	3,890	6,291	1,650	1,168	1,398	8,335	8,016	672	50	62	276	10	503		
Age at admission																	
12 years	0.1	*	*	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2		
13 years	0.4	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	1.7	*	1.2	--	--	--	--	0.6		
14 years	1.3	*	0.3	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.4	0.1	1.6	4.0	--	--	--	0.8		
15 years	2.3	0.1	0.5	*	0.2	--	0.9	9.3	0.2	5.8	2.0	--	0.7	--	1.0		
16 years	3.3	0.2	0.6	*	0.2	0.3	0.8	13.0	0.8	6.5	10.0	9.7	--	--	1.8		
17 years	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	6.8	0.5	4.8	8.0	4.8	--	--	1.2		
18 years	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	0.6	1.8	0.4	1.5	6.0	--	--	--	0.4		
19 years	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.5	0.9	2.2	2.0	--	0.7	--	2.2		
20 years	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.9	3.3	1.2	3.7	4.0	3.2	0.4	--	2.0		
21 to 24 years	8.7	4.3	7.1	7.8	4.5	1.7	11.0	14.5	8.6	10.1	4.0	9.7	3.6	20.0	13.1		
25 to 29 years	18.0	11.0	17.1	24.6	18.4	8.0	22.1	16.5	20.4	21.7	14.0	16.1	10.9	20.0	19.3		
30 to 34 years	18.2	15.6	19.9	21.8	23.5	10.4	20.0	11.3	23.2	17.3	16.0	9.7	18.5	30.0	19.5		
35 to 39 years	15.2	15.4	17.2	18.1	21.6	13.4	15.5	6.6	19.6	12.9	8.0	19.4	31.9	20.0	14.5		
40 to 44 years	9.6	14.2	11.1	11.0	9.3	10.4	10.9	3.4	10.6	5.1	10.0	16.1	26.4	10.0	8.7		
45 to 49 years	6.7	12.7	9.3	5.5	7.3	12.8	6.7	1.7	6.8	2.7	6.0	1.6	5.4	--	5.2		
50 to 54 years	5.1	10.6	6.6	4.1	5.6	18.5	4.4	1.0	3.9	0.6	2.0	3.2	1.4	--	4.6		
55 to 59 years	3.7	8.7	5.5	3.4	4.2	14.3	1.8	0.6	1.9	1.3	4.0	6.5	--	--	2.8		
60 to 64 years	1.8	4.6	2.3	1.7	2.8	7.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	--	--	--	--	1.6		
65 to 69 years	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	2.2	0.6	*	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	0.2		
70 to 74 years	0.1	0.4	*	0.4	0.3	0.2	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.4		
75 years and older	*	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	38,085	5,764	3,890	6,291	1,650	1,168	1,398	8,335	8,016	672	50	62	276	10	503		
Race																	
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	--	1.6	--	--	0.8		
Asian ¹	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	--	--	0.4	--	0.4		
Black or African American	17.1	11.8	18.1	6.2	11.8	56.6	28.1	29.4	7.2	8.5	10.0	24.2	87.3	--	28.7		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	--	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	--	--	0.4	--	0.2		
White	80.7	85.9	79.1	91.5	85.8	41.6	69.0	68.6	90.7	90.0	90.0	74.2	11.6	100.0	69.1		
Other	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.3	--	--	0.4	--	0.8		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	38,077	5,764	3,889	6,291	1,650	1,168	1,397	8,332	8,015	672	50	62	276	10	501		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.45a. Utah admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	16,100	2,233	1,701	4,031	546	116	89	2,139	4,962	92	18	27	--	13	133
Gender															
Male	10,347	1,681	1,135	2,442	273	76	62	1,489	3,007	43	10	24	--	12	93
Female	5,753	552	566	1,589	273	40	27	650	1,955	49	8	3	--	1	40
No. of admissions	16,100	2,233	1,701	4,031	546	116	89	2,139	4,962	92	18	27	--	13	133
Age at admission															
12 years	5	--	--	1	--	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	31	2	2	--	--	--	--	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	94	--	8	--	1	--	--	83	1	--	--	1	--	--	--
15 years	138	4	9	--	--	1	--	112	6	3	--	1	--	--	2
16 years	199	2	17	--	1	1	--	164	9	--	--	3	--	--	2
17 years	229	11	15	--	1	4	--	176	12	4	--	1	--	--	5
18 years	206	12	23	11	4	1	4	100	44	2	--	--	--	1	4
19 years	201	6	24	11	4	--	4	105	40	4	--	1	--	--	2
20 years	257	17	24	24	--	--	3	109	75	1	1	--	--	--	3
21 to 24 years	1,354	97	139	350	21	6	15	268	431	7	3	3	--	1	13
25 to 29 years	2,695	210	273	913	95	9	10	285	866	7	3	3	--	3	18
30 to 34 years	2,955	273	302	1,076	100	24	11	207	916	15	3	1	--	--	27
35 to 39 years	2,712	339	316	723	120	19	10	183	961	10	4	5	--	4	18
40 to 44 years	1,697	268	174	414	81	5	5	129	595	11	--	1	--	1	13
45 to 49 years	1,183	274	147	191	29	14	9	64	430	8	2	4	--	--	11
50 to 54 years	936	270	101	142	35	20	6	50	290	12	1	1	--	--	8
55 to 59 years	730	283	77	100	20	7	8	44	182	3	1	1	--	1	3
60 to 64 years	347	117	41	49	27	5	1	24	73	4	--	1	--	2	3
65 to 69 years	104	33	8	22	7	--	3	2	27	1	--	--	--	--	1
70 to 74 years	19	9	1	3	--	--	--	2	4	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	8	6	--	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	16,100	2,233	1,701	4,031	546	116	89	2,139	4,962	92	18	27	--	13	133
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	703	302	90	72	10	1	3	72	145	--	--	--	--	--	8
Asian ¹	138	27	8	30	1	4	1	25	37	--	3	1	--	--	1
Black or African American	609	81	62	87	14	27	7	116	201	--	--	2	--	1	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	199	23	18	39	4	2	1	24	82	2	1	--	--	--	3
White	12,153	1,517	1,233	3,312	462	60	58	1,520	3,786	84	12	15	--	12	82
Other	2,267	279	272	490	54	22	19	380	707	6	2	9	--	--	27
No. of admissions	16,069	2,229	1,683	4,030	545	116	89	2,137	4,958	92	18	27	--	13	132

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.45b. Utah admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission															
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified			
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	16,100	2,233	1,701	4,031	546	116	89	2,139	4,962	92	18	27	--	13	133		
Gender																	
Male	64.3	75.3	66.7	60.6	50.0	65.5	69.7	69.6	60.6	46.7	55.6	88.9	--	92.3	69.9		
Female	35.7	24.7	33.3	39.4	50.0	34.5	30.3	30.4	39.4	53.3	44.4	11.1	--	7.7	30.1		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	16,100	2,233	1,701	4,031	546	116	89	2,139	4,962	92	18	27	--	13	133		
Age at admission																	
12 years	*	--	--	*	--	--	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
13 years	0.2	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
14 years	0.6	--	0.5	--	0.2	--	--	3.9	*	--	--	3.7	--	--	--		
15 years	0.9	0.2	0.5	--	--	0.9	--	5.2	0.1	3.3	--	3.7	--	--	1.5		
16 years	1.2	0.1	1.0	--	0.2	0.9	--	7.7	0.2	--	--	11.1	--	--	1.5		
17 years	1.4	0.5	0.9	--	0.2	3.4	--	8.2	0.2	4.3	--	3.7	--	--	3.8		
18 years	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	4.5	4.7	0.9	2.2	--	--	--	7.7	3.0		
19 years	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.7	--	4.5	4.9	0.8	4.3	--	3.7	--	--	1.5		
20 years	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.6	--	--	3.4	5.1	1.5	1.1	5.6	--	--	--	2.3		
21 to 24 years	8.4	4.3	8.2	8.7	3.8	5.2	16.9	12.5	8.7	7.6	16.7	11.1	--	7.7	9.8		
25 to 29 years	16.7	9.4	16.0	22.6	17.4	7.8	11.2	13.3	17.5	7.6	16.7	11.1	--	23.1	13.5		
30 to 34 years	18.4	12.2	17.8	26.7	18.3	20.7	12.4	9.7	18.5	16.3	16.7	3.7	--	--	20.3		
35 to 39 years	16.8	15.2	18.6	17.9	22.0	16.4	11.2	8.6	19.4	10.9	22.2	18.5	--	30.8	13.5		
40 to 44 years	10.5	12.0	10.2	10.3	14.8	4.3	5.6	6.0	12.0	12.0	--	3.7	--	7.7	9.8		
45 to 49 years	7.3	12.3	8.6	4.7	5.3	12.1	10.1	3.0	8.7	8.7	11.1	14.8	--	--	8.3		
50 to 54 years	5.8	12.1	5.9	3.5	6.4	17.2	6.7	2.3	5.8	13.0	5.6	3.7	--	--	6.0		
55 to 59 years	4.5	12.7	4.5	2.5	3.7	6.0	9.0	2.1	3.7	3.3	5.6	3.7	--	7.7	2.3		
60 to 64 years	2.2	5.2	2.4	1.2	4.9	4.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	4.3	--	3.7	--	15.4	2.3		
65 to 69 years	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.3	--	3.4	0.1	0.5	1.1	--	--	--	--	0.8		
70 to 74 years	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	0.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--		
75 years and older	*	0.3	--	*	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	--		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	16,100	2,233	1,701	4,031	546	116	89	2,139	4,962	92	18	27	--	13	133		
Race																	
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.4	13.5	5.3	1.8	1.8	0.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	--	--	--	--	--	6.1		
Asian ¹	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.2	3.4	1.1	1.2	0.7	--	16.7	3.7	--	--	0.8		
Black or African American	3.8	3.6	3.7	2.2	2.6	23.3	7.9	5.4	4.1	--	--	7.4	--	7.7	8.3		
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.2	5.6	--	--	--	2.3		
White	75.6	68.1	73.3	82.2	84.8	51.7	65.2	71.1	76.4	91.3	66.7	55.6	--	92.3	62.1		
Other	14.1	12.5	16.2	12.2	9.9	19.0	21.3	17.8	14.3	6.5	11.1	33.3	--	--	20.5		
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	100.0		
No. of admissions	16,069	2,229	1,683	4,030	545	116	89	2,137	4,958	92	18	27	--	13	132		

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.46a. Vermont admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	8,570	2,005	1,236	2,216	1,208	578	307	748	116	46	14	17	2	15	62
Gender															
Male	5,155	1,288	861	1,251	665	257	196	475	68	27	6	13	1	9	38
Female	3,402	715	375	960	542	321	110	269	48	19	8	4	1	6	24
No. of admissions	8,557	2,003	1,236	2,211	1,207	578	306	744	116	46	14	17	2	15	62
Age at admission															
12 years	5	--	--	--	1	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	29	4	1	--	--	--	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	2	--
15 years	37	--	2	--	--	--	--	31	1	--	--	--	--	1	2
16 years	73	6	7	--	--	--	--	53	--	--	--	--	--	5	2
17 years	79	5	11	3	1	2	--	52	--	1	--	1	--	1	2
18 years	70	4	12	2	3	8	1	36	1	1	2	--	--	--	--
19 years	92	16	16	19	2	3	--	31	1	3	1	--	--	--	--
20 years	118	9	20	25	9	6	8	37	--	1	1	2	--	--	--
21 to 24 years	743	119	127	218	75	41	33	106	13	3	1	1	--	--	6
25 to 29 years	1,502	215	212	525	203	110	76	113	22	6	3	4	--	--	13
30 to 34 years	1,702	207	223	621	278	138	64	102	35	15	4	4	1	--	10
35 to 39 years	1,264	266	161	353	233	97	50	57	23	9	--	--	--	4	11
40 to 44 years	866	227	116	207	148	82	31	23	11	4	--	5	--	2	10
45 to 49 years	612	222	104	109	87	35	15	28	8	1	--	--	--	--	3
50 to 54 years	543	239	93	77	72	30	12	18	--	1	--	--	--	--	1
55 to 59 years	465	249	79	31	53	23	16	11	--	--	2	--	--	--	1
60 to 64 years	219	126	39	15	30	2	1	3	1	1	--	--	--	--	1
65 to 69 years	90	59	9	8	10	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	35	24	3	3	2	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--
75 years and older	10	8	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	8,570	2,005	1,236	2,216	1,208	578	307	748	116	46	14	17	2	15	62
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	117	16	18	25	28	6	12	11	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	53	19	4	14	3	--	--	9	1	1	--	--	--	1	1
Black or African American	266	44	56	45	19	33	13	46	3	1	3	--	--	--	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	7,705	1,750	1,106	2,003	1,138	530	277	651	109	44	11	16	1	13	56
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	8,141	1,829	1,184	2,087	1,188	569	302	717	114	46	14	16	1	14	60

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.46b. Vermont admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	8,570	2,005	1,236	2,216	1,208	578	307	748	116	46	14	17	2	15	62
Gender															
Male	60.2	64.3	69.7	56.6	55.1	44.5	64.1	63.8	58.6	58.7	42.9	76.5	50.0	60.0	61.3
Female	39.8	35.7	30.3	43.4	44.9	55.5	35.9	36.2	41.4	41.3	57.1	23.5	50.0	40.0	38.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	8,557	2,003	1,236	2,211	1,207	578	306	744	116	46	14	17	2	15	62
Age at admission															
12 years	0.1	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.3	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	2.9	--	--	--	--	--	13.3	--
15 years	0.4	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	4.1	0.9	--	--	--	--	6.7	3.2
16 years	0.9	0.3	0.6	--	--	--	--	7.1	--	--	--	--	--	33.3	3.2
17 years	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.3	--	7.0	--	2.2	--	5.9	--	6.7	3.2
18 years	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.3	4.8	0.9	2.2	14.3	--	--	--	--
19 years	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	--	4.1	0.9	6.5	7.1	--	--	--	--
20 years	1.4	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	2.6	4.9	--	2.2	7.1	11.8	--	--	--
21 to 24 years	8.7	5.9	10.3	9.8	6.2	7.1	10.7	14.2	11.2	6.5	7.1	5.9	--	--	9.7
25 to 29 years	17.5	10.7	17.2	23.7	16.8	19.0	24.8	15.1	19.0	13.0	21.4	23.5	--	--	21.0
30 to 34 years	19.9	10.3	18.0	28.0	23.0	23.9	20.8	13.6	30.2	32.6	28.6	23.5	50.0	--	16.1
35 to 39 years	14.7	13.3	13.0	15.9	19.3	16.8	16.3	7.6	19.8	19.6	--	--	--	26.7	17.7
40 to 44 years	10.1	11.3	9.4	9.3	12.3	14.2	10.1	3.1	9.5	8.7	--	29.4	--	13.3	16.1
45 to 49 years	7.1	11.1	8.4	4.9	7.2	6.1	4.9	3.7	6.9	2.2	--	--	--	--	4.8
50 to 54 years	6.3	11.9	7.5	3.5	6.0	5.2	3.9	2.4	--	2.2	--	--	--	--	1.6
55 to 59 years	5.4	12.4	6.4	1.4	4.4	4.0	5.2	1.5	--	--	14.3	--	--	--	1.6
60 to 64 years	2.6	6.3	3.2	0.7	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.2	--	--	--	--	1.6
65 to 69 years	1.1	2.9	0.7	0.4	0.8	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	50.0	--	--
75 years and older	0.1	0.4	0.1	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	8,570	2,005	1,236	2,216	1,208	578	307	748	116	46	14	17	2	15	62
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.1	4.0	1.5	0.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asian ¹	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	--	--	1.3	0.9	2.2	--	--	--	7.1	1.7
Black or African American	3.3	2.4	4.7	2.2	1.6	5.8	4.3	6.4	2.6	2.2	21.4	--	--	--	5.0
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	94.6	95.7	93.4	96.0	95.8	93.1	91.7	90.8	95.6	95.7	78.6	100.0	100.0	92.9	93.3
Other	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	8,141	1,829	1,184	2,087	1,188	569	302	717	114	46	14	16	1	14	60

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.47a. Virginia admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Phencyclidine (PCP)		Other/none specified		
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Inhalants			
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	25,833	3,371	4,050	4,276	2,429	1,323	1,085	4,514	2,602	186	40	40	119	17	1,781
Gender															
Male	15,857	2,312	2,839	2,575	1,238	670	685	2,991	1,354	80	25	27	88	10	963
Female	9,963	1,059	1,208	1,700	1,187	653	399	1,520	1,247	106	15	13	31	7	818
No. of admissions	25,820	3,371	4,047	4,275	2,425	1,323	1,084	4,511	2,601	186	40	40	119	17	1,781
Age at admission															
12 years	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
13 years	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
14 years	71	4	2	--	2	--	--	46	--	--	1	1	--	--	15
15 years	156	9	8	1	1	--	--	102	4	3	--	--	--	--	28
16 years	214	9	16	1	2	--	1	144	5	2	1	1	--	--	32
17 years	257	12	20	2	2	--	2	174	7	1	1	2	--	1	33
18 years	239	8	27	6	3	--	2	150	10	4	3	--	--	--	26
19 years	296	21	37	9	9	4	5	152	22	4	--	1	--	1	31
20 years	389	21	40	32	14	1	14	184	38	7	--	2	--	--	36
21 to 24 years	2,085	116	273	283	144	13	78	718	268	17	3	5	2	--	165
25 to 29 years	4,416	379	601	920	409	100	184	910	559	27	8	8	16	6	289
30 to 34 years	4,541	426	631	933	562	122	172	711	580	35	8	2	22	1	336
35 to 39 years	3,769	428	607	644	516	152	152	503	444	34	6	8	35	4	236
40 to 44 years	2,651	416	456	393	300	149	134	289	299	19	5	1	24	1	165
45 to 49 years	2,142	419	385	345	189	195	120	164	178	10	2	7	12	--	116
50 to 54 years	1,937	393	383	297	110	292	113	106	114	8	1	1	2	--	117
55 to 59 years	1,553	363	360	207	105	196	66	98	52	9	1	--	5	2	89
60 to 64 years	758	222	147	147	42	69	36	31	18	4	--	--	1	1	40
65 to 69 years	247	91	42	50	16	15	5	13	4	2	--	--	--	--	9
70 to 74 years	75	25	13	6	3	14	1	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	12
75 years and older	16	9	2	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	3
No. of admissions	25,833	3,371	4,050	4,276	2,429	1,323	1,085	4,514	2,602	186	40	40	119	17	1,781
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	69	11	14	16	4	2	7	9	1	--	--	--	--	--	5
Asian ¹	158	51	24	19	9	7	8	23	6	3	--	1	--	1	6
Black or African American	6,912	693	1,160	1,201	230	791	517	1,656	94	15	1	15	97	3	439
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	22	2	3	3	--	1	1	9	2	--	--	1	--	--	--
White	16,089	2,129	2,435	2,719	2,060	419	429	2,212	2,372	149	32	17	8	12	1,096
Other	2,012	401	349	247	87	87	105	504	76	16	7	3	14	1	115
No. of admissions	25,262	3,287	3,985	4,205	2,390	1,307	1,067	4,413	2,551	183	40	37	119	17	1,661

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.47b. Virginia admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	25,833	3,371	4,050	4,276	2,429	1,323	1,085	4,514	2,602	186	40	40	119	17	1,781
Gender															
Male	61.4	68.6	70.2	60.2	51.1	50.6	63.2	66.3	52.1	43.0	62.5	67.5	73.9	58.8	54.1
Female	38.6	31.4	29.8	39.8	48.9	49.4	36.8	33.7	47.9	57.0	37.5	32.5	26.1	41.2	45.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	25,820	3,371	4,047	4,275	2,425	1,323	1,084	4,511	2,601	186	40	40	119	17	1,781
Age at admission															
12 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
13 years	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.1
14 years	0.3	0.1	*	--	0.1	--	--	1.0	--	--	2.5	2.5	--	--	0.8
15 years	0.6	0.3	0.2	*	*	--	--	2.3	0.2	1.6	--	--	--	--	1.6
16 years	0.8	0.3	0.4	*	0.1	--	0.1	3.2	0.2	1.1	2.5	2.5	--	--	1.8
17 years	1.0	0.4	0.5	*	0.1	--	0.2	3.9	0.3	0.5	2.5	5.0	--	5.9	1.9
18 years	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	--	0.2	3.3	0.4	2.2	7.5	--	--	--	1.5
19 years	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	3.4	0.8	2.2	--	2.5	--	5.9	1.7
20 years	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.3	4.1	1.5	3.8	--	5.0	--	--	2.0
21 to 24 years	8.1	3.4	6.7	6.6	5.9	1.0	7.2	15.9	10.3	9.1	7.5	12.5	1.7	--	9.3
25 to 29 years	17.1	11.2	14.8	21.5	16.8	7.6	17.0	20.2	21.5	14.5	20.0	20.0	13.4	35.3	16.2
30 to 34 years	17.6	12.6	15.6	21.8	23.1	9.2	15.9	15.8	22.3	18.8	20.0	5.0	18.5	5.9	18.9
35 to 39 years	14.6	12.7	15.0	15.1	21.2	11.5	14.0	11.1	17.1	18.3	15.0	20.0	29.4	23.5	13.3
40 to 44 years	10.3	12.3	11.3	9.2	12.4	11.3	12.4	6.4	11.5	10.2	12.5	2.5	20.2	5.9	9.3
45 to 49 years	8.3	12.4	9.5	8.1	7.8	14.7	11.1	3.6	6.8	5.4	5.0	17.5	10.1	--	6.5
50 to 54 years	7.5	11.7	9.5	6.9	4.5	22.1	10.4	2.3	4.4	4.3	2.5	2.5	1.7	--	6.6
55 to 59 years	6.0	10.8	8.9	4.8	4.3	14.8	6.1	2.2	2.0	4.8	2.5	--	4.2	11.8	5.0
60 to 64 years	2.9	6.6	3.6	3.4	1.7	5.2	3.3	0.7	0.7	2.2	--	--	0.8	5.9	2.2
65 to 69 years	1.0	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.1	--	--	--	--	0.5
70 to 74 years	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	--	--	--	--	2.5	--	--	0.7
75 years and older	0.1	0.3	*	--	--	0.1	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	25,833	3,371	4,050	4,276	2,429	1,323	1,085	4,514	2,602	186	40	40	119	17	1,781
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.3
Asian ¹	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.6	--	2.7	--	5.9	0.4
Black or African American	27.4	21.1	29.1	28.6	9.6	60.5	48.5	37.5	3.7	8.2	2.5	40.5	81.5	17.6	26.4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	--	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	--	2.7	--	--	--
White	63.7	64.8	61.1	64.7	86.2	32.1	40.2	50.1	93.0	81.4	80.0	45.9	6.7	70.6	66.0
Other	8.0	12.2	8.8	5.9	3.6	6.7	9.8	11.4	3.0	8.7	17.5	8.1	11.8	5.9	6.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	25,262	3,287	3,985	4,205	2,390	1,307	1,067	4,413	2,551	183	40	37	119	17	1,661

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.48a. West Virginia admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	2,145	643	156	358	465	16	18	121	193	14	2	--	--	--	159
Gender															
Male	1,553	511	134	253	296	14	12	90	123	7	1	--	--	--	112
Female	589	132	22	104	168	2	6	31	70	7	1	--	--	--	46
No. of admissions	2,142	643	156	357	464	16	18	121	193	14	2	--	--	--	158
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	2	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	4	1	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	11	3	--	3	2	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
19 years	21	5	2	2	--	--	--	7	2	--	--	--	--	--	3
20 years	31	9	1	4	3	--	--	7	5	--	--	--	--	--	2
21 to 24 years	216	46	16	42	40	--	1	26	25	4	--	--	--	--	16
25 to 29 years	436	90	21	129	100	--	4	23	36	1	1	--	--	--	31
30 to 34 years	394	75	24	78	126	3	4	13	49	2	1	--	--	--	19
35 to 39 years	315	76	20	52	80	4	5	16	40	1	--	--	--	--	21
40 to 44 years	195	64	15	26	50	1	1	6	12	2	--	--	--	--	18
45 to 49 years	156	74	18	13	22	2	1	6	8	1	--	--	--	--	11
50 to 54 years	140	68	17	5	17	3	--	4	10	--	--	--	--	--	16
55 to 59 years	122	64	11	4	14	3	1	7	4	1	--	--	--	--	13
60 to 64 years	59	34	9	--	8	--	1	1	1	1	--	--	--	--	4
65 to 69 years	27	20	2	--	3	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
70 to 74 years	11	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
75 years and older	5	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	2,145	643	156	358	465	16	18	121	193	14	2	--	--	--	159
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	4	1	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Asian ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	78	14	8	8	12	8	2	13	7	--	--	--	--	--	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	1,665	459	123	283	411	7	12	85	155	12	2	--	--	--	116
Other	396	169	25	66	40	1	4	23	31	2	--	--	--	--	35
No. of admissions	2,143	643	156	357	465	16	18	121	193	14	2	--	--	--	158

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.48b. West Virginia admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	2,145	643	156	358	465	16	18	121	193	14	2	--	--	--	159
Gender															
Male	72.5	79.5	85.9	70.9	63.8	87.5	66.7	74.4	63.7	50.0	50.0	--	--	--	70.9
Female	27.5	20.5	14.1	29.1	36.2	12.5	33.3	25.6	36.3	50.0	50.0	--	--	--	29.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	2,142	643	156	357	464	16	18	121	193	14	2	--	--	--	158
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	0.1	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.1	--	--	--	--	--
16 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
17 years	0.2	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	2.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
18 years	0.5	0.5	--	0.8	0.4	--	--	1.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
19 years	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	--	--	--	5.8	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	1.9
20 years	1.4	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	--	--	5.8	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	1.3
21 to 24 years	10.1	7.2	10.3	11.7	8.6	--	5.6	21.5	13.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	10.1
25 to 29 years	20.3	14.0	13.5	36.0	21.5	--	22.2	19.0	18.7	7.1	50.0	--	--	--	19.5
30 to 34 years	18.4	11.7	15.4	21.8	27.1	18.8	22.2	10.7	25.4	14.3	50.0	--	--	--	11.9
35 to 39 years	14.7	11.8	12.8	14.5	17.2	25.0	27.8	13.2	20.7	7.1	--	--	--	--	13.2
40 to 44 years	9.1	10.0	9.6	7.3	10.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	6.2	14.3	--	--	--	--	11.3
45 to 49 years	7.3	11.5	11.5	3.6	4.7	12.5	5.6	5.0	4.1	7.1	--	--	--	--	6.9
50 to 54 years	6.5	10.6	10.9	1.4	3.7	18.8	--	3.3	5.2	--	--	--	--	--	10.1
55 to 59 years	5.7	10.0	7.1	1.1	3.0	18.8	5.6	5.8	2.1	7.1	--	--	--	--	8.2
60 to 64 years	2.8	5.3	5.8	--	1.7	--	5.6	0.8	0.5	7.1	--	--	--	--	2.5
65 to 69 years	1.3	3.1	1.3	--	0.6	--	--	--	0.5	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
70 to 74 years	0.5	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.3
75 years and older	0.2	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	2,145	643	156	358	465	16	18	121	193	14	2	--	--	--	159
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	0.2	0.2	--	--	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.6
Asian ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	3.6	2.2	5.1	2.2	2.6	50.0	11.1	10.7	3.6	--	--	--	--	--	3.8
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	77.7	71.4	78.8	79.3	88.4	43.8	66.7	70.2	80.3	85.7	100.0	--	--	--	73.4
Other	18.5	26.3	16.0	18.5	8.6	6.3	22.2	19.0	16.1	14.3	--	--	--	--	22.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	100.0
No. of admissions	2,143	643	156	357	465	16	18	121	193	14	2	--	--	--	158

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.49a. Wisconsin admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified	
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish	Tranquilizers	Sedatives					
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	24,861	8,778	3,156	4,492	1,571	1,303	552	2,364	2,169	106	15	31	5	13	306
Gender															
Male	16,219	6,091	2,344	2,707	780	779	340	1,715	1,185	63	12	14	4	7	178
Female	8,640	2,686	812	1,785	791	524	212	649	984	42	3	17	1	6	128
No. of admissions	24,859	8,777	3,156	4,492	1,571	1,303	552	2,364	2,169	105	15	31	5	13	306
Age at admission															
12 years	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
13 years	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	1	--	--	--	--	1	--
14 years	38	1	1	--	--	--	--	33	1	--	--	--	--	--	2
15 years	76	5	8	--	1	--	--	59	1	--	--	--	--	--	2
16 years	111	2	5	1	1	--	--	92	3	4	--	2	--	--	1
17 years	105	9	8	4	3	1	1	63	6	2	2	--	--	--	6
18 years	145	36	16	9	5	1	3	53	21	1	--	--	--	--	--
19 years	251	65	16	21	10	1	4	93	21	7	--	--	--	--	13
20 years	257	57	27	44	10	2	8	68	29	2	--	--	--	--	10
21 to 24 years	2,010	472	234	378	74	47	44	435	277	11	2	9	--	--	27
25 to 29 years	4,001	965	488	1,076	218	111	101	467	493	23	6	9	--	2	42
30 to 34 years	4,484	1,142	524	1,205	416	121	87	387	527	21	--	2	1	--	51
35 to 39 years	3,774	1,207	524	797	305	168	80	254	385	5	--	8	--	1	40
40 to 44 years	2,440	952	329	354	205	154	61	138	203	7	3	1	--	1	32
45 to 49 years	2,093	931	295	234	122	222	75	77	96	4	2	--	4	--	31
50 to 54 years	2,028	1,077	291	178	83	213	39	46	64	13	--	--	--	2	22
55 to 59 years	1,682	987	239	117	73	157	32	30	28	3	--	--	--	1	15
60 to 64 years	894	544	112	36	31	83	17	45	10	3	--	--	--	5	8
65 to 69 years	333	224	37	29	13	17	--	10	3	--	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	88	68	2	9	--	5	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
75 years and older	36	34	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
No. of admissions	24,861	8,778	3,156	4,492	1,571	1,303	552	2,364	2,169	106	15	31	5	13	306
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	510	178	99	79	16	4	4	55	69	2	--	--	--	--	4
Asian ¹	212	85	31	15	5	2	4	27	34	5	--	--	--	1	3
Black or African American	3,077	900	508	378	67	735	150	293	25	3	--	5	--	1	12
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	28	2	9	5	4	3	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	19,841	7,213	2,319	3,759	1,438	493	361	1,875	1,978	91	14	26	5	11	258
Other	763	197	139	209	22	53	21	82	29	--	--	--	--	--	11
No. of admissions	24,431	8,575	3,105	4,445	1,552	1,290	540	2,337	2,135	101	14	31	5	13	288

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.49b. Wisconsin admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission																	
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines			Tranquilizers		Sedatives		Hallucinogens		Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish											
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	24,861	8,778	3,156	4,492	1,571	1,303	552	2,364	2,169	106	15	31	5	13	306				
Gender																			
Male	65.2	69.4	74.3	60.3	49.6	59.8	61.6	72.5	54.6	60.0	80.0	45.2	80.0	53.8	58.2				
Female	34.8	30.6	25.7	39.7	50.4	40.2	38.4	27.5	45.4	40.0	20.0	54.8	20.0	46.2	41.8				
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
No. of admissions	24,859	8,777	3,156	4,492	1,571	1,303	552	2,364	2,169	105	15	31	5	13	306				
Age at admission																			
12 years	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	*	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3				
13 years	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.5	*	--	--	--	--	7.7	--				
14 years	0.2	*	*	--	--	--	--	1.4	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.7				
15 years	0.3	0.1	0.3	--	0.1	--	--	2.5	*	--	--	--	--	--	0.7				
16 years	0.4	*	0.2	*	0.1	--	--	3.9	0.1	3.8	--	6.5	--	--	0.3				
17 years	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	1.9	13.3	--	--	--	2.0				
18 years	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	--	--	--	--	--				
19 years	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	3.9	1.0	6.6	--	--	--	--	4.3				
20 years	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.9	--	--	--	--	3.3				
21 to 24 years	8.1	5.4	7.4	8.4	4.7	3.6	8.0	18.4	12.8	10.4	13.3	29.0	--	--	8.9				
25 to 29 years	16.2	11.1	15.5	24.0	13.9	8.6	18.3	19.8	22.7	21.7	40.0	29.0	--	15.4	13.8				
30 to 34 years	18.1	13.1	16.6	26.9	26.5	9.3	15.8	16.4	24.3	19.8	--	6.5	20.0	--	16.8				
35 to 39 years	15.2	13.9	16.6	17.8	19.4	12.9	14.5	10.8	17.8	4.7	--	25.8	--	7.7	13.2				
40 to 44 years	9.8	10.9	10.4	7.9	13.0	11.9	11.1	5.8	9.4	6.6	20.0	3.2	--	7.7	10.5				
45 to 49 years	8.4	10.7	9.4	5.2	7.8	17.1	13.6	3.3	4.4	3.8	13.3	--	80.0	--	10.2				
50 to 54 years	8.2	12.4	9.2	4.0	5.3	16.4	7.1	1.9	3.0	12.3	--	--	--	15.4	7.2				
55 to 59 years	6.8	11.3	7.6	2.6	4.6	12.1	5.8	1.3	1.3	2.8	--	--	--	7.7	4.9				
60 to 64 years	3.6	6.2	3.6	0.8	2.0	6.4	3.1	1.9	0.5	2.8	--	--	--	38.5	2.6				
65 to 69 years	1.3	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.3	--	0.4	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--				
75 years and older	0.1	0.4	--	--	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.3				
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
No. of admissions	24,773	8,710	3,154	4,483	1,571	1,298	552	2,362	2,169	106	15	31	5	13	304				
Race																			
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.1	2.1	3.2	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.7	2.4	3.2	2.0	--	--	--	--	1.4				
Asian ¹	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.6	5.0	--	--	--	7.7	1.0				
Black or African American	12.6	10.5	16.4	8.5	4.3	57.0	27.8	12.5	1.2	3.0	--	16.1	--	7.7	4.2				
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.1	*	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	--	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--				
White	81.2	84.1	74.7	84.6	92.7	38.2	66.9	80.2	92.6	90.1	100.0	83.9	100.0	84.6	89.6				
Other	3.1	2.3	4.5	4.7	1.4	4.1	3.9	3.5	1.4	--	--	--	--	--	3.8				
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
No. of admissions	24,431	8,575	3,105	4,445	1,552	1,290	540	2,337	2,135	101	14	31	5	13	288				

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.50a. Wyoming admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Number, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Methamphetamine/amphetamines		Tranquillizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route	Marijuana/hashish							
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	5,265	1,406	963	242	407	3	39	779	1,380	11	--	10	--	4	21
Gender															
Male	3,402	1,013	688	142	203	1	30	554	733	7	--	10	--	3	18
Female	1,863	393	275	100	204	2	9	225	647	4	--	--	--	1	3
No. of admissions	5,265	1,406	963	242	407	3	39	779	1,380	11	--	10	--	4	21
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	10	--	2	--	--	--	1	6	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	21	1	2	--	2	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	58	3	7	--	1	--	--	42	3	--	--	--	--	--	2
16 years	72	6	10	--	--	--	--	54	--	--	--	1	--	--	1
17 years	75	4	21	--	--	--	--	41	8	--	--	--	--	--	1
18 years	79	10	13	--	1	--	3	39	11	--	--	--	--	--	2
19 years	73	13	8	1	2	--	2	30	13	2	--	2	--	--	--
20 years	120	16	18	2	3	--	1	50	25	2	--	1	--	--	2
21 to 24 years	582	98	103	44	40	2	4	123	163	1	--	2	--	1	1
25 to 29 years	881	173	162	74	69	--	9	111	272	3	--	2	--	1	5
30 to 34 years	954	212	174	69	111	--	2	94	285	--	--	2	--	2	3
35 to 39 years	718	171	126	25	72	--	4	63	254	2	--	--	--	--	1
40 to 44 years	543	157	109	16	35	--	7	46	173	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 49 years	362	134	79	2	27	1	2	30	87	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 to 54 years	272	141	53	5	13	--	3	19	36	--	--	--	--	--	2
55 to 59 years	229	131	46	3	13	--	--	9	27	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years	143	87	20	1	12	--	1	5	16	--	--	--	--	--	1
65 to 69 years	51	29	8	--	6	--	--	1	6	1	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	12	10	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No. of admissions	5,265	1,406	963	242	407	3	39	779	1,380	11	--	10	--	4	21
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	256	100	65	1	11	--	1	18	59	--	--	--	--	--	1
Asian ¹	11	4	--	3	--	--	--	1	2	1	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	87	19	20	1	2	1	--	26	18	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	26	3	1	1	--	--	--	10	11	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	4,417	1,192	786	221	355	2	35	624	1,159	10	--	9	--	4	20
Other	467	88	91	15	39	--	3	99	131	--	--	1	--	--	--
No. of admissions	5,264	1,406	963	242	407	3	39	778	1,380	11	--	10	--	4	21

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the sum total.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 7.50b. Wyoming admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary substance use and gender, age at admission, and race: Column percent distribution, 2019

Gender, age at admission, and race	All admissions aged 12 years and older	Primary substance use at admission													
		Alcohol		Opiates		Cocaine		Marijuana/hashish	Methamphetamine/amphetamines	Tranquilizers	Sedatives	Hallucinogens	Phencyclidine (PCP)	Inhalants	Other/none specified
		Alcohol only	Secondary drug	Heroin	Other opiates	Smoked cocaine	Other route								
Total admissions aged 12 years and older	5,265	1,406	963	242	407	3	39	779	1,380	11	--	10	--	4	21
Gender															
Male	64.6	72.0	71.4	58.7	49.9	33.3	76.9	71.1	53.1	63.6	--	100.0	--	75.0	85.7
Female	35.4	28.0	28.6	41.3	50.1	66.7	23.1	28.9	46.9	36.4	--	--	--	25.0	14.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	5,265	1,406	963	242	407	3	39	779	1,380	11	--	10	--	4	21
Age at admission															
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
13 years	0.2	--	0.2	--	--	--	2.6	0.8	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
14 years	0.4	0.1	0.2	--	0.5	--	--	2.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 years	1.1	0.2	0.7	--	0.2	--	--	5.4	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	9.5
16 years	1.4	0.4	1.0	--	--	--	--	6.9	--	--	--	10.0	--	--	4.8
17 years	1.4	0.3	2.2	--	--	--	--	5.3	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	4.8
18 years	1.5	0.7	1.3	--	0.2	--	7.7	5.0	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	9.5
19 years	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	--	5.1	3.9	0.9	18.2	--	20.0	--	--	--
20 years	2.3	1.1	1.9	0.8	0.7	--	2.6	6.4	1.8	18.2	--	10.0	--	--	9.5
21 to 24 years	11.1	7.0	10.7	18.2	9.8	66.7	10.3	15.8	11.8	9.1	--	20.0	--	25.0	4.8
25 to 29 years	16.7	12.3	16.8	30.6	17.0	--	23.1	14.2	19.7	27.3	--	20.0	--	25.0	23.8
30 to 34 years	18.1	15.1	18.1	28.5	27.3	--	5.1	12.1	20.7	--	--	20.0	--	50.0	14.3
35 to 39 years	13.6	12.2	13.1	10.3	17.7	--	10.3	8.1	18.4	18.2	--	--	--	--	4.8
40 to 44 years	10.3	11.2	11.3	6.6	8.6	--	17.9	5.9	12.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 49 years	6.9	9.5	8.2	0.8	6.6	33.3	5.1	3.9	6.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
50 to 54 years	5.2	10.0	5.5	2.1	3.2	--	7.7	2.4	2.6	--	--	--	--	--	9.5
55 to 59 years	4.3	9.3	4.8	1.2	3.2	--	--	1.2	2.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
60 to 64 years	2.7	6.2	2.1	0.4	2.9	--	2.6	0.6	1.2	--	--	--	--	--	4.8
65 to 69 years	1.0	2.1	0.8	--	1.5	--	--	0.1	0.4	9.1	--	--	--	--	--
70 to 74 years	0.2	0.7	0.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
75 years and older	0.2	0.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	5,265	1,406	963	242	407	3	39	779	1,380	11	--	10	--	4	21
Race															
American Indian or Alaska Native	4.9	7.1	6.7	0.4	2.7	--	2.6	2.3	4.3	--	--	--	--	--	4.8
Asian ¹	0.2	0.3	--	1.2	--	--	--	0.1	0.1	9.1	--	--	--	--	--
Black or African American	1.7	1.4	2.1	0.4	0.5	33.3	--	3.3	1.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	--	--	--	1.3	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
White	83.9	84.8	81.6	91.3	87.2	66.7	89.7	80.2	84.0	90.9	--	90.0	--	100.0	95.2
Other	8.9	6.3	9.4	6.2	9.6	--	7.7	12.7	9.5	--	--	10.0	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	--	100.0	100.0
No. of admissions	5,264	1,406	963	242	407	3	39	778	1,380	11	--	10	--	4	21

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTES: Percentages may not sum to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 8.1. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by concurrent use of alcohol and drugs, Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	No. of admissions	Concurrent use of alcohol and drugs (number)					Concurrent use of alcohol and drugs (row percent)					Total
		Alcohol primary		Drug primary		None	Alcohol primary		Drug primary		None	
		Alcohol only	Alcohol and drug	Drug only	Drug and alcohol		Alcohol only	Alcohol and drug	Drug only	Drug and alcohol		
Total	1,864,718	321,789	252,359	933,763	214,313	142,494	17.3	13.5	50.1	11.5	7.6	100.0
Census region¹												
Northeast	576,176	112,715	101,886	277,179	78,672	5,724	19.6	17.7	48.1	13.7	1.0	100.0
Midwest	371,595	76,773	56,053	181,196	54,125	3,448	20.7	15.1	48.8	14.6	0.9	100.0
South	493,818	69,496	50,066	303,368	46,236	24,652	14.1	10.1	61.4	9.4	5.0	100.0
West	419,685	61,491	44,273	170,551	35,135	108,235	14.7	10.5	40.6	8.4	25.8	100.0
Census division¹												
New England	178,206	37,149	25,801	87,485	22,369	5,402	20.8	14.5	49.1	12.6	3.0	100.0
Middle Atlantic	397,970	75,566	76,085	189,694	56,303	322	19.0	19.1	47.7	14.1	0.1	100.0
East North Central	205,641	39,069	31,374	107,495	26,590	1,113	19.0	15.3	52.3	12.9	0.5	100.0
West North Central	165,954	37,704	24,679	73,701	27,535	2,335	22.7	14.9	44.4	16.6	1.4	100.0
South Atlantic	349,298	51,270	35,430	212,945	29,203	20,450	14.7	10.1	61.0	8.4	5.9	100.0
East South Central	66,079	7,681	6,352	44,648	7,339	59	11.6	9.6	67.6	11.1	0.1	100.0
West South Central	78,441	10,545	8,284	45,775	9,694	4,143	13.4	10.6	58.4	12.4	5.3	100.0
Mountain	264,096	41,527	26,745	69,800	17,813	108,211	15.7	10.1	26.4	6.7	41.0	100.0
Pacific	155,589	19,964	17,528	100,751	17,322	24	12.8	11.3	64.8	11.1	*	100.0
State or jurisdiction												
Alabama	17,549	2,178	1,261	12,263	1,802	45	12.4	7.2	69.9	10.3	0.3	100.0
Alaska	6,606	1,525	2,040	2,164	869	8	23.1	30.9	32.8	13.2	0.1	100.0
Arizona	136,542	6,149	4,751	21,617	4,310	99,715	4.5	3.5	15.8	3.2	73.0	100.0
Arkansas	13,719	2,049	1,223	8,522	1,705	220	14.9	8.9	62.1	12.4	1.6	100.0
California	146,499	18,144	15,198	97,325	15,831	1	12.4	10.4	66.4	10.8	*	100.0
Colorado	80,875	27,201	17,311	28,529	7,833	1	33.6	21.4	35.3	9.7	*	100.0
Connecticut	64,828	12,911	10,698	29,598	6,609	5,012	19.9	16.5	45.7	10.2	7.7	100.0
Delaware	15,981	1,698	1,307	9,802	1,566	1,608	10.6	8.2	61.3	9.8	10.1	100.0
District of Columbia	5,343	706	1,045	2,328	1,259	5	13.2	19.6	43.6	23.6	0.1	100.0
Florida	60,292	14,346	768	34,324	944	9,910	23.8	1.3	56.9	1.6	16.4	100.0
Georgia	36,833	5,999	7,182	18,660	4,450	542	16.3	19.5	50.7	12.1	1.5	100.0
Hawaii	2,484	295	290	1,262	622	15	11.9	11.7	50.8	25.0	0.6	100.0
Idaho	690	112	72	357	147	2	16.2	10.4	51.7	21.3	0.3	100.0
Illinois	48,705	7,167	7,081	27,870	6,475	112	14.7	14.5	57.2	13.3	0.2	100.0
Indiana	28,882	3,370	4,380	16,742	4,389	1	11.7	15.2	58.0	15.2	*	100.0
Iowa	28,085	6,121	3,970	12,020	5,634	340	21.8	14.1	42.8	20.1	1.2	100.0
Kansas	10,043	1,687	991	5,738	1,520	107	16.8	9.9	57.1	15.1	1.1	100.0
Kentucky	21,997	2,327	1,956	15,529	2,184	1	10.6	8.9	70.6	9.9	*	100.0
Louisiana	12,152	964	1,147	5,844	1,228	2,969	7.9	9.4	48.1	10.1	24.4	100.0
Maine	8,247	1,928	1,209	4,181	921	8	23.4	14.7	50.7	11.2	0.1	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 8.1. Admissions aged 12 years and older, by concurrent use of alcohol and drugs, Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	No. of admissions	Concurrent use of alcohol and drugs (number)					Concurrent use of alcohol and drugs (row percent)					Total
		Alcohol primary		Drug primary		None	Alcohol primary		Drug primary		None	
		Alcohol only	Alcohol and drug	Drug only	Drug and alcohol		Alcohol only	Alcohol and drug	Drug only	Drug and alcohol		
Maryland	118,748	12,795	9,689	88,642	7,606	16	10.8	8.2	74.6	6.4	*	100.0
Massachusetts	81,837	17,118	10,592	41,760	12,159	208	20.9	12.9	51.0	14.9	0.3	100.0
Michigan	77,710	17,193	13,503	37,568	9,446	--	22.1	17.4	48.3	12.2	--	100.0
Minnesota	62,650	13,811	10,035	27,732	10,701	371	22.0	16.0	44.3	17.1	0.6	100.0
Mississippi	6,489	907	704	3,996	882	‡	14.0	10.8	61.6	13.6	--	100.0
Missouri	34,597	4,878	4,216	20,202	5,049	252	14.1	12.2	58.4	14.6	0.7	100.0
Montana	1,267	371	336	297	261	2	29.3	26.5	23.4	20.6	0.2	100.0
Nebraska	12,180	3,389	2,203	3,548	2,180	860	27.8	18.1	29.1	17.9	7.1	100.0
Nevada	11,965	795	894	2,714	1,099	6,463	6.6	7.5	22.7	9.2	54.0	100.0
New Hampshire	2,271	449	231	1,382	209	‡	19.8	10.2	60.9	9.2	--	100.0
New Jersey	97,870	18,210	12,199	55,739	11,469	253	18.6	12.5	57.0	11.7	0.3	100.0
New Mexico	11,392	3,260	717	4,817	571	2,027	28.6	6.3	42.3	5.0	17.8	100.0
New York	270,312	51,531	60,755	116,554	41,468	4	19.1	22.5	43.1	15.3	*	100.0
North Carolina	54,830	6,558	4,218	35,233	3,388	5,433	12.0	7.7	64.3	6.2	9.9	100.0
North Dakota	2,053	310	422	898	381	42	15.1	20.6	43.7	18.6	2.0	100.0
Ohio	25,483	2,561	3,254	15,085	3,695	888	10.0	12.8	59.2	14.5	3.5	100.0
Oklahoma	14,485	1,768	2,024	8,275	1,919	499	12.2	14.0	57.1	13.2	3.4	100.0
Oregon	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	29,788	5,825	3,131	17,401	3,366	65	19.6	10.5	58.4	11.3	0.2	100.0
Puerto Rico	3,093	1,314	81	1,469	145	84	42.5	2.6	47.5	4.7	2.7	100.0
Rhode Island	12,453	2,738	1,835	6,221	1,485	174	22.0	14.7	50.0	11.9	1.4	100.0
South Carolina	29,293	5,154	7,015	10,801	5,072	1,251	17.6	23.9	36.9	17.3	4.3	100.0
South Dakota	16,346	7,508	2,842	3,563	2,070	363	45.9	17.4	21.8	12.7	2.2	100.0
Tennessee	20,395	2,269	2,431	12,860	2,471	364	11.1	11.9	63.1	12.1	1.8	100.0
Texas	38,085	5,764	3,890	23,134	4,842	455	15.1	10.2	60.7	12.7	1.2	100.0
Utah	16,100	2,233	1,701	9,343	2,822	1	13.9	10.6	58.0	17.5	*	100.0
Vermont	8,570	2,005	1,236	4,343	986	--	23.4	14.4	50.7	11.5	--	100.0
Virginia	25,833	3,371	4,050	12,080	4,799	1,533	13.0	15.7	46.8	18.6	5.9	100.0
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
West Virginia	2,145	643	156	1,075	119	152	30.0	7.3	50.1	5.5	7.1	100.0
Wisconsin	24,861	8,778	3,156	10,230	2,585	112	35.3	12.7	41.1	10.4	0.5	100.0
Wyoming	5,265	1,406	963	2,126	770	‡	26.7	18.3	40.4	14.6	--	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 8.2. Admissions aged 18 years and older, by employment status, Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	No. of admissions	Employment status (number)					Employment status (row percent)					Total
		Employed	Full time	Part time	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Employed	Full time	Part- time	Unemploy- ed	Not in labor force	
Total	1,639,017	434,830	316,986	117,844	620,352	583,835	26.5	19.3	7.2	37.8	35.6	100.0
Census region¹												
Northeast	556,339	143,680	108,712	34,968	135,474	277,185	25.8	19.5	6.3	24.4	49.8	100.0
Midwest	351,900	99,029	71,050	27,979	173,485	79,386	28.1	20.2	8.0	49.3	22.6	100.0
South	434,495	115,921	84,385	31,536	197,734	120,840	26.7	19.4	7.3	45.5	27.8	100.0
West	293,234	75,468	52,361	23,107	112,239	105,527	25.7	17.9	7.9	38.3	36.0	100.0
Census division¹												
New England	167,513	38,933	27,954	10,979	53,172	75,408	23.2	16.7	6.6	31.7	45.0	100.0
Middle Atlantic	388,826	104,747	80,758	23,989	82,302	201,777	26.9	20.8	6.2	21.2	51.9	100.0
East North Central	197,197	50,005	34,350	15,655	100,330	46,862	25.4	17.4	7.9	50.9	23.8	100.0
West North Central	154,703	49,024	36,700	12,324	73,155	32,524	31.7	23.7	8.0	47.3	21.0	100.0
South Atlantic	302,340	81,164	58,474	22,690	135,890	85,286	26.8	19.3	7.5	44.9	28.2	100.0
East South Central	62,634	15,690	11,985	3,705	28,022	18,922	25.1	19.1	5.9	44.7	30.2	100.0
West South Central	69,521	19,067	13,926	5,141	33,822	16,632	27.4	20.0	7.4	48.7	23.9	100.0
Mountain	145,882	46,296	34,564	11,732	66,158	33,428	31.7	23.7	8.0	45.4	22.9	100.0
Pacific	147,352	29,172	17,797	11,375	46,081	72,099	19.8	12.1	7.7	31.3	48.9	100.0
State or jurisdiction												
Alabama	16,285	5,116	3,868	1,248	5,718	5,451	31.4	23.8	7.7	35.1	33.5	100.0
Alaska	6,296	1,863	1,189	674	2,004	2,429	29.6	18.9	10.7	31.8	38.6	100.0
Arizona	27,438	8,948	6,538	2,410	‡	18,490	32.6	23.8	8.8	--	67.4	100.0
Arkansas	13,317	3,262	2,491	771	7,510	2,545	24.5	18.7	5.8	56.4	19.1	100.0
California	139,026	26,963	16,384	10,579	43,605	68,458	19.4	11.8	7.6	31.4	49.2	100.0
Colorado	79,349	28,094	21,211	6,883	42,364	8,891	35.4	26.7	8.7	53.4	11.2	100.0
Connecticut	59,259	17,190	12,043	5,147	22,228	19,841	29.0	20.3	8.7	37.5	33.5	100.0
Delaware	15,160	5,443	4,100	1,343	5,415	4,302	35.9	27.0	8.9	35.7	28.4	100.0
District of Columbia	5,238	603	396	207	3,044	1,591	11.5	7.6	4.0	58.1	30.4	100.0
Florida	47,592	12,612	9,353	3,259	23,629	11,351	26.5	19.7	6.8	49.6	23.9	100.0
Georgia	22,972	5,150	3,373	1,777	17,749	73	22.4	14.7	7.7	77.3	0.3	100.0
Hawaii	2,030	346	224	122	472	1,212	17.0	11.0	6.0	23.3	59.7	100.0
Idaho	596	289	228	61	239	68	48.5	38.3	10.2	40.1	11.4	100.0
Illinois	46,892	11,229	7,569	3,660	22,315	13,348	23.9	16.1	7.8	47.6	28.5	100.0
Indiana	28,282	10,548	7,655	2,893	11,448	6,286	37.3	27.1	10.2	40.5	22.2	100.0
Iowa	26,330	11,233	8,707	2,526	10,088	5,009	42.7	33.1	9.6	38.3	19.0	100.0
Kansas	8,873	2,669	2,088	581	4,493	1,711	30.1	23.5	6.5	50.6	19.3	100.0
Kentucky	21,454	5,797	4,567	1,230	11,886	3,771	27.0	21.3	5.7	55.4	17.6	100.0
Louisiana	8,613	1,128	844	284	784	6,701	13.1	9.8	3.3	9.1	77.8	100.0
Maine	7,532	2,779	1,895	884	3,326	1,427	36.9	25.2	11.7	44.2	18.9	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 8.2. Admissions aged 18 years and older, by employment status, Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction	No. of admissions	Employment status (number)					Employment status (row percent)					Total
		Employed	Full time	Part time	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Employed	Full time	Part time	Unemploy- ed	Not in labor force	
Maryland	104,855	17,338	12,054	5,284	35,072	52,445	16.5	11.5	5.0	33.4	50.0	100.0
Massachusetts	78,657	11,725	8,585	3,140	17,463	49,469	14.9	10.9	4.0	22.2	62.9	100.0
Michigan	76,597	12,358	7,274	5,084	51,434	12,805	16.1	9.5	6.6	67.1	16.7	100.0
Minnesota	58,408	16,306	11,918	4,388	33,496	8,606	27.9	20.4	7.5	57.3	14.7	100.0
Mississippi	6,206	1,515	1,180	335	1,981	2,710	24.4	19.0	5.4	31.9	43.7	100.0
Missouri	32,573	9,876	7,336	2,540	11,606	11,091	30.3	22.5	7.8	35.6	34.0	100.0
Montana	1,260	533	415	118	648	79	42.3	32.9	9.4	51.4	6.3	100.0
Nebraska	11,530	3,537	2,506	1,031	3,801	4,192	30.7	21.7	8.9	33.0	36.4	100.0
Nevada	8,983	1,476	1,146	330	5,323	2,184	16.4	12.8	3.7	59.3	24.3	100.0
New Hampshire	2,128	438	298	140	1,290	400	20.6	14.0	6.6	60.6	18.8	100.0
New Jersey	96,526	30,306	22,868	7,438	20,142	46,078	31.4	23.7	7.7	20.9	47.7	100.0
New Mexico	7,843	990	756	234	6,438	415	12.6	9.6	3.0	82.1	5.3	100.0
New York	265,246	65,659	50,688	14,971	49,473	150,114	24.8	19.1	5.6	18.7	56.6	100.0
North Carolina	53,907	18,341	12,630	5,711	31,443	4,123	34.0	23.4	10.6	58.3	7.6	100.0
North Dakota	1,359	356	239	117	896	107	26.2	17.6	8.6	65.9	7.9	100.0
Ohio	24,184	5,928	4,033	1,895	10,109	8,147	24.5	16.7	7.8	41.8	33.7	100.0
Oklahoma	14,113	3,942	2,963	979	6,646	3,525	27.9	21.0	6.9	47.1	25.0	100.0
Oregon	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	27,054	8,782	7,202	1,580	12,687	5,585	32.5	26.6	5.8	46.9	20.6	100.0
Puerto Rico	3,049	732	478	254	1,420	897	24.0	15.7	8.3	46.6	29.4	100.0
Rhode Island	11,987	3,976	3,019	957	5,364	2,647	33.2	25.2	8.0	44.7	22.1	100.0
South Carolina	26,269	13,037	10,661	2,376	9,293	3,939	49.6	40.6	9.0	35.4	15.0	100.0
South Dakota	15,630	5,047	3,906	1,141	8,775	1,808	32.3	25.0	7.3	56.1	11.6	100.0
Tennessee	18,689	3,262	2,370	892	8,437	6,990	17.5	12.7	4.8	45.1	37.4	100.0
Texas	33,478	10,735	7,628	3,107	18,882	3,861	32.1	22.8	9.3	56.4	11.5	100.0
Utah	15,391	3,855	2,688	1,167	8,986	2,550	25.0	17.5	7.6	58.4	16.6	100.0
Vermont	7,950	2,825	2,114	711	3,501	1,624	35.5	26.6	8.9	44.0	20.4	100.0
Virginia	24,248	7,908	5,299	2,609	9,717	6,623	32.6	21.9	10.8	40.1	27.3	100.0
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
West Virginia	2,099	732	608	124	528	839	34.9	29.0	5.9	25.2	40.0	100.0
Wisconsin	21,242	9,942	7,819	2,123	5,024	6,276	46.8	36.8	10.0	23.7	29.5	100.0
Wyoming	5,022	2,111	1,582	529	2,160	751	42.0	31.5	10.5	43.0	15.0	100.0

‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Admissions reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of admissions, because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

NOTE: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

NATIONAL DISCHARGES

Table 9.1. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge and type of treatment service: Number, percent distribution, and median length of stay (LOS), 2019

<i>Type of treatment service</i>	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated</i>	<i>Other</i>
	<i>Reason for discharge (number)</i>					
Outpatient	733,296	310,578	140,519	189,209	44,119	48,871
Detoxification ²	278,236	172,987	41,542	52,224	5,112	6,371
Intensive outpatient	221,214	57,272	75,285	58,807	14,617	15,233
Short-term residential	159,698	85,655	28,642	31,203	8,315	5,883
Long-term residential	109,819	45,339	22,843	30,678	7,650	3,309
Hospital residential	4,001	2,918	382	546	75	80
Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ³	165,527	25,627	52,550	58,130	11,687	17,533
Med.-asst. opi. detoxification ⁴	18,780	8,503	4,850	4,145	586	696
No. of discharges	1,690,571	708,879	366,613	424,942	92,161	97,976
	<i>Column percent distribution by reason for discharge and type of treatment service</i>					
Outpatient	43.4	43.8	38.3	44.5	47.9	49.9
Detoxification ²	16.5	24.4	11.3	12.3	5.5	6.5
Intensive outpatient	13.1	8.1	20.5	13.8	15.9	15.5
Short-term residential	9.4	12.1	7.8	7.3	9.0	6.0
Long-term residential	6.5	6.4	6.2	7.2	8.3	3.4
Hospital residential	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ³	9.8	3.6	14.3	13.7	12.7	17.9
Med.-asst. opi. detoxification ⁴	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	<i>Row percent distribution by type of treatment service and reason for discharge</i>					
Outpatient	100.0	42.4	19.2	25.8	6.0	6.7
Detoxification ²	100.0	62.2	14.9	18.8	1.8	2.3
Intensive outpatient	100.0	25.9	34.0	26.6	6.6	6.9
Short-term residential	100.0	53.6	17.9	19.5	5.2	3.7
Long-term residential	100.0	41.3	20.8	27.9	7.0	3.0
Hospital residential	100.0	72.9	9.5	13.6	1.9	2.0
Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ³	100.0	15.5	31.7	35.1	7.1	10.6
Med.-asst. opi. detoxification ⁴	100.0	45.3	25.8	22.1	3.1	3.7
Total	100.0	41.9	21.7	25.1	5.5	5.8
	<i>Median length of stay (days)</i>					
Outpatient	54	66	1	79	76	56
Detoxification ²	4	4	3	2	3	3
Intensive outpatient	41	83	6	44	51	44
Short-term residential	19	25	18	7	12	9
Long-term residential	41	79	10	28	41	30
Hospital residential	18	21	12	12	7	6
Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ³	85	165	15	96	117	185
Med.-asst. opi. detoxification ⁴	5	7	4	3	5	3

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Includes only free-standing residential detoxification, hospital detoxification, and outpatient detoxification.

³ Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

⁴ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Percentages are based on all admissions with known and valid values. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.2a. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission		Type of treatment service								
		Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
No. of discharges		1,690,571	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	165,527	18,780
Gender										
Male		1,084,861	458,934	135,987	105,210	69,118	2,657	202,865	97,316	12,774
Female		604,966	274,053	85,121	54,454	40,570	1,340	75,267	68,162	5,999
No. of discharges		1,689,827	732,987	221,108	159,664	109,688	3,997	278,132	165,478	18,773
Age at admission										
12 years		765	639	52	36	19	--	17	1	1
13 years		2,358	1,913	203	87	124	1	19	9	2
14 years		5,621	4,219	670	323	340	1	63	4	1
15 years		10,207	7,243	1,371	677	742	2	145	24	3
16 years		13,881	9,497	2,049	1,001	1,075	8	194	55	2
17 years		13,449	9,300	1,855	791	1,184	2	222	84	11
18 years		11,125	7,330	1,459	803	626	27	594	251	35
19 years		14,671	8,849	2,179	1,157	887	14	964	555	66
20 years		19,694	11,158	3,083	1,665	1,306	28	1,503	824	127
21 to 24 years		129,241	65,049	19,441	11,420	8,966	225	13,295	9,719	1,126
25 to 29 years		282,827	125,135	39,477	25,219	19,387	478	39,061	30,331	3,739
30 to 34 years		292,614	123,389	40,102	26,489	19,622	571	44,291	33,890	4,260
35 to 39 years		244,818	102,876	32,872	22,763	15,843	562	39,832	26,851	3,219
40 to 44 years		174,632	73,056	23,002	16,689	11,149	447	30,791	17,513	1,985
45 to 49 years		148,318	59,349	18,157	15,004	9,404	416	30,405	14,180	1,403
50 to 54 years		138,597	51,962	15,720	15,387	8,683	437	32,337	12,926	1,145
55 to 59 years		110,423	41,091	12,168	12,444	6,842	403	26,773	9,780	922
60 to 64 years		53,868	20,920	5,462	5,746	2,746	205	12,530	5,746	513
65 to 69 years		16,488	6,801	1,407	1,515	682	120	3,670	2,108	185
70 to 74 years		4,845	2,268	402	367	144	40	1,070	524	30
75 years and older		2,129	1,252	83	115	48	14	460	152	5
No. of discharges		1,690,571	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	165,527	18,780

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.2a. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>									
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³	
No. of discharges	1,690,571	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	165,527	18,780	
Race										
American Indian or Alaska Native	46,572	23,400	4,289	2,759	3,734	137	9,964	2,189	100	
Asian ⁴	10,737	4,841	1,692	609	1,067	12	1,610	846	60	
Black or African American	304,706	134,202	41,948	35,423	20,350	527	51,045	19,062	2,149	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9,162	3,352	2,213	318	1,595	7	1,245	392	40	
White	1,107,233	464,942	154,221	107,229	67,465	2,780	175,200	120,683	14,713	
Other	153,492	60,712	14,259	11,320	14,642	278	32,025	18,772	1,484	
No. of discharges	1,631,902	691,449	218,622	157,658	108,853	3,741	271,089	161,944	18,546	
Ethnicity										
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,414,574	600,570	198,368	139,495	89,238	3,332	227,673	139,137	16,761	
Hispanic or Latino origin	215,396	88,054	19,306	17,593	19,513	344	46,052	22,863	1,671	
No. of discharges	1,629,970	688,624	217,674	157,088	108,751	3,676	273,725	162,000	18,432	
Marital status										
Never married	873,291	366,326	131,772	96,925	55,068	2,198	121,827	86,258	12,917	
Now married	168,669	79,284	25,857	17,741	6,953	425	17,522	19,504	1,383	
Separated	85,196	36,448	13,645	11,309	4,588	113	10,242	8,142	709	
Divorced	177,652	67,324	29,422	23,104	11,175	597	28,416	15,810	1,804	
Widowed	25,757	9,900	3,895	3,209	1,394	67	3,923	3,002	367	
No. of discharges	1,330,565	559,282	204,591	152,288	79,178	3,400	181,930	132,716	17,180	
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	17,583	6,470	2,551	2,082	2,190	9	819	3,325	137	
No	556,942	260,644	80,269	51,707	37,576	994	55,691	64,273	5,788	
No. of discharges	574,525	267,114	82,820	53,789	39,766	1,003	56,510	67,598	5,925	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.2a. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,690,571	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	165,527	18,780
No. of prior treatment episodes									
None	642,089	349,902	80,047	41,467	48,706	1,655	61,960	55,365	2,987
1 or more	911,946	346,907	133,566	115,967	59,255	1,722	133,380	105,507	15,642
No. of discharges	1,554,035	696,809	213,613	157,434	107,961	3,377	195,340	160,872	18,629
Treatment referral source									
Self or individual	721,767	219,408	83,334	71,564	39,004	2,036	186,637	105,763	14,021
Criminal justice/DUI	402,729	242,470	68,605	27,925	28,273	552	17,129	17,462	313
Other community referral	171,721	83,596	26,445	16,503	14,858	129	17,870	11,624	696
Substance use care provider	136,836	26,594	19,220	28,472	18,883	108	26,320	14,254	2,985
Other health care provider	123,755	53,335	17,444	12,522	7,350	465	21,131	10,845	663
School (educational)	6,959	5,869	596	133	147	4	83	123	4
Employer/EAP	6,426	3,194	1,209	643	252	4	899	211	14
No. of discharges	1,570,193	634,466	216,853	157,762	108,767	3,298	270,069	160,282	18,696
Usual route of administration									
Oral	630,841	255,037	81,312	69,589	37,742	2,114	149,488	30,895	4,664
Smoking	389,976	216,470	63,986	35,826	34,629	508	24,114	13,430	1,013
Inhalation	189,331	57,100	25,551	18,906	10,875	233	33,491	39,165	4,010
Injection	324,252	80,204	42,373	32,237	23,753	436	62,256	74,264	8,729
Other	13,432	6,921	1,607	1,230	471	17	1,385	1,512	289
No. of discharges	1,547,832	615,732	214,829	157,788	107,470	3,308	270,734	159,266	18,705
Expected or actual source of payment⁵									
Self-pay	48,169	26,088	5,172	2,300	959	39	10,189	3,311	111
Private insurance	43,306	17,666	10,392	5,512	2,243	215	4,254	2,267	757
Medicare	18,441	14,487	1,145	585	96	131	996	979	22
Medicaid	386,742	208,119	47,113	33,135	12,360	1,144	43,282	38,870	2,719
Other government payments	160,874	66,735	24,369	23,305	9,474	100	26,984	8,246	1,661
Workers' compensation	50	18	12	4	--	1	10	4	1
No charge	20,716	6,371	6,811	2,665	517	16	3,474	805	57
Other	49,025	23,076	10,890	4,691	2,379	14	5,776	2,148	51
No. of discharges	727,323	362,560	105,904	72,197	28,028	1,660	94,965	56,630	5,379
Type of health insurance									
Private insurance	58,946	24,632	11,489	6,982	2,859	172	9,124	2,851	837
Medicare	24,551	16,786	1,813	1,283	458	134	2,339	1,507	231
Medicaid	439,347	214,600	49,167	40,043	18,279	1,155	67,687	40,626	7,790
HMO	5,537	2,340	224	916	520	21	904	557	55
Other	47,133	20,733	5,724	4,477	1,358	71	10,465	3,648	657
None	270,185	118,774	47,622	30,077	11,152	132	50,359	10,173	1,896
No. of discharges	845,699	397,865	116,039	83,778	34,626	1,685	140,878	59,362	11,466

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.2a. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,690,571	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	165,527	18,780
Arrests in past 30 days									
None	1,389,494	586,148	202,532	141,664	97,008	2,622	190,152	151,686	17,682
Once	100,238	42,945	14,053	14,379	9,913	177	10,337	7,538	896
2 or more times	18,780	9,844	1,912	1,808	1,644	59	2,149	1,240	124
No. of discharges	1,508,512	638,937	218,497	157,851	108,565	2,858	202,638	160,464	18,702
Frequency of use									
No use in the past month	396,602	233,716	71,492	15,070	31,147	251	4,642	39,861	423
Some use	424,549	194,191	75,109	40,904	32,922	849	50,032	28,947	1,595
Daily use	675,627	160,604	66,615	95,904	38,879	2,212	212,729	82,242	16,442
No. of discharges	1,496,778	588,511	213,216	151,878	102,948	3,312	267,403	151,050	18,460
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days									
No attendance in the past month	1,019,952	441,616	137,455	104,065	63,976	1,840	146,589	111,961	12,450
At least 1 time in the past month	345,893	140,329	54,998	41,349	38,203	920	33,915	33,367	2,812
1–3 times in the past month	103,398	39,823	16,769	14,397	7,132	750	15,077	8,697	753
4–7 times in the past month	60,719	23,405	11,047	7,330	6,773	63	6,212	5,152	737
8–30 times in the past month	123,760	53,100	23,698	9,128	16,537	51	10,121	10,013	1,112
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	58,016	24,001	3,484	10,494	7,761	56	2,505	9,505	210
No. of discharges	1,365,845	581,945	192,453	145,414	102,179	2,760	180,504	145,328	15,262

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

⁵ This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.2b. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	No. of discharges	Type of treatment service								
		Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
		1,690,571	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	165,527	18,780
Gender										
Male		64.2	62.6	61.5	65.9	63.0	66.5	72.9	58.8	68.0
Female		35.8	37.4	38.5	34.1	37.0	33.5	27.1	41.2	32.0
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Age at admission										
12 years		*	0.1	*	*	*	--	*	*	*
13 years		0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	*	*	*
14 years		0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	*	*	*	*
15 years		0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	*	0.1	*	*
16 years		0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	*	*
17 years		0.8	1.3	0.8	0.5	1.1	*	0.1	0.1	0.1
18 years		0.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
19 years		0.9	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
20 years		1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7
21 to 24 years		7.6	8.9	8.8	7.2	8.2	5.6	4.8	5.9	6.0
25 to 29 years		16.7	17.1	17.8	15.8	17.7	11.9	14.0	18.3	19.9
30 to 34 years		17.3	16.8	18.1	16.6	17.9	14.3	15.9	20.5	22.7
35 to 39 years		14.5	14.0	14.9	14.3	14.4	14.0	14.3	16.2	17.1
40 to 44 years		10.3	10.0	10.4	10.5	10.2	11.2	11.1	10.6	10.6
45 to 49 years		8.8	8.1	8.2	9.4	8.6	10.4	10.9	8.6	7.5
50 to 54 years		8.2	7.1	7.1	9.6	7.9	10.9	11.6	7.8	6.1
55 to 59 years		6.5	5.6	5.5	7.8	6.2	10.1	9.6	5.9	4.9
60 to 64 years		3.2	2.9	2.5	3.6	2.5	5.1	4.5	3.5	2.7
65 to 69 years		1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.0
70 to 74 years		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
75 years and older		0.1	0.2	*	0.1	*	0.3	0.2	0.1	*
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.2b. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>									
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³	
No. of discharges	1,690,571	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	165,527	18,780	
Race										
American Indian or Alaska Native	2.9	3.4	2.0	1.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	1.4	0.5	
Asian ⁴	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	
Black or African American	18.7	19.4	19.2	22.5	18.7	14.1	18.8	11.8	11.6	
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	
White	67.8	67.2	70.5	68.0	62.0	74.3	64.6	74.5	79.3	
Other	9.4	8.8	6.5	7.2	13.5	7.4	11.8	11.6	8.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Ethnicity										
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	86.8	87.2	91.1	88.8	82.1	90.6	83.2	85.9	90.9	
Hispanic or Latino origin	13.2	12.8	8.9	11.2	17.9	9.4	16.8	14.1	9.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Marital status										
Never married	65.6	65.5	64.4	63.6	69.5	64.6	67.0	65.0	75.2	
Now married	12.7	14.2	12.6	11.6	8.8	12.5	9.6	14.7	8.1	
Separated	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.4	5.8	3.3	5.6	6.1	4.1	
Divorced	13.4	12.0	14.4	15.2	14.1	17.6	15.6	11.9	10.5	
Widowed	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.9	5.5	0.9	1.4	4.9	2.3	
No	96.9	97.6	96.9	96.1	94.5	99.1	98.6	95.1	97.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
No. of prior treatment episodes										
None	41.3	50.2	37.5	26.3	45.1	49.0	31.7	34.4	16.0	
1 or more	58.7	49.8	62.5	73.7	54.9	51.0	68.3	65.6	84.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.2b. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	10,737	4,841	1,692	609	1,067	12	1,610	846	60
Treatment referral source									
Self or individual	46.0	34.6	38.4	45.4	35.9	61.7	69.1	66.0	75.0
Criminal justice/DUI	25.6	38.2	31.6	17.7	26.0	16.7	6.3	10.9	1.7
Other community referral	10.9	13.2	12.2	10.5	13.7	3.9	6.6	7.3	3.7
Substance use care provider	8.7	4.2	8.9	18.0	17.4	3.3	9.7	8.9	16.0
Other health care provider	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.9	6.8	14.1	7.8	6.8	3.5
School (educational)	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	*
Employer/EAP	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Usual route of administration									
Oral	40.8	41.4	37.8	44.1	35.1	63.9	55.2	19.4	24.9
Smoking	25.2	35.2	29.8	22.7	32.2	15.4	8.9	8.4	5.4
Inhalation	12.2	9.3	11.9	12.0	10.1	7.0	12.4	24.6	21.4
Injection	20.9	13.0	19.7	20.4	22.1	13.2	23.0	46.6	46.7
Other	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Expected or actual source of payment⁵									
Self-pay	6.6	7.2	4.9	3.2	3.4	2.3	10.7	5.8	2.1
Private insurance	6.0	4.9	9.8	7.6	8.0	13.0	4.5	4.0	14.1
Medicare	2.5	4.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	7.9	1.0	1.7	0.4
Medicaid	53.2	57.4	44.5	45.9	44.1	68.9	45.6	68.6	50.5
Other government payments	22.1	18.4	23.0	32.3	33.8	6.0	28.4	14.6	30.9
Workers' compensation	*	*	*	*	--	0.1	*	*	*
No charge	2.8	1.8	6.4	3.7	1.8	1.0	3.7	1.4	1.1
Other	6.7	6.4	10.3	6.5	8.5	0.8	6.1	3.8	0.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Type of health insurance									
Private insurance	7.0	6.2	9.9	8.3	8.3	10.2	6.5	4.8	7.3
Medicare	2.9	4.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	8.0	1.7	2.5	2.0
Medicaid	52.0	53.9	42.4	47.8	52.8	68.5	48.0	68.4	67.9
HMO	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5
Other	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.3	3.9	4.2	7.4	6.1	5.7
None	31.9	29.9	41.0	35.9	32.2	7.8	35.7	17.1	16.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.2b. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Type of treatment service									
	Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³	
No. of discharges	1,690,571	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	165,527	18,780	
Arrests in past 30 days										
None	92.1	91.7	92.7	89.7	89.4	91.7	93.8	94.5	94.5	
Once	6.6	6.7	6.4	9.1	9.1	6.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	
2 or more times	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Frequency of use										
No use in the past month	26.5	39.7	33.5	9.9	30.3	7.6	1.7	26.4	2.3	
Some use	28.4	33.0	35.2	26.9	32.0	25.6	18.7	19.2	8.6	
Daily use	45.1	27.3	31.2	63.1	37.8	66.8	79.6	54.4	89.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days										
No attendance in the past month	74.7	75.9	71.4	71.6	62.6	66.7	81.2	77.0	81.6	
At least 1 time in the past month	25.3	24.1	28.6	28.4	37.4	33.3	18.8	23.0	18.4	
1–3 times in the past month	7.6	6.8	8.7	9.9	7.0	27.2	8.4	6.0	4.9	
4–7 times in the past month	4.4	4.0	5.7	5.0	6.6	2.3	3.4	3.5	4.8	
8–30 times in the past month	9.1	9.1	12.3	6.3	16.2	1.8	5.6	6.9	7.3	
frequency unknown	4.2	4.1	1.8	7.2	7.6	2.0	1.4	6.5	1.4	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

⁵ This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.3a. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,690,571	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	165,527	18,780
Arrests in past 30 days									
None	1,272,659	512,291	186,189	147,837	91,120	1,786	183,019	132,811	17,606
Once	60,866	27,092	9,132	6,132	3,719	80	7,442	6,858	411
2 or more times	17,036	8,496	1,470	1,232	796	26	3,609	1,350	57
No. of discharges	1,350,561	547,879	196,791	155,201	95,635	1,892	194,070	141,019	18,074
Frequency of use									
No use in the past month	555,738	232,425	80,200	75,730	53,961	694	53,293	48,772	10,663
Some use	282,793	114,969	47,668	25,849	14,143	922	50,005	28,299	938
Daily use	322,017	110,929	43,353	34,407	12,003	1,493	76,668	40,177	2,987
No. of discharges	1,160,548	458,323	171,221	135,986	80,107	3,109	179,966	117,248	14,588
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days									
No attendance in the past month	849,898	376,000	107,168	48,650	29,821	1,230	176,743	101,879	8,407
At least 1 time in the past month	465,764	128,426	62,598	98,135	62,766	1,695	75,289	29,762	7,093
1–3 times in the past month	114,414	34,395	17,839	16,762	6,589	1,193	25,044	9,759	2,833
4–7 times in the past month	74,383	22,743	12,944	12,698	7,099	150	12,618	4,745	1,386
8–30 times in the past month	180,434	47,226	27,129	42,550	37,530	104	14,201	9,230	2,464
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	96,533	24,062	4,686	26,125	11,548	248	23,426	6,028	410
No. of discharges	1,315,662	504,426	169,766	146,785	92,587	2,925	252,032	131,641	15,500

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.3b. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Type of treatment service									
	Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³	
No. of discharges	1,690,571	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	165,527	18,780	
Arrests in past 30 days										
None	94.2	93.5	94.6	95.3	95.3	94.4	94.3	94.2	97.4	
Once	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.9	2.3	
2 or more times	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.3	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Frequency of use										
No use in the past month	47.9	50.7	46.8	55.7	67.4	22.3	29.6	41.6	73.1	
Some use	24.4	25.1	27.8	19.0	17.7	29.7	27.8	24.1	6.4	
Daily use	27.7	24.2	25.3	25.3	15.0	48.0	42.6	34.3	20.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days										
No attendance in the past month	64.6	74.5	63.1	33.1	32.2	42.1	70.1	77.4	54.2	
At least 1 time in the past month	35.4	25.5	36.9	66.9	67.8	57.9	29.9	22.6	45.8	
1–3 times in the past month	8.7	6.8	10.5	11.4	7.1	40.8	9.9	7.4	18.3	
4–7 times in the past month	5.7	4.5	7.6	8.7	7.7	5.1	5.0	3.6	8.9	
8–30 times in the past month	13.7	9.4	16.0	29.0	40.5	3.6	5.6	7.0	15.9	
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	7.3	4.8	2.8	17.8	12.5	8.5	9.3	4.6	2.6	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.4a. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>									
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³	
No. of discharges	46,281	32,811	6,200	2,915	3,484	14	660	177	20	
Marital status										
Never married	34,882	23,070	5,851	2,239	2,906	14	618	166	18	
Now married	877	698	29	120	21	--	7	1	1	
Separated	1,137	720	30	350	33	--	3	1	--	
Divorced	256	199	5	32	11	--	8	--	1	
Widowed	71	52	5	10	4	--	--	--	--	
No. of discharges	37,223	24,739	5,920	2,751	2,975	14	636	168	20	
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	188	136	18	14	18	--	1	1	--	
No	13,788	9,839	1,934	824	911	5	198	66	11	
No. of discharges	13,976	9,975	1,952	838	929	5	199	67	11	
Education										
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	12,788	9,337	1,234	762	992	2	414	34	13	
Grades 9 to 11	30,289	21,346	4,502	1,899	2,251	6	160	124	1	
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	2,304	1,480	366	178	216	4	39	17	4	
No. of discharges	45,381	32,163	6,102	2,839	3,459	12	613	175	18	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.4a. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Type of treatment service								
	Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
No. of discharges	46,281	32,811	6,200	2,915	3,484	14	660	177	20
Living arrangements									
Homeless	371	242	44	36	40	--	7	--	2
Dependent living	32,510	22,500	4,911	2,425	2,358	11	193	107	5
Independent living	12,012	8,995	1,185	289	1,040	3	422	66	12
No. of discharges	44,893	31,737	6,140	2,750	3,438	14	622	173	19
Primary substance									
Alcohol	3,715	2,627	442	220	317	--	94	14	1
Opiates	615	239	101	79	105	--	52	27	12
Marijuana/hashish	34,656	24,699	4,879	2,113	2,443	14	380	126	2
Cocaine	373	171	58	60	62	--	20	--	2
Stimulants	1,709	748	270	283	356	--	45	6	1
Other/none specified ⁴	5,213	4,327	450	160	201	--	69	4	2
No. of discharges	46,281	32,811	6,200	2,915	3,484	14	660	177	20
Secondary or tertiary substance									
Alcohol	8,812	5,932	1,369	599	785	1	100	25	1
Opiates	862	428	149	118	128	1	23	13	2
Marijuana/hashish	4,038	2,292	573	448	608	--	94	20	3
Cocaine	1,118	550	161	189	174	--	34	8	2
Stimulants	1,782	828	316	268	334	--	28	5	3
Other/none specified ⁴	29,669	22,781	3,632	1,293	1,455	12	381	106	9
No. of discharges	46,281	32,811	6,200	2,915	3,484	14	660	177	20

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.4b. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Type of treatment service								
	Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
No. of discharges	46,281	32,811	6,200	2,915	3,484	14	660	177	20
Marital status									
Never married	93.7	93.3	98.8	81.4	97.7	100.0	97.2	98.8	90.0
Now married	2.4	2.8	0.5	4.4	0.7	--	1.1	0.6	5.0
Separated	3.1	2.9	0.5	12.7	1.1	--	0.5	0.6	--
Divorced	0.7	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.4	--	1.3	--	5.0
Widowed	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	--	--	--	--
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pregnant (female only)									
Yes	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.9	--	0.5	1.5	--
No	98.7	98.6	99.1	98.3	98.1	100.0	99.5	98.5	100.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Education									
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	28.2	29.0	20.2	26.8	28.7	16.7	67.5	19.4	72.2
Grades 9 to 11	66.7	66.4	73.8	66.9	65.1	50.0	26.1	70.9	5.6
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	5.1	4.6	6.0	6.3	6.2	33.3	6.4	9.7	22.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.4b. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Type of treatment service									
	Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³	
No. of discharges	46,281	32,811	6,200	2,915	3,484	14	660	177	20	
Living arrangements										
Homeless	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2	--	1.1	--	10.5	
Dependent living	72.4	70.9	80.0	88.2	68.6	78.6	31.0	61.8	26.3	
Independent living	26.8	28.3	19.3	10.5	30.3	21.4	67.8	38.2	63.2	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Primary substance										
Alcohol	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.5	9.1	--	14.2	7.9	5.0	
Opiates	1.3	0.7	1.6	2.7	3.0	--	7.9	15.3	60.0	
Marijuana/hashish	74.9	75.3	78.7	72.5	70.1	100.0	57.6	71.2	10.0	
Cocaine	0.8	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.8	--	3.0	--	10.0	
Stimulants	3.7	2.3	4.4	9.7	10.2	--	6.8	3.4	5.0	
Other/none specified ⁴	11.3	13.2	7.3	5.5	5.8	--	10.5	2.3	10.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	19.0	18.1	22.1	20.5	22.5	7.1	15.2	14.1	5.0	
Opiates	1.9	1.3	2.4	4.0	3.7	7.1	3.5	7.3	10.0	
Marijuana/hashish	8.7	7.0	9.2	15.4	17.5	--	14.2	11.3	15.0	
Cocaine	2.4	1.7	2.6	6.5	5.0	--	5.2	4.5	10.0	
Stimulants	3.9	2.5	5.1	9.2	9.6	--	4.2	2.8	15.0	
Other/none specified ⁴	64.1	69.4	58.6	44.4	41.8	85.7	57.7	59.9	45.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.5a. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Type of treatment service								
	Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
No. of discharges	46,281	32,811	6,200	2,915	3,484	14	660	177	20
Living arrangements									
Homeless	384	235	39	22	82	--	5	--	1
Dependent living	26,764	17,669	4,524	2,147	2,050	11	265	91	7
Independent living	11,549	8,672	1,093	260	1,084	3	346	80	11
No. of discharges	38,697	26,576	5,656	2,429	3,216	14	616	171	19
Primary substance									
Alcohol	3,469	2,371	430	216	344	--	93	14	1
Opiates	586	234	93	77	96	--	48	26	12
Marijuana/hashish	32,293	22,761	4,663	2,033	2,317	14	378	125	2
Cocaine	362	149	59	60	72	--	20	--	2
Stimulants	1,742	797	270	291	332	--	45	6	1
Other/none specified ⁴	7,829	6,499	685	238	323	--	76	6	2
No. of discharges	46,281	32,811	6,200	2,915	3,484	14	660	177	20
Secondary or tertiary substance									
Alcohol	7,440	4,785	1,270	583	677	--	97	27	1
Opiates	973	564	144	115	114	1	20	13	2
Marijuana/hashish	3,621	1,910	563	460	577	--	89	19	3
Cocaine	1,296	735	150	206	165	--	31	7	2
Stimulants	1,605	698	302	260	310	--	28	4	3
Other/none specified ⁴	31,346	24,119	3,771	1,291	1,641	13	395	107	9
No. of discharges	46,281	32,811	6,200	2,915	3,484	14	660	177	20

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.5b. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Type of treatment service									
	Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³	
No. of discharges	46,281	32,811	6,200	2,915	3,484	14	660	177	20	
Living arrangements										
Homeless	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	2.5	--	0.8	--	5.3	
Dependent living	69.2	66.5	80.0	88.4	63.7	78.6	43.0	53.2	36.8	
Independent living	29.8	32.6	19.3	10.7	33.7	21.4	56.2	46.8	57.9	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Primary substance										
Alcohol	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.4	9.9	--	14.1	7.9	5.0	
Opiates	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.6	2.8	--	7.3	14.7	60.0	
Marijuana/hashish	69.8	69.4	75.2	69.7	66.5	100.0	57.3	70.6	10.0	
Cocaine	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.1	2.1	--	3.0	--	10.0	
Stimulants	3.8	2.4	4.4	10.0	9.5	--	6.8	3.4	5.0	
Other/none specified ⁴	16.9	19.8	11.0	8.2	9.3	--	11.5	3.4	10.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	16.1	14.6	20.5	20.0	19.4	--	14.7	15.3	5.0	
Opiates	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.9	3.3	7.1	3.0	7.3	10.0	
Marijuana/hashish	7.8	5.8	9.1	15.8	16.6	--	13.5	10.7	15.0	
Cocaine	2.8	2.2	2.4	7.1	4.7	--	4.7	4.0	10.0	
Stimulants	3.5	2.1	4.9	8.9	8.9	--	4.2	2.3	15.0	
Other/none specified ⁴	67.7	73.5	60.8	44.3	47.1	92.9	59.8	60.5	45.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.6a. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>									
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³	
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760	
Marital status										
Never married	838,409	343,256	125,921	94,686	52,162	2,184	121,209	86,092	12,899	
Now married	167,792	78,586	25,828	17,621	6,932	425	17,515	19,503	1,382	
Separated	84,059	35,728	13,615	10,959	4,555	113	10,239	8,141	709	
Divorced	177,396	67,125	29,417	23,072	11,164	597	28,408	15,810	1,803	
Widowed	25,686	9,848	3,890	3,199	1,390	67	3,923	3,002	367	
No. of discharges	1,293,342	534,543	198,671	149,537	76,203	3,386	181,294	132,548	17,160	
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	17,395	6,334	2,533	2,068	2,172	9	818	3,324	137	
No	543,154	250,805	78,335	50,883	36,665	989	55,493	64,207	5,777	
No. of discharges	560,549	257,139	80,868	52,951	38,837	998	56,311	67,531	5,914	
Veteran⁴										
Yes	41,374	16,373	5,118	4,339	3,295	129	8,286	3,469	365	
No	1,431,938	544,809	205,680	146,019	100,945	3,053	261,741	151,638	18,053	
No. of discharges	1,473,312	561,182	210,798	150,358	104,240	3,182	270,027	155,107	18,418	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.6a. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Education									
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	74,897	25,795	8,090	6,723	5,075	108	19,579	7,692	1,835
Grades 9 to 11	284,888	112,215	40,712	31,101	22,787	439	43,486	31,724	2,424
Grade 12 (or GED)	719,721	273,371	103,830	72,934	49,443	1,138	131,953	77,295	9,757
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	297,652	113,232	42,183	32,189	21,452	642	52,870	31,421	3,663
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	66,635	25,114	9,405	7,878	4,605	224	13,393	5,322	694
Some postgraduate study or more	26,760	9,800	5,218	3,704	1,835	55	3,939	2,117	92
No. of discharges	1,470,553	559,527	209,438	154,529	105,197	2,606	265,220	155,571	18,465
Source of income support⁴									
Wages/salary	304,023	168,126	45,308	22,865	7,741	609	34,370	23,121	1,883
Public assistance	77,143	24,695	10,965	7,489	6,030	75	15,290	11,738	861
Retirement/pension	10,157	4,687	1,740	879	410	128	1,653	610	50
Disability	63,564	23,138	9,892	6,721	3,166	260	12,241	6,982	1,164
Other	158,852	55,535	17,208	22,362	7,370	204	35,752	19,234	1,187
None	369,498	90,602	51,436	62,874	32,209	342	101,838	24,628	5,569
No. of discharges	983,237	366,783	136,549	123,190	56,926	1,618	201,144	86,313	10,714

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.6a. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Living arrangements									
Homeless	252,763	48,492	22,340	38,971	33,038	449	90,523	13,952	4,998
Dependent living	233,956	87,847	39,943	30,007	30,353	402	23,716	18,832	2,856
Independent living	984,869	422,584	146,872	85,028	41,182	1,809	152,679	124,021	10,694
No. of discharges	1,471,588	558,923	209,155	154,006	104,573	2,660	266,918	156,805	18,548
Primary substance									
Alcohol	513,460	207,138	65,379	60,848	32,416	1,962	135,990	6,853	2,874
Opiates	499,265	120,882	59,192	39,429	26,282	567	97,797	140,597	14,519
Marijuana/hashish	152,762	108,680	25,712	6,687	5,999	92	2,427	3,110	55
Cocaine	95,869	39,344	16,054	16,993	10,513	248	8,610	3,505	602
Stimulants	217,431	99,441	39,147	27,343	27,010	359	20,153	3,776	202
Other/none specified ⁵	165,503	125,000	9,530	5,483	4,115	759	12,599	7,509	508
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Secondary or tertiary substance									
Alcohol	103,003	48,172	15,271	9,158	8,454	109	14,128	6,255	1,456
Opiates	97,513	31,200	14,204	10,546	6,849	168	17,408	15,155	1,983
Marijuana/hashish	242,602	104,904	40,872	29,678	20,479	533	26,397	18,694	1,045
Cocaine	218,927	58,213	27,133	27,854	15,396	613	50,703	34,533	4,482
Stimulants	152,874	60,316	24,647	16,083	14,092	221	17,904	18,483	1,128
Other/none specified ⁵	829,371	397,680	92,887	63,464	41,065	2,343	151,036	72,230	8,666
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.6a. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Employment status ⁴									
Employed	386,348	216,844	56,364	21,941	8,208	507	40,492	39,292	2,700
Full-time	277,074	158,299	38,881	16,686	5,710	378	29,620	25,648	1,852
Part-time	109,274	58,545	17,483	5,255	2,498	129	10,872	13,644	848
Unemployed	621,959	228,968	102,554	65,429	46,387	946	107,085	63,150	7,440
Not in labor force	485,235	135,914	51,833	67,111	50,092	1,307	117,683	53,089	8,206
No. of discharges	1,493,542	581,726	210,751	154,481	104,687	2,760	265,260	155,531	18,346
Detailed not in labor force ⁴									
Homemaker	12,941	6,008	2,356	984	521	10	1,298	1,751	13
Student	9,713	5,868	1,560	473	399	17	629	740	27
Retired	14,862	5,857	1,877	1,683	535	145	3,636	1,036	93
Disabled	91,547	27,958	11,600	14,045	3,754	298	20,258	12,376	1,258
Inmate of institution	24,575	10,146	4,327	2,826	4,834	228	408	1,767	39
Other	265,499	61,572	26,191	46,050	20,911	606	80,876	23,109	6,184
No. of discharges	419,137	117,409	47,911	66,061	30,954	1,304	107,105	40,779	7,614

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

⁵ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.6b. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>									
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³	
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760	
Marital status										
Never married	64.8	64.2	63.4	63.3	68.5	64.5	66.9	65.0	75.2	
Now married	13.0	14.7	13.0	11.8	9.1	12.6	9.7	14.7	8.1	
Separated	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.3	6.0	3.3	5.6	6.1	4.1	
Divorced	13.7	12.6	14.8	15.4	14.7	17.6	15.7	11.9	10.5	
Widowed	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.9	5.6	0.9	1.5	4.9	2.3	
No	96.9	97.5	96.9	96.1	94.4	99.1	98.5	95.1	97.7	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Veteran⁴										
Yes	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.1	2.2	2.0	
No	97.2	97.1	97.6	97.1	96.8	95.9	96.9	97.8	98.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.6b. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Type of treatment service									
	Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³	
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760	
Education										
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	5.1	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.1	7.4	4.9	9.9	
Grades 9 to 11	19.4	20.1	19.4	20.1	21.7	16.8	16.4	20.4	13.1	
Grade 12 (or GED)	48.9	48.9	49.6	47.2	47.0	43.7	49.8	49.7	52.8	
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.8	20.4	24.6	19.9	20.2	19.8	
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.4	8.6	5.0	3.4	3.8	
Some postgraduate study or more	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.4	0.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Source of income support⁴										
Wages/salary	30.9	45.8	33.2	18.6	13.6	37.6	17.1	26.8	17.6	
Public assistance	7.8	6.7	8.0	6.1	10.6	4.6	7.6	13.6	8.0	
Retirement/pension	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	7.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	
Disability	6.5	6.3	7.2	5.5	5.6	16.1	6.1	8.1	10.9	
Other	16.2	15.1	12.6	18.2	12.9	12.6	17.8	22.3	11.1	
None	37.6	24.7	37.7	51.0	56.6	21.1	50.6	28.5	52.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.6b. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Living arrangements									
Homeless	17.2	8.7	10.7	25.3	31.6	16.9	33.9	8.9	26.9
Dependent living	15.9	15.7	19.1	19.5	29.0	15.1	8.9	12.0	15.4
Independent living	66.9	75.6	70.2	55.2	39.4	68.0	57.2	79.1	57.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary substance									
Alcohol	31.2	29.6	30.4	38.8	30.5	49.2	49.0	4.1	15.3
Opiates	30.4	17.3	27.5	25.1	24.7	14.2	35.2	85.0	77.4
Marijuana/hashish	9.3	15.5	12.0	4.3	5.6	2.3	0.9	1.9	0.3
Cocaine	5.8	5.6	7.5	10.8	9.9	6.2	3.1	2.1	3.2
Stimulants	13.2	14.2	18.2	17.4	25.4	9.0	7.3	2.3	1.1
Other/none specified ⁵	10.1	17.8	4.4	3.5	3.9	19.0	4.5	4.5	2.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary or tertiary substance									
Alcohol	6.3	6.9	7.1	5.8	8.0	2.7	5.1	3.8	7.8
Opiates	5.9	4.5	6.6	6.7	6.4	4.2	6.3	9.2	10.6
Marijuana/hashish	14.8	15.0	19.0	18.9	19.3	13.4	9.5	11.3	5.6
Cocaine	13.3	8.3	12.6	17.8	14.5	15.4	18.3	20.9	23.9
Stimulants	9.3	8.6	11.5	10.3	13.3	5.5	6.5	11.2	6.0
Other/none specified ⁵	50.4	56.8	43.2	40.5	38.6	58.8	54.4	43.7	46.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.6b. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Employment status⁴									
Employed	25.9	37.3	26.7	14.2	7.8	18.4	15.3	25.3	14.7
Full-time	18.6	27.2	18.4	10.8	5.5	13.7	11.2	16.5	10.1
Part-time	7.3	10.1	8.3	3.4	2.4	4.7	4.1	8.8	4.6
Unemployed	41.6	39.4	48.7	42.4	44.3	34.3	40.4	40.6	40.6
Not in labor force	32.5	23.4	24.6	43.4	47.8	47.4	44.4	34.1	44.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Detailed not in labor force⁴									
Homemaker	3.1	5.1	4.9	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.2	4.3	0.2
Student	2.3	5.0	3.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.4
Retired	3.5	5.0	3.9	2.5	1.7	11.1	3.4	2.5	1.2
Disabled	21.8	23.8	24.2	21.3	12.1	22.9	18.9	30.3	16.5
Inmate of institution	5.9	8.6	9.0	4.3	15.6	17.5	0.4	4.3	0.5
Other	63.3	52.4	54.7	69.7	67.6	46.5	75.5	56.7	81.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

⁵ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.7a. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Living arrangements									
Homeless	168,524	35,711	15,549	26,134	17,165	359	58,696	11,291	3,619
Dependent living	258,373	77,927	38,505	44,874	33,506	501	38,933	19,167	4,960
Independent living	870,655	393,994	137,841	77,506	41,211	2,162	97,654	110,835	9,452
No. of discharges	1,297,552	507,632	191,895	148,514	91,882	3,022	195,283	141,293	18,031
Primary substance									
Alcohol	439,079	189,360	58,570	56,687	29,680	1,896	93,491	6,908	2,487
Opiates	425,977	113,485	51,800	34,477	22,504	553	65,049	126,521	11,588
Marijuana/hashish	137,113	97,781	22,218	6,398	5,195	79	2,171	3,211	60
Cocaine	88,997	36,861	14,342	16,220	9,632	241	6,703	4,418	580
Stimulants	207,385	92,829	38,233	26,465	25,921	309	19,555	3,882	191
Other/none specified ⁴	345,739	170,169	29,851	16,536	13,403	909	90,607	20,410	3,854
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Secondary or tertiary substance									
Alcohol	86,146	41,286	12,877	8,540	6,553	95	9,327	6,180	1,288
Opiates	83,543	29,161	12,369	9,490	5,774	170	11,151	13,671	1,757
Marijuana/hashish	217,938	93,303	36,055	28,269	17,900	493	23,665	17,291	962
Cocaine	179,745	54,904	23,069	25,665	13,276	603	25,422	32,975	3,831
Stimulants	134,182	53,108	22,667	15,078	11,690	201	15,441	15,067	930
Other/none specified ⁴	942,736	428,723	107,977	69,741	51,142	2,425	192,570	80,166	9,992
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.7a. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Employment status ⁵									
Employed	393,764	221,612	61,260	20,091	17,250	460	28,796	41,880	2,415
Full-time	286,510	165,733	42,365	15,434	12,332	339	20,493	28,036	1,778
Part-time	107,254	55,879	18,895	4,657	4,918	121	8,303	13,844	637
Unemployed	558,404	196,292	90,602	69,632	40,277	1,067	99,264	53,798	7,472
Not in labor force	376,100	118,673	42,877	60,427	34,647	1,611	65,608	44,516	7,741
No. of discharges	1,328,268	536,577	194,739	150,150	92,174	3,138	193,668	140,194	17,628
Detailed not in labor force ⁵									
Homemaker	12,528	5,841	2,233	934	509	11	1,133	1,850	17
Student	9,515	5,678	1,487	449	593	12	489	778	29
Retired	12,626	5,538	1,784	1,616	542	148	1,812	1,092	94
Disabled	79,107	27,718	9,641	12,065	3,935	326	11,382	12,782	1,258
Inmate of institution	23,016	9,811	3,442	2,290	2,658	22	1,732	2,462	599
Other	205,614	55,949	22,646	42,503	16,763	1,089	40,310	21,018	5,336
No. of discharges	342,406	110,535	41,233	59,857	25,000	1,608	56,858	39,982	7,333

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

⁵ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.7b. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Type of treatment service								
	Total ¹	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Living arrangements									
Homeless	13.0	7.0	8.1	17.6	18.7	11.9	30.1	8.0	20.1
Dependent living	19.9	15.4	20.1	30.2	36.5	16.6	19.9	13.6	27.5
Independent living	67.1	77.6	71.8	52.2	44.9	71.5	50.0	78.4	52.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Primary substance									
Alcohol	26.7	27.0	27.2	36.2	27.9	47.6	33.7	4.2	13.3
Opiates	25.9	16.2	24.1	22.0	21.2	13.9	23.4	76.5	61.8
Marijuana/hashish	8.3	14.0	10.3	4.1	4.9	2.0	0.8	1.9	0.3
Cocaine	5.4	5.3	6.7	10.3	9.1	6.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
Stimulants	12.6	13.3	17.8	16.9	24.4	7.8	7.0	2.3	1.0
Other/none specified ⁴	21.0	24.3	13.9	10.5	12.6	22.8	32.6	12.3	20.5
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary or tertiary substance									
Alcohol	5.2	5.9	6.0	5.4	6.2	2.4	3.4	3.7	6.9
Opiates	5.1	4.2	5.8	6.1	5.4	4.3	4.0	8.3	9.4
Marijuana/hashish	13.3	13.3	16.8	18.0	16.8	12.4	8.5	10.5	5.1
Cocaine	10.9	7.8	10.7	16.4	12.5	15.1	9.2	19.9	20.4
Stimulants	8.2	7.6	10.5	9.6	11.0	5.0	5.6	9.1	5.0
Other/none specified ⁴	57.3	61.2	50.2	44.5	48.1	60.8	69.4	48.5	53.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.7b. Discharges aged 18 years and older, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
	<i>Total</i> ¹	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox</i> ³
No. of discharges	1,644,290	700,485	215,014	156,783	106,335	3,987	277,576	165,350	18,760
Employment status ⁵									
Employed	29.6	41.3	31.5	13.4	18.7	14.7	14.9	29.9	13.7
Full-time	21.6	30.9	21.8	10.3	13.4	10.8	10.6	20.0	10.1
Part-time	8.1	10.4	9.7	3.1	5.3	3.9	4.3	9.9	3.6
Unemployed	42.0	36.6	46.5	46.4	43.7	34.0	51.3	38.4	42.4
Not in labor force	28.3	22.1	22.0	40.2	37.6	51.3	33.9	31.8	43.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Detailed not in labor force ⁵									
Homemaker	3.7	5.3	5.4	1.6	2.0	0.7	2.0	4.6	0.2
Student	2.8	5.1	3.6	0.8	2.4	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.4
Retired	3.7	5.0	4.3	2.7	2.2	9.2	3.2	2.7	1.3
Disabled	23.1	25.1	23.4	20.2	15.7	20.3	20.0	32.0	17.2
Inmate of institution	6.7	8.9	8.3	3.8	10.6	1.4	3.0	6.2	8.2
Other	60.0	50.6	54.9	71.0	67.1	67.7	70.9	52.6	72.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

⁵ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.8a. Discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,690,571	708,879	310,578	57,272	85,655	45,339	2,918	172,987	25,627	8,503
Gender										
Male	1,084,861	476,315	197,821	37,948	58,733	29,650	1,958	128,708	15,311	6,186
Female	604,966	232,367	112,669	19,307	26,910	15,661	957	44,241	10,308	2,314
Total	1,689,827	708,682	310,490	57,255	85,643	45,311	2,915	172,949	25,619	8,500
Age at admission										
12 years	765	257	217	19	6	15	--	--	--	--
13 years	2,358	858	706	72	29	43	--	5	3	--
14 years	5,621	1,945	1,417	251	119	128	--	29	1	--
15 years	10,207	3,627	2,426	523	311	306	--	59	1	1
16 years	13,881	5,097	3,266	765	491	458	1	98	16	2
17 years	13,449	5,000	3,138	747	416	547	--	127	19	6
18 years	11,125	4,680	3,167	462	369	229	22	365	49	17
19 years	14,671	6,107	3,854	677	587	285	11	560	99	34
20 years	19,694	7,942	4,681	875	812	489	17	840	165	63
21 to 24 years	129,241	51,264	27,101	5,280	5,570	3,393	162	7,501	1,747	510
25 to 29 years	282,827	109,418	51,208	9,486	12,455	7,445	345	21,681	5,137	1,661
30 to 34 years	292,614	114,098	50,081	9,445	13,487	7,993	411	25,401	5,390	1,890
35 to 39 years	244,818	98,574	42,482	8,161	11,979	6,536	416	23,532	4,002	1,466
40 to 44 years	174,632	72,429	30,746	5,632	9,004	4,567	328	18,790	2,443	919
45 to 49 years	148,318	65,684	25,884	4,703	8,459	3,942	305	19,749	1,968	674
50 to 54 years	138,597	65,161	23,087	4,281	9,068	3,963	304	22,157	1,744	557
55 to 59 years	110,423	55,159	19,690	3,432	7,591	3,129	301	19,076	1,535	405
60 to 64 years	53,868	28,188	11,200	1,731	3,618	1,390	155	9,012	866	216
65 to 69 years	16,488	9,187	4,011	540	969	375	101	2,777	344	70
70 to 74 years	4,845	2,795	1,386	149	236	79	28	824	82	11
75 years and older	2,129	1,409	830	41	79	27	11	404	16	1
Total	1,690,571	708,879	310,578	57,272	85,655	45,339	2,918	172,987	25,627	8,503

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.8a. Discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,690,571	708,879	310,578	57,272	85,655	45,339	2,918	172,987	25,627	8,503
Race										
American Indian or Alaska Native	46,572	30,382	16,858	1,193	1,437	1,837	108	8,552	342	55
Asian ⁴	10,737	4,680	2,320	479	368	374	7	976	130	26
Black or African American	304,706	116,925	45,060	9,558	18,568	7,440	378	32,896	2,324	701
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9,162	3,305	1,630	245	179	389	5	767	76	14
White	1,107,233	449,160	189,142	40,978	57,252	29,411	1,938	104,537	18,956	6,946
Other	153,492	57,207	19,044	3,835	6,743	5,560	239	19,395	1,760	631
Total	1,631,902	661,659	274,054	56,288	84,547	45,011	2,675	167,123	23,588	8,373
Ethnicity										
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,414,574	572,036	240,860	49,516	73,613	37,689	2,370	139,445	21,008	7,535
Hispanic or Latino origin	215,396	92,409	33,365	6,487	10,672	7,298	291	30,814	2,640	842
Total	1,629,970	664,445	274,225	56,003	84,285	44,987	2,661	170,259	23,648	8,377
Marital status										
Never married	873,291	342,315	140,793	33,612	50,709	23,475	1,565	72,906	13,009	6,246
Now married	168,669	67,912	31,223	8,191	10,687	3,549	298	10,574	2,734	656
Separated	85,196	29,457	10,750	3,537	6,110	1,975	52	5,830	905	298
Divorced	177,652	66,406	20,920	7,050	12,340	4,995	410	18,084	1,800	807
Widowed	25,757	9,394	3,122	832	1,717	575	44	2,593	369	142
Total	1,330,565	515,484	206,808	53,222	81,563	34,569	2,369	109,987	18,817	8,149
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	17,583	5,057	2,094	567	686	795	3	369	518	25
No	556,942	210,224	109,197	18,116	25,964	14,747	662	29,562	9,713	2,263
Total	574,525	215,281	111,291	18,683	26,650	15,542	665	29,931	10,231	2,288
No. of prior treatment episodes										
None	642,089	249,866	147,833	20,415	21,558	17,573	1,263	30,682	9,466	1,076
1 or more	911,946	378,143	147,998	35,491	63,162	27,020	1,139	80,434	15,491	7,408
Total	1,554,035	628,009	295,831	55,906	84,720	44,593	2,402	111,116	24,957	8,484

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.8a. Discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service								
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
Treatment referral source	Total	1,690,571	708,879	310,578	57,272	85,655	45,339	2,918	172,987	25,627	8,503
Self or individual		721,767	261,827	67,824	15,683	35,357	14,914	1,476	108,265	12,701	5,607
Criminal justice/DUI		402,729	172,019	103,028	22,399	15,890	13,052	383	12,966	4,173	128
Other community referral		171,721	64,979	25,856	7,744	10,199	5,786	82	13,364	1,535	413
Substance use care provider		136,836	59,586	6,812	6,333	16,655	8,340	72	17,129	2,312	1,933
Other health care provider		123,755	43,434	15,704	3,044	6,099	2,476	213	14,246	1,277	375
School (educational)		6,959	2,744	2,414	157	44	57	3	49	18	2
Employer/EAP		6,426	3,876	1,756	753	493	195	3	603	67	6
	Total	1,570,193	608,465	223,394	56,113	84,737	44,820	2,232	166,622	22,083	8,464
Usual route of administration											
Oral		630,841	298,820	102,293	25,591	42,052	17,582	1,507	102,640	4,672	2,483
Smoking		389,976	136,391	74,338	16,215	17,934	12,684	319	12,447	2,055	399
Inhalation		189,331	61,006	14,426	5,381	9,675	4,655	165	19,788	5,190	1,726
Injection		324,252	97,900	20,700	7,925	14,679	9,107	263	31,869	9,663	3,694
Other		13,432	3,365	1,251	324	516	174	8	769	148	175
	Total	1,547,832	597,482	213,008	55,436	84,856	44,202	2,262	167,513	21,728	8,477
Expected or actual source of payment⁵											
Self-pay		48,169	26,956	14,254	1,882	1,211	515	24	8,416	587	67
Private insurance		43,306	22,269	7,615	4,587	4,138	1,557	141	3,124	477	630
Medicare		18,441	14,742	12,753	280	296	43	93	877	387	13
Medicaid		386,742	204,310	134,911	8,852	12,747	3,816	902	31,012	10,543	1,527
Other government payments		160,874	75,801	29,562	8,947	11,795	4,076	61	18,599	1,639	1,122
Workers' compensation		50	18	7	1	--	--	1	8	1	--
No charge		20,716	6,063	1,759	1,682	1,287	162	13	1,055	89	16
Other		49,025	19,551	8,916	2,453	2,626	1,293	9	3,935	285	34
	Total	727,323	369,710	209,777	28,684	34,100	11,462	1,244	67,026	14,008	3,409
Type of health insurance											
Private insurance		58,946	33,207	11,965	5,255	5,147	1,923	130	7,483	631	673
Medicare		24,551	17,107	13,470	505	695	184	96	1,585	431	141
Medicaid		439,347	227,769	137,001	9,506	16,199	6,290	909	41,815	10,825	5,224
HMO		5,537	2,330	598	84	673	258	4	626	53	34
Other		47,133	19,667	6,296	1,890	2,382	549	47	7,693	359	451
None		270,185	114,789	42,636	14,305	15,535	4,431	75	34,763	1,785	1,259
	Total	845,699	414,869	211,966	31,545	40,631	13,635	1,261	93,965	14,084	7,782

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.8a. Discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,690,571	708,879	310,578	57,272	85,655	45,339	2,918	172,987	25,627	8,503
Arrests in past 30 days										
None	1,389,494	512,277	204,046	52,134	75,906	39,787	1,726	110,034	20,742	7,902
Once	100,238	41,227	16,961	4,013	8,031	4,434	115	6,030	1,133	510
2 or more times	18,780	9,692	5,746	535	999	757	44	1,231	310	70
Total	1,508,512	563,196	226,753	56,682	84,936	44,978	1,885	117,295	22,185	8,482
Frequency of use										
No use in the past month	396,602	154,507	98,293	23,753	8,261	13,728	170	2,516	7,629	157
Some use	424,549	156,752	65,338	18,027	22,171	13,077	574	33,531	3,529	505
Daily use	675,627	268,043	40,326	13,455	50,421	14,892	1,525	130,648	9,036	7,740
Total	1,496,778	579,302	203,957	55,235	80,853	41,697	2,269	166,695	20,194	8,402
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days										
No attendance in the past month	1,019,952	361,500	153,020	30,541	52,711	23,952	1,093	81,908	13,680	4,595
At least 1 time in the past month	345,893	135,516	50,009	17,226	23,614	17,627	726	19,071	5,820	1,423
1–3 times in the past month	103,398	44,817	16,777	5,711	7,483	3,277	630	9,197	1,421	321
4–7 times in the past month	60,719	24,159	8,711	3,577	3,995	3,099	40	3,467	896	374
8–30 times in the past month	123,760	42,672	16,555	6,912	4,657	7,091	24	5,112	1,727	594
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	58,016	23,868	7,966	1,026	7,479	4,160	32	1,295	1,776	134
Total	1,365,845	497,016	203,029	47,767	76,325	41,579	1,819	100,979	19,500	6,018

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

⁵ This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.8b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service							
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²
Total	1,690,571	41.9	42.4	25.9	53.6	41.3	72.9	62.2	15.5	45.3
Gender										
Male	1,084,861	43.9	43.1	27.9	55.8	42.9	73.7	63.4	15.7	48.4
Female	604,966	38.4	41.1	22.7	49.4	38.6	71.4	58.8	15.1	38.6
Total	1,689,827	41.9	42.4	25.9	53.6	41.3	72.9	62.2	15.5	45.3
Age at admission										
12 years	765	33.6	34.0	36.5	16.7	78.9	--	--	--	--
13 years	2,358	36.4	36.9	35.5	33.3	34.7	--	26.3	33.3	--
14 years	5,621	34.6	33.6	37.5	36.8	37.6	--	46.0	25.0	--
15 years	10,207	35.5	33.5	38.1	45.9	41.2	--	40.7	4.2	33.3
16 years	13,881	36.7	34.4	37.3	49.1	42.6	12.5	50.5	29.1	100.0
17 years	13,449	37.2	33.7	40.3	52.6	46.2	--	57.2	22.6	54.5
18 years	11,125	42.1	43.2	31.7	46.0	36.6	81.5	61.4	19.5	48.6
19 years	14,671	41.6	43.6	31.1	50.7	32.1	78.6	58.1	17.8	51.5
20 years	19,694	40.3	42.0	28.4	48.8	37.4	60.7	55.9	20.0	49.6
21 to 24 years	129,241	39.7	41.7	27.2	48.8	37.8	72.0	56.4	18.0	45.3
25 to 29 years	282,827	38.7	40.9	24.0	49.4	38.4	72.2	55.5	16.9	44.4
30 to 34 years	292,614	39.0	40.6	23.6	50.9	40.7	72.0	57.4	15.9	44.4
35 to 39 years	244,818	40.3	41.3	24.8	52.6	41.3	74.0	59.1	14.9	45.5
40 to 44 years	174,632	41.5	42.1	24.5	54.0	41.0	73.4	61.0	13.9	46.3
45 to 49 years	148,318	44.3	43.6	25.9	56.4	41.9	73.3	65.0	13.9	48.0
50 to 54 years	138,597	47.0	44.4	27.2	58.9	45.6	69.6	68.5	13.5	48.6
55 to 59 years	110,423	50.0	47.9	28.2	61.0	45.7	74.7	71.3	15.7	43.9
60 to 64 years	53,868	52.3	53.5	31.7	63.0	50.6	75.6	71.9	15.1	42.1
65 to 69 years	16,488	55.7	59.0	38.4	64.0	55.0	84.2	75.7	16.3	37.8
70 to 74 years	4,845	57.7	61.1	37.1	64.3	54.9	70.0	77.0	15.6	36.7
75 years and older	2,129	66.2	66.3	49.4	68.7	56.3	78.6	87.8	10.5	20.0
Total	1,690,571	41.9	42.4	25.9	53.6	41.3	72.9	62.2	15.5	45.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.8b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,690,571	41.9	42.4	25.9	53.6	41.3	72.9	62.2	15.5	45.3
Race										
American Indian or Alaska Native	46,572	65.2	72.0	27.8	52.1	49.2	78.8	85.8	15.6	55.0
Asian ⁴	10,737	43.6	47.9	28.3	60.4	35.1	58.3	60.6	15.4	43.3
Black or African American	304,706	38.4	33.6	22.8	52.4	36.6	71.7	64.4	12.2	32.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9,162	36.1	48.6	11.1	56.3	24.4	71.4	61.6	19.4	35.0
White	1,107,233	40.6	40.7	26.6	53.4	43.6	69.7	59.7	15.7	47.2
Other	153,492	37.3	31.4	26.9	59.6	38.0	86.0	60.6	9.4	42.5
Total	1,631,902	40.5	39.6	25.7	53.6	41.4	71.5	61.6	14.6	45.1
Ethnicity										
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,414,574	40.4	40.1	25.0	52.8	42.2	71.1	61.2	15.1	45.0
Hispanic or Latino origin	215,396	42.9	37.9	33.6	60.7	37.4	84.6	66.9	11.5	50.4
Total	1,629,970	40.8	39.8	25.7	53.7	41.4	72.4	62.2	14.6	45.4
Marital status										
Never married	873,291	66.4	68.1	63.2	62.2	67.9	66.1	66.3	69.1	76.6
Now married	168,669	13.2	15.1	15.4	13.1	10.3	12.6	9.6	14.5	8.1
Separated	85,196	5.7	5.2	6.6	7.5	5.7	2.2	5.3	4.8	3.7
Divorced	177,652	12.9	10.1	13.2	15.1	14.4	17.3	16.4	9.6	9.9
Widowed	25,757	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.7
Total	1,330,565	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	17,583	2.3	1.9	3.0	2.6	5.1	0.5	1.2	5.1	1.1
No	556,942	97.7	98.1	97.0	97.4	94.9	99.5	98.8	94.9	98.9
Total	574,525	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No. of prior treatment episodes										
None	642,089	38.9	42.2	25.5	52.0	36.1	76.3	49.5	17.1	36.0
1 or more	911,946	41.5	42.7	26.6	54.5	45.6	66.1	60.3	14.7	47.4
Total	1,554,035	40.4	42.5	26.2	53.8	41.3	71.1	56.9	15.5	45.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.8b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019
(continued)**

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service							
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²
Total	1,690,571	41.9	42.4	25.9	53.6	41.3	72.9	62.2	15.5	45.3
Treatment referral source										
Self or individual	721,767	36.3	30.9	18.8	49.4	38.2	72.5	58.0	12.0	40.0
Criminal justice/DUI	402,729	42.7	42.5	32.6	56.9	46.2	69.4	75.7	23.9	40.9
Other community referral	171,721	37.8	30.9	29.3	61.8	38.9	63.6	74.8	13.2	59.3
Substance use care provider	136,836	43.5	25.6	33.0	58.5	44.2	66.7	65.1	16.2	64.8
Other health care provider	123,755	35.1	29.4	17.5	48.7	33.7	45.8	67.4	11.8	56.6
School (educational)	6,959	39.4	41.1	26.3	33.1	38.8	75.0	59.0	14.6	50.0
Employer/EAP	6,426	60.3	55.0	62.3	76.7	77.4	75.0	67.1	31.8	42.9
Total	1,570,193	38.8	35.2	25.9	53.7	41.2	67.7	61.7	13.8	45.3
Usual route of administration										
Oral	630,841	47.4	40.1	31.5	60.4	46.6	71.3	68.7	15.1	53.2
Smoking	389,976	35.0	34.3	25.3	50.1	36.6	62.8	51.6	15.3	39.4
Inhalation	189,331	32.2	25.3	21.1	51.2	42.8	70.8	59.1	13.3	43.0
Injection	324,252	30.2	25.8	18.7	45.5	38.3	60.3	51.2	13.0	42.3
Other	13,432	25.1	18.1	20.2	42.0	36.9	47.1	55.5	9.8	60.6
Total	1,547,832	38.6	34.6	25.8	53.8	41.1	68.4	61.9	13.6	45.3
Expected or actual source of payment⁵										
Self-pay	48,169	56.0	54.6	36.4	52.7	53.7	61.5	82.6	17.7	60.4
Private insurance	43,306	51.4	43.1	44.1	75.1	69.4	65.6	73.4	21.0	83.2
Medicare	18,441	79.9	88.0	24.5	50.6	44.8	71.0	88.1	39.5	59.1
Medicaid	386,742	52.8	64.8	18.8	38.5	30.9	78.8	71.7	27.1	56.2
Other government payments	160,874	47.1	44.3	36.7	50.6	43.0	61.0	68.9	19.9	67.5
Workers' compensation	50	36.0	38.9	8.3	--	--	100.0	80.0	25.0	--
No charge	20,716	29.3	27.6	24.7	48.3	31.3	81.3	30.4	11.1	28.1
Other	49,025	39.9	38.6	22.5	56.0	54.4	64.3	68.1	13.3	66.7
Total	727,323	50.8	57.9	27.1	47.2	40.9	74.9	70.6	24.7	63.4
Type of health insurance										
Private insurance	58,946	56.3	48.6	45.7	73.7	67.3	75.6	82.0	22.1	80.4
Medicare	24,551	69.7	80.2	27.9	54.2	40.2	71.6	67.8	28.6	61.0
Medicaid	439,347	51.8	63.8	19.3	40.5	34.4	78.7	61.8	26.6	67.1
HMO	5,537	42.1	25.6	37.5	73.5	49.6	19.0	69.2	9.5	61.8
Other	47,133	41.7	30.4	33.0	53.2	40.4	66.2	73.5	9.8	68.6
None	270,185	42.5	35.9	30.0	51.7	39.7	56.8	69.0	17.5	66.4
Total	845,699	49.1	53.3	27.2	48.5	39.4	74.8	66.7	23.7	67.9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.8b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019
(continued)**

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service								
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detoxification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
Total		1,690,571	41.9	42.4	25.9	53.6	41.3	72.9	62.2	15.5	45.3
Arrests in past 30 days											
None		1,389,494	36.9	34.8	25.7	53.6	41.0	65.8	57.9	13.7	44.7
Once		100,238	41.1	39.5	28.6	55.9	44.7	65.0	58.3	15.0	56.9
2 or more times		18,780	51.6	58.4	28.0	55.3	46.0	74.6	57.3	25.0	56.5
Total		1,508,512	37.3	35.5	25.9	53.8	41.4	66.0	57.9	13.8	45.4
Frequency of use											
No use in the past month		396,602	39.0	42.1	33.2	54.8	44.1	67.7	54.2	19.1	37.1
Some use		424,549	36.9	33.6	24.0	54.2	39.7	67.6	67.0	12.2	31.7
Daily use		675,627	39.7	25.1	20.2	52.6	38.3	68.9	61.4	11.0	47.1
Total		1,496,778	38.7	34.7	25.9	53.2	40.5	68.5	62.3	13.4	45.5
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days											
No attendance in the past month		1,019,952	35.4	34.7	22.2	50.7	37.4	59.4	55.9	12.2	36.9
At least 1 time in the past month		345,893	39.2	35.6	31.3	57.1	46.1	78.9	56.2	17.4	50.6
1–3 times in the past month		103,398	43.3	42.1	34.1	52.0	45.9	84.0	61.0	16.3	42.6
4–7 times in the past month		60,719	39.8	37.2	32.4	54.5	45.8	63.5	55.8	17.4	50.7
8–30 times in the past month		123,760	34.5	31.2	29.2	51.0	42.9	47.1	50.5	17.2	53.4
Some attendance, but frequency unknown		58,016	41.1	33.2	29.4	71.3	53.6	57.1	51.7	18.7	63.8
Total		1,365,845	36.4	34.9	24.8	52.5	40.7	65.9	55.9	13.4	39.4

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

⁵ This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.2a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.9a. Discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>		<i>No. of discharges</i> ¹	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.</i> ²
Total	1,690,571	708,879	310,578	57,272	85,655	45,339	2,918	172,987	25,627	8,503
Arrests in past 30 days										
None	1,272,659	514,135	196,495	55,152	81,782	43,757	1,203	107,912	19,710	8,124
Once	60,866	17,380	7,407	1,100	2,678	959	52	4,505	469	210
2 or more times	17,036	8,878	4,583	235	642	328	21	2,826	216	27
Total	1,350,561	540,393	208,485	56,487	85,102	45,044	1,276	115,243	20,395	8,361
Frequency of use										
No use in the past month	555,738	261,669	106,581	34,050	49,030	29,803	557	29,020	8,379	4,249
Some use	282,793	80,981	26,423	6,523	9,346	2,773	616	33,063	1,995	242
Daily use	322,017	90,746	22,795	4,277	12,134	2,793	1,004	43,270	3,081	1,392
Total	1,160,548	433,396	155,799	44,850	70,510	35,369	2,177	105,353	13,455	5,883
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days										
No attendance in the past month	849,898	298,822	125,344	19,721	18,934	8,666	754	110,562	11,254	3,587
At least 1 time in the past month	465,764	247,108	62,620	27,970	61,185	35,046	1,378	48,754	7,116	3,039
1–3 times in the past month	114,414	52,261	17,603	6,615	7,311	2,338	1,025	14,681	1,708	980
4–7 times in the past month	74,383	39,115	11,825	5,910	7,822	3,415	102	7,913	1,113	1,015
8–30 times in the past month	180,434	94,797	21,976	13,629	26,083	21,913	74	8,019	2,323	780
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	96,533	60,935	11,216	1,816	19,969	7,380	177	18,141	1,972	264
Total	1,315,662	545,930	187,964	47,691	80,119	43,712	2,132	159,316	18,370	6,626

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.9b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,690,571	41.9	42.4	25.9	53.6	41.3	72.9	62.2	15.5	45.3
Arrests in past 30 days										
None	1,272,659	40.4	38.4	29.6	55.3	48.0	67.4	59.0	14.8	46.1
Once	60,866	28.6	27.3	12.0	43.7	25.8	65.0	60.5	6.8	51.1
2 or more times	17,036	52.1	53.9	16.0	52.1	41.2	80.8	78.3	16.0	47.4
Total	1,350,561	40.0	38.1	28.7	54.8	47.1	67.4	59.4	14.5	46.3
Frequency of use										
No use in the past month	555,738	47.1	45.9	42.5	64.7	55.2	80.3	54.5	17.2	39.8
Some use	282,793	28.6	23.0	13.7	36.2	19.6	66.8	66.1	7.0	25.8
Daily use	322,017	28.2	20.5	9.9	35.3	23.3	67.2	56.4	7.7	46.6
Total	1,160,548	37.3	34.0	26.2	51.9	44.2	70.0	58.5	11.5	40.3
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days										
No attendance in the past month	849,898	35.2	33.3	18.4	38.9	29.1	61.3	62.6	11.0	42.7
At least 1 time in the past month	465,764	53.1	48.8	44.7	62.3	55.8	81.3	64.8	23.9	42.8
1–3 times in the past month	114,414	45.7	51.2	37.1	43.6	35.5	85.9	58.6	17.5	34.6
4–7 times in the past month	74,383	52.6	52.0	45.7	61.6	48.1	68.0	62.7	23.5	73.2
8–30 times in the past month	180,434	52.5	46.5	50.2	61.3	58.4	71.2	56.5	25.2	31.7
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	96,533	63.1	46.6	38.8	76.4	63.9	71.4	77.4	32.7	64.4
Total	1,315,662	41.5	37.3	28.1	54.6	47.2	72.9	63.2	14.0	42.7

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.3a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.10a. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	46,281	16,784	11,170	2,377	1,372	1,497	1	318	40	9
Marital status										
Never married	34,882	13,251	8,361	2,256	1,027	1,263	1	297	37	9
Now married	877	340	237	19	63	17	--	4	--	--
Separated	1,137	555	345	19	162	27	--	1	1	--
Divorced	256	82	59	2	9	10	--	2	--	--
Widowed	71	21	12	--	6	3	--	--	--	--
Total	37,223	14,249	9,014	2,296	1,267	1,320	1	304	38	9
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	188	65	42	7	7	9	--	--	--	--
No	13,788	5,133	3,405	806	387	436	--	86	9	4
Total	13,976	5,198	3,447	813	394	445	--	86	9	4
Education										
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	12,788	4,520	3,172	455	299	327	--	251	7	9
Grades 9 to 11	30,289	11,183	7,294	1,792	970	1,058	--	40	29	--
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	2,304	811	502	107	83	101	--	14	4	--
Total	45,381	16,514	10,968	2,354	1,352	1,486	--	305	40	9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.10a. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	46,281	16,784	11,170	2,377	1,372	1,497	1	318	40	9
Living arrangements										
Homeless	371	137	83	18	11	18	--	5	--	2
Dependent living	32,510	12,059	7,878	1,985	1,139	996	--	33	25	3
Independent living	12,012	4,062	2,799	353	156	461	1	273	15	4
Total	44,893	16,258	10,760	2,356	1,306	1,475	1	311	40	9
Primary substance										
Alcohol	3,715	1,597	1,100	198	89	155	--	50	5	--
Opiates	615	198	52	28	38	41	--	28	5	6
Marijuana/hashish	34,656	12,536	8,489	1,757	1,012	1,071	1	176	28	2
Cocaine	373	131	36	20	35	26	--	14	--	--
Stimulants	1,709	496	174	73	118	118	--	12	1	--
Other/none specified ⁴	5,213	1,826	1,319	301	80	86	--	38	1	1
Total	46,281	16,784	11,170	2,377	1,372	1,497	1	318	40	9
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	8,812	3,112	2,012	373	306	353	--	64	4	--
Opiates	862	316	137	52	61	49	--	13	4	--
Marijuana/hashish	4,038	1,508	747	200	229	262	--	62	6	2
Cocaine	1,118	407	173	57	83	76	--	16	--	2
Stimulants	1,782	582	229	103	101	133	--	16	--	--
Other/none specified ⁴	29,669	10,859	7,872	1,592	592	624	1	147	26	5
Total	46,281	16,784	11,170	2,377	1,372	1,497	1	318	40	9

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.10b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 to 17 years that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service							
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²
Total	46,281	36.3	34.0	38.3	47.1	43.0	7.1	48.2	22.6	45.0
Marital status										
Never married	34,882	38.0	36.2	38.6	45.9	43.5	7.1	48.1	22.3	50.0
Now married	877	38.8	34.0	65.5	52.5	81.0	--	57.1	--	--
Separated	1,137	48.8	47.9	63.3	46.3	81.8	--	33.3	100.0	--
Divorced	256	32.0	29.6	40.0	28.1	90.9	--	25.0	--	--
Widowed	71	29.6	23.1	--	60.0	75.0	--	--	--	--
Total	37,223	38.3	36.4	38.8	46.1	44.4	7.1	47.8	22.6	45.0
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	188	34.6	30.9	38.9	50.0	50.0	--	--	--	--
No	13,788	37.2	34.6	41.7	47.0	47.9	--	43.4	13.6	36.4
Total	13,976	37.2	34.6	41.6	47.0	47.9	--	43.2	13.4	36.4
Education										
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	12,788	35.3	34.0	36.9	39.2	33.0	--	60.6	20.6	69.2
Grades 9 to 11	30,289	36.9	34.2	39.8	51.1	47.0	--	25.0	23.4	--
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	2,304	35.2	33.9	29.2	46.6	46.8	--	35.9	23.5	--
Total	45,381	36.4	34.1	38.6	47.6	43.0	--	49.8	22.9	50.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.10b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 to 17 years that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	46,281	36.3	34.0	38.3	47.1	43.0	7.1	48.2	22.6	45.0
Living arrangements										
Homeless	371	36.9	34.3	40.9	30.6	45.0	--	71.4	--	100.0
Dependent living	32,510	37.1	35.0	40.4	47.0	42.2	--	17.1	23.4	60.0
Independent living	12,012	33.8	31.1	29.8	54.0	44.3	33.3	64.7	22.7	33.3
Total	44,893	36.2	33.9	38.4	47.5	42.9	7.1	50.0	23.1	47.4
Primary substance										
Alcohol	3,715	43.0	41.9	44.8	40.5	48.9	--	53.2	35.7	--
Opiates	615	32.2	21.8	27.7	48.1	39.0	--	53.8	18.5	50.0
Marijuana/hashish	34,656	36.2	34.4	36.0	47.9	43.8	7.1	46.3	22.2	100.0
Cocaine	373	35.1	21.1	34.5	58.3	41.9	--	70.0	--	--
Stimulants	1,709	29.0	23.3	27.0	41.7	33.1	--	26.7	16.7	--
Other/none specified ⁴	5,213	35.0	30.5	66.9	50.0	42.8	--	55.1	25.0	50.0
Total	46,281	36.3	34.0	38.3	47.1	43.0	7.1	48.2	22.6	45.0
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	8,812	35.3	33.9	27.2	51.1	45.0	--	64.0	16.0	--
Opiates	862	36.7	32.0	34.9	51.7	38.3	--	56.5	30.8	--
Marijuana/hashish	4,038	37.3	32.6	34.9	51.1	43.1	--	66.0	30.0	66.7
Cocaine	1,118	36.4	31.5	35.4	43.9	43.7	--	47.1	--	100.0
Stimulants	1,782	32.7	27.7	32.6	37.7	39.8	--	57.1	--	--
Other/none specified ⁴	29,669	36.6	34.6	43.8	45.8	42.9	8.3	38.6	24.5	55.6
Total	46,281	36.3	34.0	38.3	47.1	43.0	7.1	48.2	22.6	45.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.4a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.11a. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service								
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detoxification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
Total		46,281	16,784	11,170	2,377	1,372	1,497	1	318	40	9
Living arrangements											
Homeless		384	171	100	13	5	49	--	3	--	1
Dependent living		26,764	11,733	7,584	1,948	1,136	950	--	89	20	6
Independent living		11,549	4,273	3,014	388	149	482	1	217	20	2
Total		38,697	16,177	10,698	2,349	1,290	1,481	1	309	40	9
Primary substance											
Alcohol		3,469	1,543	1,029	197	84	179	--	49	5	--
Opiates		586	190	49	26	36	44	--	24	5	6
Marijuana/hashish		32,293	11,684	7,818	1,674	968	1,015	1	178	28	2
Cocaine		362	136	31	24	33	34	--	14	--	--
Stimulants		1,742	539	206	78	124	118	--	12	1	--
Other/none specified ⁴		7,829	2,692	2,037	378	127	107	--	41	1	1
Total		46,281	16,784	11,170	2,377	1,372	1,497	1	318	40	9
Secondary or tertiary substance											
Alcohol		7,440	2,907	1,885	363	293	297	--	64	5	--
Opiates		973	312	143	49	58	46	--	12	4	--
Marijuana/hashish		3,621	1,479	685	217	233	277	--	59	6	2
Cocaine		1,296	453	232	48	88	69	--	14	--	2
Stimulants		1,605	563	218	96	110	123	--	16	--	--
Other/none specified ⁴		31,346	11,070	8,007	1,604	590	685	1	153	25	5
Total		46,281	16,784	11,170	2,377	1,372	1,497	1	318	40	9

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.11b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 to 17 years that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: 2019

Characteristics at discharge		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service							
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detoxification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²
Total	46,281	36.3	34.0	38.3	47.1	43.0	7.1	48.2	22.6	45.0
Living arrangements										
Homeless	384	44.5	42.6	33.3	22.7	59.8	--	60.0	--	100.0
Dependent living	26,764	43.8	42.9	43.1	52.9	46.3	--	33.6	22.0	85.7
Independent living	11,549	37.0	34.8	35.5	57.3	44.5	33.3	62.7	25.0	18.2
Total	38,697	41.8	40.3	41.5	53.1	46.1	7.1	50.2	23.4	47.4
Primary substance										
Alcohol	3,469	44.5	43.4	45.8	38.9	52.0	--	52.7	35.7	--
Opiates	586	32.4	20.9	28.0	46.8	45.8	--	50.0	19.2	50.0
Marijuana/hashish	32,293	36.2	34.3	35.9	47.6	43.8	7.1	47.1	22.4	100.0
Cocaine	362	37.6	20.8	40.7	55.0	47.2	--	70.0	--	--
Stimulants	1,742	30.9	25.8	28.9	42.6	35.5	--	26.7	16.7	--
Other/none specified ⁴	7,829	34.4	31.3	55.2	53.4	33.1	--	53.9	16.7	50.0
Total	46,281	36.3	34.0	38.3	47.1	43.0	7.1	48.2	22.6	45.0
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	7,440	39.1	39.4	28.6	50.3	43.9	--	66.0	18.5	--
Opiates	973	32.1	25.4	34.0	50.4	40.4	--	60.0	30.8	--
Marijuana/hashish	3,621	40.8	35.9	38.5	50.7	48.0	--	66.3	31.6	66.7
Cocaine	1,296	35.0	31.6	32.0	42.7	41.8	--	45.2	--	100.0
Stimulants	1,605	35.1	31.2	31.8	42.3	39.7	--	57.1	--	--
Other/none specified ⁴	31,346	35.3	33.2	42.5	45.7	41.7	7.7	38.7	23.4	55.6
Total	46,281	36.3	34.0	38.3	47.1	43.0	7.1	48.2	22.6	45.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.5a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.12a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service							
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²
Total	1,644,290	692,095	299,408	54,895	84,283	43,842	2,917	172,669	25,587	8,494
Marital status										
Never married	838,409	329,064	132,432	31,356	49,682	22,212	1,564	72,609	12,972	6,237
Now married	167,792	67,572	30,986	8,172	10,624	3,532	298	10,570	2,734	656
Separated	84,059	28,902	10,405	3,518	5,948	1,948	52	5,829	904	298
Divorced	177,396	66,324	20,861	7,048	12,331	4,985	410	18,082	1,800	807
Widowed	25,686	9,373	3,110	832	1,711	572	44	2,593	369	142
Total	1,293,342	501,235	197,794	50,926	80,296	33,249	2,368	109,683	18,779	8,140
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	17,395	4,992	2,052	560	679	786	3	369	518	25
No	543,154	205,091	105,792	17,310	25,577	14,311	662	29,476	9,704	2,259
Total	560,549	210,083	107,844	17,870	26,256	15,097	665	29,845	10,222	2,284
Veteran⁴										
Yes	41,374	18,363	6,325	1,628	2,374	1,523	91	5,726	498	198
No	1,431,938	542,930	180,081	51,985	78,148	41,390	2,089	161,691	19,352	8,194
Total	1,473,312	561,293	186,406	53,613	80,522	42,913	2,180	167,417	19,850	8,392

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.12a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,644,290	692,095	299,408	54,895	84,283	43,842	2,917	172,669	25,587	8,494
Education										
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	74,897	27,703	7,565	1,558	3,175	1,560	66	11,968	732	1,079
Grades 9 to 11	284,888	93,271	29,386	8,853	15,339	8,527	256	26,929	3,312	669
Grade 12 (or GED)	719,721	269,719	85,998	27,070	39,188	20,794	703	81,102	10,166	4,698
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	297,652	111,999	35,383	10,953	18,279	9,318	412	32,495	3,689	1,470
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	66,635	31,602	9,891	3,539	5,333	2,387	164	9,003	901	384
Some postgraduate study or more	26,760	11,032	3,507	1,666	2,053	820	40	2,637	266	43
Total	1,470,553	545,326	171,730	53,639	83,367	43,406	1,641	164,134	19,066	8,343
Source of income support⁴										
Wages/salary	304,023	154,556	86,134	16,708	15,597	4,463	451	25,455	4,467	1,281
Public assistance	77,143	31,421	9,407	2,569	4,092	2,747	58	10,638	1,383	527
Retirement/pension	10,157	5,785	2,723	679	571	249	98	1,326	105	34
Disability	63,564	24,501	8,076	2,190	3,115	1,306	169	7,947	981	717
Other	158,852	73,373	19,575	5,667	13,866	3,506	130	27,071	2,680	878
None	369,498	162,198	25,224	14,258	34,013	14,766	176	66,333	3,756	3,672
Total	983,237	451,834	151,139	42,071	71,254	27,037	1,082	138,770	13,372	7,109

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.12a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,644,290	692,095	299,408	54,895	84,283	43,842	2,917	172,669	25,587	8,494
Living arrangements										
Homeless	252,763	107,962	10,279	4,226	19,764	12,030	250	57,745	1,304	2,364
Dependent living	233,956	84,346	26,250	12,687	15,554	13,608	274	12,096	2,539	1,338
Independent living	984,869	353,487	134,887	36,797	48,090	17,545	1,155	95,044	15,260	4,709
Total	1,471,588	545,795	171,416	53,710	83,408	43,183	1,679	164,885	19,103	8,411
Primary substance										
Alcohol	513,460	263,650	88,986	22,296	37,748	15,542	1,422	94,412	1,453	1,791
Opiates	499,265	150,190	31,431	10,812	18,973	10,531	403	53,306	18,785	5,949
Marijuana/hashish	152,762	53,693	38,981	7,312	3,502	2,271	51	1,112	435	29
Cocaine	95,869	32,833	10,679	3,613	8,812	3,996	176	4,739	484	334
Stimulants	217,431	72,850	30,988	8,587	12,476	9,832	163	10,250	470	84
Other/none specified ⁵	165,503	118,879	98,343	2,275	2,772	1,670	702	8,850	3,960	307
Total	1,644,290	692,095	299,408	54,895	84,283	43,842	2,917	172,669	25,587	8,494
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	103,003	37,618	16,212	3,954	4,902	3,196	69	7,716	927	642
Opiates	97,513	33,094	8,592	3,018	5,285	2,713	106	10,258	2,133	989
Marijuana/hashish	242,602	87,031	34,707	10,102	15,162	8,480	318	15,202	2,631	429
Cocaine	218,927	82,042	16,308	5,764	15,024	6,121	481	32,001	4,425	1,918
Stimulants	152,874	47,014	18,710	4,901	7,028	5,115	133	8,521	2,212	394
Other/none specified ⁵	829,371	405,296	204,879	27,156	36,882	18,217	1,810	98,971	13,259	4,122
Total	1,644,290	692,095	299,408	54,895	84,283	43,842	2,917	172,669	25,587	8,494

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.12a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,644,290	692,095	299,408	54,895	84,283	43,842	2,917	172,669	25,587	8,494
Employment status⁴										
Employed	386,348	166,103	93,526	18,598	14,478	4,590	315	27,125	6,051	1,420
Full-time	277,074	126,854	72,452	13,987	11,455	3,427	251	20,108	4,133	1,041
Part-time	109,274	39,249	21,074	4,611	3,023	1,163	64	7,017	1,918	379
Unemployed	621,959	197,295	53,403	20,901	31,273	18,128	497	64,158	6,555	2,380
Not in labor force	485,235	207,963	50,278	14,474	37,724	20,572	972	72,219	7,245	4,479
Total	1,493,542	571,361	197,207	53,973	83,475	43,290	1,784	163,502	19,851	8,279
Detailed not in labor force⁴										
Homemaker	12,941	3,762	1,538	490	449	162	5	893	222	3
Student	9,713	3,594	2,176	498	260	180	6	381	81	12
Retired	14,862	8,374	2,887	730	1,186	340	107	2,944	138	42
Disabled	91,547	34,553	7,501	2,658	6,854	1,580	192	13,853	1,472	443
Inmate of institution	24,575	11,128	4,031	2,255	1,781	2,337	204	222	276	22
Other	265,499	130,364	27,984	7,105	26,591	9,498	456	50,894	4,018	3,818
Total	419,137	191,775	46,117	13,736	37,121	14,097	970	69,187	6,207	4,340

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

⁵ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.12b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service							
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²
Total	1,644,290	42.1	42.7	25.5	53.8	41.2	73.2	62.2	15.5	45.3
Marital status										
Never married	838,409	39.2	38.6	24.9	52.5	42.6	71.6	59.9	15.1	48.4
Now married	167,792	40.3	39.4	31.6	60.3	51.0	70.1	60.3	14.0	47.5
Separated	84,059	34.4	29.1	25.8	54.3	42.8	46.0	56.9	11.1	42.0
Divorced	177,396	37.4	31.1	24.0	53.4	44.7	68.7	63.7	11.4	44.8
Widowed	25,686	36.5	31.6	21.4	53.5	41.2	65.7	66.1	12.3	38.7
Total	1,293,342	38.8	37.0	25.6	53.7	43.6	69.9	60.5	14.2	47.4
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	17,395	28.7	32.4	22.1	32.8	36.2	33.3	45.1	15.6	18.2
No	543,154	37.8	42.2	22.1	50.3	39.0	66.9	53.1	15.1	39.1
Total	560,549	37.5	41.9	22.1	49.6	38.9	66.6	53.0	15.1	38.6
Veteran⁴										
Yes	41,374	44.4	38.6	31.8	54.7	46.2	70.5	69.1	14.4	54.2
No	1,431,938	37.9	33.1	25.3	53.5	41.0	68.4	61.8	12.8	45.4
Total	1,473,312	38.1	33.2	25.4	53.6	41.2	68.5	62.0	12.8	45.6

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.12b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,644,290	42.1	42.7	25.5	53.8	41.2	73.2	62.2	15.5	45.3
Education										
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	74,897	37.0	29.3	19.3	47.2	30.7	61.1	61.1	9.5	58.8
Grades 9 to 11	284,888	32.7	26.2	21.7	49.3	37.4	58.3	61.9	10.4	27.6
Grade 12 (or GED)	719,721	37.5	31.5	26.1	53.7	42.1	61.8	61.5	13.2	48.2
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	297,652	37.6	31.2	26.0	56.8	43.4	64.2	61.5	11.7	40.1
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	66,635	47.4	39.4	37.6	67.7	51.8	73.2	67.2	16.9	55.3
Some postgraduate study or more	26,760	41.2	35.8	31.9	55.4	44.7	72.7	66.9	12.6	46.7
Total	1,470,553	37.1	30.7	25.6	53.9	41.3	63.0	61.9	12.3	45.2
Source of income support⁴										
Wages/salary	304,023	50.8	51.2	36.9	68.2	57.7	74.1	74.1	19.3	68.0
Public assistance	77,143	40.7	38.1	23.4	54.6	45.6	77.3	69.6	11.8	61.2
Retirement/pension	10,157	57.0	58.1	39.0	65.0	60.7	76.6	80.2	17.2	68.0
Disability	63,564	38.5	34.9	22.1	46.3	41.3	65.0	64.9	14.1	61.6
Other	158,852	46.2	35.2	32.9	62.0	47.6	63.7	75.7	13.9	74.0
None	369,498	43.9	27.8	27.7	54.1	45.8	51.5	65.1	15.3	65.9
Total	983,237	46.0	41.2	30.8	57.8	47.5	66.9	69.0	15.5	66.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.12b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,644,290	42.1	42.7	25.5	53.8	41.2	73.2	62.2	15.5	45.3
Living arrangements										
Homeless	252,763	42.7	21.2	18.9	50.7	36.4	55.7	63.8	9.3	47.3
Dependent living	233,956	36.1	29.9	31.8	51.8	44.8	68.2	51.0	13.5	46.8
Independent living	984,869	35.9	31.9	25.1	56.6	42.6	63.8	62.3	12.3	44.0
Total	1,471,588	37.1	30.7	25.7	54.2	41.3	63.1	61.8	12.2	45.3
Primary substance										
Alcohol	513,460	51.3	43.0	34.1	62.0	47.9	72.5	69.4	21.2	62.3
Opiates	499,265	30.1	26.0	18.3	48.1	40.1	71.1	54.5	13.4	41.0
Marijuana/hashish	152,762	35.1	35.9	28.4	52.4	37.9	55.4	45.8	14.0	52.7
Cocaine	95,869	34.2	27.1	22.5	51.9	38.0	71.0	55.0	13.8	55.5
Stimulants	217,431	33.5	31.2	21.9	45.6	36.4	45.4	50.9	12.4	41.6
Other/none specified ⁵	165,503	71.8	78.7	23.9	50.6	40.6	92.5	70.2	52.7	60.4
Total	1,644,290	42.1	42.7	25.5	53.8	41.2	73.2	62.2	15.5	45.3
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	103,003	36.5	33.7	25.9	53.5	37.8	63.3	54.6	14.8	44.1
Opiates	97,513	33.9	27.5	21.2	50.1	39.6	63.1	58.9	14.1	49.9
Marijuana/hashish	242,602	35.9	33.1	24.7	51.1	41.4	59.7	57.6	14.1	41.1
Cocaine	218,927	37.5	28.0	21.2	53.9	39.8	78.5	63.1	12.8	42.8
Stimulants	152,874	30.8	31.0	19.9	43.7	36.3	60.2	47.6	12.0	34.9
Other/none specified ⁵	829,371	48.9	51.5	29.2	58.1	44.4	77.3	65.5	18.4	47.6
Total	1,644,290	42.1	42.7	25.5	53.8	41.2	73.2	62.2	15.5	45.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.12b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,644,290	42.1	42.7	25.5	53.8	41.2	73.2	62.2	15.5	45.3
Employment status⁴										
Employed	386,348	43.0	43.1	33.0	66.0	55.9	62.1	67.0	15.4	52.6
Full-time	277,074	45.8	45.8	36.0	68.7	60.0	66.4	67.9	16.1	56.2
Part-time	109,274	35.9	36.0	26.4	57.5	46.6	49.6	64.5	14.1	44.7
Unemployed	621,959	31.7	23.3	20.4	47.8	39.1	52.5	59.9	10.4	32.0
Not in labor force	485,235	42.9	37.0	27.9	56.2	41.1	74.4	61.4	13.6	54.6
Total	1,493,542	38.3	33.9	25.6	54.0	41.4	64.6	61.6	12.8	45.1
Detailed not in labor force⁴										
Homemaker	12,941	29.1	25.6	20.8	45.6	31.1	50.0	68.8	12.7	23.1
Student	9,713	37.0	37.1	31.9	55.0	45.1	35.3	60.6	10.9	44.4
Retired	14,862	56.3	49.3	38.9	70.5	63.6	73.8	81.0	13.3	45.2
Disabled	91,547	37.7	26.8	22.9	48.8	42.1	64.4	68.4	11.9	35.2
Inmate of institution	24,575	45.3	39.7	52.1	63.0	48.3	89.5	54.4	15.6	56.4
Other	265,499	49.1	45.4	27.1	57.7	45.4	75.2	62.9	17.4	61.7
Total	419,137	45.8	39.3	28.7	56.2	45.5	74.4	64.6	15.2	57.0

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

⁵ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.6a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.13a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,644,290	692,095	299,408	54,895	84,283	43,842	2,917	172,669	25,587	8,494
Living arrangements										
Homeless	168,524	64,737	6,926	2,142	11,957	5,144	191	36,318	821	1,238
Dependent living	258,373	108,173	22,896	11,447	26,064	16,594	354	24,757	2,638	3,423
Independent living	870,655	322,461	140,721	39,134	45,213	21,332	1,544	55,021	15,735	3,761
Total	1,297,552	495,371	170,543	52,723	83,234	43,070	2,089	116,096	19,194	8,422
Primary substance										
Alcohol	439,079	210,497	77,472	18,883	34,458	13,934	1,391	61,591	1,283	1,485
Opiates	425,977	105,533	26,307	7,285	15,275	8,468	393	30,503	13,448	3,854
Marijuana/hashish	137,113	46,234	33,468	5,971	3,385	1,926	41	988	423	32
Cocaine	88,997	28,754	9,473	2,824	8,340	3,637	173	3,448	538	321
Stimulants	207,385	68,703	27,737	8,429	12,125	9,543	150	10,248	392	79
Other/none specified ⁴	345,739	232,374	124,951	11,503	10,700	6,334	769	65,891	9,503	2,723
Total	1,644,290	692,095	299,408	54,895	84,283	43,842	2,917	172,669	25,587	8,494
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	86,146	31,801	14,739	3,242	4,518	2,940	60	4,812	961	529
Opiates	83,543	24,689	7,399	2,095	4,523	2,374	111	5,681	1,727	779
Marijuana/hashish	217,938	75,323	30,507	8,447	14,313	7,907	306	11,442	2,097	304
Cocaine	179,745	55,343	14,439	3,973	13,360	5,097	471	13,012	3,600	1,391
Stimulants	134,182	41,804	16,367	4,493	6,624	4,748	119	7,426	1,715	312
Other/none specified ⁴	942,736	463,135	215,957	32,645	40,945	20,776	1,850	130,296	15,487	5,179
Total	1,644,290	692,095	299,408	54,895	84,283	43,842	2,917	172,669	25,587	8,494

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.13a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,644,290	692,095	299,408	54,895	84,283	43,842	2,917	172,669	25,587	8,494
Employment status⁵										
Employed	393,764	186,207	107,766	24,911	13,411	11,380	300	18,572	8,572	1,295
Full-time	286,510	144,363	85,676	18,686	10,704	8,507	237	13,381	6,132	1,040
Part-time	107,254	41,844	22,090	6,225	2,707	2,873	63	5,191	2,440	255
Unemployed	558,404	181,805	42,250	17,637	35,664	17,468	620	59,992	5,534	2,640
Not in labor force	376,100	154,331	48,196	10,983	33,637	14,475	1,301	35,456	6,044	4,239
Total	1,328,268	522,343	198,212	53,531	82,712	43,323	2,221	114,020	20,150	8,174
Detailed not in labor force⁵										
Homemaker	12,528	3,804	1,639	496	434	169	7	791	259	9
Student	9,515	3,909	2,332	513	269	344	5	280	149	17
Retired	12,626	6,678	2,696	758	1,146	364	108	1,344	210	52
Disabled	79,107	27,416	8,250	2,280	5,754	1,783	228	7,140	1,519	462
Inmate of institution	23,016	8,674	2,803	1,055	1,572	1,068	18	1,403	235	520
Other	205,614	90,834	26,804	5,292	24,132	6,211	933	21,539	2,855	3,068
Total	342,406	141,315	44,524	10,394	33,307	9,939	1,299	32,497	5,227	4,128

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

⁵ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.13b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,644,290	42.1	42.7	25.5	53.8	41.2	73.2	62.2	15.5	45.3
Living arrangements										
Homeless	168,524	38.4	19.4	13.8	45.8	30.0	53.2	61.9	7.3	34.2
Dependent living	258,373	41.9	29.4	29.7	58.1	49.5	70.7	63.6	13.8	69.0
Independent living	870,655	37.0	35.7	28.4	58.3	51.8	71.4	56.3	14.2	39.8
Total	1,297,552	38.2	33.6	27.5	56.0	46.9	69.1	59.5	13.6	46.7
Primary substance										
Alcohol	439,079	47.9	40.9	32.2	60.8	46.9	73.4	65.9	18.6	59.7
Opiates	425,977	24.8	23.2	14.1	44.3	37.6	71.1	46.9	10.6	33.3
Marijuana/hashish	137,113	33.7	34.2	26.9	52.9	37.1	51.9	45.5	13.2	53.3
Cocaine	88,997	32.3	25.7	19.7	51.4	37.8	71.8	51.4	12.2	55.3
Stimulants	207,385	33.1	29.9	22.0	45.8	36.8	48.5	52.4	10.1	41.4
Other/none specified ⁴	345,739	67.2	73.4	38.5	64.7	47.3	84.6	72.7	46.6	70.7
Total	1,644,290	42.1	42.7	25.5	53.8	41.2	73.2	62.2	15.5	45.3
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	86,146	36.9	35.7	25.2	52.9	44.9	63.2	51.6	15.6	41.1
Opiates	83,543	29.6	25.4	16.9	47.7	41.1	65.3	50.9	12.6	44.3
Marijuana/hashish	217,938	34.6	32.7	23.4	50.6	44.2	62.1	48.3	12.1	31.6
Cocaine	179,745	30.8	26.3	17.2	52.1	38.4	78.1	51.2	10.9	36.3
Stimulants	134,182	31.2	30.8	19.8	43.9	40.6	59.2	48.1	11.4	33.5
Other/none specified ⁴	942,736	49.1	50.4	30.2	58.7	40.6	76.3	67.7	19.3	51.8
Total	1,644,290	42.1	42.7	25.5	53.8	41.2	73.2	62.2	15.5	45.3

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.13b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,644,290	42.1	42.7	25.5	53.8	41.2	73.2	62.2	15.5	45.3
Employment status⁵										
Employed	393,764	47.3	48.6	40.7	66.8	66.0	65.2	64.5	20.5	53.6
Full-time	286,510	50.4	51.7	44.1	69.4	69.0	69.9	65.3	21.9	58.5
Part-time	107,254	39.0	39.5	32.9	58.1	58.4	52.1	62.5	17.6	40.0
Unemployed	558,404	32.6	21.5	19.5	51.2	43.4	58.1	60.4	10.3	35.3
Not in labor force	376,100	41.0	40.6	25.6	55.7	41.8	80.8	54.0	13.6	54.8
Total	1,328,268	39.3	36.9	27.5	55.1	47.0	70.8	58.9	14.4	46.4
Detailed not in labor force⁵										
Homemaker	12,528	30.4	28.1	22.2	46.5	33.2	63.6	69.8	14.0	52.9
Student	9,515	41.1	41.1	34.5	59.9	58.0	41.7	57.3	19.2	58.6
Retired	12,626	52.9	48.7	42.5	70.9	67.2	73.0	74.2	19.2	55.3
Disabled	79,107	34.7	29.8	23.6	47.7	45.3	69.9	62.7	11.9	36.7
Inmate of institution	23,016	37.7	28.6	30.7	68.6	40.2	81.8	81.0	9.5	86.8
Other	205,614	44.2	47.9	23.4	56.8	37.1	85.7	53.4	13.6	57.5
Total	342,406	41.3	40.3	25.2	55.6	39.8	80.8	57.2	13.1	56.3

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

⁵ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.7a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.14a. Discharges aged 12 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,690,571	366,613	140,519	75,285	28,642	22,843	382	41,542	52,550	4,850
Gender										
Male	1,084,861	218,870	82,920	44,143	17,599	13,597	244	28,257	29,144	2,966
Female	604,966	147,612	57,552	31,106	11,040	9,217	138	13,273	23,402	1,884
Total	1,689,827	366,482	140,472	75,249	28,639	22,814	382	41,530	52,546	4,850
Age at admission										
12 years	765	146	96	12	22	--	--	15	--	1
13 years	2,358	372	240	53	29	36	1	6	5	2
14 years	5,621	964	652	150	87	67	1	6	--	1
15 years	10,207	1,685	1,099	265	145	152	2	11	9	2
16 years	13,881	2,344	1,356	514	189	243	4	18	20	--
17 years	13,449	2,034	1,292	356	134	213	2	13	23	1
18 years	11,125	1,334	685	250	140	99	4	87	65	4
19 years	14,671	1,925	875	375	174	142	2	172	172	13
20 years	19,694	3,097	1,422	705	292	219	6	248	176	29
21 to 24 years	129,241	25,834	10,992	5,454	2,197	1,728	27	2,257	2,918	261
25 to 29 years	282,827	65,119	25,245	13,404	4,928	4,093	49	6,434	10,023	943
30 to 34 years	292,614	70,128	26,932	14,691	5,020	3,960	62	7,018	11,321	1,124
35 to 39 years	244,818	57,794	21,876	11,945	4,255	3,344	48	6,238	9,317	771
40 to 44 years	174,632	41,582	15,537	8,780	3,042	2,636	34	4,881	6,189	483
45 to 49 years	148,318	32,190	11,887	6,464	2,572	2,065	40	4,452	4,371	339
50 to 54 years	138,597	26,937	9,401	5,432	2,391	1,724	38	4,188	3,466	297
55 to 59 years	110,423	20,654	6,932	4,238	1,919	1,524	30	3,340	2,377	294
60 to 64 years	53,868	9,362	2,994	1,745	817	476	16	1,624	1,491	199
65 to 69 years	16,488	2,196	662	309	213	99	8	364	471	70
70 to 74 years	4,845	699	223	131	55	17	5	137	118	13
75 years and older	2,129	217	121	12	21	6	3	33	18	3
Total	1,690,571	366,613	140,519	75,285	28,642	22,843	382	41,542	52,550	4,850

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.14a. Discharges aged 12 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,690,571	366,613	140,519	75,285	28,642	22,843	382	41,542	52,550	4,850
Race										
American Indian or Alaska Native	46,572	5,297	1,861	1,070	628	484	12	701	516	25
Asian ⁴	10,737	1,953	609	511	74	309	2	244	187	17
Black or African American	304,706	58,160	21,704	12,954	5,613	4,299	45	7,817	4,790	938
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9,162	2,742	630	1,130	38	655	1	210	62	16
White	1,107,233	269,431	105,633	55,178	20,669	13,847	308	28,415	41,973	3,408
Other	153,492	26,334	9,299	3,813	1,377	3,005	8	3,884	4,531	417
Total	1,631,902	363,917	139,736	74,656	28,399	22,599	376	41,271	52,059	4,821
Ethnicity										
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,414,574	335,242	128,754	71,107	26,516	19,374	330	36,630	48,139	4,392
Hispanic or Latino origin	215,396	27,688	10,528	3,363	1,830	3,237	14	4,277	4,071	368
Total	1,629,970	362,930	139,282	74,470	28,346	22,611	344	40,907	52,210	4,760
Marital status										
Never married	873,291	202,719	79,193	45,036	17,923	10,486	214	19,113	27,822	2,932
Now married	168,669	38,713	16,964	7,999	2,715	1,118	52	3,007	6,546	312
Separated	85,196	24,050	10,510	5,284	1,939	962	28	1,990	3,145	192
Divorced	177,652	50,667	19,287	11,868	4,895	2,667	57	5,109	6,276	508
Widowed	25,757	6,705	2,499	1,642	563	352	4	585	930	130
No. of discharges	1,330,565	322,854	128,453	71,829	28,035	15,585	355	29,804	44,719	4,074
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	17,583	4,428	1,231	868	667	476	2	235	875	74
No	556,942	140,868	55,494	29,754	10,195	8,640	132	12,446	22,416	1,791
No. of discharges	574,525	145,296	56,725	30,622	10,862	9,116	134	12,681	23,291	1,865
No. of prior treatment episodes										
None	642,089	163,642	70,743	30,183	7,993	13,445	127	18,128	21,959	1,064
1 or more	911,946	196,225	67,841	43,970	20,200	9,228	219	21,190	29,852	3,725
Total	1,554,035	359,867	138,584	74,153	28,193	22,673	346	39,318	51,811	4,789

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.14a. Discharges aged 12 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission		Type of treatment service								
		Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
Total	1,690,571	366,613	140,519	75,285	28,642	22,843	382	41,542	52,550	4,850
Treatment referral source										
Self or individual	721,767	191,507	62,675	36,178	14,865	9,774	173	29,746	33,781	4,315
Criminal justice/DUI	402,729	70,209	34,699	17,027	5,928	4,877	89	2,423	5,070	96
Other community referral	171,721	38,223	17,887	8,099	1,753	3,402	25	2,263	4,676	118
Substance use care provider	136,836	22,190	5,848	4,557	2,973	2,303	15	3,086	3,192	216
Other health care provider	123,755	38,497	16,274	8,221	2,670	2,370	78	3,482	5,310	92
School (educational)	6,959	1,242	908	167	42	34	--	20	71	--
Employer/EAP	6,426	523	210	152	52	15	1	50	41	2
Total	1,570,193	362,391	138,501	74,401	28,283	22,775	381	41,070	52,141	4,839
Usual route of administration										
Oral	630,841	125,500	48,895	24,474	11,311	7,294	216	20,465	11,947	898
Smoking	389,976	81,229	36,830	18,179	6,438	7,495	74	6,954	4,884	375
Inhalation	189,331	50,235	18,080	10,062	3,535	2,051	16	4,342	10,830	1,319
Injection	324,252	96,165	29,735	19,809	6,799	5,417	64	8,733	23,405	2,203
Other	13,432	3,558	1,905	623	191	88	1	223	498	29
Total	1,547,832	356,687	135,445	73,147	28,274	22,345	371	40,717	51,564	4,824
Expected or actual source of payment⁵										
Self-pay	48,169	8,049	4,293	1,128	615	83	7	1,177	726	20
Private insurance	43,306	7,911	3,957	1,546	462	200	47	682	990	27
Medicare	18,441	1,116	460	225	105	14	23	71	216	2
Medicaid	386,742	81,207	32,020	16,195	11,462	4,155	102	6,916	9,818	539
Other government payments	160,874	23,103	7,984	4,625	3,815	1,861	8	2,868	1,811	131
Workers' compensation	50	11	4	1	2	--	--	1	2	1
No charge	20,716	5,125	939	1,843	704	128	1	1,271	205	34
Other	49,025	10,435	5,156	2,716	974	200	--	454	931	4
Total	727,323	136,957	54,813	28,279	18,139	6,641	188	13,440	14,699	758
Type of health insurance										
Private insurance	58,946	7,758	3,435	1,680	577	236	26	882	890	32
Medicare	24,551	1,739	666	341	209	49	25	144	300	5
Medicaid	439,347	84,194	32,479	16,866	12,584	4,481	105	7,360	9,886	433
HMO	5,537	1,538	1,082	41	52	46	10	36	269	2
Other	47,133	9,977	5,464	1,303	705	171	8	510	1,806	10
None	270,185	36,430	13,467	9,002	5,247	1,724	20	5,151	1,687	132
Total	845,699	141,636	56,593	29,233	19,374	6,707	194	14,083	14,838	614

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.14a. Discharges aged 12 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service								
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
Total		1,690,571	366,613	140,519	75,285	28,642	22,843	382	41,542	52,550	4,850
Arrests in past 30 days											
None		1,389,494	336,975	130,374	70,161	25,171	20,425	336	36,464	49,387	4,657
Once		100,238	21,026	7,449	4,003	2,755	1,946	24	2,188	2,505	156
2 or more times		18,780	3,048	1,175	538	279	284	6	434	310	22
Total		1,508,512	361,049	138,998	74,702	28,205	22,655	366	39,086	52,202	4,835
Frequency of use											
No use in the past month		396,602	81,274	40,049	18,912	3,340	5,385	37	976	12,470	105
Some use		424,549	95,818	35,842	23,457	8,144	7,104	120	10,346	10,134	671
Daily use		675,627	166,794	54,699	29,935	16,092	8,456	214	27,028	26,470	3,900
Total		1,496,778	343,886	130,590	72,304	27,576	20,945	371	38,350	49,074	4,676
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days											
No attendance in the past month		1,019,952	277,285	107,228	56,192	20,752	16,208	287	31,833	40,592	4,193
At least 1 time in the past month		345,893	73,626	28,340	15,400	6,908	6,249	61	6,548	9,529	591
1–3 times in the past month		103,398	19,198	6,203	4,152	2,534	1,204	12	2,438	2,460	195
4–7 times in the past month		60,719	13,755	4,799	2,889	1,524	1,237	15	1,334	1,788	169
8–30 times in the past month		123,760	34,521	14,523	7,633	2,280	3,387	21	2,536	3,931	210
Some attendance, but frequency unknown		58,016	6,152	2,815	726	570	421	13	240	1,350	17
Total		1,365,845	350,911	135,568	71,592	27,660	22,457	348	38,381	50,121	4,784

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

⁵ This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.14b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service							
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²
Total	1,690,571	21.7	19.2	34.0	17.9	20.8	9.5	14.9	31.7	25.8
Gender										
Male	1,084,861	20.2	18.1	32.5	16.7	19.7	9.2	13.9	29.9	23.2
Female	604,966	24.4	21.0	36.5	20.3	22.7	10.3	17.6	34.3	31.4
Total	1,689,827	21.7	19.2	34.0	17.9	20.8	9.6	14.9	31.8	25.8
Age at admission										
12 years	765	19.1	15.0	23.1	61.1	--	--	88.2	--	100.0
13 years	2,358	15.8	12.5	26.1	33.3	29.0	100.0	31.6	55.6	100.0
14 years	5,621	17.1	15.5	22.4	26.9	19.7	100.0	9.5	--	100.0
15 years	10,207	16.5	15.2	19.3	21.4	20.5	100.0	7.6	37.5	66.7
16 years	13,881	16.9	14.3	25.1	18.9	22.6	50.0	9.3	36.4	--
17 years	13,449	15.1	13.9	19.2	16.9	18.0	100.0	5.9	27.4	9.1
18 years	11,125	12.0	9.3	17.1	17.4	15.8	14.8	14.6	25.9	11.4
19 years	14,671	13.1	9.9	17.2	15.0	16.0	14.3	17.8	31.0	19.7
20 years	19,694	15.7	12.7	22.9	17.5	16.8	21.4	16.5	21.4	22.8
21 to 24 years	129,241	20.0	16.9	28.1	19.2	19.3	12.0	17.0	30.0	23.2
25 to 29 years	282,827	23.0	20.2	34.0	19.5	21.1	10.3	16.5	33.0	25.2
30 to 34 years	292,614	24.0	21.8	36.6	19.0	20.2	10.9	15.8	33.4	26.4
35 to 39 years	244,818	23.6	21.3	36.3	18.7	21.1	8.5	15.7	34.7	24.0
40 to 44 years	174,632	23.8	21.3	38.2	18.2	23.6	7.6	15.9	35.3	24.3
45 to 49 years	148,318	21.7	20.0	35.6	17.1	22.0	9.6	14.6	30.8	24.2
50 to 54 years	138,597	19.4	18.1	34.6	15.5	19.9	8.7	13.0	26.8	25.9
55 to 59 years	110,423	18.7	16.9	34.8	15.4	22.3	7.4	12.5	24.3	31.9
60 to 64 years	53,868	17.4	14.3	31.9	14.2	17.3	7.8	13.0	25.9	38.8
65 to 69 years	16,488	13.3	9.7	22.0	14.1	14.5	6.7	9.9	22.3	37.8
70 to 74 years	4,845	14.4	9.8	32.6	15.0	11.8	12.5	12.8	22.5	43.3
75 years and older	2,129	10.2	9.7	14.5	18.3	12.5	21.4	7.2	11.8	60.0
Total	1,690,571	21.7	19.2	34.0	17.9	20.8	9.5	14.9	31.7	25.8

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.14b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,690,571	21.7	19.2	34.0	17.9	20.8	9.5	14.9	31.7	25.8
Race										
American Indian or Alaska Native	46,572	11.4	8.0	24.9	22.8	13.0	8.8	7.0	23.6	25.0
Asian ⁴	10,737	18.2	12.6	30.2	12.2	29.0	16.7	15.2	22.1	28.3
Black or African American	304,706	19.1	16.2	30.9	15.8	21.1	8.5	15.3	25.1	43.6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9,162	29.9	18.8	51.1	11.9	41.1	14.3	16.9	15.8	40.0
White	1,107,233	24.3	22.7	35.8	19.3	20.5	11.1	16.2	34.8	23.2
Other	153,492	17.2	15.3	26.7	12.2	20.5	2.9	12.1	24.1	28.1
Total	1,631,902	22.3	20.2	34.1	18.0	20.8	10.1	15.2	32.1	26.0
Ethnicity										
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	1,414,574	23.7	21.4	35.8	19.0	21.7	9.9	16.1	34.6	26.2
Hispanic or Latino origin	215,396	12.9	12.0	17.4	10.4	16.6	4.1	9.3	17.8	22.0
Total	1,629,970	22.3	20.2	34.2	18.0	20.8	9.4	14.9	32.2	25.8
Marital status										
Never married	873,291	23.2	21.6	34.2	18.5	19.0	9.7	15.7	32.3	22.7
Now married	168,669	23.0	21.4	30.9	15.3	16.1	12.2	17.2	33.6	22.6
Separated	85,196	28.2	28.8	38.7	17.1	21.0	24.8	19.4	38.6	27.1
Divorced	177,652	28.5	28.6	40.3	21.2	23.9	9.5	18.0	39.7	28.2
Widowed	25,757	26.0	25.2	42.2	17.5	25.3	6.0	14.9	31.0	35.4
Total	1,330,565	24.3	23.0	35.1	18.4	19.7	10.4	16.4	33.7	23.7
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	17,583	25.2	19.0	34.0	32.0	21.7	22.2	28.7	26.3	54.0
No	556,942	25.3	21.3	37.1	19.7	23.0	13.3	22.3	34.9	30.9
Total	574,525	25.3	21.2	37.0	20.2	22.9	13.4	22.4	34.5	31.5
No. of prior treatment episodes										
None	642,089	25.5	20.2	37.7	19.3	27.6	7.7	29.3	39.7	35.6
1 or more	911,946	21.5	19.6	32.9	17.4	15.6	12.7	15.9	28.3	23.8
Total	1,554,035	23.2	19.9	34.7	17.9	21.0	10.2	20.1	32.2	25.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.14b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,690,571	21.7	19.2	34.0	17.9	20.8	9.5	14.9	31.7	25.8
Treatment referral source										
Self or individual	721,767	26.5	28.6	43.4	20.8	25.1	8.5	15.9	31.9	30.8
Criminal justice/DUI	402,729	17.4	14.3	24.8	21.2	17.2	16.1	14.1	29.0	30.7
Other community referral	171,721	22.3	21.4	30.6	10.6	22.9	19.4	12.7	40.2	17.0
Substance use care provider	136,836	16.2	22.0	23.7	10.4	12.2	13.9	11.7	22.4	7.2
Other health care provider	123,755	31.1	30.5	47.1	21.3	32.2	16.8	16.5	49.0	13.9
School (educational)	6,959	17.8	15.5	28.0	31.6	23.1	--	24.1	57.7	--
Employer/EAP	6,426	8.1	6.6	12.6	8.1	6.0	25.0	5.6	19.4	14.3
Total	1,570,193	23.1	21.8	34.3	17.9	20.9	11.6	15.2	32.5	25.9
Usual route of administration										
Oral	630,841	19.9	19.2	30.1	16.3	19.3	10.2	13.7	38.7	19.3
Smoking	389,976	20.8	17.0	28.4	18.0	21.6	14.6	28.8	36.4	37.0
Inhalation	189,331	26.5	31.7	39.4	18.7	18.9	6.9	13.0	27.7	32.9
Injection	324,252	29.7	37.1	46.7	21.1	22.8	14.7	14.0	31.5	25.2
Other	13,432	26.5	27.5	38.8	15.5	18.7	5.9	16.1	32.9	10.0
Total	1,547,832	23.0	22.0	34.0	17.9	20.8	11.2	15.0	32.4	25.8
Expected or actual source of payment⁵										
Self-pay	48,169	16.7	16.5	21.8	26.7	8.7	17.9	11.6	21.9	18.0
Private insurance	43,306	18.3	22.4	14.9	8.4	8.9	21.9	16.0	43.7	3.6
Medicare	18,441	6.1	3.2	19.7	17.9	14.6	17.6	7.1	22.1	9.1
Medicaid	386,742	21.0	15.4	34.4	34.6	33.6	8.9	16.0	25.3	19.8
Other government payments	160,874	14.4	12.0	19.0	16.4	19.6	8.0	10.6	22.0	7.9
Workers' compensation	50	22.0	22.2	8.3	50.0	--	--	10.0	50.0	100.0
No charge	20,716	24.7	14.7	27.1	26.4	24.8	6.3	36.6	25.5	59.6
Other	49,025	21.3	22.3	24.9	20.8	8.4	--	7.9	43.3	7.8
Total	727,323	18.8	15.1	26.7	25.1	23.7	11.3	14.2	26.0	14.1
Type of health insurance										
Private insurance	58,946	13.2	13.9	14.6	8.3	8.3	15.1	9.7	31.2	3.8
Medicare	24,551	7.1	4.0	18.8	16.3	10.7	18.7	6.2	19.9	2.2
Medicaid	439,347	19.2	15.1	34.3	31.4	24.5	9.1	10.9	24.3	5.6
HMO	5,537	27.8	46.2	18.3	5.7	8.8	47.6	4.0	48.3	3.6
Other	47,133	21.2	26.4	22.8	15.7	12.6	11.3	4.9	49.5	1.5
None	270,185	13.5	11.3	18.9	17.4	15.5	15.2	10.2	16.6	7.0
Total	845,699	16.7	14.2	25.2	23.1	19.4	11.5	10.0	25.0	5.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.14b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service								
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
Total		1,690,571	21.7	19.2	34.0	17.9	20.8	9.5	14.9	31.7	25.8
Arrests in past 30 days											
None		1,389,494	24.3	22.2	34.6	17.8	21.1	12.8	19.2	32.6	26.3
Once		100,238	21.0	17.3	28.5	19.2	19.6	13.6	21.2	33.2	17.4
2 or more times		18,780	16.2	11.9	28.1	15.4	17.3	10.2	20.2	25.0	17.7
Total		1,508,512	23.9	21.8	34.2	17.9	20.9	12.8	19.3	32.5	25.9
Frequency of use											
No use in the past month		396,602	20.5	17.1	26.5	22.2	17.3	14.7	21.0	31.3	24.8
Some use		424,549	22.6	18.5	31.2	19.9	21.6	14.1	20.7	35.0	42.1
Daily use		675,627	24.7	34.1	44.9	16.8	21.7	9.7	12.7	32.2	23.7
Total		1,496,778	23.0	22.2	33.9	18.2	20.3	11.2	14.3	32.5	25.3
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days											
No attendance in the past month		1,019,952	27.2	24.3	40.9	19.9	25.3	15.6	21.7	36.3	33.7
At least 1 time in the past month		345,893	21.3	20.2	28.0	16.7	16.4	6.6	19.3	28.6	21.0
1–3 times in the past month		103,398	18.6	15.6	24.8	17.6	16.9	1.6	16.2	28.3	25.9
4–7 times in the past month		60,719	22.7	20.5	26.2	20.8	18.3	23.8	21.5	34.7	22.9
8–30 times in the past month		123,760	27.9	27.4	32.2	25.0	20.5	41.2	25.1	39.3	18.9
Some attendance, but frequency unknown		58,016	10.6	11.7	20.8	5.4	5.4	23.2	9.6	14.2	8.1
Total		1,365,845	25.7	23.3	37.2	19.0	22.0	12.6	21.3	34.5	31.3

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

⁵ This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.2a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.15a. Discharges aged 12 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox ³</i>
Total	1,690,571	366,613	140,519	75,285	28,642	22,843	382	41,542	52,550	4,850
Arrests in past 30 days										
None	1,272,659	339,320	130,626	70,097	26,310	21,386	317	36,399	49,451	4,734
Once	60,866	15,885	5,963	3,326	1,658	1,006	16	1,818	2,004	94
2 or more times	17,036	2,818	1,138	495	225	162	1	436	343	18
Total	1,350,561	358,023	137,727	73,918	28,193	22,554	334	38,653	51,798	4,846
Frequency of use										
No use in the past month	555,738	108,554	41,633	21,377	11,320	9,114	49	5,679	16,101	3,281
Some use	282,793	87,925	32,128	21,462	6,318	5,033	116	11,662	10,769	437
Daily use	322,017	129,958	50,572	27,287	9,261	5,306	185	17,144	19,575	628
Total	1,160,548	326,437	124,333	70,126	26,899	19,453	350	34,485	46,445	4,346
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days										
No attendance in the past month	849,898	249,281	104,625	52,249	11,944	11,054	235	26,335	40,443	2,396
At least 1 time in the past month	465,764	98,931	28,586	18,014	15,493	11,310	86	13,269	9,894	2,279
1–3 times in the past month	114,414	26,428	6,461	5,237	3,834	1,386	15	5,512	2,911	1,072
4–7 times in the past month	74,383	16,224	4,865	3,655	1,240	1,457	19	3,036	1,835	117
8–30 times in the past month	180,434	49,062	14,497	8,226	9,144	7,981	13	3,935	4,192	1,074
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	96,533	7,217	2,763	896	1,275	486	39	786	956	16
Total	1,315,662	348,212	133,211	70,263	27,437	22,364	321	39,604	50,337	4,675

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.15b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: 2019

Characteristics at discharge		Type of treatment service								
		Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
Total	1,690,571	21.7	19.2	34.0	17.9	20.8	9.5	14.9	31.7	25.8
Arrests in past 30 days										
None	1,272,659	26.7	25.5	37.6	17.8	23.5	17.7	19.9	37.2	26.9
Once	60,866	26.1	22.0	36.4	27.0	27.1	20.0	24.4	29.2	22.9
2 or more times	17,036	16.5	13.4	33.7	18.3	20.4	3.8	12.1	25.4	31.6
Total	1,350,561	26.5	25.1	37.6	18.2	23.6	17.7	19.9	36.7	26.8
Frequency of use										
No use in the past month	555,738	19.5	17.9	26.7	14.9	16.9	7.1	10.7	33.0	30.8
Some use	282,793	31.1	27.9	45.0	24.4	35.6	12.6	23.3	38.1	46.6
Daily use	322,017	40.4	45.6	62.9	26.9	44.2	12.4	22.4	48.7	21.0
Total	1,160,548	28.1	27.1	41.0	19.8	24.3	11.3	19.2	39.6	29.8
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days										
No attendance in the past month	849,898	29.3	27.8	48.8	24.6	37.1	19.1	14.9	39.7	28.5
At least 1 time in the past month	465,764	21.2	22.3	28.8	15.8	18.0	5.1	17.6	33.2	32.1
1–3 times in the past month	114,414	23.1	18.8	29.4	22.9	21.0	1.3	22.0	29.8	37.8
4–7 times in the past month	74,383	21.8	21.4	28.2	9.8	20.5	12.7	24.1	38.7	8.4
8–30 times in the past month	180,434	27.2	30.7	30.3	21.5	21.3	12.5	27.7	45.4	43.6
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	96,533	7.5	11.5	19.1	4.9	4.2	15.7	3.4	15.9	3.9
Total	1,315,662	26.5	26.4	41.4	18.7	24.2	11.0	15.7	38.2	30.2

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.3a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.16a. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service							
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²
Total	46,281	7,545	4,735	1,350	606	711	10	69	57	7
Marital status										
Never married	34,882	5,657	3,102	1,318	495	616	10	54	57	5
Now married	877	225	198	5	19	--	--	2	--	1
Separated	1,137	115	62	3	49	--	--	1	--	--
Divorced	256	67	47	2	11	--	--	6	--	1
Widowed	71	14	10		4	--	--	--	--	--
Total	37,223	6,078	3,419	1,328	578	616	10	63	57	7
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	188	26	18	1	2	4	--	--	1	--
No	13,788	2,146	1,400	356	180	154	4	24	25	3
Total	13,976	2,172	1,418	357	182	158	4	24	26	3
Education										
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	12,788	2,010	1,335	244	158	251	1	8	13	--
Grades 9 to 11	30,289	4,857	3,087	949	351	412	5	14	38	1
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	2,304	470	204	136	57	45	4	15	5	4
Total	45,381	7,337	4,626	1,329	566	708	10	37	56	5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 9.16a. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	46,281	7,545	4,735	1,350	606	711	10	69	57	7
Living arrangements										
Homeless	371	50	29	6	9	6	--	--	--	--
Dependent living	32,510	5,511	3,503	923	460	569	10	9	36	1
Independent living	12,012	1,760	1,097	407	67	119	--	45	20	5
Total	44,893	7,321	4,629	1,336	536	694	10	54	56	6
Primary substance										
Alcohol	3,715	581	347	70	79	54	--	25	5	1
Opiates	615	141	49	27	20	27	--	10	5	3
Marijuana/hashish	34,656	5,803	3,715	1,145	404	477	10	10	42	--
Cocaine	373	75	34	16	9	13	--	1	--	2
Stimulants	1,709	473	197	62	73	114	--	22	4	1
Other/none specified ⁴	5,213	472	393	30	21	26	--	1	1	--
Total	46,281	7,545	4,735	1,350	606	711	10	69	57	7
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	8,812	1,556	903	405	98	133	--	7	9	1
Opiates	862	189	80	39	24	34	1	7	2	2
Marijuana/hashish	4,038	723	398	115	68	130	--	5	7	--
Cocaine	1,118	216	99	38	35	36	--	6	2	--
Stimulants	1,782	431	182	78	67	90	--	11	--	3
Other/none specified ⁴	29,669	4,430	3,073	675	314	288	9	33	37	1
Total	46,281	7,545	4,735	1,350	606	711	10	69	57	7

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.16b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 to 17 years that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	46,281	16.3	14.4	21.8	20.8	20.4	71.4	10.5	32.2	35.0
Marital status										
Never married	34,882	16.2	13.4	22.5	22.1	21.2	71.4	8.7	34.3	27.8
Now married	877	25.7	28.4	17.2	15.8	--	--	28.6	--	100.0
Separated	1,137	10.1	8.6	10.0	14.0	--	--	33.3	--	--
Divorced	256	26.2	23.6	40.0	34.4	--	--	75.0	--	100.0
Widowed	71	19.7	19.2	--	40.0	--	--	--	--	--
Total	37,223	16.3	13.8	22.4	21.0	20.7	71.4	9.9	33.9	35.0
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	188	13.8	13.2	5.6	14.3	22.2	--	--	100.0	--
No	13,788	15.6	14.2	18.4	21.8	16.9	80.0	12.1	37.9	27.3
Total	13,976	15.5	14.2	18.3	21.7	17.0	80.0	12.1	38.8	27.3
Education										
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	12,788	15.7	14.3	19.8	20.7	25.3	50.0	1.9	38.2	--
Grades 9 to 11	30,289	16.0	14.5	21.1	18.5	18.3	83.3	8.8	30.6	100.0
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	2,304	20.4	13.8	37.2	32.0	20.8	100.0	38.5	29.4	100.0
Total	45,381	16.2	14.4	21.8	19.9	20.5	83.3	6.0	32.0	27.8

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.16b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 to 17 years that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	46,281	16.3	14.4	21.8	20.8	20.4	71.4	10.5	32.2	35.0
Living arrangements										
Homeless	371	13.5	12.0	13.6	25.0	15.0	--	--	--	--
Dependent living	32,510	17.0	15.6	18.8	19.0	24.1	90.9	4.7	33.6	20.0
Independent living	12,012	14.7	12.2	34.3	23.2	11.4	--	10.7	30.3	41.7
Total	44,893	16.3	14.6	21.8	19.5	20.2	71.4	8.7	32.4	31.6
Primary substance										
Alcohol	3,715	15.6	13.2	15.8	35.9	17.0	--	26.6	35.7	100.0
Opiates	615	22.9	20.5	26.7	25.3	25.7	--	19.2	18.5	25.0
Marijuana/hashish	34,656	16.7	15.0	23.5	19.1	19.5	71.4	2.6	33.3	--
Cocaine	373	20.1	19.9	27.6	15.0	21.0	--	5.0	--	100.0
Stimulants	1,709	27.7	26.3	23.0	25.8	32.0	--	48.9	66.7	100.0
Other/none specified ⁴	5,213	9.1	9.1	6.7	13.1	12.9	--	1.4	25.0	--
Total	46,281	16.3	14.4	21.8	20.8	20.4	71.4	10.5	32.2	35.0
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	8,812	17.7	15.2	29.6	16.4	16.9	--	7.0	36.0	100.0
Opiates	862	21.9	18.7	26.2	20.3	26.6	100.0	30.4	15.4	100.0
Marijuana/hashish	4,038	17.9	17.4	20.1	15.2	21.4	--	5.3	35.0	--
Cocaine	1,118	19.3	18.0	23.6	18.5	20.7	--	17.6	25.0	--
Stimulants	1,782	24.2	22.0	24.7	25.0	26.9	--	39.3	--	100.0
Other/none specified ⁴	29,669	14.9	13.5	18.6	24.3	19.8	75.0	8.7	34.9	11.1
Total	46,281	16.3	14.4	21.8	20.8	20.4	71.4	10.5	32.2	35.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.4a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.17a. Discharges aged 12 to 17 years that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge		No. of discharges ¹	Type of treatment service							
			Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detoxification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²
Total	46,281	7,545	4,735	1,350	606	711	10	69	57	7
Living arrangements										
Homeless	384	49	32	7	5	5	--	--	--	--
Dependent living	26,764	5,175	3,255	909	435	520	10	16	29	1
Independent living	11,549	1,858	1,196	381	51	162	--	35	28	5
Total	38,697	7,082	4,483	1,297	491	687	10	51	57	6
Primary substance										
Alcohol	3,469	581	345	67	81	57	--	25	5	1
Opiates	586	139	52	25	20	24	--	10	5	3
Marijuana/hashish	32,293	5,533	3,485	1,133	394	461	10	9	41	--
Cocaine	362	80	35	17	12	13	--	1	--	2
Stimulants	1,742	462	193	59	73	110	--	22	4	1
Other/none specified ⁴	7,829	750	625	49	26	46	--	2	2	--
Total	46,281	7,545	4,735	1,350	606	711	10	69	57	7
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	7,440	1,544	892	401	100	134	--	6	10	1
Opiates	973	339	231	43	25	28	1	7	2	2
Marijuana/hashish	3,621	732	411	110	77	123	--	4	7	--
Cocaine	1,296	413	275	42	45	43	--	6	2	--
Stimulants	1,605	417	175	76	59	93	--	11	--	3
Other/none specified ⁴	31,346	4,100	2,751	678	300	290	9	35	36	1
Total	46,281	7,545	4,735	1,350	606	711	10	69	57	7

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.17b. Proportions of discharges aged 12 to 17 years that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: 2019

Characteristics at discharge		Type of treatment service								
		Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
Total	46,281	16.3	14.4	21.8	20.8	20.4	71.4	10.5	32.2	35.0
Living arrangements										
Homeless	384	12.8	13.6	17.9	22.7	6.1	--	--	--	--
Dependent living	26,764	19.3	18.4	20.1	20.3	25.4	90.9	6.0	31.9	14.3
Independent living	11,549	16.1	13.8	34.9	19.6	14.9	--	10.1	35.0	45.5
Total	38,697	18.3	16.9	22.9	20.2	21.4	71.4	8.3	33.3	31.6
Primary substance										
Alcohol	3,469	16.7	14.6	15.6	37.5	16.6	--	26.9	35.7	100.0
Opiates	586	23.7	22.2	26.9	26.0	25.0	--	20.8	19.2	25.0
Marijuana/hashish	32,293	17.1	15.3	24.3	19.4	19.9	71.4	2.4	32.8	--
Cocaine	362	22.1	23.5	28.8	20.0	18.1	--	5.0	--	100.0
Stimulants	1,742	26.5	24.2	21.9	25.1	33.1	--	48.9	66.7	100.0
Other/none specified ⁴	7,829	9.6	9.6	7.2	10.9	14.2	--	2.6	33.3	--
Total	46,281	16.3	14.4	21.8	20.8	20.4	71.4	10.5	32.2	35.0
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	7,440	20.8	18.6	31.6	17.2	19.8	--	6.2	37.0	100.0
Opiates	973	34.8	41.0	29.9	21.7	24.6	100.0	35.0	15.4	100.0
Marijuana/hashish	3,621	20.2	21.5	19.5	16.7	21.3	--	4.5	36.8	--
Cocaine	1,296	31.9	37.4	28.0	21.8	26.1	--	19.4	28.6	--
Stimulants	1,605	26.0	25.1	25.2	22.7	30.0	--	39.3	--	100.0
Other/none specified ⁴	31,346	13.1	11.4	18.0	23.2	17.7	69.2	8.9	33.6	11.1
Total	46,281	16.3	14.4	21.8	20.8	20.4	71.4	10.5	32.2	35.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.5a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.18a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,644,290	359,068	135,784	73,935	28,036	22,132	372	41,473	52,493	4,843
Marital status										
Never married	838,409	197,062	76,091	43,718	17,428	9,870	204	19,059	27,765	2,927
Now married	167,792	38,488	16,766	7,994	2,696	1,118	52	3,005	6,546	311
Separated	84,059	23,935	10,448	5,281	1,890	962	28	1,989	3,145	192
Divorced	177,396	50,600	19,240	11,866	4,884	2,667	57	5,103	6,276	507
Widowed	25,686	6,691	2,489	1,642	559	352	4	585	930	130
Total	1,293,342	316,776	125,034	70,501	27,457	14,969	345	29,741	44,662	4,067
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	17,395	4,402	1,213	867	665	472	2	235	874	74
No	543,154	138,722	54,094	29,398	10,015	8,486	128	12,422	22,391	1,788
Total	560,549	143,124	55,307	30,265	10,680	8,958	130	12,657	23,265	1,862
Veteran⁴										
Yes	41,374	8,077	2,937	1,495	804	691	15	1,102	964	69
No	1,431,938	346,050	131,013	71,948	26,921	21,237	327	39,489	50,481	4,634
Total	1,473,312	354,127	133,950	73,443	27,725	21,928	342	40,591	51,445	4,703

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.18a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,644,290	359,068	135,784	73,935	28,036	22,132	372	41,473	52,493	4,843
Education										
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	74,897	14,921	6,082	3,048	1,199	781	12	1,409	2,210	180
Grades 9 to 11	284,888	68,566	26,041	13,728	5,648	4,799	72	7,295	9,941	1,042
Grade 12 (or GED)	719,721	171,392	64,192	35,807	13,166	10,614	161	19,928	25,194	2,330
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	297,652	76,854	29,660	15,650	5,566	4,486	78	8,757	11,523	1,134
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	66,635	12,466	4,633	2,549	1,003	803	20	1,875	1,465	118
Some postgraduate study or more	26,760	6,567	1,954	1,688	970	477	8	680	766	24
Total	1,470,553	350,766	132,562	72,470	27,552	21,960	351	39,944	51,099	4,828
Source of income support⁴										
Wages/salary	304,023	37,019	18,194	8,055	2,667	853	75	2,167	4,912	96
Public assistance	77,143	11,508	3,294	2,506	1,330	621	8	941	2,671	137
Retirement/pension	10,157	1,513	711	329	132	41	11	126	154	9
Disability	63,564	12,634	5,198	2,459	1,618	480	32	1,057	1,694	96
Other	158,852	20,309	8,438	3,497	2,876	902	34	1,242	3,291	29
None	369,498	64,769	22,866	13,025	10,364	3,903	60	8,274	5,937	340
Total	983,237	147,752	58,701	29,871	18,987	6,800	220	13,807	18,659	707

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.18a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,644,290	359,068	135,784	73,935	28,036	22,132	372	41,473	52,493	4,843
Living arrangements										
Homeless	252,763	54,382	13,538	8,355	6,601	7,062	62	13,133	4,369	1,262
Dependent living	233,956	48,544	15,067	9,807	5,632	5,527	63	6,056	5,568	824
Independent living	984,869	249,675	104,736	54,406	14,858	9,294	231	21,441	41,997	2,712
Total	1,471,588	352,601	133,341	72,568	27,091	21,883	356	40,630	51,934	4,798
Primary substance										
Alcohol	513,460	87,287	33,555	17,287	9,495	6,099	188	18,183	2,170	310
Opiates	499,265	147,967	45,472	28,524	7,497	6,165	53	12,408	43,566	4,282
Marijuana/hashish	152,762	25,875	14,887	6,188	1,221	1,160	15	786	1,608	10
Cocaine	95,869	21,260	7,896	5,411	2,728	1,937	25	2,056	1,093	114
Stimulants	217,431	58,942	25,634	12,567	6,014	5,937	76	6,566	2,089	59
Other/none specified ⁵	165,503	17,737	8,340	3,958	1,081	834	15	1,474	1,967	68
Total	1,644,290	359,068	135,784	73,935	28,036	22,132	372	41,473	52,493	4,843
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	103,003	21,083	8,048	4,692	1,550	1,869	20	2,406	2,121	377
Opiates	97,513	27,764	10,236	5,644	2,059	1,526	22	2,613	5,233	431
Marijuana/hashish	242,602	56,308	22,344	12,718	5,396	3,689	77	5,629	6,139	316
Cocaine	218,927	47,750	14,035	10,888	4,044	3,200	35	5,180	8,990	1,378
Stimulants	152,874	47,434	17,380	9,548	4,039	3,927	31	5,104	7,026	379
Other/none specified ⁵	829,371	158,729	63,741	30,445	10,948	7,921	187	20,541	22,984	1,962
Total	1,644,290	359,068	135,784	73,935	28,036	22,132	372	41,473	52,493	4,843

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.18a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox ³</i>
Total	1,644,290	359,068	135,784	73,935	28,036	22,132	372	41,473	52,493	4,843
Employment status⁴										
Employed	386,348	72,865	34,996	14,974	2,916	1,534	81	5,383	12,442	539
Full-time	277,074	47,052	23,308	9,383	1,958	927	58	3,543	7,545	330
Part-time	109,274	25,813	11,688	5,591	958	607	23	1,840	4,897	209
Unemployed	621,959	196,662	74,682	44,663	14,470	11,649	160	21,163	27,080	2,795
Not in labor force	485,235	85,012	24,688	13,765	10,309	8,817	112	14,139	11,694	1,488
Total	1,493,542	354,539	134,366	73,402	27,695	22,000	353	40,685	51,216	4,822
Detailed not in labor force⁴										
Homemaker	12,941	5,069	2,432	1,045	304	253	2	155	874	4
Student	9,713	3,013	1,673	640	107	94	4	127	368	--
Retired	14,862	2,318	1,041	477	188	64	14	263	237	34
Disabled	91,547	17,795	6,520	3,014	2,566	621	32	1,879	2,711	452
Inmate of institution	24,575	4,437	1,630	754	502	566	11	48	923	3
Other	265,499	33,628	7,769	7,052	6,481	2,177	48	5,925	3,452	724
Total	419,137	66,260	21,065	12,982	10,148	3,775	111	8,397	8,565	1,217

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

⁵ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.18b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,644,290	21.8	19.4	34.4	17.9	20.8	9.3	14.9	31.7	25.8
Marital status										
Never married	838,409	23.5	22.2	34.7	18.4	18.9	9.3	15.7	32.3	22.7
Now married	167,792	22.9	21.3	31.0	15.3	16.1	12.2	17.2	33.6	22.5
Separated	84,059	28.5	29.2	38.8	17.2	21.1	24.8	19.4	38.6	27.1
Divorced	177,396	28.5	28.7	40.3	21.2	23.9	9.5	18.0	39.7	28.1
Widowed	25,686	26.0	25.3	42.2	17.5	25.3	6.0	14.9	31.0	35.4
Total	1,293,342	24.5	23.4	35.5	18.4	19.6	10.2	16.4	33.7	23.7
Pregnant (female only)										
Yes	17,395	25.3	19.2	34.2	32.2	21.7	22.2	28.7	26.3	54.0
No	543,154	25.5	21.6	37.5	19.7	23.1	12.9	22.4	34.9	31.0
Total	560,549	25.5	21.5	37.4	20.2	23.1	13.0	22.5	34.5	31.5
Veteran⁴										
Yes	41,374	19.5	17.9	29.2	18.5	21.0	11.6	13.3	27.8	18.9
No	1,431,938	24.2	24.0	35.0	18.4	21.0	10.7	15.1	33.3	25.7
Total	1,473,312	24.0	23.9	34.8	18.4	21.0	10.7	15.0	33.2	25.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.18b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,644,290	21.8	19.4	34.4	17.9	20.8	9.3	14.9	31.7	25.8
Education										
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	74,897	19.9	23.6	37.7	17.8	15.4	11.1	7.2	28.7	9.8
Grades 9 to 11	284,888	24.1	23.2	33.7	18.2	21.1	16.4	16.8	31.3	43.0
Grade 12 (or GED)	719,721	23.8	23.5	34.5	18.1	21.5	14.1	15.1	32.6	23.9
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	297,652	25.8	26.2	37.1	17.3	20.9	12.1	16.6	36.7	31.0
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	66,635	18.7	18.4	27.1	12.7	17.4	8.9	14.0	27.5	17.0
Some postgraduate study or more	26,760	24.5	19.9	32.3	26.2	26.0	14.5	17.3	36.2	26.1
Total	1,470,553	23.9	23.7	34.6	17.8	20.9	13.5	15.1	32.8	26.1
Source of income support⁴										
Wages/salary	304,023	12.2	10.8	17.8	11.7	11.0	12.3	6.3	21.2	5.1
Public assistance	77,143	14.9	13.3	22.9	17.8	10.3	10.7	6.2	22.8	15.9
Retirement/pension	10,157	14.9	15.2	18.9	15.0	10.0	8.6	7.6	25.2	18.0
Disability	63,564	19.9	22.5	24.9	24.1	15.2	12.3	8.6	24.3	8.2
Other	158,852	12.8	15.2	20.3	12.9	12.2	16.7	3.5	17.1	2.4
None	369,498	17.5	25.2	25.3	16.5	12.1	17.5	8.1	24.1	6.1
Total	983,237	15.0	16.0	21.9	15.4	11.9	13.6	6.9	21.6	6.6

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.18b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,644,290	21.8	19.4	34.4	17.9	20.8	9.3	14.9	31.7	25.8
Living arrangements										
Homeless	252,763	21.5	27.9	37.4	16.9	21.4	13.8	14.5	31.3	25.3
Dependent living	233,956	20.7	17.2	24.6	18.8	18.2	15.7	25.5	29.6	28.9
Independent living	984,869	25.4	24.8	37.0	17.5	22.6	12.8	14.0	33.9	25.4
Total	1,471,588	24.0	23.9	34.7	17.6	20.9	13.4	15.2	33.1	25.9
Primary substance										
Alcohol	513,460	17.0	16.2	26.4	15.6	18.8	9.6	13.4	31.7	10.8
Opiates	499,265	29.6	37.6	48.2	19.0	23.5	9.3	12.7	31.0	29.5
Marijuana/hashish	152,762	16.9	13.7	24.1	18.3	19.3	16.3	32.4	51.7	18.2
Cocaine	95,869	22.2	20.1	33.7	16.1	18.4	10.1	23.9	31.2	18.9
Stimulants	217,431	27.1	25.8	32.1	22.0	22.0	21.2	32.6	55.3	29.2
Other/none specified ⁵	165,503	10.7	6.7	41.5	19.7	20.3	2.0	11.7	26.2	13.4
Total	1,644,290	21.8	19.4	34.4	17.9	20.8	9.3	14.9	31.7	25.8
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	103,003	20.5	16.7	30.7	16.9	22.1	18.3	17.0	33.9	25.9
Opiates	97,513	28.5	32.8	39.7	19.5	22.3	13.1	15.0	34.5	21.7
Marijuana/hashish	242,602	23.2	21.3	31.1	18.2	18.0	14.4	21.3	32.8	30.2
Cocaine	218,927	21.8	24.1	40.1	14.5	20.8	5.7	10.2	26.0	30.7
Stimulants	152,874	31.0	28.8	38.7	25.1	27.9	14.0	28.5	38.0	33.6
Other/none specified ⁵	829,371	19.1	16.0	32.8	17.3	19.3	8.0	13.6	31.8	22.6
Total	1,644,290	21.8	19.4	34.4	17.9	20.8	9.3	14.9	31.7	25.8

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.18b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at admission: 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox ³</i>
Total	1,644,290	21.8	19.4	34.4	17.9	20.8	9.3	14.9	31.7	25.8
Employment status⁴										
Employed	386,348	18.9	16.1	26.6	13.3	18.7	16.0	13.3	31.7	20.0
Full-time	277,074	17.0	14.7	24.1	11.7	16.2	15.3	12.0	29.4	17.8
Part-time	109,274	23.6	20.0	32.0	18.2	24.3	17.8	16.9	35.9	24.6
Unemployed	621,959	31.6	32.6	43.6	22.1	25.1	16.9	19.8	42.9	37.6
Not in labor force	485,235	17.5	18.2	26.6	15.4	17.6	8.6	12.0	22.0	18.1
Total	1,493,542	23.7	23.1	34.8	17.9	21.0	12.8	15.3	32.9	26.3
Detailed not in labor force⁴										
Homemaker	12,941	39.2	40.5	44.4	30.9	48.6	20.0	11.9	49.9	30.8
Student	9,713	31.0	28.5	41.0	22.6	23.6	23.5	20.2	49.7	--
Retired	14,862	15.6	17.8	25.4	11.2	12.0	9.7	7.2	22.9	36.6
Disabled	91,547	19.4	23.3	26.0	18.3	16.5	10.7	9.3	21.9	35.9
Inmate of institution	24,575	18.1	16.1	17.4	17.8	11.7	4.8	11.8	52.2	7.7
Other	265,499	12.7	12.6	26.9	14.1	10.4	7.9	7.3	14.9	11.7
Total	419,137	15.8	17.9	27.1	15.4	12.2	8.5	7.8	21.0	16.0

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

⁵ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.6a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.19a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>
Total	1,644,290	324,380	121,189	65,166	30,872	20,188	369	34,268	47,189	5,139
Living arrangements										
Homeless	168,524	47,425	12,721	7,500	4,601	5,891	47	11,184	4,300	1,181
Dependent living	258,373	59,713	16,524	11,132	9,109	6,642	85	8,649	6,657	915
Independent living	870,655	239,889	101,649	53,184	12,778	9,198	200	19,488	40,785	2,607
Total	1,297,552	347,027	130,894	71,816	26,488	21,731	332	39,321	51,742	4,703
Primary substance										
Alcohol	439,079	84,907	32,681	17,208	9,369	5,917	192	16,990	2,243	307
Opiates	425,977	145,000	45,171	28,226	7,413	6,049	54	11,723	42,322	4,042
Marijuana/hashish	137,113	24,730	14,211	5,892	1,159	1,098	13	753	1,595	9
Cocaine	88,997	21,022	7,880	5,322	2,710	1,890	24	1,912	1,174	110
Stimulants	207,385	57,716	25,149	12,456	5,962	5,653	75	6,256	2,109	56
Other/none specified ⁴	345,739	25,693	10,692	4,831	1,423	1,525	14	3,839	3,050	319
Total	1,644,290	359,068	135,784	73,935	28,036	22,132	372	41,473	52,493	4,843
Secondary or tertiary substance										
Alcohol	86,146	20,774	8,042	4,632	1,525	1,818	16	1,775	2,580	386
Opiates	83,543	28,548	10,692	5,763	2,072	1,571	21	2,533	5,382	514
Marijuana/hashish	217,938	61,496	22,935	12,932	5,385	4,331	74	8,955	6,472	412
Cocaine	179,745	50,420	14,946	10,974	4,087	3,601	35	5,937	9,439	1,401
Stimulants	134,182	47,298	17,435	9,475	3,789	3,838	35	5,088	7,281	357
Other/none specified ⁴	942,736	150,532	61,734	30,159	11,178	6,973	191	17,185	21,339	1,773
Total	1,644,290	359,068	135,784	73,935	28,036	22,132	372	41,473	52,493	4,843

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.19a. Discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>		<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
Total	1,644,290	324,380	121,189	65,166	30,872	20,188	369	34,268	47,189	5,139
Employment status⁵										
Employed	393,764	74,387	35,129	15,760	2,667	1,913	80	5,057	13,250	531
Full-time	286,510	47,953	23,378	9,755	1,802	1,133	55	3,318	8,185	327
Part-time	107,254	26,434	11,751	6,005	865	780	25	1,739	5,065	204
Unemployed	558,404	193,826	72,753	44,031	14,805	11,529	156	21,443	26,388	2,721
Not in labor force	376,100	81,272	24,143	12,810	9,746	8,381	87	12,769	11,867	1,469
Total	1,328,268	349,485	132,025	72,601	27,218	21,823	323	39,269	51,505	4,721
Detailed not in labor force⁵										
Homemaker	12,528	5,087	2,422	1,036	294	255	2	145	929	4
Student	9,515	2,918	1,610	626	93	87	2	125	375	--
Retired	12,626	2,279	1,048	478	191	64	14	211	245	28
Disabled	79,107	17,572	6,521	2,912	2,487	638	28	1,596	2,944	446
Inmate of institution	23,016	3,546	1,405	539	276	384	2	43	895	2
Other	205,614	31,254	7,440	6,430	6,259	2,066	38	4,944	3,351	726
Total	342,406	62,656	20,446	12,021	9,600	3,494	86	7,064	8,739	1,206

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

⁵ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Some data items in this table are Supplemental Data Set items, which are reported at each state's option. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 9.19b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>		<i>No. of discharges¹</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>								
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Out-patient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox-ification</i>	<i>Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther.²</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. detox³</i>
	Total	1,644,290	19.7	17.3	30.3	19.7	19.0	9.3	12.3	28.5	27.4
Living arrangements											
	Homeless	168,524	28.1	35.6	48.2	17.6	34.3	13.1	19.1	38.1	32.6
	Dependent living	258,373	23.1	21.2	28.9	20.3	19.8	17.0	22.2	34.7	18.4
	Independent living	870,655	27.6	25.8	38.6	16.5	22.3	9.3	20.0	36.8	27.6
	Total	1,297,552	26.7	25.8	37.4	17.8	23.7	11.0	20.1	36.6	26.1
Primary substance											
	Alcohol	439,079	19.3	17.3	29.4	16.5	19.9	10.1	18.2	32.5	12.3
	Opiates	425,977	34.0	39.8	54.5	21.5	26.9	9.8	18.0	33.5	34.9
	Marijuana/hashish	137,113	18.0	14.5	26.5	18.1	21.1	16.5	34.7	49.7	15.0
	Cocaine	88,997	23.6	21.4	37.1	16.7	19.6	10.0	28.5	26.6	19.0
	Stimulants	207,385	27.8	27.1	32.6	22.5	21.8	24.3	32.0	54.3	29.3
	Other/none specified ⁴	345,739	7.4	6.3	16.2	8.6	11.4	1.5	4.2	14.9	8.3
	Total	1,644,290	21.8	19.4	34.4	17.9	20.8	9.3	14.9	31.7	25.8
Secondary or tertiary substance											
	Alcohol	86,146	24.1	19.5	36.0	17.9	27.7	16.8	19.0	41.7	30.0
	Opiates	83,543	34.2	36.7	46.6	21.8	27.2	12.4	22.7	39.4	29.3
	Marijuana/hashish	217,938	28.2	24.6	35.9	19.0	24.2	15.0	37.8	37.4	42.8
	Cocaine	179,745	28.1	27.2	47.6	15.9	27.1	5.8	23.4	28.6	36.6
	Stimulants	134,182	35.2	32.8	41.8	25.1	32.8	17.4	33.0	48.3	38.4
	Other/none specified ⁴	942,736	16.0	14.4	27.9	16.0	13.6	7.9	8.9	26.6	17.7
	Total	1,644,290	21.8	19.4	34.4	17.9	20.8	9.3	14.9	31.7	25.8

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 9.19b. Proportions of discharges aged 18 years and older that transferred to further treatment, by type of treatment service and characteristics at discharge: 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge		Type of treatment service								
		Total	Out-patient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox-ification	Outpatient med.-asst. opi. ther. ²	Med.-asst. opi. detox ³
Total	1,644,290	19.7	17.3	30.3	19.7	19.0	9.3	12.3	28.5	27.4
Employment status⁵										
Employed	393,764	18.9	15.9	25.7	13.3	11.1	17.4	17.6	31.6	22.0
Full-time	286,510	16.7	14.1	23.0	11.7	9.2	16.2	16.2	29.2	18.4
Part-time	107,254	24.6	21.0	31.8	18.6	15.9	20.7	20.9	36.6	32.0
Unemployed	558,404	34.7	37.1	48.6	21.3	28.6	14.6	21.6	49.1	36.4
Not in labor force	376,100	21.6	20.3	29.9	16.1	24.2	5.4	19.5	26.7	19.0
Total	1,328,268	26.3	24.6	37.3	18.1	23.7	10.3	20.3	36.7	26.8
Detailed not in labor force⁵										
Homemaker	12,528	40.6	41.5	46.4	31.5	50.1	18.2	12.8	50.2	23.5
Student	9,515	30.7	28.4	42.1	20.7	14.7	16.7	25.6	48.2	--
Retired	12,626	18.1	18.9	26.8	11.8	11.8	9.5	11.6	22.4	29.8
Disabled	79,107	22.2	23.5	30.2	20.6	16.2	8.6	14.0	23.0	35.5
Inmate of institution	23,016	15.4	14.3	15.7	12.1	14.4	9.1	2.5	36.4	0.3
Other	205,614	15.2	13.3	28.4	14.7	12.3	3.5	12.3	15.9	13.6
Total	342,406	18.3	18.5	29.2	16.0	14.0	5.3	12.4	21.9	16.4

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Excludes 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

³ Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

⁴ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

⁵ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Percentages of discharges that completed treatment are calculated as a proportion of all treatment discharges (not taking into account the reason for discharge) within the admission characteristic and type of treatment service referenced. The denominator used for these calculations can be found in Table 9.7a. Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator). The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

**Table 10.1. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge and state or jurisdiction:
Number and row percent distribution, 2019**

State or jurisdiction	Reason for discharge (number)							Reason for discharge (row percent distribution)					
	All outpatient treatment discharges	Com- pleted	Trans- ferred	Dropped out	Termi- nated	Other	Total	Com- pleted	Trans- ferred	Dropped out	Termi- nated	Other	
Total	733,296	310,578	140,519	189,209	44,119	48,871	100.0	42.4	19.2	25.8	6.0	6.7	
Alabama	5,746	1,891	680	2,163	380	632	100.0	32.9	11.8	37.6	6.6	11.0	
Alaska	3,037	1,105	290	327	900	415	100.0	36.4	9.5	10.8	29.6	13.7	
Arizona	124,392	123,659	13	20	6	694	100.0	99.4	*	*	*	0.6	
Arkansas	4,809	2,602	731	996	404	76	100.0	54.1	15.2	20.7	8.4	1.6	
California	54,552	12,617	9,794	31,001	10	1,130	100.0	23.1	18.0	56.8	*	2.1	
Colorado	14,298	7,052	1,809	3,410	1,339	688	100.0	49.3	12.7	23.8	9.4	4.8	
Connecticut	15,780	5,057	4,056	4,025	1,071	1,571	100.0	32.0	25.7	25.5	6.8	10.0	
Delaware	1,099	430	180	53	286	150	100.0	39.1	16.4	4.8	26.0	13.6	
District of Columbia	887	230	108	5	64	480	100.0	25.9	12.2	0.6	7.2	54.1	
Florida	20,932	8,703	1,976	3,271	391	6,591	100.0	41.6	9.4	15.6	1.9	31.5	
Georgia	27,625	1,230	309	22,846	2,015	1,225	100.0	4.5	1.1	82.7	7.3	4.4	
Hawaii	2,113	1,090	566	340	98	19	100.0	51.6	26.8	16.1	4.6	0.9	
Idaho	4,712	2,080	589	1,125	--	918	100.0	44.1	12.5	23.9	--	19.5	
Illinois	13,961	3,676	3,978	4,020	2,001	286	100.0	26.3	28.5	28.8	14.3	2.0	
Indiana	9,663	2,194	650	4,281	2,017	521	100.0	22.7	6.7	44.3	20.9	5.4	
Iowa	15,331	6,796	943	5,206	1,145	1,241	100.0	44.3	6.2	34.0	7.5	8.1	
Kansas	2,162	854	250	745	129	184	100.0	39.5	11.6	34.5	6.0	8.5	
Kentucky	39,967	2,883	33,562	1,611	649	1,262	100.0	7.2	84.0	4.0	1.6	3.2	
Louisiana	5,751	109	30	5,530	2	80	100.0	1.9	0.5	96.2	*	1.4	
Maine	1,524	613	88	401	125	297	100.0	40.2	5.8	26.3	8.2	19.5	
Maryland	9,993	2,067	2,124	3,832	1,617	353	100.0	20.7	21.3	38.3	16.2	3.5	
Massachusetts	6,788	2,159	551	2,842	335	901	100.0	31.8	8.1	41.9	4.9	13.3	
Michigan	24,685	7,380	2,725	11,036	789	2,755	100.0	29.9	11.0	44.7	3.2	11.2	
Minnesota	70	28	12	17	3	10	100.0	40.0	17.1	24.3	4.3	14.3	
Mississippi	2,696	398	854	1,276	109	59	100.0	14.8	31.7	47.3	4.0	2.2	
Missouri	11,430	3,972	3,103	3,229	775	351	100.0	34.8	27.1	28.3	6.8	3.1	
Montana	539	356	42	126	--	15	100.0	66.0	7.8	23.4	--	2.8	
Nebraska	5,575	3,335	590	906	80	664	100.0	59.8	10.6	16.3	1.4	11.9	
Nevada	3,630	1,361	727	887	375	280	100.0	37.5	20.0	24.4	10.3	7.7	
New Hampshire	896	351	144	116	50	235	100.0	39.2	16.1	12.9	5.6	26.2	
New Jersey	21,368	12,392	150	5,466	729	2,631	100.0	58.0	0.7	25.6	3.4	12.3	
New Mexico	160	28	90	29	8	5	100.0	17.5	56.3	18.1	5.0	3.1	
New York	86,996	28,120	5,275	37,750	9,232	6,619	100.0	32.3	6.1	43.4	10.6	7.6	
North Carolina	79,025	18,328	57,091	3,541	9	56	100.0	23.2	72.2	4.5	*	0.1	
North Dakota	78	28	9	26	1	14	100.0	35.9	11.5	33.3	1.3	17.9	
Ohio	9,004	2,943	371	2,357	2,089	1,244	100.0	32.7	4.1	26.2	23.2	13.8	
Oklahoma	8,528	2,401	852	4,434	169	672	100.0	28.2	10.0	52.0	2.0	7.9	
Pennsylvania	9,929	2,989	693	2,160	730	3,357	100.0	30.1	7.0	21.8	7.4	33.8	
Puerto Rico	1,469	741	58	560	29	81	100.0	50.4	3.9	38.1	2.0	5.5	
Rhode Island	2,942	1,115	452	830	438	107	100.0	37.9	15.4	28.2	14.9	3.6	
South Carolina	23,532	12,268	675	8,178	1,348	1,063	100.0	52.1	2.9	34.8	5.7	4.5	
South Dakota	5,769	2,423	908	1,051	452	935	100.0	42.0	15.7	18.2	7.8	16.2	
Tennessee	1,872	646	44	857	247	78	100.0	34.5	2.4	45.8	13.2	4.2	
Texas	14,713	6,785	830	2,164	3,539	1,395	100.0	46.1	5.6	14.7	24.1	9.5	
Utah	5,953	2,997	777	1,291	572	316	100.0	50.3	13.1	21.7	9.6	5.3	
Vermont	3,168	921	174	1,437	313	323	100.0	29.1	5.5	45.4	9.9	10.2	
Virginia	17,355	5,483	6	6	6,745	5,115	100.0	31.6	*	*	38.9	29.5	
Wisconsin	4,732	2,743	362	1,027	282	318	100.0	58.0	7.7	21.7	6.0	6.7	
Wyoming	2,060	949	228	402	22	459	100.0	46.1	11.1	19.5	1.1	22.3	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Admissions for which values were not collected or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.2a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	733,296	310,578	140,519	189,209	44,119	48,871	66
Gender							
Male	458,934	197,821	82,920	118,043	28,217	31,933	72
Female	274,053	112,669	57,552	71,025	15,889	16,918	57
No. of discharges	732,987	310,490	140,472	189,068	44,106	48,851	66
Age at admission							
12 years	639	217	96	166	26	134	123
13 years	1,913	706	240	538	93	336	114
14 years	4,219	1,417	652	1,349	227	574	109
15 years	7,243	2,426	1,099	2,327	446	945	108
16 years	9,497	3,266	1,356	3,078	604	1,193	108
17 years	9,300	3,138	1,292	3,191	632	1,047	102
18 years	7,330	3,167	685	2,465	529	484	52
19 years	8,849	3,854	875	2,857	677	586	64
20 years	11,158	4,681	1,422	3,359	908	788	63
21 to 24 years	65,049	27,101	10,992	17,872	4,557	4,527	73
25 to 29 years	125,135	51,208	25,245	32,114	8,150	8,418	72
30 to 34 years	123,389	50,081	26,932	30,938	7,427	8,011	68
35 to 39 years	102,876	42,482	21,876	25,818	6,093	6,607	68
40 to 44 years	73,056	30,746	15,537	18,189	4,103	4,481	62
45 to 49 years	59,349	25,884	11,887	14,821	3,246	3,511	59
50 to 54 years	51,962	23,087	9,401	13,497	2,904	3,073	57
55 to 59 years	41,091	19,690	6,932	9,948	2,100	2,421	52
60 to 64 years	20,920	11,200	2,994	4,626	950	1,150	40
65 to 69 years	6,801	4,011	662	1,416	316	396	49
70 to 74 years	2,268	1,386	223	437	98	124	48
75 years and older	1,252	830	121	203	33	65	63
No. of discharges	733,296	310,578	140,519	189,209	44,119	48,871	66

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.2a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	23,400	16,858	1,861	2,807	958	916	16
Asian ¹	4,841	2,320	609	1,406	235	271	94
Black or African American	134,202	45,060	21,704	45,166	11,807	10,465	91
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3,352	1,630	630	809	149	134	110
White	464,942	189,142	105,633	111,694	26,540	31,933	72
Other	60,712	19,044	9,299	24,863	3,618	3,888	122
No. of discharges	691,449	274,054	139,736	186,745	43,307	47,607	78
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	600,570	240,860	128,754	152,701	37,262	40,993	70
Hispanic or Latino origin	88,054	33,365	10,528	32,607	5,398	6,156	112
No. of discharges	688,624	274,225	139,282	185,308	42,660	47,149	78
Marital status							
Never married	366,326	140,793	79,193	97,074	22,833	26,433	79
Now married	79,284	31,223	16,964	21,310	4,761	5,026	97
Separated	36,448	10,750	10,510	9,353	3,249	2,586	110
Divorced	67,324	20,920	19,287	18,543	3,948	4,626	110
Widowed	9,900	3,122	2,499	2,846	726	707	107
No. of discharges	559,282	206,808	128,453	149,126	35,517	39,378	89
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	6,470	2,094	1,231	2,082	535	528	115
No	260,644	109,197	55,494	65,594	14,575	15,784	55
No. of discharges	267,114	111,291	56,725	67,676	15,110	16,312	57
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	349,902	147,833	70,743	92,592	17,666	21,068	73
1 or more	346,907	147,998	67,841	82,757	23,343	24,968	57
No. of discharges	696,809	295,831	138,584	175,349	41,009	46,036	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.2a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	219,408	67,824	62,675	65,825	12,153	10,931	69
Criminal justice/DUI	242,470	103,028	34,699	63,008	19,186	22,549	112
Other community referral	83,596	25,856	17,887	27,007	6,252	6,594	106
Substance use care provider	26,594	6,812	5,848	9,196	1,750	2,988	127
Other health care provider	53,335	15,704	16,274	15,224	2,718	3,415	65
School (educational)	5,869	2,414	908	1,992	283	272	92
Employer/EAP	3,194	1,756	210	850	198	180	98
No. of discharges	634,466	223,394	138,501	183,102	42,540	46,929	96
Usual route of administration							
Oral	255,037	102,293	48,895	71,762	15,788	16,299	101
Smoking	216,470	74,338	36,830	73,069	16,555	15,678	98
Inhalation	57,100	14,426	18,080	15,694	4,771	4,129	100
Injection	80,204	20,700	29,735	18,564	4,729	6,476	91
Other	6,921	1,251	1,905	2,504	565	696	106
No. of discharges	615,732	213,008	135,445	181,593	42,408	43,278	99
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	26,088	14,254	4,293	4,868	1,283	1,390	92
Private insurance	17,666	7,615	3,957	4,277	922	895	85
Medicare	14,487	12,753	460	819	196	259	4
Medicaid	208,119	134,911	32,020	25,790	8,430	6,968	18
Other government payments	66,735	29,562	7,984	12,179	6,596	10,414	104
Workers' compensation	18	7	4	2	2	3	106
No charge	6,371	1,759	939	2,916	377	380	120
Other	23,076	8,916	5,156	5,908	1,470	1,626	111
No. of discharges	362,560	209,777	54,813	56,759	19,276	21,935	38
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	24,632	11,965	3,435	6,466	1,385	1,381	94
Medicare	16,786	13,470	666	1,835	304	511	6
Medicaid	214,600	137,001	32,479	29,332	8,217	7,571	19
HMO	2,340	598	1,082	446	95	119	111
Other	20,733	6,296	5,464	5,100	1,623	2,250	92
None	118,774	42,636	13,467	42,536	10,576	9,559	99
No. of discharges	397,865	211,966	56,593	85,715	22,200	21,391	38

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.2a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	586,148	204,046	130,374	172,241	39,124	40,363	97
Once	42,945	16,961	7,449	10,352	2,535	5,648	92
2 or more times	9,844	5,746	1,175	1,367	641	915	44
No. of discharges	638,937	226,753	138,998	183,960	42,300	46,926	95
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	233,716	98,293	40,049	62,257	14,892	18,225	103
Some use	194,191	65,338	35,842	65,298	14,393	13,320	96
Daily use	160,604	40,326	54,699	44,679	10,671	10,229	82
No. of discharges	588,511	203,957	130,590	172,234	39,956	41,774	96
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	441,616	153,020	107,228	122,630	29,066	29,672	91
At least 1 time in the past month	140,329	50,009	28,340	39,167	10,355	12,458	108
1–3 times in the past month	39,823	16,777	6,203	8,889	4,198	3,756	96
4–7 times in the past month	23,405	8,711	4,799	6,298	1,747	1,850	100
8–30 times in the past month	53,100	16,555	14,523	15,773	2,551	3,698	116
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	24,001	7,966	2,815	8,207	1,859	3,154	156
No. of discharges	581,945	203,029	135,568	161,797	39,421	42,130	94

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.2b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	733,296						66
Gender							
Male	458,934	63.7	59.0	62.4	64.0	65.4	72
Female	274,053	36.3	41.0	37.6	36.0	34.6	57
No. of discharges	732,987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66
Age at admission							
12 years	639	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	123
13 years	1,913	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	114
14 years	4,219	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.2	109
15 years	7,243	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.9	108
16 years	9,497	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	2.4	108
17 years	9,300	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.1	102
18 years	7,330	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	52
19 years	8,849	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	64
20 years	11,158	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	63
21 to 24 years	65,049	8.7	7.8	9.4	10.3	9.3	73
25 to 29 years	125,135	16.5	18.0	17.0	18.5	17.2	72
30 to 34 years	123,389	16.1	19.2	16.4	16.8	16.4	68
35 to 39 years	102,876	13.7	15.6	13.6	13.8	13.5	68
40 to 44 years	73,056	9.9	11.1	9.6	9.3	9.2	62
45 to 49 years	59,349	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.4	7.2	59
50 to 54 years	51,962	7.4	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.3	57
55 to 59 years	41,091	6.3	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.0	52
60 to 64 years	20,920	3.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	40
65 to 69 years	6,801	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	49
70 to 74 years	2,268	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	48
75 years and older	1,252	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	63
No. of discharges	733,296	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	66

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.2b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	23,400	6.2	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.9	16
Asian ¹	4,841	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	94
Black or African American	134,202	16.4	15.5	24.2	27.3	22.0	91
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3,352	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	110
White	464,942	69.0	75.6	59.8	61.3	67.1	72
Other	60,712	6.9	6.7	13.3	8.4	8.2	122
No. of discharges	691,449	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	600,570	87.8	92.4	82.4	87.3	86.9	70
Hispanic or Latino origin	88,054	12.2	7.6	17.6	12.7	13.1	112
No. of discharges	688,624	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78
Marital status							
Never married	366,326	68.1	61.7	65.1	64.3	67.1	79
Now married	79,284	15.1	13.2	14.3	13.4	12.8	97
Separated	36,448	5.2	8.2	6.3	9.1	6.6	110
Divorced	67,324	10.1	15.0	12.4	11.1	11.7	110
Widowed	9,900	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	107
No. of discharges	559,282	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	89
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	6,470	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.5	3.2	115
No	260,644	98.1	97.8	96.9	96.5	96.8	55
No. of discharges	267,114	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	57
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	349,902	50.0	51.0	52.8	43.1	45.8	73
1 or more	346,907	50.0	49.0	47.2	56.9	54.2	57
No. of discharges	696,809	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.2b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	219,408	30.4	45.3	35.9	28.6	23.3	69
Criminal justice/DUI	242,470	46.1	25.1	34.4	45.1	48.0	112
Other community referral	83,596	11.6	12.9	14.7	14.7	14.1	106
Substance use care provider	26,594	3.0	4.2	5.0	4.1	6.4	127
Other health care provider	53,335	7.0	11.8	8.3	6.4	7.3	65
School (educational)	5,869	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	92
Employer/EAP	3,194	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	98
No. of discharges	634,466	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96
Usual route of administration							
Oral	255,037	48.0	36.1	39.5	37.2	37.7	101
Smoking	216,470	34.9	27.2	40.2	39.0	36.2	98
Inhalation	57,100	6.8	13.3	8.6	11.3	9.5	100
Injection	80,204	9.7	22.0	10.2	11.2	15.0	91
Other	6,921	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	106
No. of discharges	615,732	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	26,088	6.8	7.8	8.6	6.7	6.3	92
Private insurance	17,666	3.6	7.2	7.5	4.8	4.1	85
Medicare	14,487	6.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.2	4
Medicaid	208,119	64.3	58.4	45.4	43.7	31.8	18
Other government payments	66,735	14.1	14.6	21.5	34.2	47.5	104
Workers' compensation	18	*	*	*	*	*	106
No charge	6,371	0.8	1.7	5.1	2.0	1.7	120
Other	23,076	4.3	9.4	10.4	7.6	7.4	111
No. of discharges	362,560	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	38
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	24,632	5.6	6.1	7.5	6.2	6.5	94
Medicare	16,786	6.4	1.2	2.1	1.4	2.4	6
Medicaid	214,600	64.6	57.4	34.2	37.0	35.4	19
HMO	2,340	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	111
Other	20,733	3.0	9.7	5.9	7.3	10.5	92
None	118,774	20.1	23.8	49.6	47.6	44.7	99
No. of discharges	397,865	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	38

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.2b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	586,148	90.0	93.8	93.6	92.5	86.0	97
Once	42,945	7.5	5.4	5.6	6.0	12.0	92
2 or more times	9,844	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.9	44
No. of discharges	638,937	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	233,716	48.2	30.7	36.1	37.3	43.6	103
Some use	194,191	32.0	27.4	37.9	36.0	31.9	96
Daily use	160,604	19.8	41.9	25.9	26.7	24.5	82
No. of discharges	588,511	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	441,616	75.4	79.1	75.8	73.7	70.4	91
At least 1 time in the past month	140,329	24.6	20.9	24.2	26.3	29.6	108
1–3 times in the past month	39,823	8.3	4.6	5.5	10.6	8.9	96
4–7 times in the past month	23,405	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.4	100
8–30 times in the past month	53,100	8.2	10.7	9.7	6.5	8.8	116
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	24,001	3.9	2.1	5.1	4.7	7.5	156
No. of discharges	581,945	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.2c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All outpatient treatment discharges	733,296							66
Gender								
Male	458,934	43.1	18.1	25.7	6.1	7.0	100.0	72
Female	274,053	41.1	21.0	25.9	5.8	6.2	100.0	57
No. of discharges	732,987	42.4	19.2	25.8	6.0	6.7	100.0	66
Age at admission								
12 years	639	34.0	15.0	26.0	4.1	21.0	100.0	123
13 years	1,913	36.9	12.5	28.1	4.9	17.6	100.0	114
14 years	4,219	33.6	15.5	32.0	5.4	13.6	100.0	109
15 years	7,243	33.5	15.2	32.1	6.2	13.0	100.0	108
16 years	9,497	34.4	14.3	32.4	6.4	12.6	100.0	108
17 years	9,300	33.7	13.9	34.3	6.8	11.3	100.0	102
18 years	7,330	43.2	9.3	33.6	7.2	6.6	100.0	52
19 years	8,849	43.6	9.9	32.3	7.7	6.6	100.0	64
20 years	11,158	42.0	12.7	30.1	8.1	7.1	100.0	63
21 to 24 years	65,049	41.7	16.9	27.5	7.0	7.0	100.0	73
25 to 29 years	125,135	40.9	20.2	25.7	6.5	6.7	100.0	72
30 to 34 years	123,389	40.6	21.8	25.1	6.0	6.5	100.0	68
35 to 39 years	102,876	41.3	21.3	25.1	5.9	6.4	100.0	68
40 to 44 years	73,056	42.1	21.3	24.9	5.6	6.1	100.0	62
45 to 49 years	59,349	43.6	20.0	25.0	5.5	5.9	100.0	59
50 to 54 years	51,962	44.4	18.1	26.0	5.6	5.9	100.0	57
55 to 59 years	41,091	47.9	16.9	24.2	5.1	5.9	100.0	52
60 to 64 years	20,920	53.5	14.3	22.1	4.5	5.5	100.0	40
65 to 69 years	6,801	59.0	9.7	20.8	4.6	5.8	100.0	49
70 to 74 years	2,268	61.1	9.8	19.3	4.3	5.5	100.0	48
75 years and older	1,252	66.3	9.7	16.2	2.6	5.2	100.0	63
No. of discharges	733,296	42.4	19.2	25.8	6.0	6.7	100.0	66

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.2c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Race								
American Indian or Alaska Native	23,400	72.0	8.0	12.0	4.1	3.9	100.0	16
Asian ¹	4,841	47.9	12.6	29.0	4.9	5.6	100.0	94
Black or African American	134,202	33.6	16.2	33.7	8.8	7.8	100.0	91
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3,352	48.6	18.8	24.1	4.4	4.0	100.0	110
White	464,942	40.7	22.7	24.0	5.7	6.9	100.0	72
Other	60,712	31.4	15.3	41.0	6.0	6.4	100.0	122
No. of discharges	691,449	39.6	20.2	27.0	6.3	6.9	100.0	78
Ethnicity								
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	600,570	40.1	21.4	25.4	6.2	6.8	100.0	70
Hispanic or Latino origin	88,054	37.9	12.0	37.0	6.1	7.0	100.0	112
No. of discharges	688,624	39.8	20.2	26.9	6.2	6.8	100.0	78
Marital status								
Never married	366,326	38.4	21.6	26.5	6.2	7.2	100.0	79
Now married	79,284	39.4	21.4	26.9	6.0	6.3	100.0	97
Separated	36,448	29.5	28.8	25.7	8.9	7.1	100.0	110
Divorced	67,324	31.1	28.6	27.5	5.9	6.9	100.0	110
Widowed	9,900	31.5	25.2	28.7	7.3	7.1	100.0	107
No. of discharges	559,282	37.0	23.0	26.7	6.4	7.0	100.0	89
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	6,470	32.4	19.0	32.2	8.3	8.2	100.0	115
No	260,644	41.9	21.3	25.2	5.6	6.1	100.0	55
No. of discharges	267,114	41.7	21.2	25.3	5.7	6.1	100.0	57
No. of prior treatment episodes								
None	349,902	42.2	20.2	26.5	5.0	6.0	100.0	73
1 or more	346,907	42.7	19.6	23.9	6.7	7.2	100.0	57
No. of discharges	696,809	42.5	19.9	25.2	5.9	6.6	100.0	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.2c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Treatment referral source								
Self or individual	219,408	30.9	28.6	30.0	5.5	5.0	100.0	69
Criminal justice/DUI	242,470	42.5	14.3	26.0	7.9	9.3	100.0	112
Other community referral	83,596	30.9	21.4	32.3	7.5	7.9	100.0	106
Substance use care provider	26,594	25.6	22.0	34.6	6.6	11.2	100.0	127
Other health care provider	53,335	29.4	30.5	28.5	5.1	6.4	100.0	65
School (educational)	5,869	41.1	15.5	33.9	4.8	4.6	100.0	92
Employer/EAP	3,194	55.0	6.6	26.6	6.2	5.6	100.0	98
No. of discharges	634,466	35.2	21.8	28.9	6.7	7.4	100.0	96
Usual route of administration								
Oral	255,037	40.1	19.2	28.1	6.2	6.4	100.0	101
Smoking	216,470	34.3	17.0	33.8	7.6	7.2	100.0	98
Inhalation	57,100	25.3	31.7	27.5	8.4	7.2	100.0	100
Injection	80,204	25.8	37.1	23.1	5.9	8.1	100.0	91
Other	6,921	18.1	27.5	36.2	8.2	10.1	100.0	106
No. of discharges	615,732	34.6	22.0	29.5	6.9	7.0	100.0	99
Expected or actual source of payment²								
Self-pay	26,088	54.6	16.5	18.7	4.9	5.3	100.0	92
Private insurance	17,666	43.1	22.4	24.2	5.2	5.1	100.0	85
Medicare	14,487	88.0	3.2	5.7	1.4	1.8	100.0	4
Medicaid	208,119	64.8	15.4	12.4	4.1	3.3	100.0	18
Other government payments	66,735	44.3	12.0	18.2	9.9	15.6	100.0	104
Workers' compensation	18	38.9	22.2	11.1	11.1	16.7	100.0	106
No charge	6,371	27.6	14.7	45.8	5.9	6.0	100.0	120
Other	23,076	38.6	22.3	25.6	6.4	7.0	100.0	111
No. of discharges	362,560	57.9	15.1	15.7	5.3	6.1	100.0	38
Type of health insurance								
Private insurance	24,632	48.6	13.9	26.3	5.6	5.6	100.0	94
Medicare	16,786	80.2	4.0	10.9	1.8	3.0	100.0	6
Medicaid	214,600	63.8	15.1	13.7	3.8	3.5	100.0	19
HMO	2,340	25.6	46.2	19.1	4.1	5.1	100.0	111
Other	20,733	30.4	26.4	24.6	7.8	10.9	100.0	92
None	118,774	35.9	11.3	35.8	8.9	8.0	100.0	99
No. of discharges	397,865	53.3	14.2	21.5	5.6	5.4	100.0	38

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.2c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	586,148	34.8	22.2	29.4	6.7	6.9	100.0	97
Once	42,945	39.5	17.3	24.1	5.9	13.2	100.0	92
2 or more times	9,844	58.4	11.9	13.9	6.5	9.3	100.0	44
No. of discharges	638,937	35.5	21.8	28.8	6.6	7.3	100.0	95
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	233,716	42.1	17.1	26.6	6.4	7.8	100.0	103
Some use	194,191	33.6	18.5	33.6	7.4	6.9	100.0	96
Daily use	160,604	25.1	34.1	27.8	6.6	6.4	100.0	82
No. of discharges	588,511	34.7	22.2	29.3	6.8	7.1	100.0	96
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	441,616	34.7	24.3	27.8	6.6	6.7	100.0	91
At least 1 time in the past month	140,329	35.6	20.2	27.9	7.4	8.9	100.0	108
1–3 times in the past month	39,823	42.1	15.6	22.3	10.5	9.4	100.0	96
4–7 times in the past month	23,405	37.2	20.5	26.9	7.5	7.9	100.0	100
8–30 times in the past month	53,100	31.2	27.4	29.7	4.8	7.0	100.0	116
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	24,001	33.2	11.7	34.2	7.7	13.1	100.0	156
No. of discharges	581,945	34.9	23.3	27.8	6.8	7.2	100.0	94

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.3a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	733,296	310,578	140,519	189,209	44,119	48,871	66
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	512,291	196,495	130,626	111,050	38,236	35,884	101
Once	27,092	7,407	5,963	4,147	1,757	7,818	44
2 or more times	8,496	4,583	1,138	1,336	661	778	34
No. of discharges	547,879	208,485	137,727	116,533	40,654	44,480	99
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	232,425	106,581	41,633	50,674	15,110	18,427	120
Some use	114,969	26,423	32,128	35,040	10,977	10,401	62
Daily use	110,929	22,795	50,572	24,889	7,169	5,504	43
No. of discharges	458,323	155,799	124,333	110,603	33,256	34,332	100
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	376,000	125,344	104,625	89,729	27,926	28,376	91
At least 1 time in the past month	128,426	62,620	28,586	18,753	7,629	10,838	117
1–3 times in the past month	34,395	17,603	6,461	4,536	2,819	2,976	99
4–7 times in the past month	22,743	11,825	4,865	2,899	1,334	1,820	108
8–30 times in the past month	47,226	21,976	14,497	5,427	2,111	3,215	121
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	24,062	11,216	2,763	5,891	1,365	2,827	170
No. of discharges	504,426	187,964	133,211	108,482	35,555	39,214	99

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.3b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	733,296						66
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	512,291	94.2	94.8	95.3	94.1	80.7	101
Once	27,092	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.3	17.6	44
2 or more times	8,496	2.2	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.7	34
No. of discharges	547,879	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	232,425	68.4	33.5	45.8	45.4	53.7	120
Some use	114,969	17.0	25.8	31.7	33.0	30.3	62
Daily use	110,929	14.6	40.7	22.5	21.6	16.0	43
No. of discharges	458,323	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	376,000	66.7	78.5	82.7	78.5	72.4	91
At least 1 time in the past month	128,426	33.3	21.5	17.3	21.5	27.6	117
1–3 times in the past month	34,395	9.4	4.9	4.2	7.9	7.6	99
4–7 times in the past month	22,743	6.3	3.7	2.7	3.8	4.6	108
8–30 times in the past month	47,226	11.7	10.9	5.0	5.9	8.2	121
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	24,062	6.0	2.1	5.4	3.8	7.2	170
No. of discharges	504,426	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.3c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All outpatient treatment discharges	733,296							66
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	512,291	38.4	25.5	21.7	7.5	7.0	100.0	101
Once	27,092	27.3	22.0	15.3	6.5	28.9	100.0	44
2 or more times	8,496	53.9	13.4	15.7	7.8	9.2	100.0	34
No. of discharges	547,879	38.1	25.1	21.3	7.4	8.1	100.0	99
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	232,425	45.9	17.9	21.8	6.5	7.9	100.0	120
Some use	114,969	23.0	27.9	30.5	9.5	9.0	100.0	62
Daily use	110,929	20.5	45.6	22.4	6.5	5.0	100.0	43
No. of discharges	458,323	34.0	27.1	24.1	7.3	7.5	100.0	100
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	376,000	33.3	27.8	23.9	7.4	7.5	100.0	91
At least 1 time in the past month	128,426	48.8	22.3	14.6	5.9	8.4	100.0	117
1–3 times in the past month	34,395	51.2	18.8	13.2	8.2	8.7	100.0	99
4–7 times in the past month	22,743	52.0	21.4	12.7	5.9	8.0	100.0	108
8–30 times in the past month	47,226	46.5	30.7	11.5	4.5	6.8	100.0	121
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	24,062	46.6	11.5	24.5	5.7	11.7	100.0	170
No. of discharges	504,426	37.3	26.4	21.5	7.0	7.8	100.0	99

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.4a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	32,811	11,170	4,735	10,649	2,028	4,229	107
Marital status							
Never married	23,070	8,361	3,102	6,372	1,679	3,556	106
Now married	698	237	198	179	31	53	108
Separated	720	345	62	141	79	93	105
Divorced	199	59	47	64	12	17	118
Widowed	52	12	10	21	2	7	101
No. of discharges	24,739	9,014	3,419	6,777	1,803	3,726	106
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	136	42	18	50	6	20	120
No	9,839	3,405	1,400	3,035	572	1,427	110
No. of discharges	9,975	3,447	1,418	3,085	578	1,447	110
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	9,337	3,172	1,335	2,770	532	1,528	111
Grades 9 to 11	21,346	7,294	3,087	7,172	1,348	2,445	107
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	1,480	502	204	502	95	177	92
No. of discharges	32,163	10,968	4,626	10,444	1,975	4,150	107

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.4a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	242	83	29	87	18	25	107
Dependent living	22,500	7,878	3,503	6,828	957	3,334	107
Independent living	8,995	2,799	1,097	3,411	941	747	115
No. of discharges	31,737	10,760	4,629	10,326	1,916	4,106	108
Primary substance							
Alcohol	2,627	1,100	347	830	140	210	109
Opiates	239	52	49	102	11	25	94
Marijuana/hashish	24,699	8,489	3,715	8,545	1,644	2,306	109
Cocaine	171	36	34	79	12	10	109
Stimulants	748	174	197	255	41	81	107
Other/none specified ¹	4,327	1,319	393	838	180	1,597	87
No. of discharges	32,811	11,170	4,735	10,649	2,028	4,229	108
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	5,932	2,012	903	2,188	370	459	117
Opiates	428	137	80	135	39	37	131
Marijuana/hashish	2,292	747	398	814	152	181	113
Cocaine	550	173	99	176	51	51	127
Stimulants	828	229	182	274	62	81	125
Other/none specified ¹	22,781	7,872	3,073	7,062	1,354	3,420	103
No. of discharges	32,811	11,170	4,735	10,649	2,028	4,229	107

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.4b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	32,811						107
Marital status							
Never married	23,070	92.8	90.7	94.0	93.1	95.4	106
Now married	698	2.6	5.8	2.6	1.7	1.4	108
Separated	720	3.8	1.8	2.1	4.4	2.5	105
Divorced	199	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	118
Widowed	52	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	101
No. of discharges	24,739	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	106
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	136	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	120
No	9,839	98.8	98.7	98.4	99.0	98.6	110
No. of discharges	9,975	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	110
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	9,337	28.9	28.9	26.5	26.9	36.8	111
Grades 9 to 11	21,346	66.5	66.7	68.7	68.3	58.9	107
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	1,480	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.3	92
No. of discharges	32,163	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.4b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	242	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	107
Dependent living	22,500	73.2	75.7	66.1	49.9	81.2	107
Independent living	8,995	26.0	23.7	33.0	49.1	18.2	115
No. of discharges	31,737	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	108
Primary substance							
Alcohol	2,627	9.8	7.3	7.8	6.9	5.0	109
Opiates	239	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	94
Marijuana/hashish	24,699	76.0	78.5	80.2	81.1	54.5	109
Cocaine	171	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.2	109
Stimulants	748	1.6	4.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	107
Other/none specified ¹	4,327	11.8	8.3	7.9	8.9	37.8	87
No. of discharges	32,811	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	108
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	5,932	18.0	19.1	20.5	18.2	10.9	117
Opiates	428	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.9	131
Marijuana/hashish	2,292	6.7	8.4	7.6	7.5	4.3	113
Cocaine	550	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.5	1.2	127
Stimulants	828	2.1	3.8	2.6	3.1	1.9	125
Other/none specified ¹	22,781	70.5	64.9	66.3	66.8	80.9	103
No. of discharges	32,811	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.4c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All outpatient treatment discharges	32,811							107
Marital status								
Never married	23,070	36.2	13.4	27.6	7.3	15.4	100.0	106
Now married	698	34.0	28.4	25.6	4.4	7.6	100.0	108
Separated	720	47.9	8.6	19.6	11.0	12.9	100.0	105
Divorced	199	29.6	23.6	32.2	6.0	8.5	100.0	118
Widowed	52	23.1	19.2	40.4	3.8	13.5	100.0	101
No. of discharges	24,739	36.4	13.8	27.4	7.3	15.1	100.0	106
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	136	30.9	13.2	36.8	4.4	14.7	100.0	120
No	9,839	34.6	14.2	30.8	5.8	14.5	100.0	110
No. of discharges	9,975	34.6	14.2	30.9	5.8	14.5	100.0	110
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	9,337	34.0	14.3	29.7	5.7	16.4	100.0	111
Grades 9 to 11	21,346	34.2	14.5	33.6	6.3	11.5	100.0	107
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	1,480	33.9	13.8	33.9	6.4	12.0	100.0	92
No. of discharges	32,163	34.1	14.4	32.5	6.1	12.9	100.0	107

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.4c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		
Living arrangements								
Homeless	242	34.3	12.0	36.0	7.4	10.3	100.0	107
Dependent living	22,500	35.0	15.6	30.3	4.3	14.8	100.0	107
Independent living	8,995	31.1	12.2	37.9	10.5	8.3	100.0	115
No. of discharges	31,737	33.9	14.6	32.5	6.0	12.9	100.0	108
Primary substance								
Alcohol	2,627	41.9	13.2	31.6	5.3	8.0	100.0	109
Opiates	239	21.8	20.5	42.7	4.6	10.5	100.0	94
Marijuana/hashish	24,699	34.4	15.0	34.6	6.7	9.3	100.0	109
Cocaine	171	21.1	19.9	46.2	7.0	5.8	100.0	109
Stimulants	748	23.3	26.3	34.1	5.5	10.8	100.0	107
Other/none specified ¹	4,327	30.5	9.1	19.4	4.2	36.9	100.0	87
No. of discharges	32,811	34.0	14.4	32.5	6.2	12.9	100.0	108
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	5,932	33.9	15.2	36.9	6.2	7.7	100.0	117
Opiates	428	32.0	18.7	31.5	9.1	8.6	100.0	131
Marijuana/hashish	2,292	32.6	17.4	35.5	6.6	7.9	100.0	113
Cocaine	550	31.5	18.0	32.0	9.3	9.3	100.0	127
Stimulants	828	27.7	22.0	33.1	7.5	9.8	100.0	125
Other/none specified ¹	22,781	34.6	13.5	31.0	5.9	15.0	100.0	103
No. of discharges	32,811	34.0	14.4	32.5	6.2	12.9	100.0	107

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.5a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	32,811	11,170	4,735	10,649	2,028	4,229	107
Living arrangements							
Homeless	235	100	32	57	22	24	114
Dependent living	17,669	7,584	3,255	3,135	663	3,032	106
Independent living	8,672	3,014	1,196	2,819	987	656	116
No. of discharges	26,576	10,698	4,483	6,011	1,672	3,712	108
Primary substance							
Alcohol	2,371	1,029	345	667	140	190	110
Opiates	234	49	52	95	11	27	92
Marijuana/hashish	22,761	7,818	3,485	7,625	1,614	2,219	111
Cocaine	149	31	35	63	13	7	109
Stimulants	797	206	193	247	73	78	100
Other/none specified ¹	6,499	2,037	625	1,952	177	1,708	91
No. of discharges	32,811	11,170	4,735	10,649	2,028	4,229	107
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	4,785	1,885	892	1,290	346	372	119
Opiates	564	143	231	117	38	35	131
Marijuana/hashish	1,910	685	411	510	158	146	113
Cocaine	735	232	275	136	51	41	126
Stimulants	698	218	175	177	63	65	126
Other/none specified ¹	24,119	8,007	2,751	8,419	1,372	3,570	102
No. of discharges	32,811	11,170	4,735	10,649	2,028	4,229	107

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.5b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	32,811						107
Living arrangements							
Homeless	235	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	114
Dependent living	17,669	70.9	72.6	52.2	39.7	81.7	106
Independent living	8,672	28.2	26.7	46.9	59.0	17.7	116
No. of discharges	26,576	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	108
Primary substance							
Alcohol	2,371	9.2	7.3	6.3	6.9	4.5	110
Opiates	234	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	92
Marijuana/hashish	22,761	70.0	73.6	71.6	79.6	52.5	111
Cocaine	149	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.2	109
Stimulants	797	1.8	4.1	2.3	3.6	1.8	100
Other/none specified ¹	6,499	18.2	13.2	18.3	8.7	40.4	91
No. of discharges	32,811	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	4,785	16.9	18.8	12.1	17.1	8.8	119
Opiates	564	1.3	4.9	1.1	1.9	0.8	131
Marijuana/hashish	1,910	6.1	8.7	4.8	7.8	3.5	113
Cocaine	735	2.1	5.8	1.3	2.5	1.0	126
Stimulants	698	2.0	3.7	1.7	3.1	1.5	126
Other/none specified ¹	24,119	71.7	58.1	79.1	67.7	84.4	102
No. of discharges	32,811	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.5c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All outpatient treatment discharges	32,811							107
Living arrangements								
Homeless	235	42.6	13.6	24.3	9.4	10.2	100.0	114
Dependent living	17,669	42.9	18.4	17.7	3.8	17.2	100.0	106
Independent living	8,672	34.8	13.8	32.5	11.4	7.6	100.0	116
No. of discharges	26,576	40.3	16.9	22.6	6.3	14.0	100.0	108
Primary substance								
Alcohol	2,371	43.4	14.6	28.1	5.9	8.0	100.0	110
Opiates	234	20.9	22.2	40.6	4.7	11.5	100.0	92
Marijuana/hashish	22,761	34.3	15.3	33.5	7.1	9.7	100.0	111
Cocaine	149	20.8	23.5	42.3	8.7	4.7	100.0	109
Stimulants	797	25.8	24.2	31.0	9.2	9.8	100.0	100
Other/none specified ¹	6,499	31.3	9.6	30.0	2.7	26.3	100.0	91
No. of discharges	32,811	34.0	14.4	32.5	6.2	12.9	100.0	107
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	4,785	39.4	18.6	27.0	7.2	7.8	100.0	119
Opiates	564	25.4	41.0	20.7	6.7	6.2	100.0	131
Marijuana/hashish	1,910	35.9	21.5	26.7	8.3	7.6	100.0	113
Cocaine	735	31.6	37.4	18.5	6.9	5.6	100.0	126
Stimulants	698	31.2	25.1	25.4	9.0	9.3	100.0	126
Other/none specified ¹	24,119	33.2	11.4	34.9	5.7	14.8	100.0	102
No. of discharges	32,811	34.0	14.4	32.5	6.2	12.9	100.0	107

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.6a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	700,485	299,408	135,784	178,560	42,091	44,642	64
Marital status							
Never married	343,256	132,432	76,091	90,702	21,154	22,877	77
Now married	78,586	30,986	16,766	21,131	4,730	4,973	97
Separated	35,728	10,405	10,448	9,212	3,170	2,493	110
Divorced	67,125	20,861	19,240	18,479	3,936	4,609	110
Widowed	9,848	3,110	2,489	2,825	724	700	107
No. of discharges	534,543	197,794	125,034	142,349	33,714	35,652	87
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	6,334	2,052	1,213	2,032	529	508	115
No	250,805	105,792	54,094	62,559	14,003	14,357	52
No. of discharges	257,139	107,844	55,307	64,591	14,532	14,865	54
Veteran¹							
Yes	16,373	6,325	2,937	4,336	878	1,897	107
No	544,809	180,081	131,013	166,437	32,635	34,643	99
No. of discharges	561,182	186,406	133,950	170,773	33,513	36,540	99

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.6a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	25,795	7,565	6,082	8,579	1,684	1,885	112
Grades 9 to 11	112,215	29,386	26,041	38,610	9,462	8,716	114
Grade 12 (or GED)	273,371	85,998	64,192	81,145	19,947	22,089	107
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	113,232	35,383	29,660	33,280	7,398	7,511	116
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	25,114	9,891	4,633	7,521	1,524	1,545	116
Some postgraduate study or more	9,800	3,507	1,954	2,852	814	673	118
No. of discharges	559,527	171,730	132,562	171,987	40,829	42,419	111
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	168,126	86,134	18,194	40,819	11,990	10,989	84
Public assistance	24,695	9,407	3,294	8,145	2,107	1,742	54
Retirement/pension	4,687	2,723	711	726	197	330	44
Disability	23,138	8,076	5,198	6,591	1,511	1,762	55
Other	55,535	19,575	8,438	17,812	5,446	4,264	106
None	90,602	25,224	22,866	26,108	6,651	9,753	106
No. of discharges	366,783	151,139	58,701	100,201	27,902	28,840	87

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.6a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	48,492	10,279	13,538	17,575	3,299	3,801	106
Dependent living	87,847	26,250	15,067	31,364	6,586	8,580	108
Independent living	422,584	134,887	104,736	122,748	30,864	29,349	113
No. of discharges	558,923	171,416	133,341	171,687	40,749	41,730	112
Primary substance							
Alcohol	207,138	88,986	33,555	58,409	12,930	13,258	101
Opiates	120,882	31,431	45,472	26,898	8,113	8,968	88
Marijuana/hashish	108,680	38,981	14,887	36,296	10,235	8,281	99
Cocaine	39,344	10,679	7,896	14,100	3,439	3,230	105
Stimulants	99,441	30,988	25,634	31,144	5,251	6,424	92
Other/none specified ²	125,000	98,343	8,340	11,713	2,123	4,481	6
No. of discharges	700,485	299,408	135,784	178,560	42,091	44,642	64
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	48,172	16,212	8,048	16,770	3,820	3,322	110
Opiates	31,200	8,592	10,236	7,721	2,193	2,458	93
Marijuana/hashish	104,904	34,707	22,344	32,640	7,874	7,339	105
Cocaine	58,213	16,308	14,035	17,916	5,237	4,717	109
Stimulants	60,316	18,710	17,380	16,585	3,885	3,756	83
Other/none specified ²	397,680	204,879	63,741	86,928	19,082	23,050	44
No. of discharges	700,485	299,408	135,784	178,560	42,091	44,642	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.6a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	216,844	93,526	34,996	58,190	15,129	15,003	103
Full-time	158,299	72,452	23,308	40,891	10,790	10,858	103
Part-time	58,545	21,074	11,688	17,299	4,339	4,145	105
Unemployed	228,968	53,403	74,682	68,092	16,386	16,405	106
Not in labor force	135,914	50,278	24,688	40,662	8,871	11,415	84
No. of discharges	581,726	197,207	134,366	166,944	40,386	42,823	99
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	6,008	1,538	2,432	1,095	423	520	104
Student	5,868	2,176	1,673	1,312	352	355	84
Retired	5,857	2,887	1,041	1,204	303	422	94
Disabled	27,958	7,501	6,520	8,472	2,725	2,740	130
Inmate of institution	10,146	4,031	1,630	1,392	701	2,392	93
Other	61,572	27,984	7,769	17,075	4,250	4,494	50
No. of discharges	117,409	46,117	21,065	30,550	8,754	10,923	78

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.6b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All outpatient treatment discharges	700,485						64
Marital status							
Never married	343,256	67.0	60.9	63.7	62.7	64.2	77
Now married	78,586	15.7	13.4	14.8	14.0	13.9	97
Separated	35,728	5.3	8.4	6.5	9.4	7.0	110
Divorced	67,125	10.5	15.4	13.0	11.7	12.9	110
Widowed	9,848	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	107
No. of discharges	534,543	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	6,334	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.6	3.4	115
No	250,805	98.1	97.8	96.9	96.4	96.6	52
No. of discharges	257,139	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	54
Veteran¹							
Yes	16,373	3.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	5.2	107
No	544,809	96.6	97.8	97.5	97.4	94.8	99
No. of discharges	561,182	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.6b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	25,795	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.1	4.4	112
Grades 9 to 11	112,215	17.1	19.6	22.4	23.2	20.5	114
Grade 12 (or GED)	273,371	50.1	48.4	47.2	48.9	52.1	107
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	113,232	20.6	22.4	19.4	18.1	17.7	116
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	25,114	5.8	3.5	4.4	3.7	3.6	116
Some postgraduate study or more	9,800	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.6	118
No. of discharges	559,527	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	111
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	168,126	57.0	31.0	40.7	43.0	38.1	84
Public assistance	24,695	6.2	5.6	8.1	7.6	6.0	54
Retirement/pension	4,687	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	44
Disability	23,138	5.3	8.9	6.6	5.4	6.1	55
Other	55,535	13.0	14.4	17.8	19.5	14.8	106
None	90,602	16.7	39.0	26.1	23.8	33.8	106
No. of discharges	366,783	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	87

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.6b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	48,492	6.0	10.2	10.2	8.1	9.1	106
Dependent living	87,847	15.3	11.3	18.3	16.2	20.6	108
Independent living	422,584	78.7	78.5	71.5	75.7	70.3	113
No. of discharges	558,923	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	112
Primary substance							
Alcohol	207,138	29.7	24.7	32.7	30.7	29.7	101
Opiates	120,882	10.5	33.5	15.1	19.3	20.1	88
Marijuana/hashish	108,680	13.0	11.0	20.3	24.3	18.5	99
Cocaine	39,344	3.6	5.8	7.9	8.2	7.2	105
Stimulants	99,441	10.3	18.9	17.4	12.5	14.4	92
Other/none specified ²	125,000	32.8	6.1	6.6	5.0	10.0	6
No. of discharges	700,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	48,172	5.4	5.9	9.4	9.1	7.4	110
Opiates	31,200	2.9	7.5	4.3	5.2	5.5	93
Marijuana/hashish	104,904	11.6	16.5	18.3	18.7	16.4	105
Cocaine	58,213	5.4	10.3	10.0	12.4	10.6	109
Stimulants	60,316	6.2	12.8	9.3	9.2	8.4	83
Other/none specified ²	397,680	68.4	46.9	48.7	45.3	51.6	44
No. of discharges	700,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.6b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	216,844	47.4	26.0	34.9	37.5	35.0	103
Full-time	158,299	36.7	17.3	24.5	26.7	25.4	103
Part-time	58,545	10.7	8.7	10.4	10.7	9.7	105
Unemployed	228,968	27.1	55.6	40.8	40.6	38.3	106
Not in labor force	135,914	25.5	18.4	24.4	22.0	26.7	84
No. of discharges	581,726	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	6,008	3.3	11.5	3.6	4.8	4.8	104
Student	5,868	4.7	7.9	4.3	4.0	3.3	84
Retired	5,857	6.3	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.9	94
Disabled	27,958	16.3	31.0	27.7	31.1	25.1	130
Inmate of institution	10,146	8.7	7.7	4.6	8.0	21.9	93
Other	61,572	60.7	36.9	55.9	48.5	41.1	50
No. of discharges	117,409	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.6c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All outpatient treatment discharges	700,485							64
Marital status								
Never married	343,256	38.6	22.2	26.4	6.2	6.7	100.0	77
Now married	78,586	39.4	21.3	26.9	6.0	6.3	100.0	97
Separated	35,728	29.1	29.2	25.8	8.9	7.0	100.0	110
Divorced	67,125	31.1	28.7	27.5	5.9	6.9	100.0	110
Widowed	9,848	31.6	25.3	28.7	7.4	7.1	100.0	107
No. of discharges	534,543	37.0	23.4	26.6	6.3	6.7	100.0	87
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	6,334	32.4	19.2	32.1	8.4	8.0	100.0	115
No	250,805	42.2	21.6	24.9	5.6	5.7	100.0	52
No. of discharges	257,139	41.9	21.5	25.1	5.7	5.8	100.0	54
Veteran¹								
Yes	16,373	38.6	17.9	26.5	5.4	11.6	100.0	107
No	544,809	33.1	24.0	30.5	6.0	6.4	100.0	99
No. of discharges	561,182	33.2	23.9	30.4	6.0	6.5	100.0	99

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.6c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	25,795	29.3	23.6	33.3	6.5	7.3	100.0	112
Grades 9 to 11	112,215	26.2	23.2	34.4	8.4	7.8	100.0	114
Grade 12 (or GED)	273,371	31.5	23.5	29.7	7.3	8.1	100.0	107
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	113,232	31.2	26.2	29.4	6.5	6.6	100.0	116
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	25,114	39.4	18.4	29.9	6.1	6.2	100.0	116
Some postgraduate study or more	9,800	35.8	19.9	29.1	8.3	6.9	100.0	118
No. of discharges	559,527	30.7	23.7	30.7	7.3	7.6	100.0	111
Source of income support¹								
Wages/salary	168,126	51.2	10.8	24.3	7.1	6.5	100.0	84
Public assistance	24,695	38.1	13.3	33.0	8.5	7.1	100.0	54
Retirement/pension	4,687	58.1	15.2	15.5	4.2	7.0	100.0	44
Disability	23,138	34.9	22.5	28.5	6.5	7.6	100.0	55
Other	55,535	35.2	15.2	32.1	9.8	7.7	100.0	106
None	90,602	27.8	25.2	28.8	7.3	10.8	100.0	106
No. of discharges	366,783	41.2	16.0	27.3	7.6	7.9	100.0	87

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.6c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Living arrangements								
Homeless	48,492	21.2	27.9	36.2	6.8	7.8	100.0	106
Dependent living	87,847	29.9	17.2	35.7	7.5	9.8	100.0	108
Independent living	422,584	31.9	24.8	29.0	7.3	6.9	100.0	113
No. of discharges	558,923	30.7	23.9	30.7	7.3	7.5	100.0	112
Primary substance								
Alcohol	207,138	43.0	16.2	28.2	6.2	6.4	100.0	101
Opiates	120,882	26.0	37.6	22.3	6.7	7.4	100.0	88
Marijuana/hashish	108,680	35.9	13.7	33.4	9.4	7.6	100.0	99
Cocaine	39,344	27.1	20.1	35.8	8.7	8.2	100.0	105
Stimulants	99,441	31.2	25.8	31.3	5.3	6.5	100.0	92
Other/none specified ²	125,000	78.7	6.7	9.4	1.7	3.6	100.0	6
No. of discharges	700,485	42.7	19.4	25.5	6.0	6.4	100.0	64
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	48,172	33.7	16.7	34.8	7.9	6.9	100.0	110
Opiates	31,200	27.5	32.8	24.7	7.0	7.9	100.0	93
Marijuana/hashish	104,904	33.1	21.3	31.1	7.5	7.0	100.0	105
Cocaine	58,213	28.0	24.1	30.8	9.0	8.1	100.0	109
Stimulants	60,316	31.0	28.8	27.5	6.4	6.2	100.0	83
Other/none specified ²	397,680	51.5	16.0	21.9	4.8	5.8	100.0	44
No. of discharges	700,485	42.7	19.4	25.5	6.0	6.4	100.0	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.6c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Employment status¹								
Employed	216,844	43.1	16.1	26.8	7.0	6.9	100.0	103
Full-time	158,299	45.8	14.7	25.8	6.8	6.9	100.0	103
Part-time	58,545	36.0	20.0	29.5	7.4	7.1	100.0	105
Unemployed	228,968	23.3	32.6	29.7	7.2	7.2	100.0	106
Not in labor force	135,914	37.0	18.2	29.9	6.5	8.4	100.0	84
No. of discharges	581,726	33.9	23.1	28.7	6.9	7.4	100.0	99
Detailed not in labor force¹								
Homemaker	6,008	25.6	40.5	18.2	7.0	8.7	100.0	104
Student	5,868	37.1	28.5	22.4	6.0	6.0	100.0	84
Retired	5,857	49.3	17.8	20.6	5.2	7.2	100.0	94
Disabled	27,958	26.8	23.3	30.3	9.7	9.8	100.0	130
Inmate of institution	10,146	39.7	16.1	13.7	6.9	23.6	100.0	93
Other	61,572	45.4	12.6	27.7	6.9	7.3	100.0	50
No. of discharges	117,409	39.3	17.9	26.0	7.5	9.3	100.0	78

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.7a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	700,485	299,408	135,784	178,560	42,091	44,642	64
Living arrangements							
Homeless	35,711	6,926	12,721	10,727	2,737	2,600	96
Dependent living	77,927	22,896	16,524	21,879	6,411	10,217	102
Independent living	393,994	140,721	101,649	98,219	27,740	25,665	113
No. of discharges	507,632	170,543	130,894	130,825	36,888	38,482	112
Primary substance							
Alcohol	189,360	77,472	32,681	53,831	12,698	12,678	104
Opiates	113,485	26,307	45,171	25,316	8,096	8,595	90
Marijuana/hashish	97,781	33,468	14,211	32,500	9,789	7,813	102
Cocaine	36,861	9,473	7,880	12,981	3,327	3,200	109
Stimulants	92,829	27,737	25,149	28,313	5,426	6,204	94
Other/none specified ¹	170,169	124,951	10,692	25,619	2,755	6,152	15
No. of discharges	700,485	299,408	135,784	178,560	42,091	44,642	64
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	41,286	14,739	8,042	11,863	3,651	2,991	111
Opiates	29,161	7,399	10,692	6,705	2,070	2,295	93
Marijuana/hashish	93,303	30,507	22,935	25,679	7,490	6,692	106
Cocaine	54,904	14,439	14,946	16,091	5,049	4,379	114
Stimulants	53,108	16,367	17,435	12,014	3,816	3,476	86
Other/none specified ¹	428,723	215,957	61,734	106,208	20,015	24,809	47
No. of discharges	700,485	299,408	135,784	178,560	42,091	44,642	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.7a. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status²							
Employed	221,612	107,766	35,129	49,337	15,565	13,815	113
Full-time	165,733	85,676	23,378	35,646	11,020	10,013	114
Part-time	55,879	22,090	11,751	13,691	4,545	3,802	106
Unemployed	196,292	42,250	72,753	52,670	14,768	13,851	92
Not in labor force	118,673	48,196	24,143	25,230	8,295	12,809	67
No. of discharges	536,577	198,212	132,025	127,237	38,628	40,475	99
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	5,841	1,639	2,422	949	374	457	101
Student	5,678	2,332	1,610	1,102	310	324	86
Retired	5,538	2,696	1,048	1,102	288	404	108
Disabled	27,718	8,250	6,521	7,414	2,648	2,885	124
Inmate of institution	9,811	2,803	1,405	883	581	4,139	90
Other	55,949	26,804	7,440	13,205	4,048	4,452	31
No. of discharges	110,535	44,524	20,446	24,655	8,249	12,661	61

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.7b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient treatment discharges	700,485						64
Living arrangements							
Homeless	35,711	4.1	9.7	8.2	7.4	6.8	96
Dependent living	77,927	13.4	12.6	16.7	17.4	26.6	102
Independent living	393,994	82.5	77.7	75.1	75.2	66.7	113
No. of discharges	507,632	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	112
Primary substance							
Alcohol	189,360	25.9	24.1	30.1	30.2	28.4	104
Opiates	113,485	8.8	33.3	14.2	19.2	19.3	90
Marijuana/hashish	97,781	11.2	10.5	18.2	23.3	17.5	102
Cocaine	36,861	3.2	5.8	7.3	7.9	7.2	109
Stimulants	92,829	9.3	18.5	15.9	12.9	13.9	94
Other/none specified ¹	170,169	41.7	7.9	14.3	6.5	13.8	15
No. of discharges	700,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	41,286	4.9	5.9	6.6	8.7	6.7	111
Opiates	29,161	2.5	7.9	3.8	4.9	5.1	93
Marijuana/hashish	93,303	10.2	16.9	14.4	17.8	15.0	106
Cocaine	54,904	4.8	11.0	9.0	12.0	9.8	114
Stimulants	53,108	5.5	12.8	6.7	9.1	7.8	86
Other/none specified ¹	428,723	72.1	45.5	59.5	47.6	55.6	47
No. of discharges	700,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.7b. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Employment status²							
Employed	221,612	54.4	26.6	38.8	40.3	34.1	113
Full-time	165,733	43.2	17.7	28.0	28.5	24.7	114
Part-time	55,879	11.1	8.9	10.8	11.8	9.4	106
Unemployed	196,292	21.3	55.1	41.4	38.2	34.2	92
Not in labor force	118,673	24.3	18.3	19.8	21.5	31.6	67
No. of discharges	536,577	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	5,841	3.7	11.8	3.8	4.5	3.6	101
Student	5,678	5.2	7.9	4.5	3.8	2.6	86
Retired	5,538	6.1	5.1	4.5	3.5	3.2	108
Disabled	27,718	18.5	31.9	30.1	32.1	22.8	124
Inmate of institution	9,811	6.3	6.9	3.6	7.0	32.7	90
Other	55,949	60.2	36.4	53.6	49.1	35.2	31
No. of discharges	110,535	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	61

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 10.7c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All outpatient treatment discharges	700,485							64
Living arrangements								
Homeless	35,711	19.4	35.6	30.0	7.7	7.3	100.0	96
Dependent living	77,927	29.4	21.2	28.1	8.2	13.1	100.0	102
Independent living	393,994	35.7	25.8	24.9	7.0	6.5	100.0	113
No. of discharges	507,632	33.6	25.8	25.8	7.3	7.6	100.0	112
Primary substance								
Alcohol	189,360	40.9	17.3	28.4	6.7	6.7	100.0	104
Opiates	113,485	23.2	39.8	22.3	7.1	7.6	100.0	90
Marijuana/hashish	97,781	34.2	14.5	33.2	10.0	8.0	100.0	102
Cocaine	36,861	25.7	21.4	35.2	9.0	8.7	100.0	109
Stimulants	92,829	29.9	27.1	30.5	5.8	6.7	100.0	94
Other/none specified ¹	170,169	73.4	6.3	15.1	1.6	3.6	100.0	15
No. of discharges	700,485	42.7	19.4	25.5	6.0	6.4	100.0	64
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	41,286	35.7	19.5	28.7	8.8	7.2	100.0	111
Opiates	29,161	25.4	36.7	23.0	7.1	7.9	100.0	93
Marijuana/hashish	93,303	32.7	24.6	27.5	8.0	7.2	100.0	106
Cocaine	54,904	26.3	27.2	29.3	9.2	8.0	100.0	114
Stimulants	53,108	30.8	32.8	22.6	7.2	6.5	100.0	86
Other/none specified ¹	428,723	50.4	14.4	24.8	4.7	5.8	100.0	47
No. of discharges	700,485	42.7	19.4	25.5	6.0	6.4	100.0	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 10.7c. Outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Employment status²								
Employed	221,612	48.6	15.9	22.3	7.0	6.2	100.0	113
Full-time	165,733	51.7	14.1	21.5	6.6	6.0	100.0	114
Part-time	55,879	39.5	21.0	24.5	8.1	6.8	100.0	106
Unemployed	196,292	21.5	37.1	26.8	7.5	7.1	100.0	92
Not in labor force	118,673	40.6	20.3	21.3	7.0	10.8	100.0	67
No. of discharges	536,577	36.9	24.6	23.7	7.2	7.5	100.0	99
Detailed not in labor force²								
Homemaker	5,841	28.1	41.5	16.2	6.4	7.8	100.0	101
Student	5,678	41.1	28.4	19.4	5.5	5.7	100.0	86
Retired	5,538	48.7	18.9	19.9	5.2	7.3	100.0	108
Disabled	27,718	29.8	23.5	26.7	9.6	10.4	100.0	124
Inmate of institution	9,811	28.6	14.3	9.0	5.9	42.2	100.0	90
Other	55,949	47.9	13.3	23.6	7.2	8.0	100.0	31
No. of discharges	110,535	40.3	18.5	22.3	7.5	11.5	100.0	61

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 49 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.1. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Reason for discharge (number)							Reason for discharge (row percent distribution)					
	All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	Total	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	
Total	221,214	57,272	75,285	58,807	14,617	15,233	100.0	25.9	34.0	26.6	6.6	6.9	
Alabama	1,927	381	330	891	38	287	100.0	19.8	17.1	46.2	2.0	14.9	
Alaska	951	252	182	198	177	142	100.0	26.5	19.1	20.8	18.6	14.9	
Arizona	265	246	6	3	3	7	100.0	92.8	2.3	1.1	1.1	2.6	
Arkansas	1,449	1,082	100	140	113	14	100.0	74.7	6.9	9.7	7.8	1.0	
California	8,447	1,481	1,523	5,316	3	124	100.0	17.5	18.0	62.9	*	1.5	
Colorado	3,270	1,826	535	682	138	89	100.0	55.8	16.4	20.9	4.2	2.7	
Connecticut	13,736	4,217	4,849	2,914	358	1,398	100.0	30.7	35.3	21.2	2.6	10.2	
Delaware	1,433	87	208	86	950	102	100.0	6.1	14.5	6.0	66.3	7.1	
District of Columbia	663	160	178	2	46	277	100.0	24.1	26.8	0.3	6.9	41.8	
Florida	2,812	1,551	162	366	37	696	100.0	55.2	5.8	13.0	1.3	24.8	
Georgia	4,123	601	102	3,219	106	95	100.0	14.6	2.5	78.1	2.6	2.3	
Hawaii	2,964	137	1,815	410	553	49	100.0	4.6	61.2	13.8	18.7	1.7	
Idaho	2,129	475	569	689	--	396	100.0	22.3	26.7	32.4	--	18.6	
Illinois	6,535	1,207	2,481	1,891	833	123	100.0	18.5	38.0	28.9	12.7	1.9	
Indiana	1,409	286	227	642	170	84	100.0	20.3	16.1	45.6	12.1	6.0	
Iowa	3,072	941	297	1,246	378	210	100.0	30.6	9.7	40.6	12.3	6.8	
Kansas	348	82	102	109	19	36	100.0	23.6	29.3	31.3	5.5	10.3	
Kentucky	9,383	241	8,861	72	45	164	100.0	2.6	94.4	0.8	0.5	1.7	
Louisiana	1,073	12	31	1,019	3	8	100.0	1.1	2.9	95.0	0.3	0.7	
Maine	434	163	47	137	59	28	100.0	37.6	10.8	31.6	13.6	6.5	
Maryland	6,140	278	2,370	2,418	931	143	100.0	4.5	38.6	39.4	15.2	2.3	
Michigan	3,948	1,089	734	1,597	264	264	100.0	27.6	18.6	40.5	6.7	6.7	
Minnesota	25,917	11,066	2,421	8,102	1,803	2,525	100.0	42.7	9.3	31.3	7.0	9.7	
Mississippi	140	32	82	18	3	5	100.0	22.9	58.6	12.9	2.1	3.6	
Missouri	20,929	3,609	6,914	7,554	1,904	948	100.0	17.2	33.0	36.1	9.1	4.5	
Montana	282	52	131	81	3	15	100.0	18.4	46.5	28.7	1.1	5.3	
Nebraska	621	314	60	142	51	54	100.0	50.6	9.7	22.9	8.2	8.7	
Nevada	560	120	173	147	103	17	100.0	21.4	30.9	26.3	18.4	3.0	
New Hampshire	644	117	188	108	26	205	100.0	18.2	29.2	16.8	4.0	31.8	
New Jersey	20,592	9,642	155	6,533	1,049	3,213	100.0	46.8	0.8	31.7	5.1	15.6	
New Mexico	116	9	96	6	1	4	100.0	7.8	82.8	5.2	0.9	3.4	
New York	3,513	968	436	1,401	428	280	100.0	27.6	12.4	39.9	12.2	8.0	
North Carolina	38,792	3,203	35,037	538	3	11	100.0	8.3	90.3	1.4	*	*	
North Dakota	67	6	7	24	1	29	100.0	9.0	10.4	35.8	1.5	43.3	
Ohio	2,790	813	220	721	657	379	100.0	29.1	7.9	25.8	23.5	13.6	
Pennsylvania	4,035	1,336	208	1,119	370	1,002	100.0	33.1	5.2	27.7	9.2	24.8	
Puerto Rico	10	4	1	2	1	2	100.0	40.0	10.0	20.0	10.0	20.0	
Rhode Island	1,363	300	542	414	93	14	100.0	22.0	39.8	30.4	6.8	1.0	
South Carolina	5,883	1,128	513	3,685	337	220	100.0	19.2	8.7	62.6	5.7	3.7	
South Dakota	2,337	781	735	426	162	233	100.0	33.4	31.5	18.2	6.9	10.0	
Tennessee	6,598	2,542	322	2,130	1,288	316	100.0	38.5	4.9	32.3	19.5	4.8	
Texas	3,784	2,337	223	426	504	294	100.0	61.8	5.9	11.3	13.3	7.8	
Utah	2,822	1,117	818	516	237	134	100.0	39.6	29.0	18.3	8.4	4.7	
Vermont	501	157	55	203	13	73	100.0	31.3	11.0	40.5	2.6	14.6	
Virginia	441	118	1	3	232	87	100.0	26.8	0.2	0.7	52.6	19.7	
Wisconsin	492	192	51	138	72	39	100.0	39.0	10.4	28.0	14.6	7.9	
Wyoming	1,474	514	187	323	52	398	100.0	34.9	12.7	21.9	3.5	27.0	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Admissions for which values were not collected or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.2a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	221,214	57,272	75,285	58,807	14,617	15,233	83
Gender							
Male	135,987	37,948	44,143	34,893	9,188	9,815	82
Female	85,121	19,307	31,106	23,880	5,422	5,406	85
No. of discharges	221,108	57,255	75,249	58,773	14,610	15,221	83
Age at admission							
12 years	52	19	12	13	3	5	109
13 years	203	72	53	36	20	22	104
14 years	670	251	150	147	65	57	98
15 years	1,371	523	265	288	147	148	99
16 years	2,049	765	514	399	188	183	98
17 years	1,855	747	356	447	138	167	100
18 years	1,459	462	250	492	118	137	76
19 years	2,179	677	375	735	195	197	85
20 years	3,083	875	705	952	276	275	78
21 to 24 years	19,441	5,280	5,454	5,766	1,475	1,466	84
25 to 29 years	39,477	9,486	13,404	11,065	2,825	2,697	84
30 to 34 years	40,102	9,445	14,691	10,586	2,683	2,697	83
35 to 39 years	32,872	8,161	11,945	8,506	2,110	2,150	85
40 to 44 years	23,002	5,632	8,780	5,760	1,332	1,498	80
45 to 49 years	18,157	4,703	6,464	4,749	1,094	1,147	80
50 to 54 years	15,720	4,281	5,432	3,999	957	1,051	78
55 to 59 years	12,168	3,432	4,238	3,026	624	848	82
60 to 64 years	5,462	1,731	1,745	1,349	292	345	78
65 to 69 years	1,407	540	309	389	59	110	80
70 to 74 years	402	149	131	84	12	26	84
75 years and older	83	41	12	19	4	7	68
No. of discharges	221,214	57,272	75,285	58,807	14,617	15,233	83

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.2a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	4,289	1,193	1,070	1,287	292	447	87
Asian ¹	1,692	479	511	439	171	92	95
Black or African American	41,948	9,558	12,954	12,962	3,546	2,928	85
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2,213	245	1,130	418	353	67	90
White	154,221	40,978	55,178	38,204	9,331	10,530	84
Other	14,259	3,835	3,813	4,943	817	851	78
No. of discharges	218,622	56,288	74,656	58,253	14,510	14,915	84
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	198,368	49,516	71,107	51,496	13,002	13,247	84
Hispanic or Latino origin	19,306	6,487	3,363	6,482	1,424	1,550	84
No. of discharges	217,674	56,003	74,470	57,978	14,426	14,797	84
Marital status							
Never married	131,772	33,612	45,036	33,386	9,724	10,014	82
Now married	25,857	8,191	7,999	6,447	1,512	1,708	84
Separated	13,645	3,537	5,284	3,085	962	777	85
Divorced	29,422	7,050	11,868	7,001	1,636	1,867	90
Widowed	3,895	832	1,642	945	255	221	85
No. of discharges	204,591	53,222	71,829	50,864	14,089	14,587	84
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,551	567	868	824	156	136	103
No	80,269	18,116	29,754	22,158	5,129	5,112	86
No. of discharges	82,820	18,683	30,622	22,982	5,285	5,248	86
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	80,047	20,415	30,183	20,716	4,308	4,425	86
1 or more	133,566	35,491	43,970	34,848	8,966	10,291	81
No. of discharges	213,613	55,906	74,153	55,564	13,274	14,716	83

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.2a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	83,334	15,683	36,178	22,809	4,712	3,952	69
Criminal justice/DUI	68,605	22,399	17,027	16,738	5,728	6,713	92
Other community referral	26,445	7,744	8,099	7,188	1,544	1,870	80
Substance use care provider	19,220	6,333	4,557	5,585	1,114	1,631	53
Other health care provider	17,444	3,044	8,221	4,469	1,058	652	70
School (educational)	596	157	167	179	60	33	104
Employer/EAP	1,209	753	152	187	37	80	86
No. of discharges	216,853	56,113	74,401	57,155	14,253	14,931	83
Usual route of administration							
Oral	81,312	25,591	24,474	21,420	4,436	5,391	80
Smoking	63,986	16,215	18,179	19,624	5,201	4,767	91
Inhalation	25,551	5,381	10,062	6,520	1,842	1,746	70
Injection	42,373	7,925	19,809	9,408	2,545	2,686	74
Other	1,607	324	623	373	95	192	69
No. of discharges	214,829	55,436	73,147	57,345	14,119	14,782	83
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	5,172	1,882	1,128	1,533	293	336	99
Private insurance	10,392	4,587	1,546	2,816	711	732	48
Medicare	1,145	280	225	382	177	81	66
Medicaid	47,113	8,852	16,195	13,868	4,673	3,525	72
Other government payments	24,369	8,947	4,625	5,604	2,205	2,988	89
Workers' compensation	12	1	1	4	2	4	91
No charge	6,811	1,682	1,843	2,341	614	331	95
Other	10,890	2,453	2,716	4,017	791	913	126
No. of discharges	105,904	28,684	28,279	30,565	9,466	8,910	82
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	11,489	5,255	1,680	3,036	718	800	55
Medicare	1,813	505	341	598	216	153	82
Medicaid	49,167	9,506	16,866	14,545	4,656	3,594	73
HMO	224	84	41	61	19	19	78
Other	5,724	1,890	1,303	1,310	534	687	60
None	47,622	14,305	9,002	16,181	4,357	3,777	89
No. of discharges	116,039	31,545	29,233	35,731	10,500	9,030	78

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.2a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	202,532	52,134	70,161	53,502	13,166	13,569	82
Once	14,053	4,013	4,003	3,627	1,121	1,289	90
2 or more times	1,912	535	538	537	135	167	85
No. of discharges	218,497	56,682	74,702	57,666	14,422	15,025	83
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	71,492	23,753	18,912	18,117	4,649	6,061	93
Some use	75,109	18,027	23,457	22,991	5,094	5,540	78
Daily use	66,615	13,455	29,935	15,710	4,272	3,243	57
No. of discharges	213,216	55,235	72,304	56,818	14,015	14,844	83
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	137,455	30,541	56,192	33,275	9,356	8,091	85
At least 1 time in the past month	54,998	17,226	15,400	14,420	3,614	4,338	91
1–3 times in the past month	16,769	5,711	4,152	4,244	1,270	1,392	91
4–7 times in the past month	11,047	3,577	2,889	2,920	726	935	91
8–30 times in the past month	23,698	6,912	7,633	6,370	1,343	1,440	89
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	3,484	1,026	726	886	275	571	112
No. of discharges	192,453	47,767	71,592	47,695	12,970	12,429	88

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.2b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	221,214						83
Gender							
Male	135,987	66.3	58.7	59.4	62.9	64.5	82
Female	85,121	33.7	41.3	40.6	37.1	35.5	85
No. of discharges	221,108	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83
Age at admission							
12 years	52	*	*	*	*	*	109
13 years	203	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	104
14 years	670	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	98
15 years	1,371	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	99
16 years	2,049	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.2	98
17 years	1,855	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	100
18 years	1,459	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	76
19 years	2,179	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	85
20 years	3,083	1.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	78
21 to 24 years	19,441	9.2	7.2	9.8	10.1	9.6	84
25 to 29 years	39,477	16.6	17.8	18.8	19.3	17.7	84
30 to 34 years	40,102	16.5	19.5	18.0	18.4	17.7	83
35 to 39 years	32,872	14.2	15.9	14.5	14.4	14.1	85
40 to 44 years	23,002	9.8	11.7	9.8	9.1	9.8	80
45 to 49 years	18,157	8.2	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.5	80
50 to 54 years	15,720	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.9	78
55 to 59 years	12,168	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.3	5.6	82
60 to 64 years	5,462	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	78
65 to 69 years	1,407	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	80
70 to 74 years	402	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	84
75 years and older	83	0.1	*	*	*	*	68
No. of discharges	221,214	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.2b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	4,289	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.0	3.0	87
Asian ¹	1,692	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	95
Black or African American	41,948	17.0	17.4	22.3	24.4	19.6	85
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2,213	0.4	1.5	0.7	2.4	0.4	90
White	154,221	72.8	73.9	65.6	64.3	70.6	84
Other	14,259	6.8	5.1	8.5	5.6	5.7	78
No. of discharges	218,622	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	198,368	88.4	95.5	88.8	90.1	89.5	84
Hispanic or Latino origin	19,306	11.6	4.5	11.2	9.9	10.5	84
No. of discharges	217,674	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84
Marital status							
Never married	131,772	63.2	62.7	65.6	69.0	68.7	82
Now married	25,857	15.4	11.1	12.7	10.7	11.7	84
Separated	13,645	6.6	7.4	6.1	6.8	5.3	85
Divorced	29,422	13.2	16.5	13.8	11.6	12.8	90
Widowed	3,895	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	85
No. of discharges	204,591	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	84
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,551	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.6	103
No	80,269	97.0	97.2	96.4	97.0	97.4	86
No. of discharges	82,820	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	80,047	36.5	40.7	37.3	32.5	30.1	86
1 or more	133,566	63.5	59.3	62.7	67.5	69.9	81
No. of discharges	213,613	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.2b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	83,334	27.9	48.6	39.9	33.1	26.5	69
Criminal justice/DUI	68,605	39.9	22.9	29.3	40.2	45.0	92
Other community referral	26,445	13.8	10.9	12.6	10.8	12.5	80
Substance use care provider	19,220	11.3	6.1	9.8	7.8	10.9	53
Other health care provider	17,444	5.4	11.0	7.8	7.4	4.4	70
School (educational)	596	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	104
Employer/EAP	1,209	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	86
No. of discharges	216,853	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83
Usual route of administration							
Oral	81,312	46.2	33.5	37.4	31.4	36.5	80
Smoking	63,986	29.2	24.9	34.2	36.8	32.2	91
Inhalation	25,551	9.7	13.8	11.4	13.0	11.8	70
Injection	42,373	14.3	27.1	16.4	18.0	18.2	74
Other	1,607	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3	69
No. of discharges	214,829	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	5,172	6.6	4.0	5.0	3.1	3.8	99
Private insurance	10,392	16.0	5.5	9.2	7.5	8.2	48
Medicare	1,145	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.9	66
Medicaid	47,113	30.9	57.3	45.4	49.4	39.6	72
Other government payments	24,369	31.2	16.4	18.3	23.3	33.5	89
Workers' compensation	12	*	*	*	*	*	91
No charge	6,811	5.9	6.5	7.7	6.5	3.7	95
Other	10,890	8.6	9.6	13.1	8.4	10.2	126
No. of discharges	105,904	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	11,489	16.7	5.7	8.5	6.8	8.9	55
Medicare	1,813	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.7	82
Medicaid	49,167	30.1	57.7	40.7	44.3	39.8	73
HMO	224	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	78
Other	5,724	6.0	4.5	3.7	5.1	7.6	60
None	47,622	45.3	30.8	45.3	41.5	41.8	89
No. of discharges	116,039	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.2b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	202,532	92.0	93.9	92.8	91.3	90.3	82
Once	14,053	7.1	5.4	6.3	7.8	8.6	90
2 or more times	1,912	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	85
No. of discharges	218,497	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	71,492	43.0	26.2	31.9	33.2	40.8	93
Some use	75,109	32.6	32.4	40.5	36.3	37.3	78
Daily use	66,615	24.4	41.4	27.6	30.5	21.8	57
No. of discharges	213,216	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	137,455	63.9	78.5	69.8	72.1	65.1	85
At least 1 time in the past month	54,998	36.1	21.5	30.2	27.9	34.9	91
1–3 times in the past month	16,769	12.0	5.8	8.9	9.8	11.2	91
4–7 times in the past month	11,047	7.5	4.0	6.1	5.6	7.5	91
8–30 times in the past month	23,698	14.5	10.7	13.4	10.4	11.6	89
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	3,484	2.1	1.0	1.9	2.1	4.6	112
No. of discharges	192,453	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.2c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	221,214							83
Gender								
Male	135,987	27.9	32.5	25.7	6.8	7.2	100.0	82
Female	85,121	22.7	36.5	28.1	6.4	6.4	100.0	85
No. of discharges	221,108	25.9	34.0	26.6	6.6	6.9	100.0	83
Age at admission								
12 years	52	36.5	23.1	25.0	5.8	9.6	100.0	109
13 years	203	35.5	26.1	17.7	9.9	10.8	100.0	104
14 years	670	37.5	22.4	21.9	9.7	8.5	100.0	98
15 years	1,371	38.1	19.3	21.0	10.7	10.8	100.0	99
16 years	2,049	37.3	25.1	19.5	9.2	8.9	100.0	98
17 years	1,855	40.3	19.2	24.1	7.4	9.0	100.0	100
18 years	1,459	31.7	17.1	33.7	8.1	9.4	100.0	76
19 years	2,179	31.1	17.2	33.7	8.9	9.0	100.0	85
20 years	3,083	28.4	22.9	30.9	9.0	8.9	100.0	78
21 to 24 years	19,441	27.2	28.1	29.7	7.6	7.5	100.0	84
25 to 29 years	39,477	24.0	34.0	28.0	7.2	6.8	100.0	84
30 to 34 years	40,102	23.6	36.6	26.4	6.7	6.7	100.0	83
35 to 39 years	32,872	24.8	36.3	25.9	6.4	6.5	100.0	85
40 to 44 years	23,002	24.5	38.2	25.0	5.8	6.5	100.0	80
45 to 49 years	18,157	25.9	35.6	26.2	6.0	6.3	100.0	80
50 to 54 years	15,720	27.2	34.6	25.4	6.1	6.7	100.0	78
55 to 59 years	12,168	28.2	34.8	24.9	5.1	7.0	100.0	82
60 to 64 years	5,462	31.7	31.9	24.7	5.3	6.3	100.0	78
65 to 69 years	1,407	38.4	22.0	27.6	4.2	7.8	100.0	80
70 to 74 years	402	37.1	32.6	20.9	3.0	6.5	100.0	84
75 years and older	83	49.4	14.5	22.9	4.8	8.4	100.0	68
No. of discharges	221,214	25.9	34.0	26.6	6.6	6.9	100.0	83

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.2c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Race								
American Indian or Alaska Native	4,289	27.8	24.9	30.0	6.8	10.4	100.0	87
Asian ¹	1,692	28.3	30.2	25.9	10.1	5.4	100.0	95
Black or African American	41,948	22.8	30.9	30.9	8.5	7.0	100.0	85
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2,213	11.1	51.1	18.9	16.0	3.0	100.0	90
White	154,221	26.6	35.8	24.8	6.1	6.8	100.0	84
Other	14,259	26.9	26.7	34.7	5.7	6.0	100.0	78
No. of discharges	218,622	25.7	34.1	26.6	6.6	6.8	100.0	84
Ethnicity								
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	198,368	25.0	35.8	26.0	6.6	6.7	100.0	84
Hispanic or Latino origin	19,306	33.6	17.4	33.6	7.4	8.0	100.0	84
No. of discharges	217,674	25.7	34.2	26.6	6.6	6.8	100.0	84
Marital status								
Never married	131,772	25.5	34.2	25.3	7.4	7.6	100.0	82
Now married	25,857	31.7	30.9	24.9	5.8	6.6	100.0	84
Separated	13,645	25.9	38.7	22.6	7.1	5.7	100.0	85
Divorced	29,422	24.0	40.3	23.8	5.6	6.3	100.0	90
Widowed	3,895	21.4	42.2	24.3	6.5	5.7	100.0	85
No. of discharges	204,591	26.0	35.1	24.9	6.9	7.1	100.0	84
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	2,551	22.2	34.0	32.3	6.1	5.3	100.0	103
No	80,269	22.6	37.1	27.6	6.4	6.4	100.0	86
No. of discharges	82,820	22.6	37.0	27.7	6.4	6.3	100.0	86
No. of prior treatment episodes								
None	80,047	25.5	37.7	25.9	5.4	5.5	100.0	86
1 or more	133,566	26.6	32.9	26.1	6.7	7.7	100.0	81
No. of discharges	213,613	26.2	34.7	26.0	6.2	6.9	100.0	83

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.2c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Treatment referral source								
Self or individual	83,334	18.8	43.4	27.4	5.7	4.7	100.0	69
Criminal justice/DUI	68,605	32.6	24.8	24.4	8.3	9.8	100.0	92
Other community referral	26,445	29.3	30.6	27.2	5.8	7.1	100.0	80
Substance use care provider	19,220	33.0	23.7	29.1	5.8	8.5	100.0	53
Other health care provider	17,444	17.5	47.1	25.6	6.1	3.7	100.0	70
School (educational)	596	26.3	28.0	30.0	10.1	5.5	100.0	104
Employer/EAP	1,209	62.3	12.6	15.5	3.1	6.6	100.0	86
No. of discharges	216,853	25.9	34.3	26.4	6.6	6.9	100.0	83
Usual route of administration								
Oral	81,312	31.5	30.1	26.3	5.5	6.6	100.0	80
Smoking	63,986	25.3	28.4	30.7	8.1	7.5	100.0	91
Inhalation	25,551	21.1	39.4	25.5	7.2	6.8	100.0	70
Injection	42,373	18.7	46.7	22.2	6.0	6.3	100.0	74
Other	1,607	20.2	38.8	23.2	5.9	11.9	100.0	69
No. of discharges	214,829	25.8	34.0	26.7	6.6	6.9	100.0	83
Expected or actual source of payment²								
Self-pay	5,172	36.4	21.8	29.6	5.7	6.5	100.0	99
Private insurance	10,392	44.1	14.9	27.1	6.8	7.0	100.0	48
Medicare	1,145	24.5	19.7	33.4	15.5	7.1	100.0	66
Medicaid	47,113	18.8	34.4	29.4	9.9	7.5	100.0	72
Other government payments	24,369	36.7	19.0	23.0	9.0	12.3	100.0	89
Workers' compensation	12	8.3	8.3	33.3	16.7	33.3	100.0	91
No charge	6,811	24.7	27.1	34.4	9.0	4.9	100.0	95
Other	10,890	22.5	24.9	36.9	7.3	8.4	100.0	126
No. of discharges	105,904	27.1	26.7	28.9	8.9	8.4	100.0	82
Type of health insurance								
Private insurance	11,489	45.7	14.6	26.4	6.2	7.0	100.0	55
Medicare	1,813	27.9	18.8	33.0	11.9	8.4	100.0	82
Medicaid	49,167	19.3	34.3	29.6	9.5	7.3	100.0	73
HMO	224	37.5	18.3	27.2	8.5	8.5	100.0	78
Other	5,724	33.0	22.8	22.9	9.3	12.0	100.0	60
None	47,622	30.0	18.9	34.0	9.1	7.9	100.0	89
No. of discharges	116,039	27.2	25.2	30.8	9.0	7.8	100.0	78

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.2c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	202,532	25.7	34.6	26.4	6.5	6.7	100.0	82
Once	14,053	28.6	28.5	25.8	8.0	9.2	100.0	90
2 or more times	1,912	28.0	28.1	28.1	7.1	8.7	100.0	85
No. of discharges	218,497	25.9	34.2	26.4	6.6	6.9	100.0	83
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	71,492	33.2	26.5	25.3	6.5	8.5	100.0	93
Some use	75,109	24.0	31.2	30.6	6.8	7.4	100.0	78
Daily use	66,615	20.2	44.9	23.6	6.4	4.9	100.0	57
No. of discharges	213,216	25.9	33.9	26.6	6.6	7.0	100.0	83
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	137,455	22.2	40.9	24.2	6.8	5.9	100.0	85
At least 1 time in the past month	54,998	31.3	28.0	26.2	6.6	7.9	100.0	91
1–3 times in the past month	16,769	34.1	24.8	25.3	7.6	8.3	100.0	91
4–7 times in the past month	11,047	32.4	26.2	26.4	6.6	8.5	100.0	91
8–30 times in the past month	23,698	29.2	32.2	26.9	5.7	6.1	100.0	89
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	3,484	29.4	20.8	25.4	7.9	16.4	100.0	112
No. of discharges	192,453	24.8	37.2	24.8	6.7	6.5	100.0	88

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.3a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	221,214	57,272	75,285	58,807	14,617	15,233	83
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	186,189	55,152	70,097	37,685	11,662	11,593	83
Once	9,132	1,100	3,326	1,596	681	2,429	72
2 or more times	1,470	235	495	407	115	218	92
No. of discharges	196,791	56,487	73,918	39,688	12,458	14,240	83
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	80,200	34,050	21,377	15,058	4,471	5,244	92
Some use	47,668	6,523	21,462	11,631	3,569	4,483	45
Daily use	43,353	4,277	27,287	7,839	2,211	1,739	47
No. of discharges	171,221	44,850	70,126	34,528	10,251	11,466	86
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	107,168	19,721	52,249	21,497	6,746	6,955	82
At least 1 time in the past month	62,598	27,970	18,014	9,279	3,376	3,959	91
1–3 times in the past month	17,839	6,615	5,237	3,482	1,256	1,249	92
4–7 times in the past month	12,944	5,910	3,655	1,893	640	846	93
8–30 times in the past month	27,129	13,629	8,226	2,872	1,168	1,234	86
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	4,686	1,816	896	1,032	312	630	113
No. of discharges	169,766	47,691	70,263	30,776	10,122	10,914	88

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.3b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	221,214						83
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	186,189	97.6	94.8	95.0	93.6	81.4	83
Once	9,132	1.9	4.5	4.0	5.5	17.1	72
2 or more times	1,470	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.5	92
No. of discharges	196,791	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	80,200	75.9	30.5	43.6	43.6	45.7	92
Some use	47,668	14.5	30.6	33.7	34.8	39.1	45
Daily use	43,353	9.5	38.9	22.7	21.6	15.2	47
No. of discharges	171,221	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	107,168	41.4	74.4	69.8	66.6	63.7	82
At least 1 time in the past month	62,598	58.6	25.6	30.2	33.4	36.3	91
1–3 times in the past month	17,839	13.9	7.5	11.3	12.4	11.4	92
4–7 times in the past month	12,944	12.4	5.2	6.2	6.3	7.8	93
8–30 times in the past month	27,129	28.6	11.7	9.3	11.5	11.3	86
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	4,686	3.8	1.3	3.4	3.1	5.8	113
No. of discharges	169,766	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.3c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	221,214							83
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	186,189	29.6	37.6	20.2	6.3	6.2	100.0	83
Once	9,132	12.0	36.4	17.5	7.5	26.6	100.0	72
2 or more times	1,470	16.0	33.7	27.7	7.8	14.8	100.0	92
No. of discharges	196,791	28.7	37.6	20.2	6.3	7.2	100.0	83
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	80,200	42.5	26.7	18.8	5.6	6.5	100.0	92
Some use	47,668	13.7	45.0	24.4	7.5	9.4	100.0	45
Daily use	43,353	9.9	62.9	18.1	5.1	4.0	100.0	47
No. of discharges	171,221	26.2	41.0	20.2	6.0	6.7	100.0	86
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	107,168	18.4	48.8	20.1	6.3	6.5	100.0	82
At least 1 time in the past month	62,598	44.7	28.8	14.8	5.4	6.3	100.0	91
1–3 times in the past month	17,839	37.1	29.4	19.5	7.0	7.0	100.0	92
4–7 times in the past month	12,944	45.7	28.2	14.6	4.9	6.5	100.0	93
8–30 times in the past month	27,129	50.2	30.3	10.6	4.3	4.5	100.0	86
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	4,686	38.8	19.1	22.0	6.7	13.4	100.0	113
No. of discharges	169,766	28.1	41.4	18.1	6.0	6.4	100.0	88

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.4a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	6,200	2,377	1,350	1,330	561	582	99
Marital status							
Never married	5,851	2,256	1,318	1,164	553	560	100
Now married	29	19	5	4	1	--	99
Separated	30	19	3	2	2	4	92
Divorced	5	2	2	1	--	--	101
Widowed	5	--	--	3	1	1	‡
No. of discharges	5,920	2,296	1,328	1,174	557	565	99
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	18	7	1	7	--	3	121
No	1,934	806	356	431	156	185	93
No. of discharges	1,952	813	357	438	156	188	93
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	1,234	455	244	278	124	133	101
Grades 9 to 11	4,502	1,792	949	948	412	401	99
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	366	107	136	84	20	19	93
No. of discharges	6,102	2,354	1,329	1,310	556	553	99

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.4a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	44	18	6	11	5	4	98
Dependent living	4,911	1,985	923	1,071	466	466	101
Independent living	1,185	353	407	230	87	108	84
No. of discharges	6,140	2,356	1,336	1,312	558	578	99
Primary substance							
Alcohol	442	198	70	113	25	36	109
Opiates	101	28	27	23	12	11	67
Marijuana/hashish	4,879	1,757	1,145	1,062	471	444	101
Cocaine	58	20	16	10	5	7	78
Stimulants	270	73	62	84	32	19	71
Other/none specified ¹	450	301	30	38	16	65	87
No. of discharges	6,200	2,377	1,350	1,330	561	582	99
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1,369	373	405	330	137	124	89
Opiates	149	52	39	28	18	12	77
Marijuana/hashish	573	200	115	158	56	44	84
Cocaine	161	57	38	45	8	13	80
Stimulants	316	103	78	74	38	23	109
Other/none specified ¹	3,632	1,592	675	695	304	366	103
No. of discharges	6,200	2,377	1,350	1,330	561	582	99

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.4b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	6,200						99
Marital status							
Never married	5,851	98.3	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.1	100
Now married	29	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	--	99
Separated	30	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	92
Divorced	5	0.1	0.2	0.1	--	--	101
Widowed	5	--	--	0.3	0.2	0.2	--
No. of discharges	5,920	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	18	0.9	0.3	1.6	--	1.6	121
No	1,934	99.1	99.7	98.4	100.0	98.4	93
No. of discharges	1,952	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	1,234	19.3	18.4	21.2	22.3	24.1	101
Grades 9 to 11	4,502	76.1	71.4	72.4	74.1	72.5	99
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	366	4.5	10.2	6.4	3.6	3.4	93
No. of discharges	6,102	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.4b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	44	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	98
Dependent living	4,911	84.3	69.1	81.6	83.5	80.6	101
Independent living	1,185	15.0	30.5	17.5	15.6	18.7	84
No. of discharges	6,140	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99
Primary substance							
Alcohol	442	8.3	5.2	8.5	4.5	6.2	109
Opiates	101	1.2	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	67
Marijuana/hashish	4,879	73.9	84.8	79.8	84.0	76.3	101
Cocaine	58	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	78
Stimulants	270	3.1	4.6	6.3	5.7	3.3	71
Other/none specified ¹	450	12.7	2.2	2.9	2.9	11.2	87
No. of discharges	6,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1,369	15.7	30.0	24.8	24.4	21.3	89
Opiates	149	2.2	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.1	77
Marijuana/hashish	573	8.4	8.5	11.9	10.0	7.6	84
Cocaine	161	2.4	2.8	3.4	1.4	2.2	80
Stimulants	316	4.3	5.8	5.6	6.8	4.0	109
Other/none specified ¹	3,632	67.0	50.0	52.3	54.2	62.9	103
No. of discharges	6,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.4c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	6,200						99
Marital status							
Never married	5,851	38.6	22.5	19.9	9.5	9.6	100.0
Now married	29	65.5	17.2	13.8	3.4	--	100.0
Separated	30	63.3	10.0	6.7	6.7	13.3	100.0
Divorced	5	40.0	40.0	20.0	--	--	100.0
Widowed	5	--	--	60.0	20.0	20.0	100.0
No. of discharges	5,920	38.8	22.4	19.8	9.4	9.5	100.0
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	18	38.9	5.6	38.9	--	16.7	100.0
No	1,934	41.7	18.4	22.3	8.1	9.6	100.0
No. of discharges	1,952	41.6	18.3	22.4	8.0	9.6	100.0
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	1,234	36.9	19.8	22.5	10.0	10.8	100.0
Grades 9 to 11	4,502	39.8	21.1	21.1	9.2	8.9	100.0
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	366	29.2	37.2	23.0	5.5	5.2	100.0
No. of discharges	6,102	38.6	21.8	21.5	9.1	9.1	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.4c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Living arrangements								
Homeless	44	40.9	13.6	25.0	11.4	9.1	100.0	98
Dependent living	4,911	40.4	18.8	21.8	9.5	9.5	100.0	101
Independent living	1,185	29.8	34.3	19.4	7.3	9.1	100.0	84
No. of discharges	6,140	38.4	21.8	21.4	9.1	9.4	100.0	99
Primary substance								
Alcohol	442	44.8	15.8	25.6	5.7	8.1	100.0	109
Opiates	101	27.7	26.7	22.8	11.9	10.9	100.0	67
Marijuana/hashish	4,879	36.0	23.5	21.8	9.7	9.1	100.0	101
Cocaine	58	34.5	27.6	17.2	8.6	12.1	100.0	78
Stimulants	270	27.0	23.0	31.1	11.9	7.0	100.0	71
Other/none specified ¹	450	66.9	6.7	8.4	3.6	14.4	100.0	87
No. of discharges	6,200	38.3	21.8	21.5	9.0	9.4	100.0	99
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	1,369	27.2	29.6	24.1	10.0	9.1	100.0	89
Opiates	149	34.9	26.2	18.8	12.1	8.1	100.0	77
Marijuana/hashish	573	34.9	20.1	27.6	9.8	7.7	100.0	84
Cocaine	161	35.4	23.6	28.0	5.0	8.1	100.0	80
Stimulants	316	32.6	24.7	23.4	12.0	7.3	100.0	109
Other/none specified ¹	3,632	43.8	18.6	19.1	8.4	10.1	100.0	103
No. of discharges	6,200	38.3	21.8	21.5	9.0	9.4	100.0	99

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.5a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	6,200	2,377	1,350	1,330	561	582	99
Living arrangements							
Homeless	39	13	7	10	4	5	62
Dependent living	4,524	1,948	909	794	430	443	100
Independent living	1,093	388	381	183	46	95	97
No. of discharges	5,656	2,349	1,297	987	480	543	99
Primary substance							
Alcohol	430	197	67	104	26	36	107
Opiates	93	26	25	18	12	12	63
Marijuana/hashish	4,663	1,674	1,133	977	460	419	103
Cocaine	59	24	17	9	5	4	75
Stimulants	270	78	59	79	32	22	83
Other/none specified ¹	685	378	49	143	26	89	84
No. of discharges	6,200	2,377	1,350	1,330	561	582	99
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1,270	363	401	261	133	112	93
Opiates	144	49	43	23	18	11	70
Marijuana/hashish	563	217	110	138	59	39	74
Cocaine	150	48	42	38	10	12	77
Stimulants	302	96	76	72	39	19	102
Other/none specified ¹	3,771	1,604	678	798	302	389	103
No. of discharges	6,200	2,377	1,350	1,330	561	582	99

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.5b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	6,200						99
Living arrangements							
Homeless	39	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	62
Dependent living	4,524	82.9	70.1	80.4	89.6	81.6	100
Independent living	1,093	16.5	29.4	18.5	9.6	17.5	97
No. of discharges	5,656	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99
Primary substance							
Alcohol	430	8.3	5.0	7.8	4.6	6.2	107
Opiates	93	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.1	63
Marijuana/hashish	4,663	70.4	83.9	73.5	82.0	72.0	103
Cocaine	59	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	75
Stimulants	270	3.3	4.4	5.9	5.7	3.8	83
Other/none specified ¹	685	15.9	3.6	10.8	4.6	15.3	84
No. of discharges	6,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1,270	15.3	29.7	19.6	23.7	19.2	93
Opiates	144	2.1	3.2	1.7	3.2	1.9	70
Marijuana/hashish	563	9.1	8.1	10.4	10.5	6.7	74
Cocaine	150	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.8	2.1	77
Stimulants	302	4.0	5.6	5.4	7.0	3.3	102
Other/none specified ¹	3,771	67.5	50.2	60.0	53.8	66.8	103
No. of discharges	6,200	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.5c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	6,200						99
Living arrangements							
Homeless	39	33.3	17.9	25.6	10.3	12.8	62
Dependent living	4,524	43.1	20.1	17.6	9.5	9.8	100
Independent living	1,093	35.5	34.9	16.7	4.2	8.7	97
No. of discharges	5,656	41.5	22.9	17.5	8.5	9.6	99
Primary substance							
Alcohol	430	45.8	15.6	24.2	6.0	8.4	107
Opiates	93	28.0	26.9	19.4	12.9	12.9	63
Marijuana/hashish	4,663	35.9	24.3	21.0	9.9	9.0	103
Cocaine	59	40.7	28.8	15.3	8.5	6.8	75
Stimulants	270	28.9	21.9	29.3	11.9	8.1	83
Other/none specified ¹	685	55.2	7.2	20.9	3.8	13.0	84
No. of discharges	6,200	38.3	21.8	21.5	9.0	9.4	99
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1,270	28.6	31.6	20.6	10.5	8.8	93
Opiates	144	34.0	29.9	16.0	12.5	7.6	70
Marijuana/hashish	563	38.5	19.5	24.5	10.5	6.9	74
Cocaine	150	32.0	28.0	25.3	6.7	8.0	77
Stimulants	302	31.8	25.2	23.8	12.9	6.3	102
Other/none specified ¹	3,771	42.5	18.0	21.2	8.0	10.3	103
No. of discharges	6,200	38.3	21.8	21.5	9.0	9.4	99

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.6a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	215,014	54,895	73,935	57,477	14,056	14,651	82
Marital status							
Never married	125,921	31,356	43,718	32,222	9,171	9,454	81
Now married	25,828	8,172	7,994	6,443	1,511	1,708	84
Separated	13,615	3,518	5,281	3,083	960	773	85
Divorced	29,417	7,048	11,866	7,000	1,636	1,867	90
Widowed	3,890	832	1,642	942	254	220	85
No. of discharges	198,671	50,926	70,501	49,690	13,532	14,022	82
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,533	560	867	817	156	133	102
No	78,335	17,310	29,398	21,727	4,973	4,927	85
No. of discharges	80,868	17,870	30,265	22,544	5,129	5,060	86
Veteran¹							
Yes	5,118	1,628	1,495	1,336	300	359	87
No	205,680	51,985	71,948	54,704	13,201	13,842	82
No. of discharges	210,798	53,613	73,443	56,040	13,501	14,201	82

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.6a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	8,090	1,558	3,048	2,418	476	590	88
Grades 9 to 11	40,712	8,853	13,728	12,042	3,174	2,915	89
Grade 12 (or GED)	103,830	27,070	35,807	26,812	6,890	7,251	74
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	42,183	10,953	15,650	10,521	2,498	2,561	91
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	9,405	3,539	2,549	2,267	434	616	80
Some postgraduate study or more	5,218	1,666	1,688	1,242	260	362	64
No. of discharges	209,438	53,639	72,470	55,302	13,732	14,295	82
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	45,308	16,708	8,055	12,662	3,757	4,126	91
Public assistance	10,965	2,569	2,506	3,813	1,129	948	109
Retirement/pension	1,740	679	329	476	107	149	86
Disability	9,892	2,190	2,459	3,344	858	1,041	92
Other	17,208	5,667	3,497	4,996	1,539	1,509	87
None	51,436	14,258	13,025	15,365	4,578	4,210	82
No. of discharges	136,549	42,071	29,871	40,656	11,968	11,983	88

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.6a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	22,340	4,226	8,355	7,037	1,518	1,204	71
Dependent living	39,943	12,687	9,807	11,454	2,862	3,133	84
Independent living	146,872	36,797	54,406	36,469	9,243	9,957	83
No. of discharges	209,155	53,710	72,568	54,960	13,623	14,294	82
Primary substance							
Alcohol	65,379	22,296	17,287	17,687	3,553	4,556	81
Opiates	59,192	10,812	28,524	12,696	3,593	3,567	65
Marijuana/hashish	25,712	7,312	6,188	7,938	2,131	2,143	89
Cocaine	16,054	3,613	5,411	4,773	1,104	1,153	73
Stimulants	39,147	8,587	12,567	12,267	2,995	2,731	96
Other/none specified ²	9,530	2,275	3,958	2,116	680	501	65
No. of discharges	215,014	54,895	73,935	57,477	14,056	14,651	82
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	15,271	3,954	4,692	4,483	1,030	1,112	86
Opiates	14,204	3,018	5,644	3,563	905	1,074	76
Marijuana/hashish	40,872	10,102	12,718	11,998	3,111	2,943	90
Cocaine	27,133	5,764	10,888	6,700	1,913	1,868	70
Stimulants	24,647	4,901	9,548	6,935	1,797	1,466	91
Other/none specified ²	92,887	27,156	30,445	23,798	5,300	6,188	79
No. of discharges	215,014	54,895	73,935	57,477	14,056	14,651	82

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.6a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	56,364	18,598	14,974	14,672	3,774	4,346	87
Full-time	38,881	13,987	9,383	9,946	2,556	3,009	86
Part-time	17,483	4,611	5,591	4,726	1,218	1,337	90
Unemployed	102,554	20,901	44,663	24,918	5,994	6,078	81
Not in labor force	51,833	14,474	13,765	15,677	3,991	3,926	78
No. of discharges	210,751	53,973	73,402	55,267	13,759	14,350	82
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	2,356	490	1,045	505	159	157	87
Student	1,560	498	640	275	51	96	69
Retired	1,877	730	477	424	82	164	78
Disabled	11,600	2,658	3,014	3,753	1,085	1,090	85
Inmate of institution	4,327	2,255	754	526	335	457	91
Other	26,191	7,105	7,052	7,918	2,259	1,857	60
No. of discharges	47,911	13,736	12,982	13,401	3,971	3,821	77

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.6b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	215,014						82
Marital status							
Never married	125,921	61.6	62.0	64.8	67.8	67.4	81
Now married	25,828	16.0	11.3	13.0	11.2	12.2	84
Separated	13,615	6.9	7.5	6.2	7.1	5.5	85
Divorced	29,417	13.8	16.8	14.1	12.1	13.3	90
Widowed	3,890	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	85
No. of discharges	198,671	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,533	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.6	102
No	78,335	96.9	97.1	96.4	97.0	97.4	85
No. of discharges	80,868	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	86
Veteran¹							
Yes	5,118	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	87
No	205,680	97.0	98.0	97.6	97.8	97.5	82
No. of discharges	210,798	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.6b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>		<i>Other</i>
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	8,090	2.9	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.1	88
Grades 9 to 11	40,712	16.5	18.9	21.8	23.1	20.4	89
Grade 12 (or GED)	103,830	50.5	49.4	48.5	50.2	50.7	74
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	42,183	20.4	21.6	19.0	18.2	17.9	91
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	9,405	6.6	3.5	4.1	3.2	4.3	80
Some postgraduate study or more	5,218	3.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.5	64
No. of discharges	209,438	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	45,308	39.7	27.0	31.1	31.4	34.4	91
Public assistance	10,965	6.1	8.4	9.4	9.4	7.9	109
Retirement/pension	1,740	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	86
Disability	9,892	5.2	8.2	8.2	7.2	8.7	92
Other	17,208	13.5	11.7	12.3	12.9	12.6	87
None	51,436	33.9	43.6	37.8	38.3	35.1	82
No. of discharges	136,549	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.6b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	22,340	7.9	11.5	12.8	11.1	8.4	71
Dependent living	39,943	23.6	13.5	20.8	21.0	21.9	84
Independent living	146,872	68.5	75.0	66.4	67.8	69.7	83
No. of discharges	209,155	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82
Primary substance							
Alcohol	65,379	40.6	23.4	30.8	25.3	31.1	81
Opiates	59,192	19.7	38.6	22.1	25.6	24.3	65
Marijuana/hashish	25,712	13.3	8.4	13.8	15.2	14.6	89
Cocaine	16,054	6.6	7.3	8.3	7.9	7.9	73
Stimulants	39,147	15.6	17.0	21.3	21.3	18.6	96
Other/none specified ²	9,530	4.1	5.4	3.7	4.8	3.4	65
No. of discharges	215,014	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	15,271	7.2	6.3	7.8	7.3	7.6	86
Opiates	14,204	5.5	7.6	6.2	6.4	7.3	76
Marijuana/hashish	40,872	18.4	17.2	20.9	22.1	20.1	90
Cocaine	27,133	10.5	14.7	11.7	13.6	12.7	70
Stimulants	24,647	8.9	12.9	12.1	12.8	10.0	91
Other/none specified ²	92,887	49.5	41.2	41.4	37.7	42.2	79
No. of discharges	215,014	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.6b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment Completed</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		
Employment status¹							
Employed	56,364	34.5	20.4	26.5	27.4	30.3	87
Full-time	38,881	25.9	12.8	18.0	18.6	21.0	86
Part-time	17,483	8.5	7.6	8.6	8.9	9.3	90
Unemployed	102,554	38.7	60.8	45.1	43.6	42.4	81
Not in labor force	51,833	26.8	18.8	28.4	29.0	27.4	78
No. of discharges	210,751	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	2,356	3.6	8.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	87
Student	1,560	3.6	4.9	2.1	1.3	2.5	69
Retired	1,877	5.3	3.7	3.2	2.1	4.3	78
Disabled	11,600	19.4	23.2	28.0	27.3	28.5	85
Inmate of institution	4,327	16.4	5.8	3.9	8.4	12.0	91
Other	26,191	51.7	54.3	59.1	56.9	48.6	60
No. of discharges	47,911	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.6c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Total</i>	<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	215,014							82
Marital status								
Never married	125,921	24.9	34.7	25.6	7.3	7.5	100.0	81
Now married	25,828	31.6	31.0	24.9	5.9	6.6	100.0	84
Separated	13,615	25.8	38.8	22.6	7.1	5.7	100.0	85
Divorced	29,417	24.0	40.3	23.8	5.6	6.3	100.0	90
Widowed	3,890	21.4	42.2	24.2	6.5	5.7	100.0	85
No. of discharges	198,671	25.6	35.5	25.0	6.8	7.1	100.0	82
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	2,533	22.1	34.2	32.3	6.2	5.3	100.0	102
No	78,335	22.1	37.5	27.7	6.3	6.3	100.0	85
No. of discharges	80,868	22.1	37.4	27.9	6.3	6.3	100.0	86
Veteran¹								
Yes	5,118	31.8	29.2	26.1	5.9	7.0	100.0	87
No	205,680	25.3	35.0	26.6	6.4	6.7	100.0	82
No. of discharges	210,798	25.4	34.8	26.6	6.4	6.7	100.0	82

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.6c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	8,090	19.3	37.7	29.9	5.9	7.3	100.0	88
Grades 9 to 11	40,712	21.7	33.7	29.6	7.8	7.2	100.0	89
Grade 12 (or GED)	103,830	26.1	34.5	25.8	6.6	7.0	100.0	74
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	42,183	26.0	37.1	24.9	5.9	6.1	100.0	91
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	9,405	37.6	27.1	24.1	4.6	6.5	100.0	80
Some postgraduate study or more	5,218	31.9	32.3	23.8	5.0	6.9	100.0	64
No. of discharges	209,438	25.6	34.6	26.4	6.6	6.8	100.0	82
Source of income support¹								
Wages/salary	45,308	36.9	17.8	27.9	8.3	9.1	100.0	91
Public assistance	10,965	23.4	22.9	34.8	10.3	8.6	100.0	109
Retirement/pension	1,740	39.0	18.9	27.4	6.1	8.6	100.0	86
Disability	9,892	22.1	24.9	33.8	8.7	10.5	100.0	92
Other	17,208	32.9	20.3	29.0	8.9	8.8	100.0	87
None	51,436	27.7	25.3	29.9	8.9	8.2	100.0	82
No. of discharges	136,549	30.8	21.9	29.8	8.8	8.8	100.0	88

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.6c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Living arrangements								
Homeless	22,340	18.9	37.4	31.5	6.8	5.4	100.0	71
Dependent living	39,943	31.8	24.6	28.7	7.2	7.8	100.0	84
Independent living	146,872	25.1	37.0	24.8	6.3	6.8	100.0	83
No. of discharges	209,155	25.7	34.7	26.3	6.5	6.8	100.0	82
Primary substance								
Alcohol	65,379	34.1	26.4	27.1	5.4	7.0	100.0	81
Opiates	59,192	18.3	48.2	21.4	6.1	6.0	100.0	65
Marijuana/hashish	25,712	28.4	24.1	30.9	8.3	8.3	100.0	89
Cocaine	16,054	22.5	33.7	29.7	6.9	7.2	100.0	73
Stimulants	39,147	21.9	32.1	31.3	7.7	7.0	100.0	96
Other/none specified ²	9,530	23.9	41.5	22.2	7.1	5.3	100.0	65
No. of discharges	215,014	25.5	34.4	26.7	6.5	6.8	100.0	82
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	15,271	25.9	30.7	29.4	6.7	7.3	100.0	86
Opiates	14,204	21.2	39.7	25.1	6.4	7.6	100.0	76
Marijuana/hashish	40,872	24.7	31.1	29.4	7.6	7.2	100.0	90
Cocaine	27,133	21.2	40.1	24.7	7.1	6.9	100.0	70
Stimulants	24,647	19.9	38.7	28.1	7.3	5.9	100.0	91
Other/none specified ²	92,887	29.2	32.8	25.6	5.7	6.7	100.0	79
No. of discharges	215,014	25.5	34.4	26.7	6.5	6.8	100.0	82

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.6c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Employment status¹								
Employed	56,364	33.0	26.6	26.0	6.7	7.7	100.0	87
Full-time	38,881	36.0	24.1	25.6	6.6	7.7	100.0	86
Part-time	17,483	26.4	32.0	27.0	7.0	7.6	100.0	90
Unemployed	102,554	20.4	43.6	24.3	5.8	5.9	100.0	81
Not in labor force	51,833	27.9	26.6	30.2	7.7	7.6	100.0	78
No. of discharges	210,751	25.6	34.8	26.2	6.5	6.8	100.0	82
Detailed not in labor force¹								
Homemaker	2,356	20.8	44.4	21.4	6.7	6.7	100.0	87
Student	1,560	31.9	41.0	17.6	3.3	6.2	100.0	69
Retired	1,877	38.9	25.4	22.6	4.4	8.7	100.0	78
Disabled	11,600	22.9	26.0	32.4	9.4	9.4	100.0	85
Inmate of institution	4,327	52.1	17.4	12.2	7.7	10.6	100.0	91
Other	26,191	27.1	26.9	30.2	8.6	7.1	100.0	60
No. of discharges	47,911	28.7	27.1	28.0	8.3	8.0	100.0	77

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.7a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	215,014	54,895	73,935	57,477	14,056	14,651	82
Living arrangements							
Homeless	15,549	2,142	7,500	3,989	1,041	877	61
Dependent living	38,505	11,447	11,132	9,262	3,001	3,663	71
Independent living	137,841	39,134	53,184	29,382	7,397	8,744	86
No. of discharges	191,895	52,723	71,816	42,633	11,439	13,284	82
Primary substance							
Alcohol	58,570	18,883	17,208	15,031	3,366	4,082	85
Opiates	51,800	7,285	28,226	10,178	3,210	2,901	68
Marijuana/hashish	22,218	5,971	5,892	6,671	1,904	1,780	88
Cocaine	14,342	2,824	5,322	4,045	1,073	1,078	71
Stimulants	38,233	8,429	12,456	11,681	3,007	2,660	96
Other/none specified ¹	29,851	11,503	4,831	9,871	1,496	2,150	65
No. of discharges	215,014	54,895	73,935	57,477	14,056	14,651	82
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	12,877	3,242	4,632	3,142	925	936	87
Opiates	12,369	2,095	5,763	2,801	825	885	78
Marijuana/hashish	36,055	8,447	12,932	9,359	2,913	2,404	90
Cocaine	23,069	3,973	10,974	5,019	1,686	1,417	69
Stimulants	22,667	4,493	9,475	5,659	1,712	1,328	91
Other/none specified ¹	107,977	32,645	30,159	31,497	5,995	7,681	79
No. of discharges	215,014	54,895	73,935	57,477	14,056	14,651	82

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.7a. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status²							
Employed	61,260	24,911	15,760	13,169	3,461	3,959	92
Full-time	42,365	18,686	9,755	8,906	2,311	2,707	92
Part-time	18,895	6,225	6,005	4,263	1,150	1,252	92
Unemployed	90,602	17,637	44,031	19,001	5,161	4,772	70
Not in labor force	42,877	10,983	12,810	11,153	3,230	4,701	68
No. of discharges	194,739	53,531	72,601	43,323	11,852	13,432	82
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	2,233	496	1,036	398	157	146	96
Student	1,487	513	626	214	46	88	78
Retired	1,784	758	478	346	65	137	77
Disabled	9,641	2,280	2,912	2,687	822	940	90
Inmate of institution	3,442	1,055	539	297	213	1,338	87
Other	22,646	5,292	6,430	7,004	1,912	2,008	40
No. of discharges	41,233	10,394	12,021	10,946	3,215	4,657	65

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.7b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	215,014						82
Living arrangements							
Homeless	15,549	4.1	10.4	9.4	9.1	6.6	61
Dependent living	38,505	21.7	15.5	21.7	26.2	27.6	71
Independent living	137,841	74.2	74.1	68.9	64.7	65.8	86
No. of discharges	191,895	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82
Primary substance							
Alcohol	58,570	34.4	23.3	26.2	23.9	27.9	85
Opiates	51,800	13.3	38.2	17.7	22.8	19.8	68
Marijuana/hashish	22,218	10.9	8.0	11.6	13.5	12.1	88
Cocaine	14,342	5.1	7.2	7.0	7.6	7.4	71
Stimulants	38,233	15.4	16.8	20.3	21.4	18.2	96
Other/none specified ¹	29,851	21.0	6.5	17.2	10.6	14.7	65
No. of discharges	215,014	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	12,877	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.6	6.4	87
Opiates	12,369	3.8	7.8	4.9	5.9	6.0	78
Marijuana/hashish	36,055	15.4	17.5	16.3	20.7	16.4	90
Cocaine	23,069	7.2	14.8	8.7	12.0	9.7	69
Stimulants	22,667	8.2	12.8	9.8	12.2	9.1	91
Other/none specified ¹	107,977	59.5	40.8	54.8	42.7	52.4	79
No. of discharges	215,014	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.7b. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	Completed	
Employment status²							
Employed	61,260	46.5	21.7	30.4	29.2	29.5	92
Full-time	42,365	34.9	13.4	20.6	19.5	20.2	92
Part-time	18,895	11.6	8.3	9.8	9.7	9.3	92
Unemployed	90,602	32.9	60.6	43.9	43.5	35.5	70
Not in labor force	42,877	20.5	17.6	25.7	27.3	35.0	68
No. of discharges	194,739	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	2,233	4.8	8.6	3.6	4.9	3.1	96
Student	1,487	4.9	5.2	2.0	1.4	1.9	78
Retired	1,784	7.3	4.0	3.2	2.0	2.9	77
Disabled	9,641	21.9	24.2	24.5	25.6	20.2	90
Inmate of institution	3,442	10.2	4.5	2.7	6.6	28.7	87
Other	22,646	50.9	53.5	64.0	59.5	43.1	40
No. of discharges	41,233	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	65

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 11.7c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All intensive outpatient treatment discharges	215,014						82	
Living arrangements								
Homeless	15,549	13.8	48.2	25.7	6.7	5.6	100.0	61
Dependent living	38,505	29.7	28.9	24.1	7.8	9.5	100.0	71
Independent living	137,841	28.4	38.6	21.3	5.4	6.3	100.0	86
No. of discharges	191,895	27.5	37.4	22.2	6.0	6.9	100.0	82
Primary substance								
Alcohol	58,570	32.2	29.4	25.7	5.7	7.0	100.0	85
Opiates	51,800	14.1	54.5	19.6	6.2	5.6	100.0	68
Marijuana/hashish	22,218	26.9	26.5	30.0	8.6	8.0	100.0	88
Cocaine	14,342	19.7	37.1	28.2	7.5	7.5	100.0	71
Stimulants	38,233	22.0	32.6	30.6	7.9	7.0	100.0	96
Other/none specified ¹	29,851	38.5	16.2	33.1	5.0	7.2	100.0	65
No. of discharges	215,014	25.5	34.4	26.7	6.5	6.8	100.0	82
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	12,877	25.2	36.0	24.4	7.2	7.3	100.0	87
Opiates	12,369	16.9	46.6	22.6	6.7	7.2	100.0	78
Marijuana/hashish	36,055	23.4	35.9	26.0	8.1	6.7	100.0	90
Cocaine	23,069	17.2	47.6	21.8	7.3	6.1	100.0	69
Stimulants	22,667	19.8	41.8	25.0	7.6	5.9	100.0	91
Other/none specified ¹	107,977	30.2	27.9	29.2	5.6	7.1	100.0	79
No. of discharges	215,014	25.5	34.4	26.7	6.5	6.8	100.0	82

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 11.7c. Intensive outpatient treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Employment status²								
Employed	61,260	40.7	25.7	21.5	5.6	6.5	100.0	92
Full-time	42,365	44.1	23.0	21.0	5.5	6.4	100.0	92
Part-time	18,895	32.9	31.8	22.6	6.1	6.6	100.0	92
Unemployed	90,602	19.5	48.6	21.0	5.7	5.3	100.0	70
Not in labor force	42,877	25.6	29.9	26.0	7.5	11.0	100.0	68
No. of discharges	194,739	27.5	37.3	22.2	6.1	6.9	100.0	82
Detailed not in labor force²								
Homemaker	2,233	22.2	46.4	17.8	7.0	6.5	100.0	96
Student	1,487	34.5	42.1	14.4	3.1	5.9	100.0	78
Retired	1,784	42.5	26.8	19.4	3.6	7.7	100.0	77
Disabled	9,641	23.6	30.2	27.9	8.5	9.8	100.0	90
Inmate of institution	3,442	30.7	15.7	8.6	6.2	38.9	100.0	87
Other	22,646	23.4	28.4	30.9	8.4	8.9	100.0	40
No. of discharges	41,233	25.2	29.2	26.5	7.8	11.3	100.0	65

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered intensive outpatient substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.1. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Reason for discharge (number)							Reason for discharge (row percent distribution)					
	All short-term residential treatment discharges	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	Total	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	
Total	159,698	85,655	28,642	31,203	8,315	5,883	100.0	53.6	17.9	19.5	5.2	3.7	
Alabama	960	551	189	97	91	32	100.0	57.4	19.7	10.1	9.5	3.3	
Alaska	145	92	13	27	10	3	100.0	63.4	9.0	18.6	6.9	2.1	
Arkansas	4,716	3,137	308	997	247	27	100.0	66.5	6.5	21.1	5.2	0.6	
California	1,004	508	238	244	2	12	100.0	50.6	23.7	24.3	0.2	1.2	
Colorado	4,463	3,567	211	458	151	76	100.0	79.9	4.7	10.3	3.4	1.7	
Connecticut	3,247	2,426	220	370	103	128	100.0	74.7	6.8	11.4	3.2	3.9	
Delaware	375	168	32	93	72	10	100.0	44.8	8.5	24.8	19.2	2.7	
District of Columbia	1,528	913	29	1	74	511	100.0	59.8	1.9	0.1	4.8	33.4	
Idaho	243	153	25	53	--	12	100.0	63.0	10.3	21.8	--	4.9	
Illinois	9,755	3,390	3,944	1,921	480	20	100.0	34.8	40.4	19.7	4.9	0.2	
Indiana	1,362	472	168	554	143	25	100.0	34.7	12.3	40.7	10.5	1.8	
Iowa	2,659	1,284	91	906	255	123	100.0	48.3	3.4	34.1	9.6	4.6	
Kansas	337	240	9	60	24	4	100.0	71.2	2.7	17.8	7.1	1.2	
Kentucky	3,578	300	3,076	191	5	6	100.0	8.4	86.0	5.3	0.1	0.2	
Louisiana	5,502	1,674	1,431	2,392	2	3	100.0	30.4	26.0	43.5	*	0.1	
Maine	201	141	5	40	14	1	100.0	70.1	2.5	19.9	7.0	0.5	
Maryland	4,666	390	3,195	824	246	11	100.0	8.4	68.5	17.7	5.3	0.2	
Massachusetts	3,577	2,529	118	574	266	90	100.0	70.7	3.3	16.0	7.4	2.5	
Michigan	14,329	4,058	4,645	4,000	1,024	602	100.0	28.3	32.4	27.9	7.1	4.2	
Minnesota	10,206	7,465	223	1,813	393	312	100.0	73.1	2.2	17.8	3.9	3.1	
Mississippi	1,224	634	253	298	37	2	100.0	51.8	20.7	24.3	3.0	0.2	
Missouri	7,413	1,447	4,146	1,333	357	130	100.0	19.5	55.9	18.0	4.8	1.8	
Nebraska	974	601	59	231	42	41	100.0	61.7	6.1	23.7	4.3	4.2	
Nevada	356	190	48	81	26	11	100.0	53.4	13.5	22.8	7.3	3.1	
New Hampshire	483	308	16	9	43	107	100.0	63.8	3.3	1.9	8.9	22.2	
New Jersey	9,360	7,720	121	1,199	185	135	100.0	82.5	1.3	12.8	2.0	1.4	
New Mexico	848	10	833	1	3	1	100.0	1.2	98.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	
New York	35,467	24,886	1,465	7,463	1,463	190	100.0	70.2	4.1	21.0	4.1	0.5	
North Carolina	2,920	958	1,864	89	5	4	100.0	32.8	63.8	3.0	0.2	0.1	
North Dakota	108	32	18	25	2	31	100.0	29.6	16.7	23.1	1.9	28.7	
Ohio	113	25	19	44	16	9	100.0	22.1	16.8	38.9	14.2	8.0	
Oklahoma	1,060	468	119	333	107	33	100.0	44.2	11.2	31.4	10.1	3.1	
Pennsylvania	4,379	1,854	85	596	134	1,710	100.0	42.3	1.9	13.6	3.1	39.1	
Rhode Island	1,347	601	312	244	182	8	100.0	44.6	23.2	18.1	13.5	0.6	
South Carolina	320	156	26	107	19	12	100.0	48.8	8.1	33.4	5.9	3.8	
South Dakota	1,136	774	181	125	32	24	100.0	68.1	15.9	11.0	2.8	2.1	
Tennessee	5,343	3,470	64	1,043	684	82	100.0	64.9	1.2	19.5	12.8	1.5	
Texas	7,956	4,691	423	1,667	480	695	100.0	59.0	5.3	21.0	6.0	8.7	
Utah	1,143	487	275	325	42	14	100.0	42.6	24.1	28.4	3.7	1.2	
Vermont	1,479	1,070	54	291	50	14	100.0	72.3	3.7	19.7	3.4	0.9	
Virginia	2,930	1,606	1	1	752	570	100.0	54.8	*	*	25.7	19.5	
Wisconsin	298	129	56	60	43	10	100.0	43.3	18.8	20.1	14.4	3.4	
Wyoming	188	80	34	23	9	42	100.0	42.6	18.1	12.2	4.8	22.3	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Admissions for which values were not collected or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.2a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	159,698	85,655	28,642	31,203	8,315	5,883	25
Gender							
Male	105,210	58,733	17,599	19,706	5,370	3,802	24
Female	54,454	26,910	11,040	11,486	2,940	2,078	26
No. of discharges	159,664	85,643	28,639	31,192	8,310	5,880	25
Age at admission							
12 years	36	6	22	6	2	--	45
13 years	87	29	29	9	18	2	58
14 years	323	119	87	47	42	28	61
15 years	677	311	145	87	71	63	60
16 years	1,001	491	189	124	112	85	60
17 years	791	416	134	129	66	46	44
18 years	803	369	140	204	62	28	28
19 years	1,157	587	174	277	84	35	28
20 years	1,665	812	292	386	115	60	28
21 to 24 years	11,420	5,570	2,197	2,442	756	455	27
25 to 29 years	25,219	12,455	4,928	5,275	1,571	990	27
30 to 34 years	26,489	13,487	5,020	5,345	1,614	1,023	26
35 to 39 years	22,763	11,979	4,255	4,460	1,198	871	26
40 to 44 years	16,689	9,004	3,042	3,321	775	547	25
45 to 49 years	15,004	8,459	2,572	2,897	575	501	23
50 to 54 years	15,387	9,068	2,391	2,805	617	506	21
55 to 59 years	12,444	7,591	1,919	2,159	409	366	21
60 to 64 years	5,746	3,618	817	929	173	209	21
65 to 69 years	1,515	969	213	243	42	48	21
70 to 74 years	367	236	55	51	11	14	19
75 years and older	115	79	21	7	2	6	21
No. of discharges	159,698	85,655	28,642	31,203	8,315	5,883	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.2a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,759	1,437	628	510	128	56	30
Asian ¹	609	368	74	120	30	17	24
Black or African American	35,423	18,568	5,613	7,768	2,059	1,415	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	318	179	38	74	19	8	26
White	107,229	57,252	20,669	19,996	5,341	3,971	26
Other	11,320	6,743	1,377	2,367	607	226	20
No. of discharges	157,658	84,547	28,399	30,835	8,184	5,693	25
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	139,495	73,613	26,516	27,167	7,101	5,098	26
Hispanic or Latino origin	17,593	10,672	1,830	3,560	1,030	501	23
No. of discharges	157,088	84,285	28,346	30,727	8,131	5,599	25
Marital status							
Never married	96,925	50,709	17,923	19,646	5,180	3,467	25
Now married	17,741	10,687	2,715	3,300	609	430	23
Separated	11,309	6,110	1,939	2,277	522	461	27
Divorced	23,104	12,340	4,895	4,256	915	698	26
Widowed	3,209	1,717	563	674	137	118	24
No. of discharges	152,288	81,563	28,035	30,153	7,363	5,174	25
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,082	686	667	500	107	122	28
No	51,707	25,964	10,195	10,874	2,775	1,899	26
No. of discharges	53,789	26,650	10,862	11,374	2,882	2,021	26
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	41,467	21,558	7,993	7,748	2,306	1,862	28
1 or more	115,967	63,162	20,200	22,937	5,744	3,924	23
No. of discharges	157,434	84,720	28,193	30,685	8,050	5,786	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.2a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	71,564	35,357	14,865	16,145	3,164	2,033	22
Criminal justice/DUI	27,925	15,890	5,928	3,405	1,684	1,018	28
Other community referral	16,503	10,199	1,753	2,951	843	757	27
Substance use care provider	28,472	16,655	2,973	5,534	1,734	1,576	20
Other health care provider	12,522	6,099	2,670	2,747	704	302	26
School (educational)	133	44	42	35	10	2	32
Employer/EAP	643	493	52	82	10	6	26
No. of discharges	157,762	84,737	28,283	30,899	8,149	5,694	25
Usual route of administration							
Oral	69,589	42,052	11,311	11,492	2,633	2,101	21
Smoking	35,826	17,934	6,438	7,807	2,198	1,449	28
Inhalation	18,906	9,675	3,535	4,057	1,137	502	21
Injection	32,237	14,679	6,799	7,226	2,134	1,399	27
Other	1,230	516	191	196	42	285	22
No. of discharges	157,788	84,856	28,274	30,778	8,144	5,736	25
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	2,300	1,211	615	354	79	41	27
Private insurance	5,512	4,138	462	701	137	74	22
Medicare	585	296	105	116	30	38	27
Medicaid	33,135	12,747	11,462	6,780	1,384	762	25
Other government payments	23,305	11,795	3,815	4,008	1,086	2,601	28
Workers' compensation	4	--	2	2	--	--	--
No charge	2,665	1,287	704	593	46	35	31
Other	4,691	2,626	974	739	230	122	28
No. of discharges	72,197	34,100	18,139	13,293	2,992	3,673	27
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	6,982	5,147	577	924	233	101	22
Medicare	1,283	695	209	236	63	80	27
Medicaid	40,043	16,199	12,584	8,178	1,938	1,144	26
HMO	916	673	52	142	25	24	21
Other	4,477	2,382	705	613	161	616	28
None	30,077	15,535	5,247	5,703	1,776	1,816	28
No. of discharges	83,778	40,631	19,374	15,796	4,196	3,781	27

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.2a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	141,664	75,906	25,171	28,222	7,190	5,175	24
Once	14,379	8,031	2,755	2,237	781	575	28
2 or more times	1,808	999	279	332	131	67	28
No. of discharges	157,851	84,936	28,205	30,791	8,102	5,817	25
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	15,070	8,261	3,340	1,838	901	730	29
Some use	40,904	22,171	8,144	7,392	1,915	1,282	27
Daily use	95,904	50,421	16,092	20,615	5,084	3,692	21
No. of discharges	151,878	80,853	27,576	29,845	7,900	5,704	26
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	104,065	52,711	20,752	22,432	5,353	2,817	26
At least 1 time in the past month	41,349	23,614	6,908	6,862	2,333	1,632	26
1–3 times in the past month	14,397	7,483	2,534	2,732	900	748	28
4–7 times in the past month	7,330	3,995	1,524	1,150	406	255	27
8–30 times in the past month	9,128	4,657	2,280	1,214	617	360	28
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	10,494	7,479	570	1,766	410	269	14
No. of discharges	145,414	76,325	27,660	29,294	7,686	4,449	26

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.2b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	159,698						25
Gender							
Male	105,210	68.6	61.5	63.2	64.6	64.7	24
Female	54,454	31.4	38.5	36.8	35.4	35.3	26
No. of discharges	159,664	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Age at admission							
12 years	36	*	0.1	*	*	--	45
13 years	87	*	0.1	*	0.2	*	58
14 years	323	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	61
15 years	677	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.1	60
16 years	1,001	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.4	60
17 years	791	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	44
18 years	803	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	28
19 years	1,157	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	28
20 years	1,665	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	28
21 to 24 years	11,420	6.5	7.7	7.8	9.1	7.7	27
25 to 29 years	25,219	14.5	17.2	16.9	18.9	16.8	27
30 to 34 years	26,489	15.7	17.5	17.1	19.4	17.4	26
35 to 39 years	22,763	14.0	14.9	14.3	14.4	14.8	26
40 to 44 years	16,689	10.5	10.6	10.6	9.3	9.3	25
45 to 49 years	15,004	9.9	9.0	9.3	6.9	8.5	23
50 to 54 years	15,387	10.6	8.3	9.0	7.4	8.6	21
55 to 59 years	12,444	8.9	6.7	6.9	4.9	6.2	21
60 to 64 years	5,746	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.1	3.6	21
65 to 69 years	1,515	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	21
70 to 74 years	367	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	19
75 years and older	115	0.1	0.1	*	*	0.1	21
No. of discharges	159,698	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.2b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,759	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.0	30
Asian ¹	609	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	24
Black or African American	35,423	22.0	19.8	25.2	25.2	24.9	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	318	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	26
White	107,229	67.7	72.8	64.8	65.3	69.8	26
Other	11,320	8.0	4.8	7.7	7.4	4.0	20
No. of discharges	157,658	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	139,495	87.3	93.5	88.4	87.3	91.1	26
Hispanic or Latino origin	17,593	12.7	6.5	11.6	12.7	8.9	23
No. of discharges	157,088	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Marital status							
Never married	96,925	62.2	63.9	65.2	70.4	67.0	25
Now married	17,741	13.1	9.7	10.9	8.3	8.3	23
Separated	11,309	7.5	6.9	7.6	7.1	8.9	27
Divorced	23,104	15.1	17.5	14.1	12.4	13.5	26
Widowed	3,209	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.3	24
No. of discharges	152,288	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,082	2.6	6.1	4.4	3.7	6.0	28
No	51,707	97.4	93.9	95.6	96.3	94.0	26
No. of discharges	53,789	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	41,467	25.4	28.4	25.3	28.6	32.2	28
1 or more	115,967	74.6	71.6	74.7	71.4	67.8	23
No. of discharges	157,434	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.2b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	71,564	41.7	52.6	52.3	38.8	35.7	22
Criminal justice/DUI	27,925	18.8	21.0	11.0	20.7	17.9	28
Other community referral	16,503	12.0	6.2	9.6	10.3	13.3	27
Substance use care provider	28,472	19.7	10.5	17.9	21.3	27.7	20
Other health care provider	12,522	7.2	9.4	8.9	8.6	5.3	26
School (educational)	133	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	*	32
Employer/EAP	643	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	26
No. of discharges	157,762	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Usual route of administration							
Oral	69,589	49.6	40.0	37.3	32.3	36.6	21
Smoking	35,826	21.1	22.8	25.4	27.0	25.3	28
Inhalation	18,906	11.4	12.5	13.2	14.0	8.8	21
Injection	32,237	17.3	24.0	23.5	26.2	24.4	27
Other	1,230	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	5.0	22
No. of discharges	157,788	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	2,300	3.6	3.4	2.7	2.6	1.1	27
Private insurance	5,512	12.1	2.5	5.3	4.6	2.0	22
Medicare	585	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	27
Medicaid	33,135	37.4	63.2	51.0	46.3	20.7	25
Other government payments	23,305	34.6	21.0	30.2	36.3	70.8	28
Workers' compensation	4	--	*	*	--	--	--
No charge	2,665	3.8	3.9	4.5	1.5	1.0	31
Other	4,691	7.7	5.4	5.6	7.7	3.3	28
No. of discharges	72,197	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	6,982	12.7	3.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	22
Medicare	1,283	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.1	27
Medicaid	40,043	39.9	65.0	51.8	46.2	30.3	26
HMO	916	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	21
Other	4,477	5.9	3.6	3.9	3.8	16.3	28
None	30,077	38.2	27.1	36.1	42.3	48.0	28
No. of discharges	83,778	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.2b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility		Other
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	141,664	89.4	89.2	91.7	88.7	89.0	24
Once	14,379	9.5	9.8	7.3	9.6	9.9	28
2 or more times	1,808	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	28
No. of discharges	157,851	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	15,070	10.2	12.1	6.2	11.4	12.8	29
Some use	40,904	27.4	29.5	24.8	24.2	22.5	27
Daily use	95,904	62.4	58.4	69.1	64.4	64.7	21
No. of discharges	151,878	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	104,065	69.1	75.0	76.6	69.6	63.3	26
At least 1 time in the past month	41,349	30.9	25.0	23.4	30.4	36.7	26
1–3 times in the past month	14,397	9.8	9.2	9.3	11.7	16.8	28
4–7 times in the past month	7,330	5.2	5.5	3.9	5.3	5.7	27
8–30 times in the past month	9,128	6.1	8.2	4.1	8.0	8.1	28
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	10,494	9.8	2.1	6.0	5.3	6.0	14
No. of discharges	145,414	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.2c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All short-term residential treatment discharges	159,698							25
Gender								
Male	105,210	55.8	16.7	18.7	5.1	3.6	100.0	24
Female	54,454	49.4	20.3	21.1	5.4	3.8	100.0	26
No. of discharges	159,664	53.6	17.9	19.5	5.2	3.7	100.0	25
Age at admission								
12 years	36	16.7	61.1	16.7	5.6	--	100.0	45
13 years	87	33.3	33.3	10.3	20.7	2.3	100.0	58
14 years	323	36.8	26.9	14.6	13.0	8.7	100.0	61
15 years	677	45.9	21.4	12.9	10.5	9.3	100.0	60
16 years	1,001	49.1	18.9	12.4	11.2	8.5	100.0	60
17 years	791	52.6	16.9	16.3	8.3	5.8	100.0	44
18 years	803	46.0	17.4	25.4	7.7	3.5	100.0	28
19 years	1,157	50.7	15.0	23.9	7.3	3.0	100.0	28
20 years	1,665	48.8	17.5	23.2	6.9	3.6	100.0	28
21 to 24 years	11,420	48.8	19.2	21.4	6.6	4.0	100.0	27
25 to 29 years	25,219	49.4	19.5	20.9	6.2	3.9	100.0	27
30 to 34 years	26,489	50.9	19.0	20.2	6.1	3.9	100.0	26
35 to 39 years	22,763	52.6	18.7	19.6	5.3	3.8	100.0	26
40 to 44 years	16,689	54.0	18.2	19.9	4.6	3.3	100.0	25
45 to 49 years	15,004	56.4	17.1	19.3	3.8	3.3	100.0	23
50 to 54 years	15,387	58.9	15.5	18.2	4.0	3.3	100.0	21
55 to 59 years	12,444	61.0	15.4	17.3	3.3	2.9	100.0	21
60 to 64 years	5,746	63.0	14.2	16.2	3.0	3.6	100.0	21
65 to 69 years	1,515	64.0	14.1	16.0	2.8	3.2	100.0	21
70 to 74 years	367	64.3	15.0	13.9	3.0	3.8	100.0	19
75 years and older	115	68.7	18.3	6.1	1.7	5.2	100.0	21
No. of discharges	159,698	53.6	17.9	19.5	5.2	3.7	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.2c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Race								
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,759	52.1	22.8	18.5	4.6	2.0	100.0	30
Asian ¹	609	60.4	12.2	19.7	4.9	2.8	100.0	24
Black or African American	35,423	52.4	15.8	21.9	5.8	4.0	100.0	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	318	56.3	11.9	23.3	6.0	2.5	100.0	26
White	107,229	53.4	19.3	18.6	5.0	3.7	100.0	26
Other	11,320	59.6	12.2	20.9	5.4	2.0	100.0	20
No. of discharges	157,658	53.6	18.0	19.6	5.2	3.6	100.0	25
Ethnicity								
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	139,495	52.8	19.0	19.5	5.1	3.7	100.0	26
Hispanic or Latino origin	17,593	60.7	10.4	20.2	5.9	2.8	100.0	23
No. of discharges	157,088	53.7	18.0	19.6	5.2	3.6	100.0	25
Marital status								
Never married	96,925	52.3	18.5	20.3	5.3	3.6	100.0	25
Now married	17,741	60.2	15.3	18.6	3.4	2.4	100.0	23
Separated	11,309	54.0	17.1	20.1	4.6	4.1	100.0	27
Divorced	23,104	53.4	21.2	18.4	4.0	3.0	100.0	26
Widowed	3,209	53.5	17.5	21.0	4.3	3.7	100.0	24
No. of discharges	152,288	53.6	18.4	19.8	4.8	3.4	100.0	25
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	2,082	32.9	32.0	24.0	5.1	5.9	100.0	28
No	51,707	50.2	19.7	21.0	5.4	3.7	100.0	26
No. of discharges	53,789	49.5	20.2	21.1	5.4	3.8	100.0	26
No. of prior treatment episodes								
None	41,467	52.0	19.3	18.7	5.6	4.5	100.0	28
1 or more	115,967	54.5	17.4	19.8	5.0	3.4	100.0	23
No. of discharges	157,434	53.8	17.9	19.5	5.1	3.7	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.2c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Treatment referral source								
Self or individual	71,564	49.4	20.8	22.6	4.4	2.8	100.0	22
Criminal justice/DUI	27,925	56.9	21.2	12.2	6.0	3.6	100.0	28
Other community referral	16,503	61.8	10.6	17.9	5.1	4.6	100.0	27
Substance use care provider	28,472	58.5	10.4	19.4	6.1	5.5	100.0	20
Other health care provider	12,522	48.7	21.3	21.9	5.6	2.4	100.0	26
School (educational)	133	33.1	31.6	26.3	7.5	1.5	100.0	32
Employer/EAP	643	76.7	8.1	12.8	1.6	0.9	100.0	26
No. of discharges	157,762	53.7	17.9	19.6	5.2	3.6	100.0	25
Usual route of administration								
Oral	69,589	60.4	16.3	16.5	3.8	3.0	100.0	21
Smoking	35,826	50.1	18.0	21.8	6.1	4.0	100.0	28
Inhalation	18,906	51.2	18.7	21.5	6.0	2.7	100.0	21
Injection	32,237	45.5	21.1	22.4	6.6	4.3	100.0	27
Other	1,230	42.0	15.5	15.9	3.4	23.2	100.0	22
No. of discharges	157,788	53.8	17.9	19.5	5.2	3.6	100.0	25
Expected or actual source of payment²								
Self-pay	2,300	52.7	26.7	15.4	3.4	1.8	100.0	27
Private insurance	5,512	75.1	8.4	12.7	2.5	1.3	100.0	22
Medicare	585	50.6	17.9	19.8	5.1	6.5	100.0	27
Medicaid	33,135	38.5	34.6	20.5	4.2	2.3	100.0	25
Other government payments	23,305	50.6	16.4	17.2	4.7	11.2	100.0	28
Workers' compensation	4	--	50.0	50.0	--	--	100.0	--
No charge	2,665	48.3	26.4	22.3	1.7	1.3	100.0	31
Other	4,691	56.0	20.8	15.8	4.9	2.6	100.0	28
No. of discharges	72,197	47.2	25.1	18.4	4.1	5.1	100.0	27
Type of health insurance								
Private insurance	6,982	73.7	8.3	13.2	3.3	1.4	100.0	22
Medicare	1,283	54.2	16.3	18.4	4.9	6.2	100.0	27
Medicaid	40,043	40.5	31.4	20.4	4.8	2.9	100.0	26
HMO	916	73.5	5.7	15.5	2.7	2.6	100.0	21
Other	4,477	53.2	15.7	13.7	3.6	13.8	100.0	28
None	30,077	51.7	17.4	19.0	5.9	6.0	100.0	28
No. of discharges	83,778	48.5	23.1	18.9	5.0	4.5	100.0	27

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.2c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	141,664	53.6	17.8	19.9	5.1	3.7	100.0	24
Once	14,379	55.9	19.2	15.6	5.4	4.0	100.0	28
2 or more times	1,808	55.3	15.4	18.4	7.2	3.7	100.0	28
No. of discharges	157,851	53.8	17.9	19.5	5.1	3.7	100.0	25
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	15,070	54.8	22.2	12.2	6.0	4.8	100.0	29
Some use	40,904	54.2	19.9	18.1	4.7	3.1	100.0	27
Daily use	95,904	52.6	16.8	21.5	5.3	3.8	100.0	21
No. of discharges	151,878	53.2	18.2	19.7	5.2	3.8	100.0	26
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	104,065	50.7	19.9	21.6	5.1	2.7	100.0	26
At least 1 time in the past month	41,349	57.1	16.7	16.6	5.6	3.9	100.0	26
1–3 times in the past month	14,397	52.0	17.6	19.0	6.3	5.2	100.0	28
4–7 times in the past month	7,330	54.5	20.8	15.7	5.5	3.5	100.0	27
8–30 times in the past month	9,128	51.0	25.0	13.3	6.8	3.9	100.0	28
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	10,494	71.3	5.4	16.8	3.9	2.6	100.0	14
No. of discharges	145,414	52.5	19.0	20.1	5.3	3.1	100.0	26

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.3a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	159,698	85,655	28,642	31,203	8,315	5,883	25
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	147,837	81,782	26,310	27,118	7,291	5,336	25
Once	6,132	2,678	1,658	1,046	405	345	23
2 or more times	1,232	642	225	243	81	41	27
No. of discharges	155,201	85,102	28,193	28,407	7,777	5,722	25
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	75,730	49,030	11,320	10,344	3,047	1,989	27
Some use	25,849	9,346	6,318	7,149	1,972	1,064	22
Daily use	34,407	12,134	9,261	8,480	2,344	2,188	27
No. of discharges	135,986	70,510	26,899	25,973	7,363	5,241	27
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	48,650	18,934	11,944	12,924	2,931	1,917	21
At least 1 time in the past month	98,135	61,185	15,493	14,380	4,351	2,726	26
1–3 times in the past month	16,762	7,311	3,834	4,032	966	619	27
4–7 times in the past month	12,698	7,822	1,240	2,449	713	474	27
8–30 times in the past month	42,550	26,083	9,144	4,321	1,768	1,234	28
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	26,125	19,969	1,275	3,578	904	399	17
No. of discharges	146,785	80,119	27,437	27,304	7,282	4,643	25

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.3b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	159,698						25
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	147,837	96.1	93.3	95.5	93.8	93.3	25
Once	6,132	3.1	5.9	3.7	5.2	6.0	23
2 or more times	1,232	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	27
No. of discharges	155,201	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	75,730	69.5	42.1	39.8	41.4	38.0	27
Some use	25,849	13.3	23.5	27.5	26.8	20.3	22
Daily use	34,407	17.2	34.4	32.6	31.8	41.7	27
No. of discharges	135,986	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	48,650	23.6	43.5	47.3	40.2	41.3	21
At least 1 time in the past month	98,135	76.4	56.5	52.7	59.8	58.7	26
1–3 times in the past month	16,762	9.1	14.0	14.8	13.3	13.3	27
4–7 times in the past month	12,698	9.8	4.5	9.0	9.8	10.2	27
8–30 times in the past month	42,550	32.6	33.3	15.8	24.3	26.6	28
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	26,125	24.9	4.6	13.1	12.4	8.6	17
No. of discharges	146,785	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.3c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
All short-term residential treatment discharges	159,698							25
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	147,837	55.3	17.8	18.3	4.9	3.6	100.0	25
Once	6,132	43.7	27.0	17.1	6.6	5.6	100.0	23
2 or more times	1,232	52.1	18.3	19.7	6.6	3.3	100.0	27
No. of discharges	155,201	54.8	18.2	18.3	5.0	3.7	100.0	25
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	75,730	64.7	14.9	13.7	4.0	2.6	100.0	27
Some use	25,849	36.2	24.4	27.7	7.6	4.1	100.0	22
Daily use	34,407	35.3	26.9	24.6	6.8	6.4	100.0	27
No. of discharges	135,986	51.9	19.8	19.1	5.4	3.9	100.0	27
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	48,650	38.9	24.6	26.6	6.0	3.9	100.0	21
At least 1 time in the past month	98,135	62.3	15.8	14.7	4.4	2.8	100.0	26
1–3 times in the past month	16,762	43.6	22.9	24.1	5.8	3.7	100.0	27
4–7 times in the past month	12,698	61.6	9.8	19.3	5.6	3.7	100.0	27
8–30 times in the past month	42,550	61.3	21.5	10.2	4.2	2.9	100.0	28
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	26,125	76.4	4.9	13.7	3.5	1.5	100.0	17
No. of discharges	146,785	54.6	18.7	18.6	5.0	3.2	100.0	25

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.4a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	2,915	1,372	606	402	311	224	58
Marital status							
Never married	2,239	1,027	495	306	251	160	60
Now married	120	63	19	16	14	8	77
Separated	350	162	49	57	33	49	59
Divorced	32	9	11	4	4	4	74
Widowed	10	6	4	--	--	--	65
No. of discharges	2,751	1,267	578	383	302	221	60
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	14	7	2	4	--	1	69
No	824	387	180	129	75	53	51
No. of discharges	838	394	182	133	75	54	51
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	762	299	158	120	98	87	60
Grades 9 to 11	1,899	970	351	255	196	127	57
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	178	83	57	19	13	6	42
No. of discharges	2,839	1,352	566	394	307	220	58

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.4a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	36	11	9	10	3	3	64
Dependent living	2,425	1,139	460	337	280	209	60
Independent living	289	156	67	42	20	4	30
No. of discharges	2,750	1,306	536	389	303	216	59
Primary substance							
Alcohol	220	89	79	35	11	6	42
Opiates	79	38	20	9	8	4	43
Marijuana/hashish	2,113	1,012	404	279	246	172	59
Cocaine	60	35	9	5	5	6	56
Stimulants	283	118	73	46	24	22	61
Other/none specified ¹	160	80	21	28	17	14	58
No. of discharges	2,915	1,372	606	402	311	224	58
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	599	306	98	75	68	52	55
Opiates	118	61	24	20	5	8	64
Marijuana/hashish	448	229	68	70	44	37	57
Cocaine	189	83	35	31	14	26	59
Stimulants	268	101	67	53	29	18	62
Other/none specified ¹	1,293	592	314	153	151	83	59
No. of discharges	2,915	1,372	606	402	311	224	58

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.4b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	2,915						58
Marital status							
Never married	2,239	81.1	85.6	79.9	83.1	72.4	60
Now married	120	5.0	3.3	4.2	4.6	3.6	77
Separated	350	12.8	8.5	14.9	10.9	22.2	59
Divorced	32	0.7	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.8	74
Widowed	10	0.5	0.7	--	--	--	65
No. of discharges	2,751	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	60
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	14	1.8	1.1	3.0	--	1.9	69
No	824	98.2	98.9	97.0	100.0	98.1	51
No. of discharges	838	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	51
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	762	22.1	27.9	30.5	31.9	39.5	60
Grades 9 to 11	1,899	71.7	62.0	64.7	63.8	57.7	57
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	178	6.1	10.1	4.8	4.2	2.7	42
No. of discharges	2,839	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.4b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	36	0.8	1.7	2.6	1.0	1.4	64
Dependent living	2,425	87.2	85.8	86.6	92.4	96.8	60
Independent living	289	11.9	12.5	10.8	6.6	1.9	30
No. of discharges	2,750	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59
Primary substance							
Alcohol	220	6.5	13.0	8.7	3.5	2.7	42
Opiates	79	2.8	3.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	43
Marijuana/hashish	2,113	73.8	66.7	69.4	79.1	76.8	59
Cocaine	60	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.7	56
Stimulants	283	8.6	12.0	11.4	7.7	9.8	61
Other/none specified ¹	160	5.8	3.5	7.0	5.5	6.3	58
No. of discharges	2,915	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	599	22.3	16.2	18.7	21.9	23.2	55
Opiates	118	4.4	4.0	5.0	1.6	3.6	64
Marijuana/hashish	448	16.7	11.2	17.4	14.1	16.5	57
Cocaine	189	6.0	5.8	7.7	4.5	11.6	59
Stimulants	268	7.4	11.1	13.2	9.3	8.0	62
Other/none specified ¹	1,293	43.1	51.8	38.1	48.6	37.1	59
No. of discharges	2,915	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58

-- Quantity is zero

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.4c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All short-term residential treatment discharges	2,915							58
Marital status								
Never married	2,239	45.9	22.1	13.7	11.2	7.1	100.0	60
Now married	120	52.5	15.8	13.3	11.7	6.7	100.0	77
Separated	350	46.3	14.0	16.3	9.4	14.0	100.0	59
Divorced	32	28.1	34.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	100.0	74
Widowed	10	60.0	40.0	--	--	--	100.0	65
No. of discharges	2,751	46.1	21.0	13.9	11.0	8.0	100.0	60
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	14	50.0	14.3	28.6	--	7.1	100.0	69
No	824	47.0	21.8	15.7	9.1	6.4	100.0	51
No. of discharges	838	47.0	21.7	15.9	8.9	6.4	100.0	51
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	762	39.2	20.7	15.7	12.9	11.4	100.0	60
Grades 9 to 11	1,899	51.1	18.5	13.4	10.3	6.7	100.0	57
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	178	46.6	32.0	10.7	7.3	3.4	100.0	42
No. of discharges	2,839	47.6	19.9	13.9	10.8	7.7	100.0	58

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.4c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Living arrangements								
Homeless	36	30.6	25.0	27.8	8.3	8.3	100.0	64
Dependent living	2,425	47.0	19.0	13.9	11.5	8.6	100.0	60
Independent living	289	54.0	23.2	14.5	6.9	1.4	100.0	30
No. of discharges	2,750	47.5	19.5	14.1	11.0	7.9	100.0	59
Primary substance								
Alcohol	220	40.5	35.9	15.9	5.0	2.7	100.0	42
Opiates	79	48.1	25.3	11.4	10.1	5.1	100.0	43
Marijuana/hashish	2,113	47.9	19.1	13.2	11.6	8.1	100.0	59
Cocaine	60	58.3	15.0	8.3	8.3	10.0	100.0	56
Stimulants	283	41.7	25.8	16.3	8.5	7.8	100.0	61
Other/none specified ¹	160	50.0	13.1	17.5	10.6	8.8	100.0	58
No. of discharges	2,915	47.1	20.8	13.8	10.7	7.7	100.0	58
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	599	51.1	16.4	12.5	11.4	8.7	100.0	55
Opiates	118	51.7	20.3	16.9	4.2	6.8	100.0	64
Marijuana/hashish	448	51.1	15.2	15.6	9.8	8.3	100.0	57
Cocaine	189	43.9	18.5	16.4	7.4	13.8	100.0	59
Stimulants	268	37.7	25.0	19.8	10.8	6.7	100.0	62
Other/none specified ¹	1,293	45.8	24.3	11.8	11.7	6.4	100.0	59
No. of discharges	2,915	47.1	20.8	13.8	10.7	7.7	100.0	58

-- Quantity is zero

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.5a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	2,915	1,372	606	402	311	224	58
Living arrangements							
Homeless	22	5	5	7	3	2	63
Dependent living	2,147	1,136	435	235	228	113	59
Independent living	260	149	51	38	17	5	41
No. of discharges	2,429	1,290	491	280	248	120	59
Primary substance							
Alcohol	216	84	81	34	11	6	43
Opiates	77	36	20	9	8	4	47
Marijuana/hashish	2,033	968	394	269	232	170	59
Cocaine	60	33	12	6	5	4	54
Stimulants	291	124	73	45	25	24	62
Other/none specified ¹	238	127	26	39	30	16	49
No. of discharges	2,915	1,372	606	402	311	224	58
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	583	293	100	72	64	54	57
Opiates	115	58	25	19	5	8	62
Marijuana/hashish	460	233	77	72	41	37	59
Cocaine	206	88	45	30	17	26	56
Stimulants	260	110	59	47	26	18	60
Other/none specified ¹	1,291	590	300	162	158	81	58
No. of discharges	2,915	1,372	606	402	311	224	58

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.5b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	2,915						58
Living arrangements							
Homeless	22	0.4	1.0	2.5	1.2	1.7	63
Dependent living	2,147	88.1	88.6	83.9	91.9	94.2	59
Independent living	260	11.6	10.4	13.6	6.9	4.2	41
No. of discharges	2,429	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59
Primary substance							
Alcohol	216	6.1	13.4	8.5	3.5	2.7	43
Opiates	77	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.6	1.8	47
Marijuana/hashish	2,033	70.6	65.0	66.9	74.6	75.9	59
Cocaine	60	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	54
Stimulants	291	9.0	12.0	11.2	8.0	10.7	62
Other/none specified ¹	238	9.3	4.3	9.7	9.6	7.1	49
No. of discharges	2,915	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	583	21.4	16.5	17.9	20.6	24.1	57
Opiates	115	4.2	4.1	4.7	1.6	3.6	62
Marijuana/hashish	460	17.0	12.7	17.9	13.2	16.5	59
Cocaine	206	6.4	7.4	7.5	5.5	11.6	56
Stimulants	260	8.0	9.7	11.7	8.4	8.0	60
Other/none specified ¹	1,291	43.0	49.5	40.3	50.8	36.2	58
No. of discharges	2,915	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	58

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.5c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All short-term residential treatment discharges	2,915						58	
Living arrangements								
Homeless	22	22.7	22.7	31.8	13.6	9.1	100.0	63
Dependent living	2,147	52.9	20.3	10.9	10.6	5.3	100.0	59
Independent living	260	57.3	19.6	14.6	6.5	1.9	100.0	41
No. of discharges	2,429	53.1	20.2	11.5	10.2	4.9	100.0	59
Primary substance								
Alcohol	216	38.9	37.5	15.7	5.1	2.8	100.0	43
Opiates	77	46.8	26.0	11.7	10.4	5.2	100.0	47
Marijuana/hashish	2,033	47.6	19.4	13.2	11.4	8.4	100.0	59
Cocaine	60	55.0	20.0	10.0	8.3	6.7	100.0	54
Stimulants	291	42.6	25.1	15.5	8.6	8.2	100.0	62
Other/none specified ¹	238	53.4	10.9	16.4	12.6	6.7	100.0	49
No. of discharges	2,915	47.1	20.8	13.8	10.7	7.7	100.0	58
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	583	50.3	17.2	12.3	11.0	9.3	100.0	57
Opiates	115	50.4	21.7	16.5	4.3	7.0	100.0	62
Marijuana/hashish	460	50.7	16.7	15.7	8.9	8.0	100.0	59
Cocaine	206	42.7	21.8	14.6	8.3	12.6	100.0	56
Stimulants	260	42.3	22.7	18.1	10.0	6.9	100.0	60
Other/none specified ¹	1,291	45.7	23.2	12.5	12.2	6.3	100.0	58
No. of discharges	2,915	47.1	20.8	13.8	10.7	7.7	100.0	58

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.6a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	156,783	84,283	28,036	30,801	8,004	5,659	25
Marital status							
Never married	94,686	49,682	17,428	19,340	4,929	3,307	25
Now married	17,621	10,624	2,696	3,284	595	422	22
Separated	10,959	5,948	1,890	2,220	489	412	27
Divorced	23,072	12,331	4,884	4,252	911	694	26
Widowed	3,199	1,711	559	674	137	118	24
No. of discharges	149,537	80,296	27,457	29,770	7,061	4,953	25
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,068	679	665	496	107	121	28
No	50,883	25,577	10,015	10,745	2,700	1,846	26
No. of discharges	52,951	26,256	10,680	11,241	2,807	1,967	26
Veteran¹							
Yes	4,339	2,374	804	846	167	148	26
No	146,019	78,148	26,921	29,258	6,915	4,777	25
No. of discharges	150,358	80,522	27,725	30,104	7,082	4,925	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.6a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	6,723	3,175	1,199	1,691	414	244	26
Grades 9 to 11	31,101	15,339	5,648	7,196	1,821	1,097	26
Grade 12 (or GED)	72,934	39,188	13,166	14,127	3,692	2,761	24
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	32,189	18,279	5,566	5,752	1,540	1,052	26
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	7,878	5,333	1,003	1,058	267	217	21
Some postgraduate study or more	3,704	2,053	970	485	118	78	22
No. of discharges	154,529	83,367	27,552	30,309	7,852	5,449	25
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	22,865	15,597	2,667	3,346	686	569	23
Public assistance	7,489	4,092	1,330	1,481	450	136	21
Retirement/pension	879	571	132	129	13	34	27
Disability	6,721	3,115	1,618	1,260	317	411	27
Other	22,362	13,866	2,876	4,419	859	342	17
None	62,874	34,013	10,364	12,987	3,107	2,403	27
No. of discharges	123,190	71,254	18,987	23,622	5,432	3,895	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.6a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	38,971	19,764	6,601	8,964	2,184	1,458	24
Dependent living	30,007	15,554	5,632	5,429	1,851	1,541	28
Independent living	85,028	48,090	14,858	15,843	3,819	2,418	22
No. of discharges	154,006	83,408	27,091	30,236	7,854	5,417	25
Primary substance							
Alcohol	60,848	37,748	9,495	9,678	2,186	1,741	21
Opiates	39,429	18,973	7,497	8,561	2,586	1,812	22
Marijuana/hashish	6,687	3,502	1,221	1,236	475	253	28
Cocaine	16,993	8,812	2,728	3,891	918	644	23
Stimulants	27,343	12,476	6,014	6,378	1,538	937	28
Other/none specified ²	5,483	2,772	1,081	1,057	301	272	27
No. of discharges	156,783	84,283	28,036	30,801	8,004	5,659	25
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	9,158	4,902	1,550	1,879	474	353	26
Opiates	10,546	5,285	2,059	2,162	623	417	24
Marijuana/hashish	29,678	15,162	5,396	6,426	1,725	969	27
Cocaine	27,854	15,024	4,044	6,207	1,598	981	20
Stimulants	16,083	7,028	4,039	3,362	1,039	615	28
Other/none specified ²	63,464	36,882	10,948	10,765	2,545	2,324	24
No. of discharges	156,783	84,283	28,036	30,801	8,004	5,659	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.6a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	21,941	14,478	2,916	3,168	740	639	21
Full-time	16,686	11,455	1,958	2,309	496	468	21
Part-time	5,255	3,023	958	859	244	171	22
Unemployed	65,429	31,273	14,470	12,490	3,839	3,357	28
Not in labor force	67,111	37,724	10,309	14,354	3,268	1,456	21
No. of discharges	154,481	83,475	27,695	30,012	7,847	5,452	25
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	984	449	304	177	27	27	28
Student	473	260	107	73	23	10	24
Retired	1,683	1,186	188	221	31	57	20
Disabled	14,045	6,854	2,566	3,188	871	566	21
Inmate of institution	2,826	1,781	502	260	196	87	28
Other	46,050	26,591	6,481	10,207	2,089	682	20
No. of discharges	66,061	37,121	10,148	14,126	3,237	1,429	21

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.6b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	156,783						25
Marital status							
Never married	94,686	61.9	63.5	65.0	69.8	66.8	25
Now married	17,621	13.2	9.8	11.0	8.4	8.5	22
Separated	10,959	7.4	6.9	7.5	6.9	8.3	27
Divorced	23,072	15.4	17.8	14.3	12.9	14.0	26
Widowed	3,199	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.4	24
No. of discharges	149,537	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,068	2.6	6.2	4.4	3.8	6.2	28
No	50,883	97.4	93.8	95.6	96.2	93.8	26
No. of discharges	52,951	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26
Veteran¹							
Yes	4,339	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.0	26
No	146,019	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.6	97.0	25
No. of discharges	150,358	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.6b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>		<i>Other</i>
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	6,723	3.8	4.4	5.6	5.3	4.5	26
Grades 9 to 11	31,101	18.4	20.5	23.7	23.2	20.1	26
Grade 12 (or GED)	72,934	47.0	47.8	46.6	47.0	50.7	24
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	32,189	21.9	20.2	19.0	19.6	19.3	26
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	7,878	6.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.0	21
Some postgraduate study or more	3,704	2.5	3.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	22
No. of discharges	154,529	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	22,865	21.9	14.0	14.2	12.6	14.6	23
Public assistance	7,489	5.7	7.0	6.3	8.3	3.5	21
Retirement/pension	879	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.9	27
Disability	6,721	4.4	8.5	5.3	5.8	10.6	27
Other	22,362	19.5	15.1	18.7	15.8	8.8	17
None	62,874	47.7	54.6	55.0	57.2	61.7	27
No. of discharges	123,190	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.6b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	38,971	23.7	24.4	29.6	27.8	26.9	24
Dependent living	30,007	18.6	20.8	18.0	23.6	28.4	28
Independent living	85,028	57.7	54.8	52.4	48.6	44.6	22
No. of discharges	154,006	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Primary substance							
Alcohol	60,848	44.8	33.9	31.4	27.3	30.8	21
Opiates	39,429	22.5	26.7	27.8	32.3	32.0	22
Marijuana/hashish	6,687	4.2	4.4	4.0	5.9	4.5	28
Cocaine	16,993	10.5	9.7	12.6	11.5	11.4	23
Stimulants	27,343	14.8	21.5	20.7	19.2	16.6	28
Other/none specified ²	5,483	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.8	4.8	27
No. of discharges	156,783	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	9,158	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.9	6.2	26
Opiates	10,546	6.3	7.3	7.0	7.8	7.4	24
Marijuana/hashish	29,678	18.0	19.2	20.9	21.6	17.1	27
Cocaine	27,854	17.8	14.4	20.2	20.0	17.3	20
Stimulants	16,083	8.3	14.4	10.9	13.0	10.9	28
Other/none specified ²	63,464	43.8	39.0	35.0	31.8	41.1	24
No. of discharges	156,783	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.6b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment Completed</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		
Employment status¹							
Employed	21,941	17.3	10.5	10.6	9.4	11.7	21
Full-time	16,686	13.7	7.1	7.7	6.3	8.6	21
Part-time	5,255	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	22
Unemployed	65,429	37.5	52.2	41.6	48.9	61.6	28
Not in labor force	67,111	45.2	37.2	47.8	41.6	26.7	21
No. of discharges	154,481	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	984	1.2	3.0	1.3	0.8	1.9	28
Student	473	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	24
Retired	1,683	3.2	1.9	1.6	1.0	4.0	20
Disabled	14,045	18.5	25.3	22.6	26.9	39.6	21
Inmate of institution	2,826	4.8	4.9	1.8	6.1	6.1	28
Other	46,050	71.6	63.9	72.3	64.5	47.7	20
No. of discharges	66,061	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.6c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
All short-term residential treatment discharges	156,783						25	
Marital status								
Never married	94,686	52.5	18.4	20.4	5.2	3.5	100.0	25
Now married	17,621	60.3	15.3	18.6	3.4	2.4	100.0	22
Separated	10,959	54.3	17.2	20.3	4.5	3.8	100.0	27
Divorced	23,072	53.4	21.2	18.4	3.9	3.0	100.0	26
Widowed	3,199	53.5	17.5	21.1	4.3	3.7	100.0	24
No. of discharges	149,537	53.7	18.4	19.9	4.7	3.3	100.0	25
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	2,068	32.8	32.2	24.0	5.2	5.9	100.0	28
No	50,883	50.3	19.7	21.1	5.3	3.6	100.0	26
No. of discharges	52,951	49.6	20.2	21.2	5.3	3.7	100.0	26
Veteran¹								
Yes	4,339	54.7	18.5	19.5	3.8	3.4	100.0	26
No	146,019	53.5	18.4	20.0	4.7	3.3	100.0	25
No. of discharges	150,358	53.6	18.4	20.0	4.7	3.3	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.6c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	6,723	47.2	17.8	25.2	6.2	3.6	100.0	26
Grades 9 to 11	31,101	49.3	18.2	23.1	5.9	3.5	100.0	26
Grade 12 (or GED)	72,934	53.7	18.1	19.4	5.1	3.8	100.0	24
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	32,189	56.8	17.3	17.9	4.8	3.3	100.0	26
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	7,878	67.7	12.7	13.4	3.4	2.8	100.0	21
Some postgraduate study or more	3,704	55.4	26.2	13.1	3.2	2.1	100.0	22
No. of discharges	154,529	53.9	17.8	19.6	5.1	3.5	100.0	25
Source of income support¹								
Wages/salary	22,865	68.2	11.7	14.6	3.0	2.5	100.0	23
Public assistance	7,489	54.6	17.8	19.8	6.0	1.8	100.0	21
Retirement/pension	879	65.0	15.0	14.7	1.5	3.9	100.0	27
Disability	6,721	46.3	24.1	18.7	4.7	6.1	100.0	27
Other	22,362	62.0	12.9	19.8	3.8	1.5	100.0	17
None	62,874	54.1	16.5	20.7	4.9	3.8	100.0	27
No. of discharges	123,190	57.8	15.4	19.2	4.4	3.2	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.6c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Living arrangements								
Homeless	38,971	50.7	16.9	23.0	5.6	3.7	100.0	24
Dependent living	30,007	51.8	18.8	18.1	6.2	5.1	100.0	28
Independent living	85,028	56.6	17.5	18.6	4.5	2.8	100.0	22
No. of discharges	154,006	54.2	17.6	19.6	5.1	3.5	100.0	25
Primary substance								
Alcohol	60,848	62.0	15.6	15.9	3.6	2.9	100.0	21
Opiates	39,429	48.1	19.0	21.7	6.6	4.6	100.0	22
Marijuana/hashish	6,687	52.4	18.3	18.5	7.1	3.8	100.0	28
Cocaine	16,993	51.9	16.1	22.9	5.4	3.8	100.0	23
Stimulants	27,343	45.6	22.0	23.3	5.6	3.4	100.0	28
Other/none specified ²	5,483	50.6	19.7	19.3	5.5	5.0	100.0	27
No. of discharges	156,783	53.8	17.9	19.6	5.1	3.6	100.0	25
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	9,158	53.5	16.9	20.5	5.2	3.9	100.0	26
Opiates	10,546	50.1	19.5	20.5	5.9	4.0	100.0	24
Marijuana/hashish	29,678	51.1	18.2	21.7	5.8	3.3	100.0	27
Cocaine	27,854	53.9	14.5	22.3	5.7	3.5	100.0	20
Stimulants	16,083	43.7	25.1	20.9	6.5	3.8	100.0	28
Other/none specified ²	63,464	58.1	17.3	17.0	4.0	3.7	100.0	24
No. of discharges	156,783	53.8	17.9	19.6	5.1	3.6	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.6c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Employment status¹								
Employed	21,941	66.0	13.3	14.4	3.4	2.9	100.0	21
Full-time	16,686	68.7	11.7	13.8	3.0	2.8	100.0	21
Part-time	5,255	57.5	18.2	16.3	4.6	3.3	100.0	22
Unemployed	65,429	47.8	22.1	19.1	5.9	5.1	100.0	28
Not in labor force	67,111	56.2	15.4	21.4	4.9	2.2	100.0	21
No. of discharges	154,481	54.0	17.9	19.4	5.1	3.5	100.0	25
Detailed not in labor force¹								
Homemaker	984	45.6	30.9	18.0	2.7	2.7	100.0	28
Student	473	55.0	22.6	15.4	4.9	2.1	100.0	24
Retired	1,683	70.5	11.2	13.1	1.8	3.4	100.0	20
Disabled	14,045	48.8	18.3	22.7	6.2	4.0	100.0	21
Inmate of institution	2,826	63.0	17.8	9.2	6.9	3.1	100.0	28
Other	46,050	57.7	14.1	22.2	4.5	1.5	100.0	20
No. of discharges	66,061	56.2	15.4	21.4	4.9	2.2	100.0	21

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.7a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	156,783	84,283	28,036	30,801	8,004	5,659	25
Living arrangements							
Homeless	26,134	11,957	4,601	6,733	1,693	1,150	21
Dependent living	44,874	26,064	9,109	5,890	2,080	1,731	28
Independent living	77,506	45,213	12,778	13,925	3,416	2,174	21
No. of discharges	148,514	83,234	26,488	26,548	7,189	5,055	25
Primary substance							
Alcohol	56,687	34,458	9,369	9,016	2,116	1,728	22
Opiates	34,477	15,275	7,413	7,584	2,461	1,744	25
Marijuana/hashish	6,398	3,385	1,159	1,151	462	241	28
Cocaine	16,220	8,340	2,710	3,638	897	635	24
Stimulants	26,465	12,125	5,962	5,925	1,524	929	28
Other/none specified ¹	16,536	10,700	1,423	3,487	544	382	15
No. of discharges	156,783	84,283	28,036	30,801	8,004	5,659	25
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	8,540	4,518	1,525	1,696	455	346	27
Opiates	9,490	4,523	2,072	1,900	583	412	27
Marijuana/hashish	28,269	14,313	5,385	5,904	1,706	961	27
Cocaine	25,665	13,360	4,087	5,724	1,528	966	21
Stimulants	15,078	6,624	3,789	3,042	1,020	603	28
Other/none specified ¹	69,741	40,945	11,178	12,535	2,712	2,371	23
No. of discharges	156,783	84,283	28,036	30,801	8,004	5,659	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.7a. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status²							
Employed	20,091	13,411	2,667	2,702	694	617	21
Full-time	15,434	10,704	1,802	2,000	470	458	21
Part-time	4,657	2,707	865	702	224	159	23
Unemployed	69,632	35,664	14,805	12,057	3,797	3,309	27
Not in labor force	60,427	33,637	9,746	12,726	2,904	1,414	21
No. of discharges	150,150	82,712	27,218	27,485	7,395	5,340	25
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	934	434	294	147	31	28	28
Student	449	269	93	58	20	9	23
Retired	1,616	1,146	191	197	29	53	20
Disabled	12,065	5,754	2,487	2,661	641	522	21
Inmate of institution	2,290	1,572	276	190	144	108	28
Other	42,503	24,132	6,259	9,412	2,028	672	20
No. of discharges	59,857	33,307	9,600	12,665	2,893	1,392	21

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.7b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All short-term residential treatment discharges	156,783						25
Living arrangements							
Homeless	26,134	14.4	17.4	25.4	23.5	22.7	21
Dependent living	44,874	31.3	34.4	22.2	28.9	34.2	28
Independent living	77,506	54.3	48.2	52.5	47.5	43.0	21
No. of discharges	148,514	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Primary substance							
Alcohol	56,687	40.9	33.4	29.3	26.4	30.5	22
Opiates	34,477	18.1	26.4	24.6	30.7	30.8	25
Marijuana/hashish	6,398	4.0	4.1	3.7	5.8	4.3	28
Cocaine	16,220	9.9	9.7	11.8	11.2	11.2	24
Stimulants	26,465	14.4	21.3	19.2	19.0	16.4	28
Other/none specified ¹	16,536	12.7	5.1	11.3	6.8	6.8	15
No. of discharges	156,783	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	8,540	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.1	27
Opiates	9,490	5.4	7.4	6.2	7.3	7.3	27
Marijuana/hashish	28,269	17.0	19.2	19.2	21.3	17.0	27
Cocaine	25,665	15.9	14.6	18.6	19.1	17.1	21
Stimulants	15,078	7.9	13.5	9.9	12.7	10.7	28
Other/none specified ¹	69,741	48.6	39.9	40.7	33.9	41.9	23
No. of discharges	156,783	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.7b. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Employment status²							
Employed	20,091	16.2	9.8	9.8	9.4	11.6	21
Full-time	15,434	12.9	6.6	7.3	6.4	8.6	21
Part-time	4,657	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.0	23
Unemployed	69,632	43.1	54.4	43.9	51.3	62.0	27
Not in labor force	60,427	40.7	35.8	46.3	39.3	26.5	21
No. of discharges	150,150	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	934	1.3	3.1	1.2	1.1	2.0	28
Student	449	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	23
Retired	1,616	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.0	3.8	20
Disabled	12,065	17.3	25.9	21.0	22.2	37.5	21
Inmate of institution	2,290	4.7	2.9	1.5	5.0	7.8	28
Other	42,503	72.5	65.2	74.3	70.1	48.3	20
No. of discharges	59,857	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 12.7c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All short-term residential treatment discharges	156,783							25
Living arrangements								
Homeless	26,134	45.8	17.6	25.8	6.5	4.4	100.0	21
Dependent living	44,874	58.1	20.3	13.1	4.6	3.9	100.0	28
Independent living	77,506	58.3	16.5	18.0	4.4	2.8	100.0	21
No. of discharges	148,514	56.0	17.8	17.9	4.8	3.4	100.0	25
Primary substance								
Alcohol	56,687	60.8	16.5	15.9	3.7	3.0	100.0	22
Opiates	34,477	44.3	21.5	22.0	7.1	5.1	100.0	25
Marijuana/hashish	6,398	52.9	18.1	18.0	7.2	3.8	100.0	28
Cocaine	16,220	51.4	16.7	22.4	5.5	3.9	100.0	24
Stimulants	26,465	45.8	22.5	22.4	5.8	3.5	100.0	28
Other/none specified ¹	16,536	64.7	8.6	21.1	3.3	2.3	100.0	15
No. of discharges	156,783	53.8	17.9	19.6	5.1	3.6	100.0	25
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	8,540	52.9	17.9	19.9	5.3	4.1	100.0	27
Opiates	9,490	47.7	21.8	20.0	6.1	4.3	100.0	27
Marijuana/hashish	28,269	50.6	19.0	20.9	6.0	3.4	100.0	27
Cocaine	25,665	52.1	15.9	22.3	6.0	3.8	100.0	21
Stimulants	15,078	43.9	25.1	20.2	6.8	4.0	100.0	28
Other/none specified ¹	69,741	58.7	16.0	18.0	3.9	3.4	100.0	23
No. of discharges	156,783	53.8	17.9	19.6	5.1	3.6	100.0	25

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 12.7c. Short-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Employment status²								
Employed	20,091	66.8	13.3	13.4	3.5	3.1	100.0	21
Full-time	15,434	69.4	11.7	13.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	21
Part-time	4,657	58.1	18.6	15.1	4.8	3.4	100.0	23
Unemployed	69,632	51.2	21.3	17.3	5.5	4.8	100.0	27
Not in labor force	60,427	55.7	16.1	21.1	4.8	2.3	100.0	21
No. of discharges	150,150	55.1	18.1	18.3	4.9	3.6	100.0	25
Detailed not in labor force²								
Homemaker	934	46.5	31.5	15.7	3.3	3.0	100.0	28
Student	449	59.9	20.7	12.9	4.5	2.0	100.0	23
Retired	1,616	70.9	11.8	12.2	1.8	3.3	100.0	20
Disabled	12,065	47.7	20.6	22.1	5.3	4.3	100.0	21
Inmate of institution	2,290	68.6	12.1	8.3	6.3	4.7	100.0	28
Other	42,503	56.8	14.7	22.1	4.8	1.6	100.0	20
No. of discharges	59,857	55.6	16.0	21.2	4.8	2.3	100.0	21

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 43 states and jurisdictions that offered short-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.1. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Reason for discharge (number)							Reason for discharge (row percent distribution)					
	All long-term residential treatment discharges	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	Total	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	
Total	109,819	45,339	22,843	30,678	7,650	3,309	100.0	41.3	20.8	27.9	7.0	3.0	
Alabama	1,596	784	176	309	289	38	100.0	49.1	11.0	19.4	18.1	2.4	
Alaska	932	382	172	234	98	46	100.0	41.0	18.5	25.1	10.5	4.9	
Arkansas	64	42	1	17	4	--	100.0	65.6	1.6	26.6	6.3	--	
California	28,036	9,444	7,022	11,425	10	135	100.0	33.7	25.0	40.8	*	0.5	
Colorado	1,470	945	87	299	95	44	100.0	64.3	5.9	20.3	6.5	3.0	
Connecticut	3,916	2,844	206	486	244	136	100.0	72.6	5.3	12.4	6.2	3.5	
Delaware	214	95	3	59	43	14	100.0	44.4	1.4	27.6	20.1	6.5	
District of Columbia	217	132	21	1	35	28	100.0	60.8	9.7	0.5	16.1	12.9	
Florida	2,878	1,640	189	687	131	231	100.0	57.0	6.6	23.9	4.6	8.0	
Georgia	1,834	268	10	1,375	144	37	100.0	14.6	0.5	75.0	7.9	2.0	
Hawaii	2,008	331	995	402	248	32	100.0	16.5	49.6	20.0	12.4	1.6	
Idaho	100	38	11	39	--	12	100.0	38.0	11.0	39.0	--	12.0	
Illinois	755	187	213	175	169	11	100.0	24.8	28.2	23.2	22.4	1.5	
Indiana	406	111	22	166	92	15	100.0	27.3	5.4	40.9	22.7	3.7	
Iowa	616	277	46	177	66	50	100.0	45.0	7.5	28.7	10.7	8.1	
Kansas	96	87	--	8	1	--	100.0	90.6	--	8.3	1.0	--	
Kentucky	2,525	98	2,376	19	12	20	100.0	3.9	94.1	0.8	0.5	0.8	
Louisiana	724	144	279	296	--	5	100.0	19.9	38.5	40.9	--	0.7	
Maine	280	146	9	53	47	25	100.0	52.1	3.2	18.9	16.8	8.9	
Maryland	2,145	277	1,197	338	325	8	100.0	12.9	55.8	15.8	15.2	0.4	
Massachusetts	4,274	1,623	89	1,754	624	184	100.0	38.0	2.1	41.0	14.6	4.3	
Michigan	2,883	1,240	546	834	190	73	100.0	43.0	18.9	28.9	6.6	2.5	
Minnesota	9,701	5,671	506	2,245	842	437	100.0	58.5	5.2	23.1	8.7	4.5	
Mississippi	227	86	65	74	2	--	100.0	37.9	28.6	32.6	0.9	--	
Montana	219	60	39	102	16	2	100.0	27.4	17.8	46.6	7.3	0.9	
Nebraska	628	262	20	172	98	76	100.0	41.7	3.2	27.4	15.6	12.1	
Nevada	857	489	78	214	60	16	100.0	57.1	9.1	25.0	7.0	1.9	
New Hampshire	248	130	2	14	60	42	100.0	52.4	0.8	5.6	24.2	16.9	
New Jersey	6,363	3,885	75	1,646	462	295	100.0	61.1	1.2	25.9	7.3	4.6	
New Mexico	22	3	11	6	1	1	100.0	13.6	50.0	27.3	4.5	4.5	
New York	15,042	7,597	649	4,509	1,930	357	100.0	50.5	4.3	30.0	12.8	2.4	
North Carolina	7,562	892	6,512	152	2	4	100.0	11.8	86.1	2.0	*	0.1	
North Dakota	15	2	3	6	2	2	100.0	13.3	20.0	40.0	13.3	13.3	
Ohio	1,525	590	146	466	178	145	100.0	38.7	9.6	30.6	11.7	9.5	
Oklahoma	1,878	879	228	559	147	65	100.0	46.8	12.1	29.8	7.8	3.5	
Pennsylvania	941	355	29	139	78	340	100.0	37.7	3.1	14.8	8.3	36.1	
Puerto Rico	300	172	8	61	56	3	100.0	57.3	2.7	20.3	18.7	1.0	
Rhode Island	155	81	26	32	16	--	100.0	52.3	16.8	20.6	10.3	--	
South Carolina	270	91	16	124	30	9	100.0	33.7	5.9	45.9	11.1	3.3	
South Dakota	987	413	221	195	111	47	100.0	41.8	22.4	19.8	11.2	4.8	
Tennessee	1,179	595	18	203	330	33	100.0	50.5	1.5	17.2	28.0	2.8	
Texas	675	514	37	54	30	40	100.0	76.1	5.5	8.0	4.4	5.9	
Utah	1,207	482	324	227	148	26	100.0	39.9	26.8	18.8	12.3	2.2	
Vermont	17	11	2	2	--	2	100.0	64.7	11.8	11.8	--	11.8	
Virginia	152	73	1	1	37	40	100.0	48.0	0.7	0.7	24.3	26.3	
Wisconsin	453	256	20	100	57	20	100.0	56.5	4.4	22.1	12.6	4.4	
Wyoming	1,227	615	137	222	90	163	100.0	50.1	11.2	18.1	7.3	13.3	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Admissions for which values were not collected or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.2a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	109,819	45,339	22,843	30,678	7,650	3,309	79
Gender							
Male	69,118	29,650	13,597	18,482	5,289	2,100	80
Female	40,570	15,661	9,217	12,129	2,358	1,205	76
No. of discharges	109,688	45,311	22,814	30,611	7,647	3,305	79
Age at admission							
12 years	19	15	--	4	--	--	46
13 years	124	43	36	30	10	5	58
14 years	340	128	67	84	44	17	90
15 years	742	306	152	156	93	35	60
16 years	1,075	458	243	200	130	44	73
17 years	1,184	547	213	253	121	50	63
18 years	626	229	99	222	66	10	55
19 years	887	285	142	330	106	24	74
20 years	1,306	489	219	442	120	36	64
21 to 24 years	8,966	3,393	1,728	2,832	727	286	80
25 to 29 years	19,387	7,445	4,093	5,726	1,531	592	83
30 to 34 years	19,622	7,993	3,960	5,669	1,417	583	81
35 to 39 years	15,843	6,536	3,344	4,410	1,075	478	78
40 to 44 years	11,149	4,567	2,636	3,005	639	302	76
45 to 49 years	9,404	3,942	2,065	2,543	578	276	78
50 to 54 years	8,683	3,963	1,724	2,299	467	230	85
55 to 59 years	6,842	3,129	1,524	1,626	350	213	77
60 to 64 years	2,746	1,390	476	648	137	95	64
65 to 69 years	682	375	99	155	28	25	56
70 to 74 years	144	79	17	32	11	5	44
75 years and older	48	27	6	12	--	3	41
No. of discharges	109,819	45,339	22,843	30,678	7,650	3,309	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.2a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	3,734	1,837	484	1,032	263	118	60
Asian ¹	1,067	374	309	303	58	23	73
Black or African American	20,350	7,440	4,299	6,409	1,614	588	89
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,595	389	655	354	171	26	71
White	67,465	29,411	13,847	17,307	4,643	2,257	75
Other	14,642	5,560	3,005	5,059	766	252	86
No. of discharges	108,853	45,011	22,599	30,464	7,515	3,264	79
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	89,238	37,689	19,374	22,938	6,415	2,822	76
Hispanic or Latino origin	19,513	7,298	3,237	7,463	1,108	407	89
No. of discharges	108,751	44,987	22,611	30,401	7,523	3,229	79
Marital status							
Never married	55,068	23,475	10,486	13,371	5,613	2,123	82
Now married	6,953	3,549	1,118	1,549	478	259	41
Separated	4,588	1,975	962	1,068	411	172	69
Divorced	11,175	4,995	2,667	2,368	739	406	73
Widowed	1,394	575	352	297	106	64	75
No. of discharges	79,178	34,569	15,585	18,653	7,347	3,024	75
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,190	795	476	757	94	68	91
No	37,576	14,747	8,640	10,831	2,239	1,119	74
No. of discharges	39,766	15,542	9,116	11,588	2,333	1,187	76
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	48,706	17,573	13,445	15,311	1,499	878	75
1 or more	59,255	27,020	9,228	14,745	5,921	2,341	82
No. of discharges	107,961	44,593	22,673	30,056	7,420	3,219	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.2a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	39,004	14,914	9,774	11,888	1,720	708	54
Criminal justice/DUI	28,273	13,052	4,877	6,766	2,364	1,214	89
Other community referral	14,858	5,786	3,402	4,436	841	393	77
Substance use care provider	18,883	8,340	2,303	5,366	2,148	726	90
Other health care provider	7,350	2,476	2,370	1,882	428	194	57
School (educational)	147	57	34	37	9	10	87
Employer/EAP	252	195	15	29	7	6	28
No. of discharges	108,767	44,820	22,775	30,404	7,517	3,251	78
Usual route of administration							
Oral	37,742	17,582	7,294	9,523	2,215	1,128	67
Smoking	34,629	12,684	7,495	11,344	2,298	808	79
Inhalation	10,875	4,655	2,051	2,869	977	323	89
Injection	23,753	9,107	5,417	6,384	1,996	849	88
Other	471	174	88	125	37	47	88
No. of discharges	107,470	44,202	22,345	30,245	7,523	3,155	79
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	959	515	83	209	71	81	88
Private insurance	2,243	1,557	200	348	75	63	22
Medicare	96	43	14	18	13	8	62
Medicaid	12,360	3,816	4,155	2,688	1,283	418	85
Other government payments	9,474	4,076	1,861	1,850	960	727	91
Workers' compensation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No charge	517	162	128	162	56	9	262
Other	2,379	1,293	200	514	195	177	84
No. of discharges	28,028	11,462	6,641	5,789	2,653	1,483	77
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	2,859	1,923	236	484	123	93	22
Medicare	458	184	49	137	62	26	91
Medicaid	18,279	6,290	4,481	4,814	2,076	618	104
HMO	520	258	46	136	65	15	70
Other	1,358	549	171	405	103	130	82
None	11,152	4,431	1,724	2,997	1,322	678	89
No. of discharges	34,626	13,635	6,707	8,973	3,751	1,560	88

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.2a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	97,008	39,787	20,425	27,294	6,684	2,818	80
Once	9,913	4,434	1,946	2,411	716	406	69
2 or more times	1,644	757	284	443	109	51	78
No. of discharges	108,565	44,978	22,655	30,148	7,509	3,275	78
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	31,147	13,728	5,385	8,076	2,733	1,225	90
Some use	32,922	13,077	7,104	10,498	1,497	746	60
Daily use	38,879	14,892	8,456	11,177	3,132	1,222	65
No. of discharges	102,948	41,697	20,945	29,751	7,362	3,193	77
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	63,976	23,952	16,208	18,005	4,037	1,774	70
At least 1 time in the past month	38,203	17,627	6,249	10,103	3,064	1,160	87
1–3 times in the past month	7,132	3,277	1,204	1,964	425	262	62
4–7 times in the past month	6,773	3,099	1,237	1,790	472	175	68
8–30 times in the past month	16,537	7,091	3,387	4,441	1,183	435	89
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	7,761	4,160	421	1,908	984	288	109
No. of discharges	102,179	41,579	22,457	28,108	7,101	2,934	79

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.2b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	109,819						79
Gender							
Male	69,118	65.4	59.6	60.4	69.2	63.5	80
Female	40,570	34.6	40.4	39.6	30.8	36.5	76
No. of discharges	109,688	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Age at admission							
12 years	19	*	--	*	--	--	46
13 years	124	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	58
14 years	340	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	90
15 years	742	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.1	60
16 years	1,075	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.3	73
17 years	1,184	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.5	63
18 years	626	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	55
19 years	887	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.4	0.7	74
20 years	1,306	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.1	64
21 to 24 years	8,966	7.5	7.6	9.2	9.5	8.6	80
25 to 29 years	19,387	16.4	17.9	18.7	20.0	17.9	83
30 to 34 years	19,622	17.6	17.3	18.5	18.5	17.6	81
35 to 39 years	15,843	14.4	14.6	14.4	14.1	14.4	78
40 to 44 years	11,149	10.1	11.5	9.8	8.4	9.1	76
45 to 49 years	9,404	8.7	9.0	8.3	7.6	8.3	78
50 to 54 years	8,683	8.7	7.5	7.5	6.1	7.0	85
55 to 59 years	6,842	6.9	6.7	5.3	4.6	6.4	77
60 to 64 years	2,746	3.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.9	64
65 to 69 years	682	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	56
70 to 74 years	144	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	44
75 years and older	48	0.1	*	*	--	0.1	41
No. of discharges	109,819	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.2b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	3,734	4.1	2.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	60
Asian ¹	1,067	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	73
Black or African American	20,350	16.5	19.0	21.0	21.5	18.0	89
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,595	0.9	2.9	1.2	2.3	0.8	71
White	67,465	65.3	61.3	56.8	61.8	69.1	75
Other	14,642	12.4	13.3	16.6	10.2	7.7	86
No. of discharges	108,853	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	89,238	83.8	85.7	75.5	85.3	87.4	76
Hispanic or Latino origin	19,513	16.2	14.3	24.5	14.7	12.6	89
No. of discharges	108,751	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Marital status							
Never married	55,068	67.9	67.3	71.7	76.4	70.2	82
Now married	6,953	10.3	7.2	8.3	6.5	8.6	41
Separated	4,588	5.7	6.2	5.7	5.6	5.7	69
Divorced	11,175	14.4	17.1	12.7	10.1	13.4	73
Widowed	1,394	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.1	75
No. of discharges	79,178	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,190	5.1	5.2	6.5	4.0	5.7	91
No	37,576	94.9	94.8	93.5	96.0	94.3	74
No. of discharges	39,766	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	48,706	39.4	59.3	50.9	20.2	27.3	75
1 or more	59,255	60.6	40.7	49.1	79.8	72.7	82
No. of discharges	107,961	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.2b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	39,004	33.3	42.9	39.1	22.9	21.8	54
Criminal justice/DUI	28,273	29.1	21.4	22.3	31.4	37.3	89
Other community referral	14,858	12.9	14.9	14.6	11.2	12.1	77
Substance use care provider	18,883	18.6	10.1	17.6	28.6	22.3	90
Other health care provider	7,350	5.5	10.4	6.2	5.7	6.0	57
School (educational)	147	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	87
Employer/EAP	252	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	28
No. of discharges	108,767	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78
Usual route of administration							
Oral	37,742	39.8	32.6	31.5	29.4	35.8	67
Smoking	34,629	28.7	33.5	37.5	30.5	25.6	79
Inhalation	10,875	10.5	9.2	9.5	13.0	10.2	89
Injection	23,753	20.6	24.2	21.1	26.5	26.9	88
Other	471	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	88
No. of discharges	107,470	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	959	4.5	1.2	3.6	2.7	5.5	88
Private insurance	2,243	13.6	3.0	6.0	2.8	4.2	22
Medicare	96	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	62
Medicaid	12,360	33.3	62.6	46.4	48.4	28.2	85
Other government payments	9,474	35.6	28.0	32.0	36.2	49.0	91
Workers' compensation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No charge	517	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.1	0.6	262
Other	2,379	11.3	3.0	8.9	7.4	11.9	84
No. of discharges	28,028	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	2,859	14.1	3.5	5.4	3.3	6.0	22
Medicare	458	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	91
Medicaid	18,279	46.1	66.8	53.6	55.3	39.6	104
HMO	520	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	70
Other	1,358	4.0	2.5	4.5	2.7	8.3	82
None	11,152	32.5	25.7	33.4	35.2	43.5	89
No. of discharges	34,626	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	88

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.2b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	97,008	88.5	90.2	90.5	89.0	86.0	80
Once	9,913	9.9	8.6	8.0	9.5	12.4	69
2 or more times	1,644	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	78
No. of discharges	108,565	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	78
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	31,147	32.9	25.7	27.1	37.1	38.4	90
Some use	32,922	31.4	33.9	35.3	20.3	23.4	60
Daily use	38,879	35.7	40.4	37.6	42.5	38.3	65
No. of discharges	102,948	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	77
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	63,976	57.6	72.2	64.1	56.9	60.5	70
At least 1 time in the past month	38,203	42.4	27.8	35.9	43.1	39.5	87
1–3 times in the past month	7,132	7.9	5.4	7.0	6.0	8.9	62
4–7 times in the past month	6,773	7.5	5.5	6.4	6.6	6.0	68
8–30 times in the past month	16,537	17.1	15.1	15.8	16.7	14.8	89
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	7,761	10.0	1.9	6.8	13.9	9.8	109
No. of discharges	102,179	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.2c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All long-term residential treatment discharges	109,819							79
Gender								
Male	69,118	42.9	19.7	26.7	7.7	3.0	100.0	80
Female	40,570	38.6	22.7	29.9	5.8	3.0	100.0	76
No. of discharges	109,688	41.3	20.8	27.9	7.0	3.0	100.0	79
Age at admission								
12 years	19	78.9	--	21.1	--	--	100.0	46
13 years	124	34.7	29.0	24.2	8.1	4.0	100.0	58
14 years	340	37.6	19.7	24.7	12.9	5.0	100.0	90
15 years	742	41.2	20.5	21.0	12.5	4.7	100.0	60
16 years	1,075	42.6	22.6	18.6	12.1	4.1	100.0	73
17 years	1,184	46.2	18.0	21.4	10.2	4.2	100.0	63
18 years	626	36.6	15.8	35.5	10.5	1.6	100.0	55
19 years	887	32.1	16.0	37.2	12.0	2.7	100.0	74
20 years	1,306	37.4	16.8	33.8	9.2	2.8	100.0	64
21 to 24 years	8,966	37.8	19.3	31.6	8.1	3.2	100.0	80
25 to 29 years	19,387	38.4	21.1	29.5	7.9	3.1	100.0	83
30 to 34 years	19,622	40.7	20.2	28.9	7.2	3.0	100.0	81
35 to 39 years	15,843	41.3	21.1	27.8	6.8	3.0	100.0	78
40 to 44 years	11,149	41.0	23.6	27.0	5.7	2.7	100.0	76
45 to 49 years	9,404	41.9	22.0	27.0	6.1	2.9	100.0	78
50 to 54 years	8,683	45.6	19.9	26.5	5.4	2.6	100.0	85
55 to 59 years	6,842	45.7	22.3	23.8	5.1	3.1	100.0	77
60 to 64 years	2,746	50.6	17.3	23.6	5.0	3.5	100.0	64
65 to 69 years	682	55.0	14.5	22.7	4.1	3.7	100.0	56
70 to 74 years	144	54.9	11.8	22.2	7.6	3.5	100.0	44
75 years and older	48	56.3	12.5	25.0	--	6.3	100.0	41
No. of discharges	109,819	41.3	20.8	27.9	7.0	3.0	100.0	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.2c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Race								
American Indian or Alaska Native	3,734	49.2	13.0	27.6	7.0	3.2	100.0	60
Asian ¹	1,067	35.1	29.0	28.4	5.4	2.2	100.0	73
Black or African American	20,350	36.6	21.1	31.5	7.9	2.9	100.0	89
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,595	24.4	41.1	22.2	10.7	1.6	100.0	71
White	67,465	43.6	20.5	25.7	6.9	3.3	100.0	75
Other	14,642	38.0	20.5	34.6	5.2	1.7	100.0	86
No. of discharges	108,853	41.4	20.8	28.0	6.9	3.0	100.0	79
Ethnicity								
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	89,238	42.2	21.7	25.7	7.2	3.2	100.0	76
Hispanic or Latino origin	19,513	37.4	16.6	38.2	5.7	2.1	100.0	89
No. of discharges	108,751	41.4	20.8	28.0	6.9	3.0	100.0	79
Marital status								
Never married	55,068	42.6	19.0	24.3	10.2	3.9	100.0	82
Now married	6,953	51.0	16.1	22.3	6.9	3.7	100.0	41
Separated	4,588	43.0	21.0	23.3	9.0	3.7	100.0	69
Divorced	11,175	44.7	23.9	21.2	6.6	3.6	100.0	73
Widowed	1,394	41.2	25.3	21.3	7.6	4.6	100.0	75
No. of discharges	79,178	43.7	19.7	23.6	9.3	3.8	100.0	75
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	2,190	36.3	21.7	34.6	4.3	3.1	100.0	91
No	37,576	39.2	23.0	28.8	6.0	3.0	100.0	74
No. of discharges	39,766	39.1	22.9	29.1	5.9	3.0	100.0	76
No. of prior treatment episodes								
None	48,706	36.1	27.6	31.4	3.1	1.8	100.0	75
1 or more	59,255	45.6	15.6	24.9	10.0	4.0	100.0	82
No. of discharges	107,961	41.3	21.0	27.8	6.9	3.0	100.0	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.2c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Treatment referral source								
Self or individual	39,004	38.2	25.1	30.5	4.4	1.8	100.0	54
Criminal justice/DUI	28,273	46.2	17.2	23.9	8.4	4.3	100.0	89
Other community referral	14,858	38.9	22.9	29.9	5.7	2.6	100.0	77
Substance use care provider	18,883	44.2	12.2	28.4	11.4	3.8	100.0	90
Other health care provider	7,350	33.7	32.2	25.6	5.8	2.6	100.0	57
School (educational)	147	38.8	23.1	25.2	6.1	6.8	100.0	87
Employer/EAP	252	77.4	6.0	11.5	2.8	2.4	100.0	28
No. of discharges	108,767	41.2	20.9	28.0	6.9	3.0	100.0	78
Usual route of administration								
Oral	37,742	46.6	19.3	25.2	5.9	3.0	100.0	67
Smoking	34,629	36.6	21.6	32.8	6.6	2.3	100.0	79
Inhalation	10,875	42.8	18.9	26.4	9.0	3.0	100.0	89
Injection	23,753	38.3	22.8	26.9	8.4	3.6	100.0	88
Other	471	36.9	18.7	26.5	7.9	10.0	100.0	88
No. of discharges	107,470	41.1	20.8	28.1	7.0	2.9	100.0	79
Expected or actual source of payment²								
Self-pay	959	53.7	8.7	21.8	7.4	8.4	100.0	88
Private insurance	2,243	69.4	8.9	15.5	3.3	2.8	100.0	22
Medicare	96	44.8	14.6	18.8	13.5	8.3	100.0	62
Medicaid	12,360	30.9	33.6	21.7	10.4	3.4	100.0	85
Other government payments	9,474	43.0	19.6	19.5	10.1	7.7	100.0	91
Workers' compensation	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No charge	517	31.3	24.8	31.3	10.8	1.7	100.0	262
Other	2,379	54.4	8.4	21.6	8.2	7.4	100.0	84
No. of discharges	28,028	40.9	23.7	20.7	9.5	5.3	100.0	77
Type of health insurance								
Private insurance	2,859	67.3	8.3	16.9	4.3	3.3	100.0	22
Medicare	458	40.2	10.7	29.9	13.5	5.7	100.0	91
Medicaid	18,279	34.4	24.5	26.3	11.4	3.4	100.0	104
HMO	520	49.6	8.8	26.2	12.5	2.9	100.0	70
Other	1,358	40.4	12.6	29.8	7.6	9.6	100.0	82
None	11,152	39.7	15.5	26.9	11.9	6.1	100.0	89
No. of discharges	34,626	39.4	19.4	25.9	10.8	4.5	100.0	88

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.2c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	97,008	41.0	21.1	28.1	6.9	2.9	100.0	80
Once	9,913	44.7	19.6	24.3	7.2	4.1	100.0	69
2 or more times	1,644	46.0	17.3	26.9	6.6	3.1	100.0	78
No. of discharges	108,565	41.4	20.9	27.8	6.9	3.0	100.0	78
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	31,147	44.1	17.3	25.9	8.8	3.9	100.0	90
Some use	32,922	39.7	21.6	31.9	4.5	2.3	100.0	60
Daily use	38,879	38.3	21.7	28.7	8.1	3.1	100.0	65
No. of discharges	102,948	40.5	20.3	28.9	7.2	3.1	100.0	77
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	63,976	37.4	25.3	28.1	6.3	2.8	100.0	70
At least 1 time in the past month	38,203	46.1	16.4	26.4	8.0	3.0	100.0	87
1–3 times in the past month	7,132	45.9	16.9	27.5	6.0	3.7	100.0	62
4–7 times in the past month	6,773	45.8	18.3	26.4	7.0	2.6	100.0	68
8–30 times in the past month	16,537	42.9	20.5	26.9	7.2	2.6	100.0	89
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	7,761	53.6	5.4	24.6	12.7	3.7	100.0	109
No. of discharges	102,179	40.7	22.0	27.5	6.9	2.9	100.0	79

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.3a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	109,819	45,339	22,843	30,678	7,650	3,309	79
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	91,120	43,757	21,386	16,683	6,697	2,597	80
Once	3,719	959	1,006	771	503	480	44
2 or more times	796	328	162	192	65	49	61
No. of discharges	95,635	45,044	22,554	17,646	7,265	3,126	79
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	53,961	29,803	9,114	9,147	4,194	1,703	83
Some use	14,143	2,773	5,033	4,210	1,545	582	28
Daily use	12,003	2,793	5,306	2,715	766	423	30
No. of discharges	80,107	35,369	19,453	16,072	6,505	2,708	75
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	29,821	8,666	11,054	6,706	2,236	1,159	65
At least 1 time in the past month	62,766	35,046	11,310	9,978	4,698	1,734	81
1–3 times in the past month	6,589	2,338	1,386	1,843	685	337	80
4–7 times in the past month	7,099	3,415	1,457	1,401	574	252	60
8–30 times in the past month	37,530	21,913	7,981	4,554	2,245	837	81
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	11,548	7,380	486	2,180	1,194	308	91
No. of discharges	92,587	43,712	22,364	16,684	6,934	2,893	79

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.3b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	109,819						79
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	91,120	97.1	94.8	94.5	92.2	83.1	80
Once	3,719	2.1	4.5	4.4	6.9	15.4	44
2 or more times	796	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.6	61
No. of discharges	95,635	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	53,961	84.3	46.9	56.9	64.5	62.9	83
Some use	14,143	7.8	25.9	26.2	23.8	21.5	28
Daily use	12,003	7.9	27.3	16.9	11.8	15.6	30
No. of discharges	80,107	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	29,821	19.8	49.4	40.2	32.2	40.1	65
At least 1 time in the past month	62,766	80.2	50.6	59.8	67.8	59.9	81
1–3 times in the past month	6,589	5.3	6.2	11.0	9.9	11.6	80
4–7 times in the past month	7,099	7.8	6.5	8.4	8.3	8.7	60
8–30 times in the past month	37,530	50.1	35.7	27.3	32.4	28.9	81
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	11,548	16.9	2.2	13.1	17.2	10.6	91
No. of discharges	92,587	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.3c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
All long-term residential treatment discharges	109,819							79
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	91,120	48.0	23.5	18.3	7.3	2.9	100.0	80
Once	3,719	25.8	27.1	20.7	13.5	12.9	100.0	44
2 or more times	796	41.2	20.4	24.1	8.2	6.2	100.0	61
No. of discharges	95,635	47.1	23.6	18.5	7.6	3.3	100.0	79
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	53,961	55.2	16.9	17.0	7.8	3.2	100.0	83
Some use	14,143	19.6	35.6	29.8	10.9	4.1	100.0	28
Daily use	12,003	23.3	44.2	22.6	6.4	3.5	100.0	30
No. of discharges	80,107	44.2	24.3	20.1	8.1	3.4	100.0	75
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	29,821	29.1	37.1	22.5	7.5	3.9	100.0	65
At least 1 time in the past month	62,766	55.8	18.0	15.9	7.5	2.8	100.0	81
1–3 times in the past month	6,589	35.5	21.0	28.0	10.4	5.1	100.0	80
4–7 times in the past month	7,099	48.1	20.5	19.7	8.1	3.5	100.0	60
8–30 times in the past month	37,530	58.4	21.3	12.1	6.0	2.2	100.0	81
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	11,548	63.9	4.2	18.9	10.3	2.7	100.0	91
No. of discharges	92,587	47.2	24.2	18.0	7.5	3.1	100.0	79

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.4a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	3,484	1,497	711	727	398	151	64
Marital status							
Never married	2,906	1,263	616	525	370	132	80
Now married	21	17	--	3	--	1	45
Separated	33	27	--	4	--	2	57
Divorced	11	10	--	1	--	--	42
Widowed	4	3	--	1	--	--	60
No. of discharges	2,975	1,320	616	534	370	135	75
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	18	9	4	4	--	1	67
No	911	436	154	205	78	38	69
No. of discharges	929	445	158	209	78	39	68
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	992	327	251	271	112	31	74
Grades 9 to 11	2,251	1,058	412	408	265	108	62
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	216	101	45	47	14	9	60
No. of discharges	3,459	1,486	708	726	391	148	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.4a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	40	18	6	3	8	5	51
Dependent living	2,358	996	569	458	218	117	58
Independent living	1,040	461	119	262	170	28	98
No. of discharges	3,438	1,475	694	723	396	150	64
Primary substance							
Alcohol	317	155	54	63	37	8	60
Opiates	105	41	27	27	8	2	89
Marijuana/hashish	2,443	1,071	477	497	288	110	69
Cocaine	62	26	13	13	6	4	59
Stimulants	356	118	114	74	36	14	58
Other/none specified ¹	201	86	26	53	23	13	91
No. of discharges	3,484	1,497	711	727	398	151	64
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	785	353	133	165	95	39	70
Opiates	128	49	34	20	18	7	66
Marijuana/hashish	608	262	130	135	61	20	60
Cocaine	174	76	36	40	17	5	85
Stimulants	334	133	90	67	27	17	54
Other/none specified ¹	1,455	624	288	300	180	63	71
No. of discharges	3,484	1,497	711	727	398	151	64

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.4b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	3,484						64
Marital status							
Never married	2,906	95.7	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.8	80
Now married	21	1.3	--	0.6	--	0.7	45
Separated	33	2.0	--	0.7	--	1.5	57
Divorced	11	0.8	--	0.2	--	--	42
Widowed	4	0.2	--	0.2	--	--	60
No. of discharges	2,975	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	18	2.0	2.5	1.9	--	2.6	67
No	911	98.0	97.5	98.1	100.0	97.4	69
No. of discharges	929	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	68
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	992	22.0	35.5	37.3	28.6	20.9	74
Grades 9 to 11	2,251	71.2	58.2	56.2	67.8	73.0	62
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	216	6.8	6.4	6.5	3.6	6.1	60
No. of discharges	3,459	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.4b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	40	1.2	0.9	0.4	2.0	3.3	51
Dependent living	2,358	67.5	82.0	63.3	55.1	78.0	58
Independent living	1,040	31.3	17.1	36.2	42.9	18.7	98
No. of discharges	3,438	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64
Primary substance							
Alcohol	317	10.4	7.6	8.7	9.3	5.3	60
Opiates	105	2.7	3.8	3.7	2.0	1.3	89
Marijuana/hashish	2,443	71.5	67.1	68.4	72.4	72.8	69
Cocaine	62	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.6	59
Stimulants	356	7.9	16.0	10.2	9.0	9.3	58
Other/none specified ¹	201	5.7	3.7	7.3	5.8	8.6	91
No. of discharges	3,484	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	785	23.6	18.7	22.7	23.9	25.8	70
Opiates	128	3.3	4.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	66
Marijuana/hashish	608	17.5	18.3	18.6	15.3	13.2	60
Cocaine	174	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.3	3.3	85
Stimulants	334	8.9	12.7	9.2	6.8	11.3	54
Other/none specified ¹	1,455	41.7	40.5	41.3	45.2	41.7	71
No. of discharges	3,484	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.4c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All long-term residential treatment discharges	3,484							64
Marital status								
Never married	2,906	43.5	21.2	18.1	12.7	4.5	100.0	80
Now married	21	81.0	--	14.3	--	4.8	100.0	45
Separated	33	81.8	--	12.1	--	6.1	100.0	57
Divorced	11	90.9	--	9.1	--	--	100.0	42
Widowed	4	75.0	--	25.0	--	--	100.0	60
No. of discharges	2,975	44.4	20.7	17.9	12.4	4.5	100.0	75
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	18	50.0	22.2	22.2	--	5.6	100.0	67
No	911	47.9	16.9	22.5	8.6	4.2	100.0	69
No. of discharges	929	47.9	17.0	22.5	8.4	4.2	100.0	68
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	992	33.0	25.3	27.3	11.3	3.1	100.0	74
Grades 9 to 11	2,251	47.0	18.3	18.1	11.8	4.8	100.0	62
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	216	46.8	20.8	21.8	6.5	4.2	100.0	60
No. of discharges	3,459	43.0	20.5	21.0	11.3	4.3	100.0	64

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.4c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Living arrangements								
Homeless	40	45.0	15.0	7.5	20.0	12.5	100.0	51
Dependent living	2,358	42.2	24.1	19.4	9.2	5.0	100.0	58
Independent living	1,040	44.3	11.4	25.2	16.3	2.7	100.0	98
No. of discharges	3,438	42.9	20.2	21.0	11.5	4.4	100.0	64
Primary substance								
Alcohol	317	48.9	17.0	19.9	11.7	2.5	100.0	60
Opiates	105	39.0	25.7	25.7	7.6	1.9	100.0	89
Marijuana/hashish	2,443	43.8	19.5	20.3	11.8	4.5	100.0	69
Cocaine	62	41.9	21.0	21.0	9.7	6.5	100.0	59
Stimulants	356	33.1	32.0	20.8	10.1	3.9	100.0	58
Other/none specified ¹	201	42.8	12.9	26.4	11.4	6.5	100.0	91
No. of discharges	3,484	43.0	20.4	20.9	11.4	4.3	100.0	64
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	785	45.0	16.9	21.0	12.1	5.0	100.0	70
Opiates	128	38.3	26.6	15.6	14.1	5.5	100.0	66
Marijuana/hashish	608	43.1	21.4	22.2	10.0	3.3	100.0	60
Cocaine	174	43.7	20.7	23.0	9.8	2.9	100.0	85
Stimulants	334	39.8	26.9	20.1	8.1	5.1	100.0	54
Other/none specified ¹	1,455	42.9	19.8	20.6	12.4	4.3	100.0	71
No. of discharges	3,484	43.0	20.4	20.9	11.4	4.3	100.0	64

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.5a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	3,484	1,497	711	727	398	151	64
Living arrangements							
Homeless	82	49	5	10	16	2	47
Dependent living	2,050	950	520	242	220	118	59
Independent living	1,084	482	162	269	148	23	94
No. of discharges	3,216	1,481	687	521	384	143	64
Primary substance							
Alcohol	344	179	57	60	40	8	59
Opiates	96	44	24	20	7	1	85
Marijuana/hashish	2,317	1,015	461	446	288	107	70
Cocaine	72	34	13	13	4	8	59
Stimulants	332	118	110	57	37	10	58
Other/none specified ¹	323	107	46	131	22	17	91
No. of discharges	3,484	1,497	711	727	398	151	64
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	677	297	134	114	97	35	87
Opiates	114	46	28	16	18	6	74
Marijuana/hashish	577	277	123	96	63	18	59
Cocaine	165	69	43	30	19	4	92
Stimulants	310	123	93	44	30	20	57
Other/none specified ¹	1,641	685	290	427	171	68	63
No. of discharges	3,484	1,497	711	727	398	151	64

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.5b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	3,484						64
Living arrangements							
Homeless	82	3.3	0.7	1.9	4.2	1.4	47
Dependent living	2,050	64.1	75.7	46.4	57.3	82.5	59
Independent living	1,084	32.5	23.6	51.6	38.5	16.1	94
No. of discharges	3,216	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64
Primary substance							
Alcohol	344	12.0	8.0	8.3	10.1	5.3	59
Opiates	96	2.9	3.4	2.8	1.8	0.7	85
Marijuana/hashish	2,317	67.8	64.8	61.3	72.4	70.9	70
Cocaine	72	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.0	5.3	59
Stimulants	332	7.9	15.5	7.8	9.3	6.6	58
Other/none specified ¹	323	7.1	6.5	18.0	5.5	11.3	91
No. of discharges	3,484	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	677	19.8	18.8	15.7	24.4	23.2	87
Opiates	114	3.1	3.9	2.2	4.5	4.0	74
Marijuana/hashish	577	18.5	17.3	13.2	15.8	11.9	59
Cocaine	165	4.6	6.0	4.1	4.8	2.6	92
Stimulants	310	8.2	13.1	6.1	7.5	13.2	57
Other/none specified ¹	1,641	45.8	40.8	58.7	43.0	45.0	63
No. of discharges	3,484	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	64

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.5c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All long-term residential treatment discharges	3,484						100.0	64
Living arrangements								
Homeless	82	59.8	6.1	12.2	19.5	2.4	100.0	47
Dependent living	2,050	46.3	25.4	11.8	10.7	5.8	100.0	59
Independent living	1,084	44.5	14.9	24.8	13.7	2.1	100.0	94
No. of discharges	3,216	46.1	21.4	16.2	11.9	4.4	100.0	64
Primary substance								
Alcohol	344	52.0	16.6	17.4	11.6	2.3	100.0	59
Opiates	96	45.8	25.0	20.8	7.3	1.0	100.0	85
Marijuana/hashish	2,317	43.8	19.9	19.2	12.4	4.6	100.0	70
Cocaine	72	47.2	18.1	18.1	5.6	11.1	100.0	59
Stimulants	332	35.5	33.1	17.2	11.1	3.0	100.0	58
Other/none specified ¹	323	33.1	14.2	40.6	6.8	5.3	100.0	91
No. of discharges	3,484	43.0	20.4	20.9	11.4	4.3	100.0	64
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	677	43.9	19.8	16.8	14.3	5.2	100.0	87
Opiates	114	40.4	24.6	14.0	15.8	5.3	100.0	74
Marijuana/hashish	577	48.0	21.3	16.6	10.9	3.1	100.0	59
Cocaine	165	41.8	26.1	18.2	11.5	2.4	100.0	92
Stimulants	310	39.7	30.0	14.2	9.7	6.5	100.0	57
Other/none specified ¹	1,641	41.7	17.7	26.0	10.4	4.1	100.0	63
No. of discharges	3,484	43.0	20.4	20.9	11.4	4.3	100.0	64

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged, because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.6a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	106,335	43,842	22,132	29,951	7,252	3,158	79
Marital status							
Never married	52,162	22,212	9,870	12,846	5,243	1,991	82
Now married	6,932	3,532	1,118	1,546	478	258	41
Separated	4,555	1,948	962	1,064	411	170	70
Divorced	11,164	4,985	2,667	2,367	739	406	73
Widowed	1,390	572	352	296	106	64	78
No. of discharges	76,203	33,249	14,969	18,119	6,977	2,889	75
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,172	786	472	753	94	67	91
No	36,665	14,311	8,486	10,626	2,161	1,081	74
No. of discharges	38,837	15,097	8,958	11,379	2,255	1,148	76
Veteran¹							
Yes	3,295	1,523	691	812	179	90	89
No	100,945	41,390	21,237	28,494	6,857	2,967	79
No. of discharges	104,240	42,913	21,928	29,306	7,036	3,057	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.6a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	5,075	1,560	781	2,181	381	172	90
Grades 9 to 11	22,787	8,527	4,799	7,187	1,677	597	83
Grade 12 (or GED)	49,443	20,794	10,614	13,145	3,334	1,556	80
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	21,452	9,318	4,486	5,650	1,381	617	78
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	4,605	2,387	803	1,038	265	112	58
Some postgraduate study or more	1,835	820	477	393	109	36	43
No. of discharges	105,197	43,406	21,960	29,594	7,147	3,090	79
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	7,741	4,463	853	1,468	596	361	41
Public assistance	6,030	2,747	621	1,616	779	267	98
Retirement/pension	410	249	41	71	30	19	46
Disability	3,166	1,306	480	902	293	185	68
Other	7,370	3,506	902	1,976	796	190	60
None	32,209	14,766	3,903	8,538	3,563	1,439	90
No. of discharges	56,926	27,037	6,800	14,571	6,057	2,461	83

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.6a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	33,038	12,030	7,062	11,371	1,756	819	88
Dependent living	30,353	13,608	5,527	7,197	2,815	1,206	89
Independent living	41,182	17,545	9,294	10,752	2,550	1,041	56
No. of discharges	104,573	43,183	21,883	29,320	7,121	3,066	79
Primary substance							
Alcohol	32,416	15,542	6,099	7,977	1,813	985	66
Opiates	26,282	10,531	6,165	6,382	2,301	903	90
Marijuana/hashish	5,999	2,271	1,160	1,768	589	211	86
Cocaine	10,513	3,996	1,937	3,376	885	319	86
Stimulants	27,010	9,832	5,937	9,213	1,394	634	73
Other/none specified ²	4,115	1,670	834	1,235	270	106	85
No. of discharges	106,335	43,842	22,132	29,951	7,252	3,158	79
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	8,454	3,196	1,869	2,695	517	177	83
Opiates	6,849	2,713	1,526	1,762	612	236	89
Marijuana/hashish	20,479	8,480	3,689	6,133	1,590	587	77
Cocaine	15,396	6,121	3,200	4,083	1,499	493	90
Stimulants	14,092	5,115	3,927	3,836	829	385	76
Other/none specified ²	41,065	18,217	7,921	11,442	2,205	1,280	72
No. of discharges	106,335	43,842	22,132	29,951	7,252	3,158	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.6a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	8,208	4,590	1,534	1,542	348	194	31
Full-time	5,710	3,427	927	1,016	214	126	30
Part-time	2,498	1,163	607	526	134	68	45
Unemployed	46,387	18,128	11,649	11,862	3,222	1,526	71
Not in labor force	50,092	20,572	8,817	15,840	3,529	1,334	90
No. of discharges	104,687	43,290	22,000	29,244	7,099	3,054	79
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	521	162	253	71	15	20	40
Student	399	180	94	60	52	13	105
Retired	535	340	64	93	22	16	30
Disabled	3,754	1,580	621	954	407	192	63
Inmate of institution	4,834	2,337	566	1,086	514	331	119
Other	20,911	9,498	2,177	6,098	2,489	649	98
No. of discharges	30,954	14,097	3,775	8,362	3,499	1,221	93

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.6b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	106,335						79
Marital status							
Never married	52,162	66.8	65.9	70.9	75.1	68.9	82
Now married	6,932	10.6	7.5	8.5	6.9	8.9	41
Separated	4,555	5.9	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.9	70
Divorced	11,164	15.0	17.8	13.1	10.6	14.1	73
Widowed	1,390	1.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.2	78
No. of discharges	76,203	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	2,172	5.2	5.3	6.6	4.2	5.8	91
No	36,665	94.8	94.7	93.4	95.8	94.2	74
No. of discharges	38,837	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76
Veteran¹							
Yes	3,295	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.9	89
No	100,945	96.5	96.8	97.2	97.5	97.1	79
No. of discharges	104,240	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.6b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>		<i>Other</i>
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	5,075	3.6	3.6	7.4	5.3	5.6	90
Grades 9 to 11	22,787	19.6	21.9	24.3	23.5	19.3	83
Grade 12 (or GED)	49,443	47.9	48.3	44.4	46.6	50.4	80
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	21,452	21.5	20.4	19.1	19.3	20.0	78
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	4,605	5.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	58
Some postgraduate study or more	1,835	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	43
No. of discharges	105,197	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	7,741	16.5	12.5	10.1	9.8	14.7	41
Public assistance	6,030	10.2	9.1	11.1	12.9	10.8	98
Retirement/pension	410	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	46
Disability	3,166	4.8	7.1	6.2	4.8	7.5	68
Other	7,370	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.1	7.7	60
None	32,209	54.6	57.4	58.6	58.8	58.5	90
No. of discharges	56,926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.6b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	33,038	27.9	32.3	38.8	24.7	26.7	88
Dependent living	30,353	31.5	25.3	24.5	39.5	39.3	89
Independent living	41,182	40.6	42.5	36.7	35.8	34.0	56
No. of discharges	104,573	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Primary substance							
Alcohol	32,416	35.5	27.6	26.6	25.0	31.2	66
Opiates	26,282	24.0	27.9	21.3	31.7	28.6	90
Marijuana/hashish	5,999	5.2	5.2	5.9	8.1	6.7	86
Cocaine	10,513	9.1	8.8	11.3	12.2	10.1	86
Stimulants	27,010	22.4	26.8	30.8	19.2	20.1	73
Other/none specified ²	4,115	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.4	85
No. of discharges	106,335	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	8,454	7.3	8.4	9.0	7.1	5.6	83
Opiates	6,849	6.2	6.9	5.9	8.4	7.5	89
Marijuana/hashish	20,479	19.3	16.7	20.5	21.9	18.6	77
Cocaine	15,396	14.0	14.5	13.6	20.7	15.6	90
Stimulants	14,092	11.7	17.7	12.8	11.4	12.2	76
Other/none specified ²	41,065	41.6	35.8	38.2	30.4	40.5	72
No. of discharges	106,335	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.6b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	Completed	
Employment status¹							
Employed	8,208	10.6	7.0	5.3	4.9	6.4	31
Full-time	5,710	7.9	4.2	3.5	3.0	4.1	30
Part-time	2,498	2.7	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	45
Unemployed	46,387	41.9	53.0	40.6	45.4	50.0	71
Not in labor force	50,092	47.5	40.1	54.2	49.7	43.7	90
No. of discharges	104,687	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	521	1.1	6.7	0.8	0.4	1.6	40
Student	399	1.3	2.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	105
Retired	535	2.4	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.3	30
Disabled	3,754	11.2	16.5	11.4	11.6	15.7	63
Inmate of institution	4,834	16.6	15.0	13.0	14.7	27.1	119
Other	20,911	67.4	57.7	72.9	71.1	53.2	98
No. of discharges	30,954	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.6c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All long-term residential treatment discharges	106,335						79	
Marital status								
Never married	52,162	42.6	18.9	24.6	10.1	3.8	100.0	82
Now married	6,932	51.0	16.1	22.3	6.9	3.7	100.0	41
Separated	4,555	42.8	21.1	23.4	9.0	3.7	100.0	70
Divorced	11,164	44.7	23.9	21.2	6.6	3.6	100.0	73
Widowed	1,390	41.2	25.3	21.3	7.6	4.6	100.0	78
No. of discharges	76,203	43.6	19.6	23.8	9.2	3.8	100.0	75
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	2,172	36.2	21.7	34.7	4.3	3.1	100.0	91
No	36,665	39.0	23.1	29.0	5.9	2.9	100.0	74
No. of discharges	38,837	38.9	23.1	29.3	5.8	3.0	100.0	76
Veteran¹								
Yes	3,295	46.2	21.0	24.6	5.4	2.7	100.0	89
No	100,945	41.0	21.0	28.2	6.8	2.9	100.0	79
No. of discharges	104,240	41.2	21.0	28.1	6.7	2.9	100.0	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.6c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	5,075	30.7	15.4	43.0	7.5	3.4	100.0	90
Grades 9 to 11	22,787	37.4	21.1	31.5	7.4	2.6	100.0	83
Grade 12 (or GED)	49,443	42.1	21.5	26.6	6.7	3.1	100.0	80
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	21,452	43.4	20.9	26.3	6.4	2.9	100.0	78
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	4,605	51.8	17.4	22.5	5.8	2.4	100.0	58
Some postgraduate study or more	1,835	44.7	26.0	21.4	5.9	2.0	100.0	43
No. of discharges	105,197	41.3	20.9	28.1	6.8	2.9	100.0	79
Source of income support¹								
Wages/salary	7,741	57.7	11.0	19.0	7.7	4.7	100.0	41
Public assistance	6,030	45.6	10.3	26.8	12.9	4.4	100.0	98
Retirement/pension	410	60.7	10.0	17.3	7.3	4.6	100.0	46
Disability	3,166	41.3	15.2	28.5	9.3	5.8	100.0	68
Other	7,370	47.6	12.2	26.8	10.8	2.6	100.0	60
None	32,209	45.8	12.1	26.5	11.1	4.5	100.0	90
No. of discharges	56,926	47.5	11.9	25.6	10.6	4.3	100.0	83

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.6c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Living arrangements								
Homeless	33,038	36.4	21.4	34.4	5.3	2.5	100.0	88
Dependent living	30,353	44.8	18.2	23.7	9.3	4.0	100.0	89
Independent living	41,182	42.6	22.6	26.1	6.2	2.5	100.0	56
No. of discharges	104,573	41.3	20.9	28.0	6.8	2.9	100.0	79
Primary substance								
Alcohol	32,416	47.9	18.8	24.6	5.6	3.0	100.0	66
Opiates	26,282	40.1	23.5	24.3	8.8	3.4	100.0	90
Marijuana/hashish	5,999	37.9	19.3	29.5	9.8	3.5	100.0	86
Cocaine	10,513	38.0	18.4	32.1	8.4	3.0	100.0	86
Stimulants	27,010	36.4	22.0	34.1	5.2	2.3	100.0	73
Other/none specified ²	4,115	40.6	20.3	30.0	6.6	2.6	100.0	85
No. of discharges	106,335	41.2	20.8	28.2	6.8	3.0	100.0	79
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	8,454	37.8	22.1	31.9	6.1	2.1	100.0	83
Opiates	6,849	39.6	22.3	25.7	8.9	3.4	100.0	89
Marijuana/hashish	20,479	41.4	18.0	29.9	7.8	2.9	100.0	77
Cocaine	15,396	39.8	20.8	26.5	9.7	3.2	100.0	90
Stimulants	14,092	36.3	27.9	27.2	5.9	2.7	100.0	76
Other/none specified ²	41,065	44.4	19.3	27.9	5.4	3.1	100.0	72
No. of discharges	106,335	41.2	20.8	28.2	6.8	3.0	100.0	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.6c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Employment status¹								
Employed	8,208	55.9	18.7	18.8	4.2	2.4	100.0	31
Full-time	5,710	60.0	16.2	17.8	3.7	2.2	100.0	30
Part-time	2,498	46.6	24.3	21.1	5.4	2.7	100.0	45
Unemployed	46,387	39.1	25.1	25.6	6.9	3.3	100.0	71
Not in labor force	50,092	41.1	17.6	31.6	7.0	2.7	100.0	90
No. of discharges	104,687	41.4	21.0	27.9	6.8	2.9	100.0	79
Detailed not in labor force¹								
Homemaker	521	31.1	48.6	13.6	2.9	3.8	100.0	40
Student	399	45.1	23.6	15.0	13.0	3.3	100.0	105
Retired	535	63.6	12.0	17.4	4.1	3.0	100.0	30
Disabled	3,754	42.1	16.5	25.4	10.8	5.1	100.0	63
Inmate of institution	4,834	48.3	11.7	22.5	10.6	6.8	100.0	119
Other	20,911	45.4	10.4	29.2	11.9	3.1	100.0	98
No. of discharges	30,954	45.5	12.2	27.0	11.3	3.9	100.0	93

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.7a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	106,335	43,842	22,132	29,951	7,252	3,158	79
Living arrangements							
Homeless	17,165	5,144	5,891	4,200	1,419	511	70
Dependent living	33,506	16,594	6,642	5,790	2,961	1,519	80
Independent living	41,211	21,332	9,198	7,542	2,364	775	81
No. of discharges	91,882	43,070	21,731	17,532	6,744	2,805	79
Primary substance							
Alcohol	29,680	13,934	5,917	7,197	1,729	903	70
Opiates	22,504	8,468	6,049	5,183	2,045	759	87
Marijuana/hashish	5,195	1,926	1,098	1,459	529	183	82
Cocaine	9,632	3,637	1,890	2,958	854	293	84
Stimulants	25,921	9,543	5,653	8,679	1,412	634	72
Other/none specified ¹	13,403	6,334	1,525	4,475	683	386	89
No. of discharges	106,335	43,842	22,132	29,951	7,252	3,158	79
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	6,553	2,940	1,818	1,174	472	149	83
Opiates	5,774	2,374	1,571	1,098	533	198	88
Marijuana/hashish	17,900	7,907	4,331	3,698	1,474	490	72
Cocaine	13,276	5,097	3,601	2,882	1,299	397	89
Stimulants	11,690	4,748	3,838	1,973	793	338	75
Other/none specified ¹	51,142	20,776	6,973	19,126	2,681	1,586	77
No. of discharges	106,335	43,842	22,132	29,951	7,252	3,158	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.7a. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Employment status²							
Employed	17,250	11,380	1,913	2,521	1,088	348	90
Full-time	12,332	8,507	1,133	1,731	728	233	90
Part-time	4,918	2,873	780	790	360	115	90
Unemployed	40,277	17,468	11,529	7,340	2,624	1,316	63
Not in labor force	34,647	14,475	8,381	7,489	3,111	1,191	81
No. of discharges	92,174	43,323	21,823	17,350	6,823	2,855	79
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	509	169	255	54	13	18	47
Student	593	344	87	86	64	12	132
Retired	542	364	64	76	20	18	30
Disabled	3,935	1,783	638	935	367	212	68
Inmate of institution	2,658	1,068	384	556	337	313	111
Other	16,763	6,211	2,066	5,589	2,295	602	83
No. of discharges	25,000	9,939	3,494	7,296	3,096	1,175	83

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.7b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All long-term residential treatment discharges	106,335						79
Living arrangements							
Homeless	17,165	11.9	27.1	24.0	21.0	18.2	70
Dependent living	33,506	38.5	30.6	33.0	43.9	54.2	80
Independent living	41,211	49.5	42.3	43.0	35.1	27.6	81
No. of discharges	91,882	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Primary substance							
Alcohol	29,680	31.8	26.7	24.0	23.8	28.6	70
Opiates	22,504	19.3	27.3	17.3	28.2	24.0	87
Marijuana/hashish	5,195	4.4	5.0	4.9	7.3	5.8	82
Cocaine	9,632	8.3	8.5	9.9	11.8	9.3	84
Stimulants	25,921	21.8	25.5	29.0	19.5	20.1	72
Other/none specified ¹	13,403	14.4	6.9	14.9	9.4	12.2	89
No. of discharges	106,335	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	6,553	6.7	8.2	3.9	6.5	4.7	83
Opiates	5,774	5.4	7.1	3.7	7.3	6.3	88
Marijuana/hashish	17,900	18.0	19.6	12.3	20.3	15.5	72
Cocaine	13,276	11.6	16.3	9.6	17.9	12.6	89
Stimulants	11,690	10.8	17.3	6.6	10.9	10.7	75
Other/none specified ¹	51,142	47.4	31.5	63.9	37.0	50.2	77
No. of discharges	106,335	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.7b. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Employment status²							
Employed	17,250	26.3	8.8	14.5	15.9	12.2	90
Full-time	12,332	19.6	5.2	10.0	10.7	8.2	90
Part-time	4,918	6.6	3.6	4.6	5.3	4.0	90
Unemployed	40,277	40.3	52.8	42.3	38.5	46.1	63
Not in labor force	34,647	33.4	38.4	43.2	45.6	41.7	81
No. of discharges	92,174	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	79
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	509	1.7	7.3	0.7	0.4	1.5	47
Student	593	3.5	2.5	1.2	2.1	1.0	132
Retired	542	3.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.5	30
Disabled	3,935	17.9	18.3	12.8	11.9	18.0	68
Inmate of institution	2,658	10.7	11.0	7.6	10.9	26.6	111
Other	16,763	62.5	59.1	76.6	74.1	51.2	83
No. of discharges	25,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 13.7c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All long-term residential treatment discharges	106,335							79
Living arrangements								
Homeless	17,165	30.0	34.3	24.5	8.3	3.0	100.0	70
Dependent living	33,506	49.5	19.8	17.3	8.8	4.5	100.0	80
Independent living	41,211	51.8	22.3	18.3	5.7	1.9	100.0	81
No. of discharges	91,882	46.9	23.7	19.1	7.3	3.1	100.0	79
Primary substance								
Alcohol	29,680	46.9	19.9	24.2	5.8	3.0	100.0	70
Opiates	22,504	37.6	26.9	23.0	9.1	3.4	100.0	87
Marijuana/hashish	5,195	37.1	21.1	28.1	10.2	3.5	100.0	82
Cocaine	9,632	37.8	19.6	30.7	8.9	3.0	100.0	84
Stimulants	25,921	36.8	21.8	33.5	5.4	2.4	100.0	72
Other/none specified ¹	13,403	47.3	11.4	33.4	5.1	2.9	100.0	89
No. of discharges	106,335	41.2	20.8	28.2	6.8	3.0	100.0	79
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	6,553	44.9	27.7	17.9	7.2	2.3	100.0	83
Opiates	5,774	41.1	27.2	19.0	9.2	3.4	100.0	88
Marijuana/hashish	17,900	44.2	24.2	20.7	8.2	2.7	100.0	72
Cocaine	13,276	38.4	27.1	21.7	9.8	3.0	100.0	89
Stimulants	11,690	40.6	32.8	16.9	6.8	2.9	100.0	75
Other/none specified ¹	51,142	40.6	13.6	37.4	5.2	3.1	100.0	77
No. of discharges	106,335	41.2	20.8	28.2	6.8	3.0	100.0	79

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 13.7c. Long-term residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Employment status²								
Employed	17,250	66.0	11.1	14.6	6.3	2.0	100.0	90
Full-time	12,332	69.0	9.2	14.0	5.9	1.9	100.0	90
Part-time	4,918	58.4	15.9	16.1	7.3	2.3	100.0	90
Unemployed	40,277	43.4	28.6	18.2	6.5	3.3	100.0	63
Not in labor force	34,647	41.8	24.2	21.6	9.0	3.4	100.0	81
No. of discharges	92,174	47.0	23.7	18.8	7.4	3.1	100.0	79
Detailed not in labor force²								
Homemaker	509	33.2	50.1	10.6	2.6	3.5	100.0	47
Student	593	58.0	14.7	14.5	10.8	2.0	100.0	132
Retired	542	67.2	11.8	14.0	3.7	3.3	100.0	30
Disabled	3,935	45.3	16.2	23.8	9.3	5.4	100.0	68
Inmate of institution	2,658	40.2	14.4	20.9	12.7	11.8	100.0	111
Other	16,763	37.1	12.3	33.3	13.7	3.6	100.0	83
No. of discharges	25,000	39.8	14.0	29.2	12.4	4.7	100.0	83

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 47 states and jurisdictions that offered long-term residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.1. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Reason for discharge (number)						Reason for discharge (row percent distribution)					
	All hospital residential treatment discharges	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	Total	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other
Total	4,001	2,918	382	546	75	80	100.0	72.9	9.5	13.6	1.9	2.0
Arizona	781	781	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Colorado	89	83	5	1	--	--	100.0	93.3	5.6	1.1	--	--
Connecticut	1,165	1,008	19	126	7	5	100.0	86.5	1.6	10.8	0.6	0.4
Florida	6	--	6	--	--	--	100.0	--	100.0	--	--	--
Indiana	10	3	5	--	--	2	100.0	30.0	50.0	--	--	20.0
Iowa	690	324	169	138	43	16	100.0	47.0	24.5	20.0	6.2	2.3
Minnesota	710	528	58	74	13	37	100.0	74.4	8.2	10.4	1.8	5.2
Montana	2	--	1	--	--	1	100.0	--	50.0	--	--	50.0
Nevada	3	2	1	--	--	--	100.0	66.7	33.3	--	--	--
New Jersey	6	6	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
North Carolina	347	84	77	186	--	--	100.0	24.2	22.2	53.6	--	--
North Dakota	1	--	1	--	--	--	100.0	--	100.0	--	--	--
Pennsylvania	58	31	4	5	2	16	100.0	53.4	6.9	8.6	3.4	27.6
Puerto Rico	41	39	1	1	--	--	100.0	95.1	2.4	2.4	--	--
Rhode Island	20	1	12	5	2	--	100.0	5.0	60.0	25.0	10.0	--
Wisconsin	65	25	23	9	8	--	100.0	38.5	35.4	13.8	12.3	--
Wyoming	7	3	--	1	--	3	100.0	42.9	--	14.3	--	42.9

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Admissions for which values were not collected or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.2a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	4,001	2,918	382	546	75	80	21
Gender							
Male	2,657	1,958	244	352	45	58	21
Female	1,340	957	138	193	30	22	21
No. of discharges	3,997	2,915	382	545	75	80	21
Age at admission							
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
13 years	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
14 years	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
15 years	2	--	2	--	--	--	‡
16 years	8	1	4	3	--	--	9
17 years	2	--	2	--	--	--	‡
18 years	27	22	4	1	--	--	6
19 years	14	11	2	--	--	1	16
20 years	28	17	6	3	--	2	6
21 to 24 years	225	162	27	30	5	1	18
25 to 29 years	478	345	49	70	8	6	14
30 to 34 years	571	411	62	80	13	5	25
35 to 39 years	562	416	48	74	12	12	19
40 to 44 years	447	328	34	68	9	8	21
45 to 49 years	416	305	40	53	8	10	22
50 to 54 years	437	304	38	81	6	8	24
55 to 59 years	403	301	30	53	8	11	21
60 to 64 years	205	155	16	20	5	9	21
65 to 69 years	120	101	8	6	1	4	21
70 to 74 years	40	28	5	4	--	3	21
75 years and older	14	11	3	--	--	--	21
No. of discharges	4,001	2,918	382	546	75	80	21

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.2a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	137	108	12	10	4	3	9
Asian ¹	12	7	2	2	--	1	15
Black or African American	527	378	45	89	5	10	30
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	5	1	1	--	--	11
White	2,780	1,938	308	411	61	62	21
Other	278	239	8	27	2	2	31
No. of discharges	3,741	2,675	376	540	72	78	21
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	3,332	2,370	330	493	63	76	21
Hispanic or Latino origin	344	291	14	36	1	2	29
No. of discharges	3,676	2,661	344	529	64	78	21
Marital status							
Never married	2,198	1,565	214	343	35	41	27
Now married	425	298	52	54	6	15	21
Separated	113	52	28	27	3	3	23
Divorced	597	410	57	92	22	16	22
Widowed	67	44	4	16	1	2	23
No. of discharges	3,400	2,369	355	532	67	77	24
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	9	3	2	4	--	--	21
No	994	662	132	150	30	20	9
No. of discharges	1,003	665	134	154	30	20	9
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	1,655	1,263	127	225	23	17	15
1 or more	1,722	1,139	219	265	40	59	16
No. of discharges	3,377	2,402	346	490	63	76	16

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.2a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	2,036	1,476	173	315	32	40	25
Criminal justice/DUI	552	383	89	44	20	16	34
Other community referral	129	82	25	19	1	2	16
Substance use care provider	108	72	15	9	6	6	21
Other health care provider	465	213	78	145	15	14	14
School (educational)	4	3	--	--	--	1	9
Employer/EAP	4	3	1	--	--	--	29
No. of discharges	3,298	2,232	381	532	74	79	25
Usual route of administration							
Oral	2,114	1,507	216	303	31	57	21
Smoking	508	319	74	95	13	7	27
Inhalation	233	165	16	42	6	4	37
Injection	436	263	64	77	24	8	31
Other	17	8	1	5	--	3	12
No. of discharges	3,308	2,262	371	522	74	79	26
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	39	24	7	5	2	1	5
Private insurance	215	141	47	22	3	2	4
Medicare	131	93	23	9	4	2	6
Medicaid	1,144	902	102	94	34	12	5
Other government payments	100	61	8	12	4	15	5
Workers' compensation	1	1	--	--	--	--	3
No charge	16	13	1	2	--	--	5
Other	14	9	--	2	--	3	7
No. of discharges	1,660	1,244	188	146	47	35	5
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	172	130	26	13	1	2	5
Medicare	134	96	25	8	3	2	6
Medicaid	1,155	909	105	96	35	10	5
HMO	21	4	10	5	2	--	5
Other	71	47	8	6	2	8	5
None	132	75	20	18	4	15	5
No. of discharges	1,685	1,261	194	146	47	37	5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.2a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	2,622	1,726	336	431	63	66	21
Once	177	115	24	21	7	10	21
2 or more times	59	44	6	7	1	1	18
No. of discharges	2,858	1,885	366	459	71	77	21
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	251	170	37	29	3	12	21
Some use	849	574	120	113	19	23	21
Daily use	2,212	1,525	214	379	52	42	28
No. of discharges	3,312	2,269	371	521	74	77	26
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	1,840	1,093	287	352	53	55	14
At least 1 time in the past month	920	726	61	109	11	13	36
1–3 times in the past month	750	630	12	94	8	6	38
4–7 times in the past month	63	40	15	6	1	1	28
8–30 times in the past month	51	24	21	5	--	1	8
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	56	32	13	4	2	5	23
No. of discharges	2,760	1,819	348	461	64	68	21

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.2b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	4,001						21
Gender							
Male	2,657	67.2	63.9	64.6	60.0	72.5	21
Female	1,340	32.8	36.1	35.4	40.0	27.5	21
No. of discharges	3,997	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
Age at admission							
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
13 years	1	--	0.3	--	--	--	‡
14 years	1	--	0.3	--	--	--	‡
15 years	2	--	0.5	--	--	--	‡
16 years	8	*	1.0	0.5	--	--	9
17 years	2	--	0.5	--	--	--	‡
18 years	27	0.8	1.0	0.2	--	--	6
19 years	14	0.4	0.5	--	--	1.3	16
20 years	28	0.6	1.6	0.5	--	2.5	6
21 to 24 years	225	5.6	7.1	5.5	6.7	1.3	18
25 to 29 years	478	11.8	12.8	12.8	10.7	7.5	14
30 to 34 years	571	14.1	16.2	14.7	17.3	6.3	25
35 to 39 years	562	14.3	12.6	13.6	16.0	15.0	19
40 to 44 years	447	11.2	8.9	12.5	12.0	10.0	21
45 to 49 years	416	10.5	10.5	9.7	10.7	12.5	22
50 to 54 years	437	10.4	9.9	14.8	8.0	10.0	24
55 to 59 years	403	10.3	7.9	9.7	10.7	13.8	21
60 to 64 years	205	5.3	4.2	3.7	6.7	11.3	21
65 to 69 years	120	3.5	2.1	1.1	1.3	5.0	21
70 to 74 years	40	1.0	1.3	0.7	--	3.8	21
75 years and older	14	0.4	0.8	--	--	--	21
No. of discharges	4,001	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.2b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	137	4.0	3.2	1.9	5.6	3.8	9
Asian ¹	12	0.3	0.5	0.4	--	1.3	15
Black or African American	527	14.1	12.0	16.5	6.9	12.8	30
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	0.2	0.3	0.2	--	--	11
White	2,780	72.4	81.9	76.1	84.7	79.5	21
Other	278	8.9	2.1	5.0	2.8	2.6	31
No. of discharges	3,741	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	3,332	89.1	95.9	93.2	98.4	97.4	21
Hispanic or Latino origin	344	10.9	4.1	6.8	1.6	2.6	29
No. of discharges	3,676	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
Marital status							
Never married	2,198	66.1	60.3	64.5	52.2	53.2	27
Now married	425	12.6	14.6	10.2	9.0	19.5	21
Separated	113	2.2	7.9	5.1	4.5	3.9	23
Divorced	597	17.3	16.1	17.3	32.8	20.8	22
Widowed	67	1.9	1.1	3.0	1.5	2.6	23
No. of discharges	3,400	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	9	0.5	1.5	2.6	--	--	21
No	994	99.5	98.5	97.4	100.0	100.0	9
No. of discharges	1,003	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	1,655	52.6	36.7	45.9	36.5	22.4	15
1 or more	1,722	47.4	63.3	54.1	63.5	77.6	16
No. of discharges	3,377	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.2b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	2,036	66.1	45.4	59.2	43.2	50.6	25
Criminal justice/DUI	552	17.2	23.4	8.3	27.0	20.3	34
Other community referral	129	3.7	6.6	3.6	1.4	2.5	16
Substance use care provider	108	3.2	3.9	1.7	8.1	7.6	21
Other health care provider	465	9.5	20.5	27.3	20.3	17.7	14
School (educational)	4	0.1	--	--	--	1.3	9
Employer/EAP	4	0.1	0.3	--	--	--	29
No. of discharges	3,298	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
Usual route of administration							
Oral	2,114	66.6	58.2	58.0	41.9	72.2	21
Smoking	508	14.1	19.9	18.2	17.6	8.9	27
Inhalation	233	7.3	4.3	8.0	8.1	5.1	37
Injection	436	11.6	17.3	14.8	32.4	10.1	31
Other	17	0.4	0.3	1.0	--	3.8	12
No. of discharges	3,308	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	39	1.9	3.7	3.4	4.3	2.9	5
Private insurance	215	11.3	25.0	15.1	6.4	5.7	4
Medicare	131	7.5	12.2	6.2	8.5	5.7	6
Medicaid	1,144	72.5	54.3	64.4	72.3	34.3	5
Other government payments	100	4.9	4.3	8.2	8.5	42.9	5
Workers' compensation	1	0.1	--	--	--	--	3
No charge	16	1.0	0.5	1.4	--	--	5
Other	14	0.7	--	1.4	--	8.6	7
No. of discharges	1,660	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	172	10.3	13.4	8.9	2.1	5.4	5
Medicare	134	7.6	12.9	5.5	6.4	5.4	6
Medicaid	1,155	72.1	54.1	65.8	74.5	27.0	5
HMO	21	0.3	5.2	3.4	4.3	--	5
Other	71	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	21.6	5
None	132	5.9	10.3	12.3	8.5	40.5	5
No. of discharges	1,685	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.2b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	2,622	91.6	91.8	93.9	88.7	85.7	21
Once	177	6.1	6.6	4.6	9.9	13.0	21
2 or more times	59	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	18
No. of discharges	2,858	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	251	7.5	10.0	5.6	4.1	15.6	21
Some use	849	25.3	32.3	21.7	25.7	29.9	21
Daily use	2,212	67.2	57.7	72.7	70.3	54.5	28
No. of discharges	3,312	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	26
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	1,840	60.1	82.5	76.4	82.8	80.9	14
At least 1 time in the past month	920	39.9	17.5	23.6	17.2	19.1	36
1–3 times in the past month	750	34.6	3.4	20.4	12.5	8.8	38
4–7 times in the past month	63	2.2	4.3	1.3	1.6	1.5	28
8–30 times in the past month	51	1.3	6.0	1.1	--	1.5	8
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	56	1.8	3.7	0.9	3.1	7.4	23
No. of discharges	2,760	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.2c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All hospital residential treatment discharges	4,001							21
Gender								
Male	2,657	73.7	9.2	13.2	1.7	2.2	100.0	21
Female	1,340	71.4	10.3	14.4	2.2	1.6	100.0	21
No. of discharges	3,997	72.9	9.6	13.6	1.9	2.0	100.0	21
Age at admission								
12 years	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
13 years	1	--	1.0	--	--	--	--	‡
14 years	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
15 years	2	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
16 years	8	12.5	50.0	37.5	--	--	100.0	9
17 years	2	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
18 years	27	81.5	14.8	3.7	--	--	100.0	6
19 years	14	78.6	14.3	--	--	7.1	100.0	16
20 years	28	60.7	21.4	10.7	--	7.1	100.0	6
21 to 24 years	225	72.0	12.0	13.3	2.2	0.4	100.0	18
25 to 29 years	478	72.2	10.3	14.6	1.7	1.3	100.0	14
30 to 34 years	571	72.0	10.9	14.0	2.3	0.9	100.0	25
35 to 39 years	562	74.0	8.5	13.2	2.1	2.1	100.0	19
40 to 44 years	447	73.4	7.6	15.2	2.0	1.8	100.0	21
45 to 49 years	416	73.3	9.6	12.7	1.9	2.4	100.0	22
50 to 54 years	437	69.6	8.7	18.5	1.4	1.8	100.0	24
55 to 59 years	403	74.7	7.4	13.2	2.0	2.7	100.0	21
60 to 64 years	205	75.6	7.8	9.8	2.4	4.4	100.0	21
65 to 69 years	120	84.2	6.7	5.0	0.8	3.3	100.0	21
70 to 74 years	40	70.0	12.5	10.0	--	7.5	100.0	21
75 years and older	14	78.6	21.4	--	--	--	100.0	21
No. of discharges	4,001	72.9	9.5	13.6	1.9	2.0	100.0	21

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.2c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Race								
American Indian or Alaska Native	137	78.8	8.8	7.3	2.9	2.2	100.0	9
Asian ¹	12	58.3	16.7	16.7	--	8.3	100.0	15
Black or African American	527	71.7	8.5	16.9	0.9	1.9	100.0	30
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	71.4	14.3	14.3	--	--	100.0	11
White	2,780	69.7	11.1	14.8	2.2	2.2	100.0	21
Other	278	86.0	2.9	9.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	31
No. of discharges	3,741	71.5	10.1	14.4	1.9	2.1	100.0	21
Ethnicity								
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	3,332	71.1	9.9	14.8	1.9	2.3	100.0	21
Hispanic or Latino origin	344	84.6	4.1	10.5	0.3	0.6	100.0	29
No. of discharges	3,676	72.4	9.4	14.4	1.7	2.1	100.0	21
Marital status								
Never married	2,198	71.2	9.7	15.6	1.6	1.9	100.0	27
Now married	425	70.1	12.2	12.7	1.4	3.5	100.0	21
Separated	113	46.0	24.8	23.9	2.7	2.7	100.0	23
Divorced	597	68.7	9.5	15.4	3.7	2.7	100.0	22
Widowed	67	65.7	6.0	23.9	1.5	3.0	100.0	23
No. of discharges	3,400	69.7	10.4	15.6	2.0	2.3	100.0	24
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	9	33.3	22.2	44.4	--	--	100.0	21
No	994	66.6	13.3	15.1	3.0	2.0	100.0	9
No. of discharges	1,003	66.3	13.4	15.4	3.0	2.0	100.0	9
No. of prior treatment episodes								
None	1,655	76.3	7.7	13.6	1.4	1.0	100.0	15
1 or more	1,722	66.1	12.7	15.4	2.3	3.4	100.0	16
No. of discharges	3,377	71.1	10.2	14.5	1.9	2.3	100.0	16

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.2c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Treatment referral source								
Self or individual	2,036	72.5	8.5	15.5	1.6	2.0	100.0	25
Criminal justice/DUI	552	69.4	16.1	8.0	3.6	2.9	100.0	34
Other community referral	129	63.6	19.4	14.7	0.8	1.6	100.0	16
Substance use care provider	108	66.7	13.9	8.3	5.6	5.6	100.0	21
Other health care provider	465	45.8	16.8	31.2	3.2	3.0	100.0	14
School (educational)	4	75.0	--	--	--	25.0	100.0	9
Employer/EAP	4	75.0	25.0	--	--	--	100.0	29
No. of discharges	3,298	67.7	11.6	16.1	2.2	2.4	100.0	25
Usual route of administration								
Oral	2,114	71.3	10.2	14.3	1.5	2.7	100.0	21
Smoking	508	62.8	14.6	18.7	2.6	1.4	100.0	27
Inhalation	233	70.8	6.9	18.0	2.6	1.7	100.0	37
Injection	436	60.3	14.7	17.7	5.5	1.8	100.0	31
Other	17	47.1	5.9	29.4	--	17.6	100.0	12
No. of discharges	3,308	68.4	11.2	15.8	2.2	2.4	100.0	26
Expected or actual source of payment²								
Self-pay	39	61.5	17.9	12.8	5.1	2.6	100.0	5
Private insurance	215	65.6	21.9	10.2	1.4	0.9	100.0	4
Medicare	131	71.0	17.6	6.9	3.1	1.5	100.0	6
Medicaid	1,144	78.8	8.9	8.2	3.0	1.0	100.0	5
Other government payments	100	61.0	8.0	12.0	4.0	15.0	100.0	5
Workers' compensation	1	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	3
No charge	16	81.3	6.3	12.5	--	--	100.0	5
Other	14	64.3	--	14.3	--	21.4	100.0	7
No. of discharges	1,660	74.9	11.3	8.8	2.8	2.1	100.0	5
Type of health insurance								
Private insurance	172	75.6	15.1	7.6	0.6	1.2	100.0	5
Medicare	134	71.6	18.7	6.0	2.2	1.5	100.0	6
Medicaid	1,155	78.7	9.1	8.3	3.0	0.9	100.0	5
HMO	21	19.0	47.6	23.8	9.5	--	100.0	5
Other	71	66.2	11.3	8.5	2.8	11.3	100.0	5
None	132	56.8	15.2	13.6	3.0	11.4	100.0	5
No. of discharges	1,685	74.8	11.5	8.7	2.8	2.2	100.0	5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.2c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	2,622	65.8	12.8	16.4	2.4	2.5	100.0	21
Once	177	65.0	13.6	11.9	4.0	5.6	100.0	21
2 or more times	59	74.6	10.2	11.9	1.7	1.7	100.0	18
No. of discharges	2,858	66.0	12.8	16.1	2.5	2.7	100.0	21
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	251	67.7	14.7	11.6	1.2	4.8	100.0	21
Some use	849	67.6	14.1	13.3	2.2	2.7	100.0	21
Daily use	2,212	68.9	9.7	17.1	2.4	1.9	100.0	28
No. of discharges	3,312	68.5	11.2	15.7	2.2	2.3	100.0	26
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	1,840	59.4	15.6	19.1	2.9	3.0	100.0	14
At least 1 time in the past month	920	78.9	6.6	11.8	1.2	1.4	100.0	36
1–3 times in the past month	750	84.0	1.6	12.5	1.1	0.8	100.0	38
4–7 times in the past month	63	63.5	23.8	9.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	28
8–30 times in the past month	51	47.1	41.2	9.8	--	2.0	100.0	8
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	56	57.1	23.2	7.1	3.6	8.9	100.0	23
No. of discharges	2,760	65.9	12.6	16.7	2.3	2.5	100.0	21

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.3a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	4,001	2,918	382	546	75	80	21
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	1,786	1,203	317	139	58	69	17
Once	80	52	16	1	6	5	5
2 or more times	26	21	1	4	--	--	21
No. of discharges	1,892	1,276	334	144	64	74	16
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	694	557	49	47	15	26	28
Some use	922	616	116	147	20	23	19
Daily use	1,493	1,004	185	241	34	29	31
No. of discharges	3,109	2,177	350	435	69	78	27
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	1,230	754	235	152	47	42	7
At least 1 time in the past month	1,695	1,378	86	183	20	28	31
1–3 times in the past month	1,193	1,025	15	136	9	8	37
4–7 times in the past month	150	102	19	21	4	4	25
8–30 times in the past month	104	74	13	8	4	5	28
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	248	177	39	18	3	11	21
No. of discharges	2,925	2,132	321	335	67	70	27

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.3b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	4,001						21
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	1,786	94.3	94.9	96.5	90.6	93.2	17
Once	80	4.1	4.8	0.7	9.4	6.8	5
2 or more times	26	1.6	0.3	2.8	--	--	21
No. of discharges	1,892	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	16
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	694	25.6	14.0	10.8	21.7	33.3	28
Some use	922	28.3	33.1	33.8	29.0	29.5	19
Daily use	1,493	46.1	52.9	55.4	49.3	37.2	31
No. of discharges	3,109	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	1,230	35.4	73.2	45.4	70.1	60.0	7
At least 1 time in the past month	1,695	64.6	26.8	54.6	29.9	40.0	31
1–3 times in the past month	1,193	48.1	4.7	40.6	13.4	11.4	37
4–7 times in the past month	150	4.8	5.9	6.3	6.0	5.7	25
8–30 times in the past month	104	3.5	4.0	2.4	6.0	7.1	28
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	248	8.3	12.1	5.4	4.5	15.7	21
No. of discharges	2,925	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.3c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
All hospital residential treatment discharges	4,001							21
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	1,786	67.4	17.7	7.8	3.2	3.9	100.0	17
Once	80	65.0	20.0	1.3	7.5	6.3	100.0	5
2 or more times	26	80.8	3.8	15.4	--	--	100.0	21
No. of discharges	1,892	67.4	17.7	7.6	3.4	3.9	100.0	16
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	694	80.3	7.1	6.8	2.2	3.7	100.0	28
Some use	922	66.8	12.6	15.9	2.2	2.5	100.0	19
Daily use	1,493	67.2	12.4	16.1	2.3	1.9	100.0	31
No. of discharges	3,109	70.0	11.3	14.0	2.2	2.5	100.0	27
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	1,230	61.3	19.1	12.4	3.8	3.4	100.0	7
At least 1 time in the past month	1,695	81.3	5.1	10.8	1.2	1.7	100.0	31
1–3 times in the past month	1,193	85.9	1.3	11.4	0.8	0.7	100.0	37
4–7 times in the past month	150	68.0	12.7	14.0	2.7	2.7	100.0	25
8–30 times in the past month	104	71.2	12.5	7.7	3.8	4.8	100.0	28
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	248	71.4	15.7	7.3	1.2	4.4	100.0	21
No. of discharges	2,925	72.9	11.0	11.5	2.3	2.4	100.0	27

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.4a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	14	1	10	3	--	--	9
Marital status							
Never married	14	1	10	3	--	--	9
Now married	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Separated	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Divorced	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	14	1	10	3	--	--	9
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No	5	--	4	1	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	5	--	4	1	--	--	‡
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	2	--	1	1	--	--	‡
Grades 9 to 11	6	--	5	1	--	--	‡
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	4	--	4	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	12	--	10	2	--	--	‡

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.4a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	11	--	10	1	--	--	‡
Independent living	3	1	--	2	--	--	9
No. of discharges	14	1	10	3	--	--	9
Primary substance							
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	14	1	10	3	--	--	9
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	14	1	10	3	--	--	9
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	--	1	--	--	‡
Opiates	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	12	1	9	2	--	--	9
No. of discharges	14	1	10	3	--	--	9

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.4b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	14						9
Marital status							
Never married	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	9
Now married	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Separated	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Divorced	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	9
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No	5	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	5	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	‡
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	2	--	10.0	50.0	--	--	‡
Grades 9 to 11	6	--	50.0	50.0	--	--	‡
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	4	--	40.0	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	12	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	‡

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.4b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	11	--	100.0	33.3	--	--	‡
Independent living	3	100.0	--	66.7	--	--	9
No. of discharges	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	9
Primary substance							
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	9
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	9
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	--	33.3	--	--	‡
Opiates	1	--	10.0	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	12	100.0	90.0	66.7	--	--	9
No. of discharges	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	9

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.5a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	14	1	10	3	--	--	9
Living arrangements							
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	11	--	10	1	--	--	‡
Independent living	3	1	--	2	--	--	9
No. of discharges	14	1	10	3	--	--	9
Primary substance							
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	14	1	10	3	--	--	9
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	14	1	10	3	--	--	9
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	13	1	9	3	--	--	9
No. of discharges	14	1	10	3	--	--	9

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.4c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All hospital residential treatment discharges	14						9	
Marital status								
Never married	14	7.1	71.4	21.4	--	--	100.0	9
Now married	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Separated	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Divorced	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	14	7.1	71.4	21.4	--	--	100.0	9
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No	5	--	80.0	20.0	--	--	100.0	‡
No. of discharges	5	--	80.0	20.0	--	--	100.0	‡
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	2	--	50.0	50.0	--	--	100.0	‡
Grades 9 to 11	6	--	83.3	16.7	--	--	100.0	‡
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	4	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
No. of discharges	12	--	83.3	16.7	--	--	100.0	‡

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.4c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Living arrangements								
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	11	--	90.9	9.1	--	--	100.0	‡
Independent living	3	33.3	--	66.7	--	--	100.0	9
No. of discharges	14	7.1	71.4	21.4	--	--	100.0	9
Primary substance								
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	14	7.1	71.4	21.4	--	--	100.0	9
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	14	7.1	71.4	21.4	--	--	100.0	9
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	1	--	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	‡
Opiates	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	12	8.3	75.0	16.7	--	--	100.0	9
No. of discharges	14	7.1	71.4	21.4	--	--	100.0	9

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.5b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	14						9
Living arrangements							
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	11	--	100.0	33.3	--	--	‡
Independent living	3	100.0	--	66.7	--	--	9
No. of discharges	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	9
Primary substance							
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	9
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	9
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	1	--	10.0	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	13	100.0	90.0	100.0	--	--	9
No. of discharges	14	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	--	9

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.5c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	14						9
Living arrangements							
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	11	--	90.9	9.1	--	--	‡
Independent living	3	33.3	--	66.7	--	--	9
No. of discharges	14	7.1	71.4	21.4	--	--	9
Primary substance							
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	14	7.1	71.4	21.4	--	--	9
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	14	7.1	71.4	21.4	--	--	9
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	13	7.7	69.2	23.1	--	--	9
No. of discharges	14	7.1	71.4	21.4	--	--	9

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.6a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	3,987	2,917	372	543	75	80	21
Marital status							
Never married	2,184	1,564	204	340	35	41	27
Now married	425	298	52	54	6	15	21
Separated	113	52	28	27	3	3	23
Divorced	597	410	57	92	22	16	22
Widowed	67	44	4	16	1	2	23
No. of discharges	3,386	2,368	345	529	67	77	24
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	9	3	2	4	--	--	21
No	989	662	128	149	30	20	9
No. of discharges	998	665	130	153	30	20	9
Veteran¹							
Yes	129	91	15	14	1	8	22
No	3,053	2,089	327	507	62	68	27
No. of discharges	3,182	2,180	342	521	63	76	27

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.6a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	108	66	12	25	2	3	27
Grades 9 to 11	439	256	72	88	14	9	28
Grade 12 (or GED)	1,138	703	161	212	32	30	21
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	642	412	78	112	17	23	22
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	224	164	20	26	4	10	20
Some postgraduate study or more	55	40	8	5	2	--	21
No. of discharges	2,606	1,641	351	468	71	75	22
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	609	451	75	62	13	8	6
Public assistance	75	58	8	6	3	--	11
Retirement/pension	128	98	11	7	3	9	21
Disability	260	169	32	34	12	13	20
Other	204	130	34	24	8	8	7
None	342	176	60	64	17	25	10
No. of discharges	1,618	1,082	220	197	56	63	9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.6a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	449	250	62	98	23	16	21
Dependent living	402	274	63	38	11	16	34
Independent living	1,809	1,155	231	342	37	44	21
No. of discharges	2,660	1,679	356	478	71	76	22
Primary substance							
Alcohol	1,962	1,422	188	268	31	53	21
Opiates	567	403	53	88	11	12	33
Marijuana/hashish	92	51	15	20	4	2	27
Cocaine	248	176	25	43	1	3	34
Stimulants	359	163	76	82	28	10	15
Other/none specified ²	759	702	15	42	--	--	5
No. of discharges	3,987	2,917	372	543	75	80	21
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	109	69	20	14	1	5	16
Opiates	168	106	22	35	2	3	32
Marijuana/hashish	533	318	77	103	21	14	28
Cocaine	613	481	35	85	8	4	37
Stimulants	221	133	31	43	8	6	14
Other/none specified ²	2,343	1,810	187	263	35	48	13
No. of discharges	3,987	2,917	372	543	75	80	21

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.6a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	507	315	81	91	13	7	7
Full-time	378	251	58	56	9	4	6
Part-time	129	64	23	35	4	3	20
Unemployed	946	497	160	227	29	33	20
Not in labor force	1,307	972	112	163	28	32	29
No. of discharges	2,760	1,784	353	481	70	72	21
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	10	5	2	3	--	--	23
Student	17	6	4	6	1	--	8
Retired	145	107	14	10	2	12	21
Disabled	298	192	32	50	11	13	21
Inmate of institution	228	204	11	7	5	1	39
Other	606	456	48	87	9	6	35
No. of discharges	1,304	970	111	163	28	32	29

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.6b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	3,987						21
Marital status							
Never married	2,184	66.0	59.1	64.3	52.2	53.2	27
Now married	425	12.6	15.1	10.2	9.0	19.5	21
Separated	113	2.2	8.1	5.1	4.5	3.9	23
Divorced	597	17.3	16.5	17.4	32.8	20.8	22
Widowed	67	1.9	1.2	3.0	1.5	2.6	23
No. of discharges	3,386	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	24
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	9	0.5	1.5	2.6	--	--	21
No	989	99.5	98.5	97.4	100.0	100.0	9
No. of discharges	998	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9
Veteran¹							
Yes	129	4.2	4.4	2.7	1.6	10.5	22
No	3,053	95.8	95.6	97.3	98.4	89.5	27
No. of discharges	3,182	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.6b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>		<i>Other</i>
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	108	4.0	3.4	5.3	2.8	4.0	27
Grades 9 to 11	439	15.6	20.5	18.8	19.7	12.0	28
Grade 12 (or GED)	1,138	42.8	45.9	45.3	45.1	40.0	21
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	642	25.1	22.2	23.9	23.9	30.7	22
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	224	10.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	13.3	20
Some postgraduate study or more	55	2.4	2.3	1.1	2.8	--	21
No. of discharges	2,606	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	609	41.7	34.1	31.5	23.2	12.7	6
Public assistance	75	5.4	3.6	3.0	5.4	--	11
Retirement/pension	128	9.1	5.0	3.6	5.4	14.3	21
Disability	260	15.6	14.5	17.3	21.4	20.6	20
Other	204	12.0	15.5	12.2	14.3	12.7	7
None	342	16.3	27.3	32.5	30.4	39.7	10
No. of discharges	1,618	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.6b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	449	14.9	17.4	20.5	32.4	21.1	21
Dependent living	402	16.3	17.7	7.9	15.5	21.1	34
Independent living	1,809	68.8	64.9	71.5	52.1	57.9	21
No. of discharges	2,660	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22
Primary substance							
Alcohol	1,962	48.7	50.5	49.4	41.3	66.3	21
Opiates	567	13.8	14.2	16.2	14.7	15.0	33
Marijuana/hashish	92	1.7	4.0	3.7	5.3	2.5	27
Cocaine	248	6.0	6.7	7.9	1.3	3.8	34
Stimulants	359	5.6	20.4	15.1	37.3	12.5	15
Other/none specified ²	759	24.1	4.0	7.7	--	--	5
No. of discharges	3,987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	109	2.4	5.4	2.6	1.3	6.3	16
Opiates	168	3.6	5.9	6.4	2.7	3.8	32
Marijuana/hashish	533	10.9	20.7	19.0	28.0	17.5	28
Cocaine	613	16.5	9.4	15.7	10.7	5.0	37
Stimulants	221	4.6	8.3	7.9	10.7	7.5	14
Other/none specified ²	2,343	62.1	50.3	48.4	46.7	60.0	13
No. of discharges	3,987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.6b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment Completed</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		
Employment status¹							
Employed	507	17.7	22.9	18.9	18.6	9.7	7
Full-time	378	14.1	16.4	11.6	12.9	5.6	6
Part-time	129	3.6	6.5	7.3	5.7	4.2	20
Unemployed	946	27.9	45.3	47.2	41.4	45.8	20
Not in labor force	1,307	54.5	31.7	33.9	40.0	44.4	29
No. of discharges	2,760	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	10	0.5	1.8	1.8	--	--	23
Student	17	0.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	--	8
Retired	145	11.0	12.6	6.1	7.1	37.5	21
Disabled	298	19.8	28.8	30.7	39.3	40.6	21
Inmate of institution	228	21.0	9.9	4.3	17.9	3.1	39
Other	606	47.0	43.2	53.4	32.1	18.8	35
No. of discharges	1,304	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	29

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.6c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All hospital residential treatment discharges	3,987							21
Marital status								
Never married	2,184	71.6	9.3	15.6	1.6	1.9	100.0	27
Now married	425	70.1	12.2	12.7	1.4	3.5	100.0	21
Separated	113	46.0	24.8	23.9	2.7	2.7	100.0	23
Divorced	597	68.7	9.5	15.4	3.7	2.7	100.0	22
Widowed	67	65.7	6.0	23.9	1.5	3.0	100.0	23
No. of discharges	3,386	69.9	10.2	15.6	2.0	2.3	100.0	24
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	9	33.3	22.2	44.4	--	--	100.0	21
No	989	66.9	12.9	15.1	3.0	2.0	100.0	9
No. of discharges	998	66.6	13.0	15.3	3.0	2.0	100.0	9
Veteran¹								
Yes	129	70.5	11.6	10.9	0.8	6.2	100.0	22
No	3,053	68.4	10.7	16.6	2.0	2.2	100.0	27
No. of discharges	3,182	68.5	10.7	16.4	2.0	2.4	100.0	27

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.6c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	108	61.1	11.1	23.1	1.9	2.8	100.0	27
Grades 9 to 11	439	58.3	16.4	20.0	3.2	2.1	100.0	28
Grade 12 (or GED)	1,138	61.8	14.1	18.6	2.8	2.6	100.0	21
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	642	64.2	12.1	17.4	2.6	3.6	100.0	22
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	224	73.2	8.9	11.6	1.8	4.5	100.0	20
Some postgraduate study or more	55	72.7	14.5	9.1	3.6	--	100.0	21
No. of discharges	2,606	63.0	13.5	18.0	2.7	2.9	100.0	22
Source of income support¹								
Wages/salary	609	74.1	12.3	10.2	2.1	1.3	100.0	6
Public assistance	75	77.3	10.7	8.0	4.0	--	100.0	11
Retirement/pension	128	76.6	8.6	5.5	2.3	7.0	100.0	21
Disability	260	65.0	12.3	13.1	4.6	5.0	100.0	20
Other	204	63.7	16.7	11.8	3.9	3.9	100.0	7
None	342	51.5	17.5	18.7	5.0	7.3	100.0	10
No. of discharges	1,618	66.9	13.6	12.2	3.5	3.9	100.0	9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.6c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Living arrangements								
Homeless	449	55.7	13.8	21.8	5.1	3.6	100.0	21
Dependent living	402	68.2	15.7	9.5	2.7	4.0	100.0	34
Independent living	1,809	63.8	12.8	18.9	2.0	2.4	100.0	21
No. of discharges	2,660	63.1	13.4	18.0	2.7	2.9	100.0	22
Primary substance								
Alcohol	1,962	72.5	9.6	13.7	1.6	2.7	100.0	21
Opiates	567	71.1	9.3	15.5	1.9	2.1	100.0	33
Marijuana/hashish	92	55.4	16.3	21.7	4.3	2.2	100.0	27
Cocaine	248	71.0	10.1	17.3	0.4	1.2	100.0	34
Stimulants	359	45.4	21.2	22.8	7.8	2.8	100.0	15
Other/none specified ²	759	92.5	2.0	5.5	--	--	100.0	5
No. of discharges	3,987	73.2	9.3	13.6	1.9	2.0	100.0	21
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	109	63.3	18.3	12.8	0.9	4.6	100.0	16
Opiates	168	63.1	13.1	20.8	1.2	1.8	100.0	32
Marijuana/hashish	533	59.7	14.4	19.3	3.9	2.6	100.0	28
Cocaine	613	78.5	5.7	13.9	1.3	0.7	100.0	37
Stimulants	221	60.2	14.0	19.5	3.6	2.7	100.0	14
Other/none specified ²	2,343	77.3	8.0	11.2	1.5	2.0	100.0	13
No. of discharges	3,987	73.2	9.3	13.6	1.9	2.0	100.0	21

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.6c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Employment status¹								
Employed	507	62.1	16.0	17.9	2.6	1.4	100.0	7
Full-time	378	66.4	15.3	14.8	2.4	1.1	100.0	6
Part-time	129	49.6	17.8	27.1	3.1	2.3	100.0	20
Unemployed	946	52.5	16.9	24.0	3.1	3.5	100.0	20
Not in labor force	1,307	74.4	8.6	12.5	2.1	2.4	100.0	29
No. of discharges	2,760	64.6	12.8	17.4	2.5	2.6	100.0	21
Detailed not in labor force¹								
Homemaker	10	50.0	20.0	30.0	--	--	100.0	23
Student	17	35.3	23.5	35.3	5.9	--	100.0	8
Retired	145	73.8	9.7	6.9	1.4	8.3	100.0	21
Disabled	298	64.4	10.7	16.8	3.7	4.4	100.0	21
Inmate of institution	228	89.5	4.8	3.1	2.2	0.4	100.0	39
Other	606	75.2	7.9	14.4	1.5	1.0	100.0	35
No. of discharges	1,304	74.4	8.5	12.5	2.1	2.5	100.0	29

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.7a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	3,987	2,917	372	543	75	80	21
Living arrangements							
Homeless	359	191	47	80	26	15	20
Dependent living	501	354	85	26	15	21	22
Independent living	2,162	1,544	200	346	30	42	28
No. of discharges	3,022	2,089	332	452	71	78	27
Primary substance							
Alcohol	1,896	1,391	192	228	31	54	22
Opiates	553	393	54	84	11	11	33
Marijuana/hashish	79	41	13	19	4	2	34
Cocaine	241	173	24	41	--	3	34
Stimulants	309	150	75	47	28	9	18
Other/none specified ¹	909	769	14	124	1	1	5
No. of discharges	3,987	2,917	372	543	75	80	21
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	95	60	16	12	1	6	19
Opiates	170	111	21	30	1	7	33
Marijuana/hashish	493	306	74	80	20	13	28
Cocaine	603	471	35	84	8	5	38
Stimulants	201	119	35	33	8	6	16
Other/none specified ¹	2,425	1,850	191	304	37	43	12
No. of discharges	3,987	2,917	372	543	75	80	21

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.7a. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status²							
Employed	460	300	80	61	11	8	7
Full-time	339	237	55	34	8	5	6
Part-time	121	63	25	27	3	3	21
Unemployed	1,067	620	156	229	31	31	21
Not in labor force	1,611	1,301	87	160	28	35	33
No. of discharges	3,138	2,221	323	450	70	74	27
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	11	7	2	2	--	--	23
Student	12	5	2	5	--	--	10
Retired	148	108	14	9	4	13	21
Disabled	326	228	28	46	10	14	22
Inmate of institution	22	18	2	--	--	2	39
Other	1,089	933	38	98	14	6	38
No. of discharges	1,608	1,299	86	160	28	35	33

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.7b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All hospital residential treatment discharges	3,987						21
Living arrangements							
Homeless	359	9.1	14.2	17.7	36.6	19.2	20
Dependent living	501	16.9	25.6	5.8	21.1	26.9	22
Independent living	2,162	73.9	60.2	76.5	42.3	53.8	28
No. of discharges	3,022	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27
Primary substance							
Alcohol	1,896	47.7	51.6	42.0	41.3	67.5	22
Opiates	553	13.5	14.5	15.5	14.7	13.8	33
Marijuana/hashish	79	1.4	3.5	3.5	5.3	2.5	34
Cocaine	241	5.9	6.5	7.6	--	3.8	34
Stimulants	309	5.1	20.2	8.7	37.3	11.3	18
Other/none specified ¹	909	26.4	3.8	22.8	1.3	1.3	5
No. of discharges	3,987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	95	2.1	4.3	2.2	1.3	7.5	19
Opiates	170	3.8	5.6	5.5	1.3	8.8	33
Marijuana/hashish	493	10.5	19.9	14.7	26.7	16.3	28
Cocaine	603	16.1	9.4	15.5	10.7	6.3	38
Stimulants	201	4.1	9.4	6.1	10.7	7.5	16
Other/none specified ¹	2,425	63.4	51.3	56.0	49.3	53.8	12
No. of discharges	3,987	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	21

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.7b. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	Completed	
Employment status²							
Employed	460	13.5	24.8	13.6	15.7	10.8	7
Full-time	339	10.7	17.0	7.6	11.4	6.8	6
Part-time	121	2.8	7.7	6.0	4.3	4.1	21
Unemployed	1,067	27.9	48.3	50.9	44.3	41.9	21
Not in labor force	1,611	58.6	26.9	35.6	40.0	47.3	33
No. of discharges	3,138	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	27
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	11	0.5	2.3	1.3	--	--	23
Student	12	0.4	2.3	3.1	--	--	10
Retired	148	8.3	16.3	5.6	14.3	37.1	21
Disabled	326	17.6	32.6	28.8	35.7	40.0	22
Inmate of institution	22	1.4	2.3	--	--	5.7	39
Other	1,089	71.8	44.2	61.3	50.0	17.1	38
No. of discharges	1,608	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	33

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 14.7c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All hospital residential treatment discharges	3,987							21
Living arrangements								
Homeless	359	53.2	13.1	22.3	7.2	4.2	100.0	20
Dependent living	501	70.7	17.0	5.2	3.0	4.2	100.0	22
Independent living	2,162	71.4	9.3	16.0	1.4	1.9	100.0	28
No. of discharges	3,022	69.1	11.0	15.0	2.3	2.6	100.0	27
Primary substance								
Alcohol	1,896	73.4	10.1	12.0	1.6	2.8	100.0	22
Opiates	553	71.1	9.8	15.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	33
Marijuana/hashish	79	51.9	16.5	24.1	5.1	2.5	100.0	34
Cocaine	241	71.8	10.0	17.0	--	1.2	100.0	34
Stimulants	309	48.5	24.3	15.2	9.1	2.9	100.0	18
Other/none specified ¹	909	84.6	1.5	13.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	5
No. of discharges	3,987	73.2	9.3	13.6	1.9	2.0	100.0	21
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	95	63.2	16.8	12.6	1.1	6.3	100.0	19
Opiates	170	65.3	12.4	17.6	0.6	4.1	100.0	33
Marijuana/hashish	493	62.1	15.0	16.2	4.1	2.6	100.0	28
Cocaine	603	78.1	5.8	13.9	1.3	0.8	100.0	38
Stimulants	201	59.2	17.4	16.4	4.0	3.0	100.0	16
Other/none specified ¹	2,425	76.3	7.9	12.5	1.5	1.8	100.0	12
No. of discharges	3,987	73.2	9.3	13.6	1.9	2.0	100.0	21

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 14.7c. Hospital residential treatment discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Employment status²								
Employed	460	65.2	17.4	13.3	2.4	1.7	100.0	7
Full-time	339	69.9	16.2	10.0	2.4	1.5	100.0	6
Part-time	121	52.1	20.7	22.3	2.5	2.5	100.0	21
Unemployed	1,067	58.1	14.6	21.5	2.9	2.9	100.0	21
Not in labor force	1,611	80.8	5.4	9.9	1.7	2.2	100.0	33
No. of discharges	3,138	70.8	10.3	14.3	2.2	2.4	100.0	27
Detailed not in labor force²								
Homemaker	11	63.6	18.2	18.2	--	--	100.0	23
Student	12	41.7	16.7	41.7	--	--	100.0	10
Retired	148	73.0	9.5	6.1	2.7	8.8	100.0	21
Disabled	326	69.9	8.6	14.1	3.1	4.3	100.0	22
Inmate of institution	22	81.8	9.1	--	--	9.1	100.0	39
Other	1,089	85.7	3.5	9.0	1.3	0.6	100.0	38
No. of discharges	1,608	80.8	5.3	10.0	1.7	2.2	100.0	33

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 17 states and jurisdictions that offered hospital residential substance use treatment and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.1. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Reason for discharge (number)							Reason for discharge (row percent distribution)					
	All detoxification discharges	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	Total	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	
Total	278,236	172,987	41,542	52,224	5,112	6,371	100.0	62.2	14.9	18.8	1.8	2.3	
Alabama	1,255	571	99	460	74	51	100.0	45.5	7.9	36.7	5.9	4.1	
Alaska	1,580	963	151	401	24	41	100.0	60.9	9.6	25.4	1.5	2.6	
Arizona	1,911	1,863	10	27	3	8	100.0	97.5	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.4	
Arkansas	588	235	276	68	7	2	100.0	40.0	46.9	11.6	1.2	0.3	
California	16,688	4,505	9,216	2,951	5	11	100.0	27.0	55.2	17.7	*	0.1	
Colorado	28,465	27,137	820	338	36	134	100.0	95.3	2.9	1.2	0.1	0.5	
Connecticut	14,426	9,178	1,128	3,063	66	991	100.0	63.6	7.8	21.2	0.5	6.9	
Delaware	2,800	1,802	362	520	100	16	100.0	64.4	12.9	18.6	3.6	0.6	
District of Columbia	612	609	--	3	--	--	100.0	99.5	--	0.5	--	--	
Florida	3,378	1,581	54	467	21	1,255	100.0	46.8	1.6	13.8	0.6	37.2	
Georgia	5,890	5,084	272	291	24	219	100.0	86.3	4.6	4.9	0.4	3.7	
Hawaii	1,063	669	212	153	21	8	100.0	62.9	19.9	14.4	2.0	0.8	
Idaho	172	104	16	46	--	6	100.0	60.5	9.3	26.7	--	3.5	
Illinois	7,709	2,518	3,553	1,532	99	7	100.0	32.7	46.1	19.9	1.3	0.1	
Indiana	969	166	120	384	288	11	100.0	17.1	12.4	39.6	29.7	1.1	
Iowa	308	163	16	91	2	36	100.0	52.9	5.2	29.5	0.6	11.7	
Kansas	964	687	11	259	2	5	100.0	71.3	1.1	26.9	0.2	0.5	
Kentucky	366	31	303	9	4	19	100.0	8.5	82.8	2.5	1.1	5.2	
Louisiana	1,010	28	211	767	1	3	100.0	2.8	20.9	75.9	0.1	0.3	
Maine	734	515	9	194	16	--	100.0	70.2	1.2	26.4	2.2	--	
Maryland	1,622	47	1,360	205	9	1	100.0	2.9	83.8	12.6	0.6	0.1	
Massachusetts	38,584	21,854	465	13,482	1,390	1,393	100.0	56.6	1.2	34.9	3.6	3.6	
Michigan	9,675	2,035	5,038	1,788	217	597	100.0	21.0	52.1	18.5	2.2	6.2	
Mississippi	115	82	25	6	2	--	100.0	71.3	21.7	5.2	1.7	--	
Missouri	5,681	1,057	3,640	862	73	49	100.0	18.6	64.1	15.2	1.3	0.9	
Montana	97	53	8	36	--	--	100.0	54.6	8.2	37.1	--	--	
Nebraska	1,616	1,313	204	77	--	22	100.0	81.3	12.6	4.8	--	1.4	
Nevada	3,091	2,260	200	566	30	35	100.0	73.1	6.5	18.3	1.0	1.1	
New Hampshire	12	11	1	--	--	--	100.0	91.7	8.3	--	--	--	
New Jersey	10,231	8,184	149	1,707	116	75	100.0	80.0	1.5	16.7	1.1	0.7	
New Mexico	588	26	547	8	2	5	100.0	4.4	93.0	1.4	0.3	0.9	
New York	70,012	52,525	1,213	14,554	1,379	341	100.0	75.0	1.7	20.8	2.0	0.5	
North Carolina	13,897	3,818	9,360	710	1	8	100.0	27.5	67.4	5.1	*	0.1	
North Dakota	4	1	--	2	1	--	100.0	25.0	--	50.0	25.0	--	
Ohio	1,794	457	424	652	93	168	100.0	25.5	23.6	36.3	5.2	9.4	
Oklahoma	1,314	643	154	428	75	14	100.0	48.9	11.7	32.6	5.7	1.1	
Pennsylvania	3,552	2,491	39	501	29	492	100.0	70.1	1.1	14.1	0.8	13.9	
Puerto Rico	568	508	3	54	--	3	100.0	89.4	0.5	9.5	--	0.5	
Rhode Island	1,493	923	335	203	30	2	100.0	61.8	22.4	13.6	2.0	0.1	
South Carolina	2,883	1,611	141	1,054	58	19	100.0	55.9	4.9	36.6	2.0	0.7	
South Dakota	5,912	5,494	356	9	12	41	100.0	92.9	6.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	
Tennessee	2,507	1,457	16	729	281	24	100.0	58.1	0.6	29.1	11.2	1.0	
Texas	5,774	4,040	165	1,347	85	137	100.0	70.0	2.9	23.3	1.5	2.4	
Utah	4,421	2,884	276	937	318	6	100.0	65.2	6.2	21.2	7.2	0.1	
Vermont	722	103	473	129	10	7	100.0	14.3	65.5	17.9	1.4	1.0	
Virginia	309	127	3	1	100	78	100.0	41.1	1.0	0.3	32.4	25.2	
Wisconsin	727	485	104	115	6	17	100.0	66.7	14.3	15.8	0.8	2.3	
Wyoming	147	89	4	38	2	14	100.0	60.5	2.7	25.9	1.4	9.5	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Admissions for which values were not collected or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.2a. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges	278,236	172,987	41,542	52,224	5,112	6,371	4
Gender							
Male	202,865	128,708	28,257	37,848	3,676	4,376	4
Female	75,267	44,241	13,273	14,332	1,432	1,989	5
No. of discharges	278,132	172,949	41,530	52,180	5,108	6,365	4
Age at admission							
12 years	17	--	15	1	--	1	‡
13 years	19	5	6	2	--	6	13
14 years	63	29	6	5	4	19	14
15 years	145	59	11	15	14	46	14
16 years	194	98	18	15	14	49	14
17 years	222	127	13	24	9	49	14
18 years	594	365	87	108	16	18	4
19 years	964	560	172	177	23	32	4
20 years	1,503	840	248	338	35	42	4
21 to 24 years	13,295	7,501	2,257	2,957	316	264	4
25 to 29 years	39,061	21,681	6,434	9,062	999	885	5
30 to 34 years	44,291	25,401	7,018	9,831	989	1,052	5
35 to 39 years	39,832	23,532	6,238	8,376	822	864	5
40 to 44 years	30,791	18,790	4,881	5,884	521	715	4
45 to 49 years	30,405	19,749	4,452	5,131	451	622	4
50 to 54 years	32,337	22,157	4,188	4,911	413	668	4
55 to 59 years	26,773	19,076	3,340	3,476	311	570	4
60 to 64 years	12,530	9,012	1,624	1,441	127	326	4
65 to 69 years	3,670	2,777	364	383	32	114	4
70 to 74 years	1,070	824	137	75	13	21	4
75 years and older	460	404	33	12	3	8	5
No. of discharges	278,236	172,987	41,542	52,224	5,112	6,371	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.2a. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	9,964	8,552	701	584	51	76	2
Asian ¹	1,610	976	244	346	24	20	5
Black or African American	51,045	32,896	7,817	8,453	874	1,005	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,245	767	210	223	30	15	5
White	175,200	104,537	28,415	34,349	3,374	4,525	5
Other	32,025	19,395	3,884	7,502	695	549	5
No. of discharges	271,089	167,123	41,271	51,457	5,048	6,190	4
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	227,673	139,445	36,630	42,184	4,251	5,163	4
Hispanic or Latino origin	46,052	30,814	4,277	9,177	777	1,007	4
No. of discharges	273,725	170,259	40,907	51,361	5,028	6,170	4
Marital status							
Never married	121,827	72,906	19,113	23,497	2,521	3,790	4
Now married	17,522	10,574	3,007	3,091	321	529	4
Separated	10,242	5,830	1,990	1,901	202	319	5
Divorced	28,416	18,084	5,109	4,021	435	767	4
Widowed	3,923	2,593	585	539	79	127	4
No. of discharges	181,930	109,987	29,804	33,049	3,558	5,532	4
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	819	369	235	172	13	30	4
No	55,691	29,562	12,446	10,773	1,140	1,770	5
No. of discharges	56,510	29,931	12,681	10,945	1,153	1,800	5
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	61,960	30,682	18,128	10,354	933	1,863	4
1 or more	133,380	80,434	21,190	25,612	2,629	3,515	4
No. of discharges	195,340	111,116	39,318	35,966	3,562	5,378	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.2a. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	186,637	108,265	29,746	40,983	3,470	4,173	5
Criminal justice/DUI	17,129	12,966	2,423	1,214	274	252	2
Other community referral	17,870	13,364	2,263	1,668	189	386	2
Substance use care provider	26,320	17,129	3,086	4,670	699	736	5
Other health care provider	21,131	14,246	3,482	2,681	363	359	4
School (educational)	83	49	20	11	3	--	6
Employer/EAP	899	603	50	205	37	4	6
No. of discharges	270,069	166,622	41,070	51,432	5,035	5,910	4
Usual route of administration							
Oral	149,488	102,640	20,465	21,250	1,832	3,301	4
Smoking	24,114	12,447	6,954	3,695	528	490	4
Inhalation	33,491	19,788	4,342	7,798	822	741	5
Injection	62,256	31,869	8,733	18,280	1,842	1,532	5
Other	1,385	769	223	240	34	119	4
No. of discharges	270,734	167,513	40,717	51,263	5,058	6,183	4
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	10,189	8,416	1,177	477	42	77	1
Private insurance	4,254	3,124	682	394	29	25	5
Medicare	996	877	71	38	6	4	1
Medicaid	43,282	31,012	6,916	4,528	488	338	3
Other government payments	26,984	18,599	2,868	4,150	506	861	4
Workers' compensation	10	8	1	--	1	--	2
No charge	3,474	1,055	1,271	1,093	39	16	4
Other	5,776	3,935	454	1,262	65	60	3
No. of discharges	94,965	67,026	13,440	11,942	1,176	1,381	3
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	9,124	7,483	882	609	62	88	3
Medicare	2,339	1,585	144	483	60	67	5
Medicaid	67,687	41,815	7,360	15,394	1,809	1,309	5
HMO	904	626	36	205	8	29	6
Other	10,465	7,693	510	1,704	210	348	3
None	50,359	34,763	5,151	8,510	974	961	4
No. of discharges	140,878	93,965	14,083	26,905	3,123	2,802	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.2a. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	190,152	110,034	36,464	34,834	3,435	5,385	4
Once	10,337	6,030	2,188	1,693	212	214	4
2 or more times	2,149	1,231	434	384	45	55	5
No. of discharges	202,638	117,295	39,086	36,911	3,692	5,654	4
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	4,642	2,516	976	916	131	103	5
Some use	50,032	33,531	10,346	4,652	441	1,062	2
Daily use	212,729	130,648	27,028	45,572	4,458	5,023	5
No. of discharges	267,403	166,695	38,350	51,140	5,030	6,188	4
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	146,589	81,908	31,833	26,438	2,727	3,683	4
At least 1 time in the past month	33,915	19,071	6,548	6,439	640	1,217	5
1–3 times in the past month	15,077	9,197	2,438	2,884	215	343	5
4–7 times in the past month	6,212	3,467	1,334	1,124	140	147	5
8–30 times in the past month	10,121	5,112	2,536	1,961	230	282	6
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	2,505	1,295	240	470	55	445	4
No. of discharges	180,504	100,979	38,381	32,877	3,367	4,900	4

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.2b. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission		Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
			Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges		278,236						4
Gender								
	Male	202,865	74.4	68.0	72.5	72.0	68.8	4
	Female	75,267	25.6	32.0	27.5	28.0	31.2	5
	No. of discharges	278,132	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Age at admission								
	12 years	17	--	*	*	--	*	‡
	13 years	19	*	*	*	--	0.1	13
	14 years	63	*	*	*	0.1	0.3	14
	15 years	145	*	*	*	0.3	0.7	14
	16 years	194	0.1	*	*	0.3	0.8	14
	17 years	222	0.1	*	*	0.2	0.8	14
	18 years	594	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	4
	19 years	964	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	4
	20 years	1,503	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	4
	21 to 24 years	13,295	4.3	5.4	5.7	6.2	4.1	4
	25 to 29 years	39,061	12.5	15.5	17.4	19.5	13.9	5
	30 to 34 years	44,291	14.7	16.9	18.8	19.3	16.5	5
	35 to 39 years	39,832	13.6	15.0	16.0	16.1	13.6	5
	40 to 44 years	30,791	10.9	11.7	11.3	10.2	11.2	4
	45 to 49 years	30,405	11.4	10.7	9.8	8.8	9.8	4
	50 to 54 years	32,337	12.8	10.1	9.4	8.1	10.5	4
	55 to 59 years	26,773	11.0	8.0	6.7	6.1	8.9	4
	60 to 64 years	12,530	5.2	3.9	2.8	2.5	5.1	4
	65 to 69 years	3,670	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.8	4
	70 to 74 years	1,070	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	4
	75 years and older	460	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	5
	No. of discharges	278,236	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.2b. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	9,964	5.1	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	2
Asian ¹	1,610	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	5
Black or African American	51,045	19.7	18.9	16.4	17.3	16.2	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,245	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	5
White	175,200	62.6	68.8	66.8	66.8	73.1	5
Other	32,025	11.6	9.4	14.6	13.8	8.9	5
No. of discharges	271,089	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	227,673	81.9	89.5	82.1	84.5	83.7	4
Hispanic or Latino origin	46,052	18.1	10.5	17.9	15.5	16.3	4
No. of discharges	273,725	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Marital status							
Never married		66.3	64.1	71.1	70.9	68.5	4
Now married	17,522	9.6	10.1	9.4	9.0	9.6	4
Separated	10,242	5.3	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5
Divorced	28,416	16.4	17.1	12.2	12.2	13.9	4
Widowed	3,923	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.3	4
No. of discharges	181,930	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	819	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	4
No	55,691	98.8	98.1	98.4	98.9	98.3	5
No. of discharges	56,510	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	61,960	27.6	46.1	28.8	26.2	34.6	4
1 or more	133,380	72.4	53.9	71.2	73.8	65.4	4
No. of discharges	195,340	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.2b. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	186,637	65.0	72.4	79.7	68.9	70.6	5
Criminal justice/DUI	17,129	7.8	5.9	2.4	5.4	4.3	2
Other community referral	17,870	8.0	5.5	3.2	3.8	6.5	2
Substance use care provider	26,320	10.3	7.5	9.1	13.9	12.5	5
Other health care provider	21,131	8.5	8.5	5.2	7.2	6.1	4
School (educational)	83	*	*	*	0.1	--	6
Employer/EAP	899	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	6
No. of discharges	270,069	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Usual route of administration							
Oral	149,488	61.3	50.3	41.5	36.2	53.4	4
Smoking	24,114	7.4	17.1	7.2	10.4	7.9	4
Inhalation	33,491	11.8	10.7	15.2	16.3	12.0	5
Injection	62,256	19.0	21.4	35.7	36.4	24.8	5
Other	1,385	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.9	4
No. of discharges	270,734	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	10,189	12.6	8.8	4.0	3.6	5.6	1
Private insurance	4,254	4.7	5.1	3.3	2.5	1.8	5
Medicare	996	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	1
Medicaid	43,282	46.3	51.5	37.9	41.5	24.5	3
Other government payments	26,984	27.7	21.3	34.8	43.0	62.3	4
Workers' compensation	10	*	*	--	0.1	--	2
No charge	3,474	1.6	9.5	9.2	3.3	1.2	4
Other	5,776	5.9	3.4	10.6	5.5	4.3	3
No. of discharges	94,965	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	9,124	8.0	6.3	2.3	2.0	3.1	3
Medicare	2,339	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.4	5
Medicaid	67,687	44.5	52.3	57.2	57.9	46.7	5
HMO	904	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.0	6
Other	10,465	8.2	3.6	6.3	6.7	12.4	3
None	50,359	37.0	36.6	31.6	31.2	34.3	4
No. of discharges	140,878	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.2b. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	190,152	93.8	93.3	94.4	93.0	95.2	4
Once	10,337	5.1	5.6	4.6	5.7	3.8	4
2 or more times	2,149	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	5
No. of discharges	202,638	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	4,642	1.5	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.7	5
Some use	50,032	20.1	27.0	9.1	8.8	17.2	2
Daily use	212,729	78.4	70.5	89.1	88.6	81.2	5
No. of discharges	267,403	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	146,589	81.1	82.9	80.4	81.0	75.2	4
At least 1 time in the past month	33,915	18.9	17.1	19.6	19.0	24.8	5
1–3 times in the past month	15,077	9.1	6.4	8.8	6.4	7.0	5
4–7 times in the past month	6,212	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.0	5
8–30 times in the past month	10,121	5.1	6.6	6.0	6.8	5.8	6
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	2,505	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	9.1	4
No. of discharges	180,504	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.2c. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All detoxification discharges	278,236							4
Gender								
Male	202,865	63.4	13.9	18.7	1.8	2.2	100.0	4
Female	75,267	58.8	17.6	19.0	1.9	2.6	100.0	5
No. of discharges	278,132	62.2	14.9	18.8	1.8	2.3	100.0	4
Age at admission								
12 years	17	--	88.2	5.9	--	5.9	100.0	‡
13 years	19	26.3	31.6	10.5	--	31.6	100.0	13
14 years	63	46.0	9.5	7.9	6.3	30.2	100.0	14
15 years	145	40.7	7.6	10.3	9.7	31.7	100.0	14
16 years	194	50.5	9.3	7.7	7.2	25.3	100.0	14
17 years	222	57.2	5.9	10.8	4.1	22.1	100.0	14
18 years	594	61.4	14.6	18.2	2.7	3.0	100.0	4
19 years	964	58.1	17.8	18.4	2.4	3.3	100.0	4
20 years	1,503	55.9	16.5	22.5	2.3	2.8	100.0	4
21 to 24 years	13,295	56.4	17.0	22.2	2.4	2.0	100.0	4
25 to 29 years	39,061	55.5	16.5	23.2	2.6	2.3	100.0	5
30 to 34 years	44,291	57.4	15.8	22.2	2.2	2.4	100.0	5
35 to 39 years	39,832	59.1	15.7	21.0	2.1	2.2	100.0	5
40 to 44 years	30,791	61.0	15.9	19.1	1.7	2.3	100.0	4
45 to 49 years	30,405	65.0	14.6	16.9	1.5	2.0	100.0	4
50 to 54 years	32,337	68.5	13.0	15.2	1.3	2.1	100.0	4
55 to 59 years	26,773	71.3	12.5	13.0	1.2	2.1	100.0	4
60 to 64 years	12,530	71.9	13.0	11.5	1.0	2.6	100.0	4
65 to 69 years	3,670	75.7	9.9	10.4	0.9	3.1	100.0	4
70 to 74 years	1,070	77.0	12.8	7.0	1.2	2.0	100.0	4
75 years and older	460	87.8	7.2	2.6	0.7	1.7	100.0	5
No. of discharges	278,236	62.2	14.9	18.8	1.8	2.3	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.2c. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Race								
American Indian or Alaska Native	9,964	85.8	7.0	5.9	0.5	0.8	100.0	2
Asian ¹	1,610	60.6	15.2	21.5	1.5	1.2	100.0	5
Black or African American	51,045	64.4	15.3	16.6	1.7	2.0	100.0	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,245	61.6	16.9	17.9	2.4	1.2	100.0	5
White	175,200	59.7	16.2	19.6	1.9	2.6	100.0	5
Other	32,025	60.6	12.1	23.4	2.2	1.7	100.0	5
No. of discharges	271,089	61.6	15.2	19.0	1.9	2.3	100.0	4
Ethnicity								
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	227,673	61.2	16.1	18.5	1.9	2.3	100.0	4
Hispanic or Latino origin	46,052	66.9	9.3	19.9	1.7	2.2	100.0	4
No. of discharges	273,725	62.2	14.9	18.8	1.8	2.3	100.0	4
Marital status								
Never married	121,827	59.8	15.7	19.3	2.1	3.1	100.0	4
Now married	17,522	60.3	17.2	17.6	1.8	3.0	100.0	4
Separated	10,242	56.9	19.4	18.6	2.0	3.1	100.0	5
Divorced	28,416	63.6	18.0	14.2	1.5	2.7	100.0	4
Widowed	3,923	66.1	14.9	13.7	2.0	3.2	100.0	4
No. of discharges	181,930	60.5	16.4	18.2	2.0	3.0	100.0	4
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	819	45.1	28.7	21.0	1.6	3.7	100.0	4
No	55,691	53.1	22.3	19.3	2.0	3.2	100.0	5
No. of discharges	56,510	53.0	22.4	19.4	2.0	3.2	100.0	5
No. of prior treatment episodes								
None	61,960	49.5	29.3	16.7	1.5	3.0	100.0	4
1 or more	133,380	60.3	15.9	19.2	2.0	2.6	100.0	4
No. of discharges	195,340	56.9	20.1	18.4	1.8	2.8	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.2c. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Treatment referral source								
Self or individual	186,637	58.0	15.9	22.0	1.9	2.2	100.0	5
Criminal justice/DUI	17,129	75.7	14.1	7.1	1.6	1.5	100.0	2
Other community referral	17,870	74.8	12.7	9.3	1.1	2.2	100.0	2
Substance use care provider	26,320	65.1	11.7	17.7	2.7	2.8	100.0	5
Other health care provider	21,131	67.4	16.5	12.7	1.7	1.7	100.0	4
School (educational)	83	59.0	24.1	13.3	3.6	--	100.0	6
Employer/EAP	899	67.1	5.6	22.8	4.1	0.4	100.0	6
No. of discharges	270,069	61.7	15.2	19.0	1.9	2.2	100.0	4
Usual route of administration								
Oral	149,488	68.7	13.7	14.2	1.2	2.2	100.0	4
Smoking	24,114	51.6	28.8	15.3	2.2	2.0	100.0	4
Inhalation	33,491	59.1	13.0	23.3	2.5	2.2	100.0	5
Injection	62,256	51.2	14.0	29.4	3.0	2.5	100.0	5
Other	1,385	55.5	16.1	17.3	2.5	8.6	100.0	4
No. of discharges	270,734	61.9	15.0	18.9	1.9	2.3	100.0	4
Expected or actual source of payment²								
Self-pay	10,189	82.6	11.6	4.7	0.4	0.8	100.0	1
Private insurance	4,254	73.4	16.0	9.3	0.7	0.6	100.0	5
Medicare	996	88.1	7.1	3.8	0.6	0.4	100.0	1
Medicaid	43,282	71.7	16.0	10.5	1.1	0.8	100.0	3
Other government payments	26,984	68.9	10.6	15.4	1.9	3.2	100.0	4
Workers' compensation	10	80.0	10.0	--	10.0	--	100.0	2
No charge	3,474	30.4	36.6	31.5	1.1	0.5	100.0	4
Other	5,776	68.1	7.9	21.8	1.1	1.0	100.0	3
No. of discharges	94,965	70.6	14.2	12.6	1.2	1.5	100.0	3
Type of health insurance								
Private insurance	9,124	82.0	9.7	6.7	0.7	1.0	100.0	3
Medicare	2,339	67.8	6.2	20.6	2.6	2.9	100.0	5
Medicaid	67,687	61.8	10.9	22.7	2.7	1.9	100.0	5
HMO	904	69.2	4.0	22.7	0.9	3.2	100.0	6
Other	10,465	73.5	4.9	16.3	2.0	3.3	100.0	3
None	50,359	69.0	10.2	16.9	1.9	1.9	100.0	4
No. of discharges	140,878	66.7	10.0	19.1	2.2	2.0	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.2c. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	190,152	57.9	19.2	18.3	1.8	2.8	100.0	4
Once	10,337	58.3	21.2	16.4	2.1	2.1	100.0	4
2 or more times	2,149	57.3	20.2	17.9	2.1	2.6	100.0	5
No. of discharges	202,638	57.9	19.3	18.2	1.8	2.8	100.0	4
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	4,642	54.2	21.0	19.7	2.8	2.2	100.0	5
Some use	50,032	67.0	20.7	9.3	0.9	2.1	100.0	2
Daily use	212,729	61.4	12.7	21.4	2.1	2.4	100.0	5
No. of discharges	267,403	62.3	14.3	19.1	1.9	2.3	100.0	4
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	146,589	55.9	21.7	18.0	1.9	2.5	100.0	4
At least 1 time in the past month	33,915	56.2	19.3	19.0	1.9	3.6	100.0	5
1–3 times in the past month	15,077	61.0	16.2	19.1	1.4	2.3	100.0	5
4–7 times in the past month	6,212	55.8	21.5	18.1	2.3	2.4	100.0	5
8–30 times in the past month	10,121	50.5	25.1	19.4	2.3	2.8	100.0	6
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	2,505	51.7	9.6	18.8	2.2	17.8	100.0	4
No. of discharges	180,504	55.9	21.3	18.2	1.9	2.7	100.0	4

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.3a. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All detoxification discharges	278,236	172,987	41,542	52,224	5,112	6,371	4
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	183,019	107,912	36,399	30,094	3,260	5,354	5
Once	7,442	4,505	1,818	825	128	166	3
2 or more times	3,609	2,826	436	253	37	57	2
No. of discharges	194,070	115,243	38,653	31,172	3,425	5,577	4
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	53,293	29,020	5,679	14,949	1,559	2,086	7
Some use	50,005	33,063	11,662	3,863	375	1,042	3
Daily use	76,668	43,270	17,144	12,114	1,516	2,624	4
No. of discharges	179,966	105,353	34,485	30,926	3,450	5,752	4
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	176,743	110,562	26,335	32,964	3,368	3,514	4
At least 1 time in the past month	75,289	48,754	13,269	10,371	1,164	1,731	5
1–3 times in the past month	25,044	14,681	5,512	3,935	304	612	5
4–7 times in the past month	12,618	7,913	3,036	1,272	171	226	5
8–30 times in the past month	14,201	8,019	3,935	1,619	302	326	7
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	23,426	18,141	786	3,545	387	567	5
No. of discharges	252,032	159,316	39,604	43,335	4,532	5,245	4

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.3b. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges	278,236						4
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	183,019	93.6	94.2	96.5	95.2	96.0	5
Once	7,442	3.9	4.7	2.6	3.7	3.0	3
2 or more times	3,609	2.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	2
No. of discharges	194,070	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	53,293	27.5	16.5	48.3	45.2	36.3	7
Some use	50,005	31.4	33.8	12.5	10.9	18.1	3
Daily use	76,668	41.1	49.7	39.2	43.9	45.6	4
No. of discharges	179,966	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	176,743	69.4	66.5	76.1	74.3	67.0	4
At least 1 time in the past month	75,289	30.6	33.5	23.9	25.7	33.0	5
1–3 times in the past month	25,044	9.2	13.9	9.1	6.7	11.7	5
4–7 times in the past month	12,618	5.0	7.7	2.9	3.8	4.3	5
8–30 times in the past month	14,201	5.0	9.9	3.7	6.7	6.2	7
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	23,426	11.4	2.0	8.2	8.5	10.8	5
No. of discharges	252,032	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.3c. Detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
All detoxification discharges	278,236							4
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	183,019	59.0	19.9	16.4	1.8	2.9	100.0	5
Once	7,442	60.5	24.4	11.1	1.7	2.2	100.0	3
2 or more times	3,609	78.3	12.1	7.0	1.0	1.6	100.0	2
No. of discharges	194,070	59.4	19.9	16.1	1.8	2.9	100.0	4
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	53,293	54.5	10.7	28.1	2.9	3.9	100.0	7
Some use	50,005	66.1	23.3	7.7	0.7	2.1	100.0	3
Daily use	76,668	56.4	22.4	15.8	2.0	3.4	100.0	4
No. of discharges	179,966	58.5	19.2	17.2	1.9	3.2	100.0	4
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	176,743	62.6	14.9	18.7	1.9	2.0	100.0	4
At least 1 time in the past month	75,289	64.8	17.6	13.8	1.5	2.3	100.0	5
1–3 times in the past month	25,044	58.6	22.0	15.7	1.2	2.4	100.0	5
4–7 times in the past month	12,618	62.7	24.1	10.1	1.4	1.8	100.0	5
8–30 times in the past month	14,201	56.5	27.7	11.4	2.1	2.3	100.0	7
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	23,426	77.4	3.4	15.1	1.7	2.4	100.0	5
No. of discharges	252,032	63.2	15.7	17.2	1.8	2.1	100.0	4

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.4a. Detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges	660	318	69	62	41	170	14
Marital status							
Never married	618	297	54	59	41	167	14
Now married	7	4	2	--	--	1	6
Separated	3	1	1	--	--	1	11
Divorced	8	2	6	--	--	--	6
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	636	304	63	59	41	169	14
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	1	--	--	1	--	--	‡
No	198	86	24	21	5	62	15
No. of discharges	199	86	24	22	5	62	15
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	414	251	8	51	40	64	14
Grades 9 to 11	160	40	14	10	--	96	4
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	39	14	15	1	--	9	10
No. of discharges	613	305	37	62	40	169	14

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.4a. Detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	7	5	--	1	--	1	1
Dependent living	193	33	9	6	8	137	13
Independent living	422	273	45	53	33	18	14
No. of discharges	622	311	54	60	41	156	14
Primary substance							
Alcohol	94	50	25	8	7	4	14
Opiates	52	28	10	7	--	7	5
Marijuana/hashish	380	176	10	33	28	133	14
Cocaine	20	14	1	5	--	--	17
Stimulants	45	12	22	2	--	9	4
Other/none specified ¹	69	38	1	7	6	17	14
No. of discharges	660	318	69	62	41	170	14
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	100	64	7	11	16	2	15
Opiates	23	13	7	2	--	1	15
Marijuana/hashish	94	62	5	12	10	5	14
Cocaine	34	16	6	7	2	3	15
Stimulants	28	16	11	1	--	--	9
Other/none specified ¹	381	147	33	29	13	159	13
No. of discharges	660	318	69	62	41	170	14

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.4b. Detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges	660						14
Marital status							
Never married	618	97.7	85.7	100.0	100.0	98.8	14
Now married	7	1.3	3.2	--	--	0.6	6
Separated	3	0.3	1.6	--	--	0.6	11
Divorced	8	0.7	9.5	--	--	--	6
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	636	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	1	--	--	4.5	--	--	‡
No	198	100.0	100.0	95.5	100.0	100.0	15
No. of discharges	199	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	15
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	414	82.3	21.6	82.3	100.0	37.9	14
Grades 9 to 11	160	13.1	37.8	16.1	--	56.8	4
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	39	4.6	40.5	1.6	--	5.3	10
No. of discharges	613	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.4b. Detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	7	1.6	--	1.7	--	0.6	1
Dependent living	193	10.6	16.7	10.0	19.5	87.8	13
Independent living	422	87.8	83.3	88.3	80.5	11.5	14
No. of discharges	622	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14
Primary substance							
Alcohol	94	15.7	36.2	12.9	17.1	2.4	14
Opiates	52	8.8	14.5	11.3	--	4.1	5
Marijuana/hashish	380	55.3	14.5	53.2	68.3	78.2	14
Cocaine	20	4.4	1.4	8.1	--	--	17
Stimulants	45	3.8	31.9	3.2	--	5.3	4
Other/none specified ¹	69	11.9	1.4	11.3	14.6	10.0	14
No. of discharges	660	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	100	20.1	10.1	17.7	39.0	1.2	15
Opiates	23	4.1	10.1	3.2	--	0.6	15
Marijuana/hashish	94	19.5	7.2	19.4	24.4	2.9	14
Cocaine	34	5.0	8.7	11.3	4.9	1.8	15
Stimulants	28	5.0	15.9	1.6	--	--	9
Other/none specified ¹	381	46.2	47.8	46.8	31.7	93.5	13
No. of discharges	660	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.4c. Detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All detoxification discharges	660							14
Marital status								
Never married	618	48.1	8.7	9.5	6.6	27.0	100.0	14
Now married	7	57.1	28.6	--	--	14.3	100.0	6
Separated	3	33.3	33.3	--	--	33.3	100.0	11
Divorced	8	25.0	75.0	--	--	--	100.0	6
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	636	47.8	9.9	9.3	6.4	26.6	100.0	14
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	1	--	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	‡
No	198	43.4	12.1	10.6	2.5	31.3	100.0	15
No. of discharges	199	43.2	12.1	11.1	2.5	31.2	100.0	15
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	414	60.6	1.9	12.3	9.7	15.5	100.0	14
Grades 9 to 11	160	25.0	8.8	6.3	--	60.0	100.0	4
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	39	35.9	38.5	2.6	--	23.1	100.0	10
No. of discharges	613	49.8	6.0	10.1	6.5	27.6	100.0	14

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.4c. Detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Living arrangements								
Homeless	7	71.4	--	14.3	--	14.3	100.0	1
Dependent living	193	17.1	4.7	3.1	4.1	71.0	100.0	13
Independent living	422	64.7	10.7	12.6	7.8	4.3	100.0	14
No. of discharges	622	50.0	8.7	9.6	6.6	25.1	100.0	14
Primary substance								
Alcohol	94	53.2	26.6	8.5	7.4	4.3	100.0	14
Opiates	52	53.8	19.2	13.5	--	13.5	100.0	5
Marijuana/hashish	380	46.3	2.6	8.7	7.4	35.0	100.0	14
Cocaine	20	70.0	5.0	25.0	--	--	100.0	17
Stimulants	45	26.7	48.9	4.4	--	20.0	100.0	4
Other/none specified ¹	69	55.1	1.4	10.1	8.7	24.6	100.0	14
No. of discharges	660	48.2	10.5	9.4	6.2	25.8	100.0	14
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	100	64.0	7.0	11.0	16.0	2.0	100.0	15
Opiates	23	56.5	30.4	8.7	--	4.3	100.0	15
Marijuana/hashish	94	66.0	5.3	12.8	10.6	5.3	100.0	14
Cocaine	34	47.1	17.6	20.6	5.9	8.8	100.0	15
Stimulants	28	57.1	39.3	3.6	--	--	100.0	9
Other/none specified ¹	381	38.6	8.7	7.6	3.4	41.7	100.0	13
No. of discharges	660	48.2	10.5	9.4	6.2	25.8	100.0	14

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.5a. Detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges	660	318	69	62	41	170	14
Living arrangements							
Homeless	5	3	--	1	--	1	1
Dependent living	265	89	16	6	15	139	17
Independent living	346	217	35	52	26	16	14
No. of discharges	616	309	51	59	41	156	14
Primary substance							
Alcohol	93	49	25	8	7	4	14
Opiates	48	24	10	7	--	7	5
Marijuana/hashish	378	178	9	32	26	133	14
Cocaine	20	14	1	5	--	--	17
Stimulants	45	12	22	2	--	9	4
Other/none specified ¹	76	41	2	8	8	17	12
No. of discharges	660	318	69	62	41	170	14
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	97	64	6	11	14	2	14
Opiates	20	12	7	1	--	--	16
Marijuana/hashish	89	59	4	12	10	4	14
Cocaine	31	14	6	6	2	3	15
Stimulants	28	16	11	1	--	--	13
Other/none specified ¹	395	153	35	31	15	161	13
No. of discharges	660	318	69	62	41	170	14

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.5b. Detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges	660						14
Living arrangements							
Homeless	5	1.0	--	1.7	--	0.6	1
Dependent living	265	28.8	31.4	10.2	36.6	89.1	17
Independent living	346	70.2	68.6	88.1	63.4	10.3	14
No. of discharges	616	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14
Primary substance							
Alcohol	93	15.4	36.2	12.9	17.1	2.4	14
Opiates	48	7.5	14.5	11.3	--	4.1	5
Marijuana/hashish	378	56.0	13.0	51.6	63.4	78.2	14
Cocaine	20	4.4	1.4	8.1	--	--	17
Stimulants	45	3.8	31.9	3.2	--	5.3	4
Other/none specified ¹	76	12.9	2.9	12.9	19.5	10.0	12
No. of discharges	660	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	97	20.1	8.7	17.7	34.1	1.2	14
Opiates	20	3.8	10.1	1.6	--	--	16
Marijuana/hashish	89	18.6	5.8	19.4	24.4	2.4	14
Cocaine	31	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.9	1.8	15
Stimulants	28	5.0	15.9	1.6	--	--	13
Other/none specified ¹	395	48.1	50.7	50.0	36.6	94.7	13
No. of discharges	660	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	14

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.5c. Detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All detoxification discharges	660						14	
Living arrangements								
Homeless	5	60.0	--	20.0	--	20.0	100.0	1
Dependent living	265	33.6	6.0	2.3	5.7	52.5	100.0	17
Independent living	346	62.7	10.1	15.0	7.5	4.6	100.0	14
No. of discharges	616	50.2	8.3	9.6	6.7	25.3	100.0	14
Primary substance								
Alcohol	93	52.7	26.9	8.6	7.5	4.3	100.0	14
Opiates	48	50.0	20.8	14.6	--	14.6	100.0	5
Marijuana/hashish	378	47.1	2.4	8.5	6.9	35.2	100.0	14
Cocaine	20	70.0	5.0	25.0	--	--	100.0	17
Stimulants	45	26.7	48.9	4.4	--	20.0	100.0	4
Other/none specified ¹	76	53.9	2.6	10.5	10.5	22.4	100.0	12
No. of discharges	660	48.2	10.5	9.4	6.2	25.8	100.0	14
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	97	66.0	6.2	11.3	14.4	2.1	100.0	14
Opiates	20	60.0	35.0	5.0	--	--	100.0	16
Marijuana/hashish	89	66.3	4.5	13.5	11.2	4.5	100.0	14
Cocaine	31	45.2	19.4	19.4	6.5	9.7	100.0	15
Stimulants	28	57.1	39.3	3.6	--	--	100.0	13
Other/none specified ¹	395	38.7	8.9	7.8	3.8	40.8	100.0	13
No. of discharges	660	48.2	10.5	9.4	6.2	25.8	100.0	14

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.6a. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges	277,576	172,669	41,473	52,162	5,071	6,201	4
Marital status							
Never married	121,209	72,609	19,059	23,438	2,480	3,623	4
Now married	17,515	10,570	3,005	3,091	321	528	4
Separated	10,239	5,829	1,989	1,901	202	318	5
Divorced	28,408	18,082	5,103	4,021	435	767	4
Widowed	3,923	2,593	585	539	79	127	4
No. of discharges	181,294	109,683	29,741	32,990	3,517	5,363	4
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	818	369	235	171	13	30	4
No	55,493	29,476	12,422	10,752	1,135	1,708	5
No. of discharges	56,311	29,845	12,657	10,923	1,148	1,738	5
Veteran¹							
Yes	8,286	5,726	1,102	1,115	115	228	4
No	261,741	161,691	39,489	50,059	4,808	5,694	4
No. of discharges	270,027	167,417	40,591	51,174	4,923	5,922	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.6a. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	19,579	11,968	1,409	5,144	518	540	5
Grades 9 to 11	43,486	26,929	7,295	7,810	763	689	4
Grade 12 (or GED)	131,953	81,102	19,928	25,521	2,502	2,900	4
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	52,870	32,495	8,757	9,671	961	986	4
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	13,393	9,003	1,875	2,043	167	305	4
Some postgraduate study or more	3,939	2,637	680	476	52	94	4
No. of discharges	265,220	164,134	39,944	50,665	4,963	5,514	4
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	34,370	25,455	2,167	5,768	481	499	4
Public assistance	15,290	10,638	941	3,253	288	170	4
Retirement/pension	1,653	1,326	126	142	24	35	2
Disability	12,241	7,947	1,057	2,581	271	385	5
Other	35,752	27,071	1,242	6,475	624	340	4
None	101,838	66,333	8,274	22,562	2,510	2,159	5
No. of discharges	201,144	138,770	13,807	40,781	4,198	3,588	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.6a. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	90,523	57,745	13,133	16,167	1,849	1,629	4
Dependent living	23,716	12,096	6,056	4,058	495	1,011	4
Independent living	152,679	95,044	21,441	30,712	2,603	2,879	4
No. of discharges	266,918	164,885	40,630	50,937	4,947	5,519	4
Primary substance							
Alcohol	135,990	94,412	18,183	18,897	1,557	2,941	4
Opiates	97,797	53,306	12,408	27,010	2,677	2,396	5
Marijuana/hashish	2,427	1,112	786	378	61	90	5
Cocaine	8,610	4,739	2,056	1,302	228	285	5
Stimulants	20,153	10,250	6,566	2,730	381	226	4
Other/none specified ²	12,599	8,850	1,474	1,845	167	263	4
No. of discharges	277,576	172,669	41,473	52,162	5,071	6,201	4
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	14,128	7,716	2,406	3,384	354	268	5
Opiates	17,408	10,258	2,613	3,760	465	312	5
Marijuana/hashish	26,397	15,202	5,629	4,525	554	487	4
Cocaine	50,703	32,001	5,180	11,506	1,143	873	5
Stimulants	17,904	8,521	5,104	3,572	456	251	4
Other/none specified ²	151,036	98,971	20,541	25,415	2,099	4,010	4
No. of discharges	277,576	172,669	41,473	52,162	5,071	6,201	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.6a. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	40,492	27,125	5,383	6,717	487	780	4
Full-time	29,620	20,108	3,543	5,049	365	555	4
Part-time	10,872	7,017	1,840	1,668	122	225	4
Unemployed	107,085	64,158	21,163	17,003	1,896	2,865	4
Not in labor force	117,683	72,219	14,139	26,789	2,520	2,016	5
No. of discharges	265,260	163,502	40,685	50,509	4,903	5,661	4
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	1,298	893	155	209	21	20	3
Student	629	381	127	88	16	17	4
Retired	3,636	2,944	263	293	34	102	4
Disabled	20,258	13,853	1,879	3,659	458	409	4
Inmate of institution	408	222	48	61	13	64	6
Other	80,876	50,894	5,925	20,695	1,971	1,391	5
No. of discharges	107,105	69,187	8,397	25,005	2,513	2,003	5

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.6b. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All detoxification discharges	277,576						4
Marital status							
Never married	121,209	66.2	64.1	71.0	70.5	67.6	4
Now married	17,515	9.6	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.8	4
Separated	10,239	5.3	6.7	5.8	5.7	5.9	5
Divorced	28,408	16.5	17.2	12.2	12.4	14.3	4
Widowed	3,923	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.4	4
No. of discharges	181,294	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	818	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.7	4
No	55,493	98.8	98.1	98.4	98.9	98.3	5
No. of discharges	56,311	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5
Veteran¹							
Yes	8,286	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	3.9	4
No	261,741	96.6	97.3	97.8	97.7	96.1	4
No. of discharges	270,027	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.6b. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>		<i>Other</i>
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	19,579	7.3	3.5	10.2	10.4	9.8	5
Grades 9 to 11	43,486	16.4	18.3	15.4	15.4	12.5	4
Grade 12 (or GED)	131,953	49.4	49.9	50.4	50.4	52.6	4
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	52,870	19.8	21.9	19.1	19.4	17.9	4
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	13,393	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.4	5.5	4
Some postgraduate study or more	3,939	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.7	4
No. of discharges	265,220	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	34,370	18.3	15.7	14.1	11.5	13.9	4
Public assistance	15,290	7.7	6.8	8.0	6.9	4.7	4
Retirement/pension	1,653	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.0	2
Disability	12,241	5.7	7.7	6.3	6.5	10.7	5
Other	35,752	19.5	9.0	15.9	14.9	9.5	4
None	101,838	47.8	59.9	55.3	59.8	60.2	5
No. of discharges	201,144	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.6b. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	90,523	35.0	32.3	31.7	37.4	29.5	4
Dependent living	23,716	7.3	14.9	8.0	10.0	18.3	4
Independent living	152,679	57.6	52.8	60.3	52.6	52.2	4
No. of discharges	266,918	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Primary substance							
Alcohol	135,990	54.7	43.8	36.2	30.7	47.4	4
Opiates	97,797	30.9	29.9	51.8	52.8	38.6	5
Marijuana/hashish	2,427	0.6	1.9	0.7	1.2	1.5	5
Cocaine	8,610	2.7	5.0	2.5	4.5	4.6	5
Stimulants	20,153	5.9	15.8	5.2	7.5	3.6	4
Other/none specified ²	12,599	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.2	4
No. of discharges	277,576	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	14,128	4.5	5.8	6.5	7.0	4.3	5
Opiates	17,408	5.9	6.3	7.2	9.2	5.0	5
Marijuana/hashish	26,397	8.8	13.6	8.7	10.9	7.9	4
Cocaine	50,703	18.5	12.5	22.1	22.5	14.1	5
Stimulants	17,904	4.9	12.3	6.8	9.0	4.0	4
Other/none specified ²	151,036	57.3	49.5	48.7	41.4	64.7	4
No. of discharges	277,576	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.6b. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment Completed</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		
Employment status¹							
Employed	40,492	16.6	13.2	13.3	9.9	13.8	4
Full-time	29,620	12.3	8.7	10.0	7.4	9.8	4
Part-time	10,872	4.3	4.5	3.3	2.5	4.0	4
Unemployed	107,085	39.2	52.0	33.7	38.7	50.6	4
Not in labor force	117,683	44.2	34.8	53.0	51.4	35.6	5
No. of discharges	265,260	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	1,298	1.3	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	3
Student	629	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	4
Retired	3,636	4.3	3.1	1.2	1.4	5.1	4
Disabled	20,258	20.0	22.4	14.6	18.2	20.4	4
Inmate of institution	408	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	3.2	6
Other	80,876	73.6	70.6	82.8	78.4	69.4	5
No. of discharges	107,105	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.6c. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges	277,576						4
Marital status							
Never married	121,209	59.9	15.7	19.3	2.0	3.0	4
Now married	17,515	60.3	17.2	17.6	1.8	3.0	4
Separated	10,239	56.9	19.4	18.6	2.0	3.1	5
Divorced	28,408	63.7	18.0	14.2	1.5	2.7	4
Widowed	3,923	66.1	14.9	13.7	2.0	3.2	4
No. of discharges	181,294	60.5	16.4	18.2	1.9	3.0	4
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	818	45.1	28.7	20.9	1.6	3.7	4
No	55,493	53.1	22.4	19.4	2.0	3.1	5
No. of discharges	56,311	53.0	22.5	19.4	2.0	3.1	5
Veteran¹							
Yes	8,286	69.1	13.3	13.5	1.4	2.8	4
No	261,741	61.8	15.1	19.1	1.8	2.2	4
No. of discharges	270,027	62.0	15.0	19.0	1.8	2.2	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.6c. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	19,579	61.1	7.2	26.3	2.6	2.8	100.0	5
Grades 9 to 11	43,486	61.9	16.8	18.0	1.8	1.6	100.0	4
Grade 12 (or GED)	131,953	61.5	15.1	19.3	1.9	2.2	100.0	4
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	52,870	61.5	16.6	18.3	1.8	1.9	100.0	4
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	13,393	67.2	14.0	15.3	1.2	2.3	100.0	4
Some postgraduate study or more	3,939	66.9	17.3	12.1	1.3	2.4	100.0	4
No. of discharges	265,220	61.9	15.1	19.1	1.9	2.1	100.0	4
Source of income support¹								
Wages/salary	34,370	74.1	6.3	16.8	1.4	1.5	100.0	4
Public assistance	15,290	69.6	6.2	21.3	1.9	1.1	100.0	4
Retirement/pension	1,653	80.2	7.6	8.6	1.5	2.1	100.0	2
Disability	12,241	64.9	8.6	21.1	2.2	3.1	100.0	5
Other	35,752	75.7	3.5	18.1	1.7	1.0	100.0	4
None	101,838	65.1	8.1	22.2	2.5	2.1	100.0	5
No. of discharges	201,144	69.0	6.9	20.3	2.1	1.8	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.6c. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Living arrangements								
Homeless	90,523	63.8	14.5	17.9	2.0	1.8	100.0	4
Dependent living	23,716	51.0	25.5	17.1	2.1	4.3	100.0	4
Independent living	152,679	62.3	14.0	20.1	1.7	1.9	100.0	4
No. of discharges	266,918	61.8	15.2	19.1	1.9	2.1	100.0	4
Primary substance								
Alcohol	135,990	69.4	13.4	13.9	1.1	2.2	100.0	4
Opiates	97,797	54.5	12.7	27.6	2.7	2.4	100.0	5
Marijuana/hashish	2,427	45.8	32.4	15.6	2.5	3.7	100.0	5
Cocaine	8,610	55.0	23.9	15.1	2.6	3.3	100.0	5
Stimulants	20,153	50.9	32.6	13.5	1.9	1.1	100.0	4
Other/none specified ²	12,599	70.2	11.7	14.6	1.3	2.1	100.0	4
No. of discharges	277,576	62.2	14.9	18.8	1.8	2.2	100.0	4
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	14,128	54.6	17.0	24.0	2.5	1.9	100.0	5
Opiates	17,408	58.9	15.0	21.6	2.7	1.8	100.0	5
Marijuana/hashish	26,397	57.6	21.3	17.1	2.1	1.8	100.0	4
Cocaine	50,703	63.1	10.2	22.7	2.3	1.7	100.0	5
Stimulants	17,904	47.6	28.5	20.0	2.5	1.4	100.0	4
Other/none specified ²	151,036	65.5	13.6	16.8	1.4	2.7	100.0	4
No. of discharges	277,576	62.2	14.9	18.8	1.8	2.2	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.6c. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Employment status¹								
Employed	40,492	67.0	13.3	16.6	1.2	1.9	100.0	4
Full-time	29,620	67.9	12.0	17.0	1.2	1.9	100.0	4
Part-time	10,872	64.5	16.9	15.3	1.1	2.1	100.0	4
Unemployed	107,085	59.9	19.8	15.9	1.8	2.7	100.0	4
Not in labor force	117,683	61.4	12.0	22.8	2.1	1.7	100.0	5
No. of discharges	265,260	61.6	15.3	19.0	1.8	2.1	100.0	4
Detailed not in labor force¹								
Homemaker	1,298	68.8	11.9	16.1	1.6	1.5	100.0	3
Student	629	60.6	20.2	14.0	2.5	2.7	100.0	4
Retired	3,636	81.0	7.2	8.1	0.9	2.8	100.0	4
Disabled	20,258	68.4	9.3	18.1	2.3	2.0	100.0	4
Inmate of institution	408	54.4	11.8	15.0	3.2	15.7	100.0	6
Other	80,876	62.9	7.3	25.6	2.4	1.7	100.0	5
No. of discharges	107,105	64.6	7.8	23.3	2.3	1.9	100.0	5

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.7a. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges	277,576	172,669	41,473	52,162	5,071	6,201	4
Living arrangements							
Homeless	58,696	36,318	11,184	8,731	1,187	1,276	3
Dependent living	38,933	24,757	8,649	3,533	508	1,486	6
Independent living	97,654	55,021	19,488	19,112	1,608	2,425	5
No. of discharges	195,283	116,096	39,321	31,376	3,303	5,187	4
Primary substance							
Alcohol	93,491	61,591	16,990	11,177	983	2,750	3
Opiates	65,049	30,503	11,723	18,690	1,888	2,245	6
Marijuana/hashish	2,171	988	753	294	48	88	5
Cocaine	6,703	3,448	1,912	892	168	283	6
Stimulants	19,555	10,248	6,256	2,426	389	236	4
Other/none specified ¹	90,607	65,891	3,839	18,683	1,595	599	5
No. of discharges	277,576	172,669	41,473	52,162	5,071	6,201	4
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	9,327	4,812	1,775	2,245	251	244	6
Opiates	11,151	5,681	2,533	2,321	332	284	6
Marijuana/hashish	23,665	11,442	8,955	2,462	389	417	4
Cocaine	25,422	13,012	5,937	5,134	580	759	5
Stimulants	15,441	7,426	5,088	2,316	411	200	4
Other/none specified ¹	192,570	130,296	17,185	37,684	3,108	4,297	4
No. of discharges	277,576	172,669	41,473	52,162	5,071	6,201	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.7a. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status²							
Employed	28,796	18,572	5,057	4,162	296	709	4
Full-time	20,493	13,381	3,318	3,070	219	505	4
Part-time	8,303	5,191	1,739	1,092	77	204	3
Unemployed	99,264	59,992	21,443	13,423	1,590	2,816	4
Not in labor force	65,608	35,456	12,769	14,205	1,416	1,762	6
No. of discharges	193,668	114,020	39,269	31,790	3,302	5,287	4
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	1,133	791	145	158	18	21	3
Student	489	280	125	60	10	14	3
Retired	1,812	1,344	211	164	16	77	3
Disabled	11,382	7,140	1,596	2,035	232	379	4
Inmate of institution	1,732	1,403	43	197	22	67	5
Other	40,310	21,539	4,944	11,519	1,112	1,196	6
No. of discharges	56,858	32,497	7,064	14,133	1,410	1,754	6

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.7b. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All detoxification discharges	277,576						4
Living arrangements							
Homeless	58,696	31.3	28.4	27.8	35.9	24.6	3
Dependent living	38,933	21.3	22.0	11.3	15.4	28.6	6
Independent living	97,654	47.4	49.6	60.9	48.7	46.8	5
No. of discharges	195,283	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Primary substance							
Alcohol	93,491	35.7	41.0	21.4	19.4	44.3	3
Opiates	65,049	17.7	28.3	35.8	37.2	36.2	6
Marijuana/hashish	2,171	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	5
Cocaine	6,703	2.0	4.6	1.7	3.3	4.6	6
Stimulants	19,555	5.9	15.1	4.7	7.7	3.8	4
Other/none specified ¹	90,607	38.2	9.3	35.8	31.5	9.7	5
No. of discharges	277,576	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	9,327	2.8	4.3	4.3	4.9	3.9	6
Opiates	11,151	3.3	6.1	4.4	6.5	4.6	6
Marijuana/hashish	23,665	6.6	21.6	4.7	7.7	6.7	4
Cocaine	25,422	7.5	14.3	9.8	11.4	12.2	5
Stimulants	15,441	4.3	12.3	4.4	8.1	3.2	4
Other/none specified ¹	192,570	75.5	41.4	72.2	61.3	69.3	4
No. of discharges	277,576	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.7b. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment Completed</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		
Employment status²							
Employed	28,796	16.3	12.9	13.1	9.0	13.4	4
Full-time	20,493	11.7	8.4	9.7	6.6	9.6	4
Part-time	8,303	4.6	4.4	3.4	2.3	3.9	3
Unemployed	99,264	52.6	54.6	42.2	48.2	53.3	4
Not in labor force	65,608	31.1	32.5	44.7	42.9	33.3	6
No. of discharges	193,668	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	1,133	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	3
Student	489	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	3
Retired	1,812	4.1	3.0	1.2	1.1	4.4	3
Disabled	11,382	22.0	22.6	14.4	16.5	21.6	4
Inmate of institution	1,732	4.3	0.6	1.4	1.6	3.8	5
Other	40,310	66.3	70.0	81.5	78.9	68.2	6
No. of discharges	56,858	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	6

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 15.7c. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All detoxification discharges	277,576							4
Living arrangements								
Homeless	58,696	61.9	19.1	14.9	2.0	2.2	100.0	3
Dependent living	38,933	63.6	22.2	9.1	1.3	3.8	100.0	6
Independent living	97,654	56.3	20.0	19.6	1.6	2.5	100.0	5
No. of discharges	195,283	59.5	20.1	16.1	1.7	2.7	100.0	4
Primary substance								
Alcohol	93,491	65.9	18.2	12.0	1.1	2.9	100.0	3
Opiates	65,049	46.9	18.0	28.7	2.9	3.5	100.0	6
Marijuana/hashish	2,171	45.5	34.7	13.5	2.2	4.1	100.0	5
Cocaine	6,703	51.4	28.5	13.3	2.5	4.2	100.0	6
Stimulants	19,555	52.4	32.0	12.4	2.0	1.2	100.0	4
Other/none specified ¹	90,607	72.7	4.2	20.6	1.8	0.7	100.0	5
No. of discharges	277,576	62.2	14.9	18.8	1.8	2.2	100.0	4
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	9,327	51.6	19.0	24.1	2.7	2.6	100.0	6
Opiates	11,151	50.9	22.7	20.8	3.0	2.5	100.0	6
Marijuana/hashish	23,665	48.3	37.8	10.4	1.6	1.8	100.0	4
Cocaine	25,422	51.2	23.4	20.2	2.3	3.0	100.0	5
Stimulants	15,441	48.1	33.0	15.0	2.7	1.3	100.0	4
Other/none specified ¹	192,570	67.7	8.9	19.6	1.6	2.2	100.0	4
No. of discharges	277,576	62.2	14.9	18.8	1.8	2.2	100.0	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 15.7c. Detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Employment status²								
Employed	28,796	64.5	17.6	14.5	1.0	2.5	100.0	4
Full-time	20,493	65.3	16.2	15.0	1.1	2.5	100.0	4
Part-time	8,303	62.5	20.9	13.2	0.9	2.5	100.0	3
Unemployed	99,264	60.4	21.6	13.5	1.6	2.8	100.0	4
Not in labor force	65,608	54.0	19.5	21.7	2.2	2.7	100.0	6
No. of discharges	193,668	58.9	20.3	16.4	1.7	2.7	100.0	4
Detailed not in labor force²								
Homemaker	1,133	69.8	12.8	13.9	1.6	1.9	100.0	3
Student	489	57.3	25.6	12.3	2.0	2.9	100.0	3
Retired	1,812	74.2	11.6	9.1	0.9	4.2	100.0	3
Disabled	11,382	62.7	14.0	17.9	2.0	3.3	100.0	4
Inmate of institution	1,732	81.0	2.5	11.4	1.3	3.9	100.0	5
Other	40,310	53.4	12.3	28.6	2.8	3.0	100.0	6
No. of discharges	56,858	57.2	12.4	24.9	2.5	3.1	100.0	6

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 48 states and jurisdictions that offered detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.1. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Reason for discharge (number)							Reason for discharge (row percent distribution)					
	All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	Total	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	
Total	165,527	25,627	52,550	58,130	11,687	17,533	100.0	15.5	31.7	35.1	7.1	10.6	
Alabama	943	41	148	410	106	238	100.0	4.3	15.7	43.5	11.2	25.2	
Alaska	861	84	88	148	238	303	100.0	9.8	10.2	17.2	27.6	35.2	
Arizona	6,067	5,964	8	18	7	70	100.0	98.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	
Arkansas	434	53	61	241	66	13	100.0	12.2	14.1	55.5	15.2	3.0	
California	23,124	2,098	6,473	13,873	2	678	100.0	9.1	28.0	60.0	*	2.9	
Colorado	2,267	298	779	878	221	91	100.0	13.1	34.4	38.7	9.7	4.0	
Connecticut	10,142	2,070	1,929	1,705	480	3,958	100.0	20.4	19.0	16.8	4.7	39.0	
Delaware	1,708	241	277	233	812	145	100.0	14.1	16.2	13.6	47.5	8.5	
District of Columbia	191	41	62	--	10	78	100.0	21.5	32.5	--	5.2	40.8	
Georgia	559	23	10	462	32	32	100.0	4.1	1.8	82.6	5.7	5.7	
Hawaii	33	4	11	12	2	4	100.0	12.1	33.3	36.4	6.1	12.1	
Idaho	225	48	34	97	--	46	100.0	21.3	15.1	43.1	--	20.4	
Illinois	456	17	125	221	64	29	100.0	3.7	27.4	48.5	14.0	6.4	
Indiana	1,095	84	134	516	294	67	100.0	7.7	12.2	47.1	26.8	6.1	
Iowa	383	57	22	187	17	100	100.0	14.9	5.7	48.8	4.4	26.1	
Kansas	39	9	11	10	5	4	100.0	23.1	28.2	25.6	12.8	10.3	
Kentucky	9,744	742	7,585	273	497	647	100.0	7.6	77.8	2.8	5.1	6.6	
Louisiana	60	4	1	52	1	2	100.0	6.7	1.7	86.7	1.7	3.3	
Maine	2,436	557	385	807	419	268	100.0	22.9	15.8	33.1	17.2	11.0	
Maryland	5,557	269	1,861	2,399	666	362	100.0	4.8	33.5	43.2	12.0	6.5	
Massachusetts	4,679	485	794	2,715	264	421	100.0	10.4	17.0	58.0	5.6	9.0	
Michigan	8,654	572	2,111	4,190	745	1,036	100.0	6.6	24.4	48.4	8.6	12.0	
Minnesota	3,451	312	777	1,768	147	447	100.0	9.0	22.5	51.2	4.3	13.0	
Mississippi	41	1	16	22	2	--	100.0	2.4	39.0	53.7	4.9	--	
Missouri	1,458	159	483	638	127	51	100.0	10.9	33.1	43.8	8.7	3.5	
Nebraska	146	70	19	27	10	20	100.0	47.9	13.0	18.5	6.8	13.7	
Nevada	131	17	12	87	9	6	100.0	13.0	9.2	66.4	6.9	4.6	
New Hampshire	198	33	50	39	19	57	100.0	16.7	25.3	19.7	9.6	28.8	
New Jersey	14,516	4,410	132	6,088	730	3,156	100.0	30.4	0.9	41.9	5.0	21.7	
New Mexico	34	4	20	3	1	6	100.0	11.8	58.8	8.8	2.9	17.6	
New York	30,723	4,262	3,696	15,423	3,798	3,544	100.0	13.9	12.0	50.2	12.4	11.5	
North Carolina	22,414	1,108	21,216	48	5	37	100.0	4.9	94.7	0.2	*	0.2	
North Dakota	2	1	--	1	--	--	100.0	50.0	--	50.0	--	--	
Ohio	1,547	186	106	614	388	253	100.0	12.0	6.9	39.7	25.1	16.4	
Pennsylvania	2,300	338	183	1,099	180	500	100.0	14.7	8.0	47.8	7.8	21.7	
Puerto Rico	382	13	24	265	32	48	100.0	3.4	6.3	69.4	8.4	12.6	
Rhode Island	3,293	135	1,760	666	642	90	100.0	4.1	53.4	20.2	19.5	2.7	
South Carolina	92	20	9	43	14	6	100.0	21.7	9.8	46.7	15.2	6.5	
South Dakota	166	40	37	23	11	55	100.0	24.1	22.3	13.9	6.6	33.1	
Tennessee	26	9	1	9	6	1	100.0	34.6	3.8	34.6	23.1	3.8	
Texas	1,250	60	196	305	398	291	100.0	4.8	15.7	24.4	31.8	23.3	
Utah	1,157	342	262	443	43	67	100.0	29.6	22.6	38.3	3.7	5.8	
Vermont	2,372	297	606	1,036	158	275	100.0	12.5	25.5	43.7	6.7	11.6	
Virginia	14	4	1	2	3	4	100.0	28.6	7.1	14.3	21.4	28.6	
Wisconsin	104	32	11	28	15	18	100.0	30.8	10.6	26.9	14.4	17.3	
Wyoming	53	13	24	6	1	9	100.0	24.5	45.3	11.3	1.9	17.0	

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Admissions for which values were not collected or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.2a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,527	25,627	52,550	58,130	11,687	17,533	165
Gender							
Male	97,316	15,311	29,144	35,104	6,924	10,833	161
Female	68,162	10,308	23,402	22,999	4,761	6,692	172
No. of discharges	165,478	25,619	52,546	58,103	11,685	17,525	165
Age at admission							
12 years	1	--	--	1	--	--	‡
13 years	9	3	5	--	1	--	43
14 years	4	1	--	--	3	--	1
15 years	24	1	9	2	6	6	176
16 years	55	16	20	6	9	4	84
17 years	84	19	23	14	13	15	47
18 years	251	49	65	91	23	23	106
19 years	555	99	172	179	49	56	113
20 years	824	165	176	327	85	71	187
21 to 24 years	9,719	1,747	2,918	3,407	771	876	170
25 to 29 years	30,331	5,137	10,023	10,221	2,166	2,784	171
30 to 34 years	33,890	5,390	11,321	11,286	2,509	3,384	150
35 to 39 years	26,851	4,002	9,317	8,755	2,017	2,760	152
40 to 44 years	17,513	2,443	6,189	5,851	1,230	1,800	157
45 to 49 years	14,180	1,968	4,371	5,175	967	1,699	173
50 to 54 years	12,926	1,744	3,466	5,206	832	1,678	186
55 to 59 years	9,780	1,535	2,377	4,000	579	1,289	185
60 to 64 years	5,746	866	1,491	2,352	295	742	200
65 to 69 years	2,108	344	471	932	103	258	183
70 to 74 years	524	82	118	228	24	72	245
75 years and older	152	16	18	97	5	16	215
No. of discharges	165,527	25,627	52,550	58,130	11,687	17,533	165

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.2a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,189	342	516	972	140	219	152
Asian ¹	846	130	187	441	38	50	173
Black or African American	19,062	2,324	4,790	8,080	1,483	2,385	164
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	392	76	62	163	40	51	224
White	120,683	18,956	41,973	38,951	8,315	12,488	165
Other	18,772	1,760	4,531	8,930	1,452	2,099	177
No. of discharges	161,944	23,588	52,059	57,537	11,468	17,292	166
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	139,137	21,008	48,139	45,711	9,753	14,526	163
Hispanic or Latino origin	22,863	2,640	4,071	11,779	1,762	2,611	185
No. of discharges	162,000	23,648	52,210	57,490	11,515	17,137	166
Marital status							
Never married	86,258	13,009	27,822	27,780	7,253	10,394	161
Now married	19,504	2,734	6,546	6,228	1,773	2,223	187
Separated	8,142	905	3,145	2,372	805	915	174
Divorced	15,810	1,800	6,276	4,644	1,251	1,839	175
Widowed	3,002	369	930	1,027	269	407	183
No. of discharges	132,716	18,817	44,719	42,051	11,351	15,778	168
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	3,325	518	875	1,285	261	386	215
No	64,273	9,713	22,416	21,489	4,453	6,202	169
No. of discharges	67,598	10,231	23,291	22,774	4,714	6,588	172
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	55,365	9,466	21,959	18,537	2,231	3,172	171
1 or more	105,507	15,491	29,852	38,515	8,459	13,190	163
No. of discharges	160,872	24,957	51,811	57,052	10,690	16,362	166

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.2a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	105,763	12,701	33,781	41,391	6,834	11,056	206
Criminal justice/DUI	17,462	4,173	5,070	4,181	1,503	2,535	126
Other community referral	11,624	1,535	4,676	3,389	928	1,096	160
Substance use care provider	14,254	2,312	3,192	5,532	1,372	1,846	161
Other health care provider	10,845	1,277	5,310	2,897	713	648	170
School (educational)	123	18	71	16	9	9	111
Employer/EAP	211	67	41	64	22	17	120
No. of discharges	160,282	22,083	52,141	57,470	11,381	17,207	176
Usual route of administration							
Oral	30,895	4,672	11,947	9,552	2,070	2,654	179
Smoking	13,430	2,055	4,884	4,804	794	893	159
Inhalation	39,165	5,190	10,830	14,712	3,396	5,037	187
Injection	74,264	9,663	23,405	27,823	5,072	8,301	176
Other	1,512	148	498	625	117	124	167
No. of discharges	159,266	21,728	51,564	57,516	11,449	17,009	178
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	3,311	587	726	1,346	259	393	369
Private insurance	2,267	477	990	408	210	182	65
Medicare	979	387	216	214	106	56	113
Medicaid	38,870	10,543	9,818	10,837	3,501	4,171	137
Other government payments	8,246	1,639	1,811	2,408	1,015	1,373	118
Workers' compensation	4	1	2	--	1	--	106
No charge	805	89	205	401	52	58	6
Other	2,148	285	931	424	290	218	128
No. of discharges	56,630	14,008	14,699	16,038	5,434	6,451	133
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	2,851	631	890	818	259	253	100
Medicare	1,507	431	300	480	133	163	121
Medicaid	40,626	10,825	9,886	12,127	3,366	4,422	134
HMO	557	53	269	172	20	43	133
Other	3,648	359	1,806	734	353	396	115
None	10,173	1,785	1,687	3,986	1,313	1,402	133
No. of discharges	59,362	14,084	14,838	18,317	5,444	6,679	133

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.2a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	151,686	20,742	49,387	54,489	10,836	16,232	182
Once	7,538	1,133	2,505	2,352	600	948	122
2 or more times	1,240	310	310	390	89	141	122
No. of discharges	160,464	22,185	52,202	57,231	11,525	17,321	178
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	39,861	7,629	12,470	11,138	2,931	5,693	168
Some use	28,947	3,529	10,134	10,507	2,090	2,687	152
Daily use	82,242	9,036	26,470	32,866	5,743	8,127	188
No. of discharges	151,050	20,194	49,074	54,511	10,764	16,507	175
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	111,961	13,680	40,592	38,418	8,253	11,018	186
At least 1 time in the past month	33,367	5,820	9,529	11,265	2,675	4,078	152
1–3 times in the past month	8,697	1,421	2,460	2,585	737	1,494	147
4–7 times in the past month	5,152	896	1,788	1,502	379	587	115
8–30 times in the past month	10,013	1,727	3,931	2,898	481	976	104
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	9,505	1,776	1,350	4,280	1,078	1,021	225
No. of discharges	145,328	19,500	50,121	49,683	10,928	15,096	176

- - Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.2b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,527						165
Gender							
Male	97,316	59.8	55.5	60.4	59.3	61.8	161
Female	68,162	40.2	44.5	39.6	40.7	38.2	172
No. of discharges	165,478	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	165
Age at admission							
12 years	1	--	--	*	--	--	‡
13 years	9	*	*	--	*	--	43
14 years	4	*	--	--	*	--	1
15 years	24	*	*	*	0.1	*	176
16 years	55	0.1	*	*	0.1	*	84
17 years	84	0.1	*	*	0.1	0.1	47
18 years	251	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	106
19 years	555	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	113
20 years	824	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	187
21 to 24 years	9,719	6.8	5.6	5.9	6.6	5.0	170
25 to 29 years	30,331	20.0	19.1	17.6	18.5	15.9	171
30 to 34 years	33,890	21.0	21.5	19.4	21.5	19.3	150
35 to 39 years	26,851	15.6	17.7	15.1	17.3	15.7	152
40 to 44 years	17,513	9.5	11.8	10.1	10.5	10.3	157
45 to 49 years	14,180	7.7	8.3	8.9	8.3	9.7	173
50 to 54 years	12,926	6.8	6.6	9.0	7.1	9.6	186
55 to 59 years	9,780	6.0	4.5	6.9	5.0	7.4	185
60 to 64 years	5,746	3.4	2.8	4.0	2.5	4.2	200
65 to 69 years	2,108	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.5	183
70 to 74 years	524	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	245
75 years and older	152	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.1	215
No. of discharges	165,527	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	165

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.2b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,189	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	152
Asian ¹	846	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	173
Black or African American	19,062	9.9	9.2	14.0	12.9	13.8	164
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	392	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	224
White	120,683	80.4	80.6	67.7	72.5	72.2	165
Other	18,772	7.5	8.7	15.5	12.7	12.1	177
No. of discharges	161,944	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	166
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	139,137	88.8	92.2	79.5	84.7	84.8	163
Hispanic or Latino origin	22,863	11.2	7.8	20.5	15.3	15.2	185
No. of discharges	162,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	166
Marital status							
Never married	86,258	69.1	62.2	66.1	63.9	65.9	161
Now married	19,504	14.5	14.6	14.8	15.6	14.1	187
Separated	8,142	4.8	7.0	5.6	7.1	5.8	174
Divorced	15,810	9.6	14.0	11.0	11.0	11.7	175
Widowed	3,002	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	183
No. of discharges	132,716	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	168
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	3,325	5.1	3.8	5.6	5.5	5.9	215
No	64,273	94.9	96.2	94.4	94.5	94.1	169
No. of discharges	67,598	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	172
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	55,365	37.9	42.4	32.5	20.9	19.4	171
1 or more	105,507	62.1	57.6	67.5	79.1	80.6	163
No. of discharges	160,872	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	166

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.2b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	105,763	57.5	64.8	72.0	60.0	64.3	206
Criminal justice/DUI	17,462	18.9	9.7	7.3	13.2	14.7	126
Other community referral	11,624	7.0	9.0	5.9	8.2	6.4	160
Substance use care provider	14,254	10.5	6.1	9.6	12.1	10.7	161
Other health care provider	10,845	5.8	10.2	5.0	6.3	3.8	170
School (educational)	123	0.1	0.1	*	0.1	0.1	111
Employer/EAP	211	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	120
No. of discharges	160,282	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	176
Usual route of administration							
Oral	30,895	21.5	23.2	16.6	18.1	15.6	179
Smoking	13,430	9.5	9.5	8.4	6.9	5.3	159
Inhalation	39,165	23.9	21.0	25.6	29.7	29.6	187
Injection	74,264	44.5	45.4	48.4	44.3	48.8	176
Other	1,512	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	167
No. of discharges	159,266	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	178
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	3,311	4.2	4.9	8.4	4.8	6.1	369
Private insurance	2,267	3.4	6.7	2.5	3.9	2.8	65
Medicare	979	2.8	1.5	1.3	2.0	0.9	113
Medicaid	38,870	75.3	66.8	67.6	64.4	64.7	137
Other government payments	8,246	11.7	12.3	15.0	18.7	21.3	118
Workers' compensation	4	*	*	--	*	--	106
No charge	805	0.6	1.4	2.5	1.0	0.9	6
Other	2,148	2.0	6.3	2.6	5.3	3.4	128
No. of discharges	56,630	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	133
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	2,851	4.5	6.0	4.5	4.8	3.8	100
Medicare	1,507	3.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	121
Medicaid	40,626	76.9	66.6	66.2	61.8	66.2	134
HMO	557	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	133
Other	3,648	2.5	12.2	4.0	6.5	5.9	115
None	10,173	12.7	11.4	21.8	24.1	21.0	133
No. of discharges	59,362	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	133

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.2b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	151,686	93.5	94.6	95.2	94.0	93.7	182
Once	7,538	5.1	4.8	4.1	5.2	5.5	122
2 or more times	1,240	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	122
No. of discharges	160,464	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	178
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	39,861	37.8	25.4	20.4	27.2	34.5	168
Some use	28,947	17.5	20.7	19.3	19.4	16.3	152
Daily use	82,242	44.7	53.9	60.3	53.4	49.2	188
No. of discharges	151,050	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	175
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	111,961	70.2	81.0	77.3	75.5	73.0	186
At least 1 time in the past month	33,367	29.8	19.0	22.7	24.5	27.0	152
1–3 times in the past month	8,697	7.3	4.9	5.2	6.7	9.9	147
4–7 times in the past month	5,152	4.6	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.9	115
8–30 times in the past month	10,013	8.9	7.8	5.8	4.4	6.5	104
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	9,505	9.1	2.7	8.6	9.9	6.8	225
No. of discharges	145,328	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	176

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.2c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,527							165
Gender								
Male	97,316	15.7	29.9	36.1	7.1	11.1	100.0	161
Female	68,162	15.1	34.3	33.7	7.0	9.8	100.0	172
No. of discharges	165,478	15.5	31.8	35.1	7.1	10.6	100.0	165
Age at admission								
12 years	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
13 years	9	33.3	55.6	--	11.1	--	100.0	43
14 years	4	25.0	--	--	75.0	--	100.0	1
15 years	24	4.2	37.5	8.3	25.0	25.0	100.0	176
16 years	55	29.1	36.4	10.9	16.4	7.3	100.0	84
17 years	84	22.6	27.4	16.7	15.5	17.9	100.0	47
18 years	251	19.5	25.9	36.3	9.2	9.2	100.0	106
19 years	555	17.8	31.0	32.3	8.8	10.1	100.0	113
20 years	824	20.0	21.4	39.7	10.3	8.6	100.0	187
21 to 24 years	9,719	18.0	30.0	35.1	7.9	9.0	100.0	170
25 to 29 years	30,331	16.9	33.0	33.7	7.1	9.2	100.0	171
30 to 34 years	33,890	15.9	33.4	33.3	7.4	10.0	100.0	150
35 to 39 years	26,851	14.9	34.7	32.6	7.5	10.3	100.0	152
40 to 44 years	17,513	13.9	35.3	33.4	7.0	10.3	100.0	157
45 to 49 years	14,180	13.9	30.8	36.5	6.8	12.0	100.0	173
50 to 54 years	12,926	13.5	26.8	40.3	6.4	13.0	100.0	186
55 to 59 years	9,780	15.7	24.3	40.9	5.9	13.2	100.0	185
60 to 64 years	5,746	15.1	25.9	40.9	5.1	12.9	100.0	200
65 to 69 years	2,108	16.3	22.3	44.2	4.9	12.2	100.0	183
70 to 74 years	524	15.6	22.5	43.5	4.6	13.7	100.0	245
75 years and older	152	10.5	11.8	63.8	3.3	10.5	100.0	215
No. of discharges	165,527	15.5	31.7	35.1	7.1	10.6	100.0	165

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.2c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Race								
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,189	15.6	23.6	44.4	6.4	10.0	100.0	152
Asian ¹	846	15.4	22.1	52.1	4.5	5.9	100.0	173
Black or African American	19,062	12.2	25.1	42.4	7.8	12.5	100.0	164
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	392	19.4	15.8	41.6	10.2	13.0	100.0	224
White	120,683	15.7	34.8	32.3	6.9	10.3	100.0	165
Other	18,772	9.4	24.1	47.6	7.7	11.2	100.0	177
No. of discharges	161,944	14.6	32.1	35.5	7.1	10.7	100.0	166
Ethnicity								
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	139,137	15.1	34.6	32.9	7.0	10.4	100.0	163
Hispanic or Latino origin	22,863	11.5	17.8	51.5	7.7	11.4	100.0	185
No. of discharges	162,000	14.6	32.2	35.5	7.1	10.6	100.0	166
Marital status								
Never married	86,258	15.1	32.3	32.2	8.4	12.0	100.0	161
Now married	19,504	14.0	33.6	31.9	9.1	11.4	100.0	187
Separated	8,142	11.1	38.6	29.1	9.9	11.2	100.0	174
Divorced	15,810	11.4	39.7	29.4	7.9	11.6	100.0	175
Widowed	3,002	12.3	31.0	34.2	9.0	13.6	100.0	183
No. of discharges	132,716	14.2	33.7	31.7	8.6	11.9	100.0	168
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	3,325	15.6	26.3	38.6	7.8	11.6	100.0	215
No	64,273	15.1	34.9	33.4	6.9	9.6	100.0	169
No. of discharges	67,598	15.1	34.5	33.7	7.0	9.7	100.0	172
No. of prior treatment episodes								
None	55,365	17.1	39.7	33.5	4.0	5.7	100.0	171
1 or more	105,507	14.7	28.3	36.5	8.0	12.5	100.0	163
No. of discharges	160,872	15.5	32.2	35.5	6.6	10.2	100.0	166

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.2c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Treatment referral source								
Self or individual	105,763	12.0	31.9	39.1	6.5	10.5	100.0	206
Criminal justice/DUI	17,462	23.9	29.0	23.9	8.6	14.5	100.0	126
Other community referral	11,624	13.2	40.2	29.2	8.0	9.4	100.0	160
Substance use care provider	14,254	16.2	22.4	38.8	9.6	13.0	100.0	161
Other health care provider	10,845	11.8	49.0	26.7	6.6	6.0	100.0	170
School (educational)	123	14.6	57.7	13.0	7.3	7.3	100.0	111
Employer/EAP	211	31.8	19.4	30.3	10.4	8.1	100.0	120
No. of discharges	160,282	13.8	32.5	35.9	7.1	10.7	100.0	176
Usual route of administration								
Oral	30,895	15.1	38.7	30.9	6.7	8.6	100.0	179
Smoking	13,430	15.3	36.4	35.8	5.9	6.6	100.0	159
Inhalation	39,165	13.3	27.7	37.6	8.7	12.9	100.0	187
Injection	74,264	13.0	31.5	37.5	6.8	11.2	100.0	176
Other	1,512	9.8	32.9	41.3	7.7	8.2	100.0	167
No. of discharges	159,266	13.6	32.4	36.1	7.2	10.7	100.0	178
Expected or actual source of payment²								
Self-pay	3,311	17.7	21.9	40.7	7.8	11.9	100.0	369
Private insurance	2,267	21.0	43.7	18.0	9.3	8.0	100.0	65
Medicare	979	39.5	22.1	21.9	10.8	5.7	100.0	113
Medicaid	38,870	27.1	25.3	27.9	9.0	10.7	100.0	137
Other government payments	8,246	19.9	22.0	29.2	12.3	16.7	100.0	118
Workers' compensation	4	25.0	50.0	--	25.0	--	100.0	106
No charge	805	11.1	25.5	49.8	6.5	7.2	100.0	6
Other	2,148	13.3	43.3	19.7	13.5	10.1	100.0	128
No. of discharges	56,630	24.7	26.0	28.3	9.6	11.4	100.0	133
Type of health insurance								
Private insurance	2,851	22.1	31.2	28.7	9.1	8.9	100.0	100
Medicare	1,507	28.6	19.9	31.9	8.8	10.8	100.0	121
Medicaid	40,626	26.6	24.3	29.9	8.3	10.9	100.0	134
HMO	557	9.5	48.3	30.9	3.6	7.7	100.0	133
Other	3,648	9.8	49.5	20.1	9.7	10.9	100.0	115
None	10,173	17.5	16.6	39.2	12.9	13.8	100.0	133
No. of discharges	59,362	23.7	25.0	30.9	9.2	11.3	100.0	133

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.2c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	151,686	13.7	32.6	35.9	7.1	10.7	100.0	182
Once	7,538	15.0	33.2	31.2	8.0	12.6	100.0	122
2 or more times	1,240	25.0	25.0	31.5	7.2	11.4	100.0	122
No. of discharges	160,464	13.8	32.5	35.7	7.2	10.8	100.0	178
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	39,861	19.1	31.3	27.9	7.4	14.3	100.0	168
Some use	28,947	12.2	35.0	36.3	7.2	9.3	100.0	152
Daily use	82,242	11.0	32.2	40.0	7.0	9.9	100.0	188
No. of discharges	151,050	13.4	32.5	36.1	7.1	10.9	100.0	175
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	111,961	12.2	36.3	34.3	7.4	9.8	100.0	186
At least 1 time in the past month	33,367	17.4	28.6	33.8	8.0	12.2	100.0	152
1–3 times in the past month	8,697	16.3	28.3	29.7	8.5	17.2	100.0	147
4–7 times in the past month	5,152	17.4	34.7	29.2	7.4	11.4	100.0	115
8–30 times in the past month	10,013	17.2	39.3	28.9	4.8	9.7	100.0	104
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	9,505	18.7	14.2	45.0	11.3	10.7	100.0	225
No. of discharges	145,328	13.4	34.5	34.2	7.5	10.4	100.0	176

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.3a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,527	25,627	52,550	58,130	11,687	17,533	165
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	132,811	19,710	49,451	39,226	10,759	13,665	171
Once	6,858	469	2,004	1,356	429	2,600	121
2 or more times	1,350	216	343	461	95	235	122
No. of discharges	141,019	20,395	51,798	41,043	11,283	16,500	169
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	48,772	8,379	16,101	13,211	3,738	7,343	212
Some use	28,299	1,995	10,769	9,550	2,582	3,403	139
Daily use	40,177	3,081	19,575	11,372	3,041	3,108	123
No. of discharges	117,248	13,455	46,445	34,133	9,361	13,854	181
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	101,879	11,254	40,443	31,769	8,647	9,766	190
At least 1 time in the past month	29,762	7,116	9,894	6,295	1,917	4,540	151
1–3 times in the past month	9,759	1,708	2,911	1,920	641	2,579	147
4–7 times in the past month	4,745	1,113	1,835	862	266	669	120
8–30 times in the past month	9,230	2,323	4,192	1,504	421	790	107
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	6,028	1,972	956	2,009	589	502	226
No. of discharges	131,641	18,370	50,337	38,064	10,564	14,306	175

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.3b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,527						165
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	132,811	96.6	95.5	95.6	95.4	82.8	171
Once	6,858	2.3	3.9	3.3	3.8	15.8	121
2 or more times	1,350	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.4	122
No. of discharges	141,019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	169
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	48,772	62.3	34.7	38.7	39.9	53.0	212
Some use	28,299	14.8	23.2	28.0	27.6	24.6	139
Daily use	40,177	22.9	42.1	33.3	32.5	22.4	123
No. of discharges	117,248	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	181
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	101,879	61.3	80.3	83.5	81.9	68.3	190
At least 1 time in the past month	29,762	38.7	19.7	16.5	18.1	31.7	151
1–3 times in the past month	9,759	9.3	5.8	5.0	6.1	18.0	147
4–7 times in the past month	4,745	6.1	3.6	2.3	2.5	4.7	120
8–30 times in the past month	9,230	12.6	8.3	4.0	4.0	5.5	107
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	6,028	10.7	1.9	5.3	5.6	3.5	226
No. of discharges	131,641	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	175

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.3c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,527						165
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	132,811	14.8	37.2	29.5	8.1	10.3	171
Once	6,858	6.8	29.2	19.8	6.3	37.9	121
2 or more times	1,350	16.0	25.4	34.1	7.0	17.4	122
No. of discharges	141,019	14.5	36.7	29.1	8.0	11.7	169
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	48,772	17.2	33.0	27.1	7.7	15.1	212
Some use	28,299	7.0	38.1	33.7	9.1	12.0	139
Daily use	40,177	7.7	48.7	28.3	7.6	7.7	123
No. of discharges	117,248	11.5	39.6	29.1	8.0	11.8	181
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	101,879	11.0	39.7	31.2	8.5	9.6	190
At least 1 time in the past month	29,762	23.9	33.2	21.2	6.4	15.3	151
1–3 times in the past month	9,759	17.5	29.8	19.7	6.6	26.4	147
4–7 times in the past month	4,745	23.5	38.7	18.2	5.6	14.1	120
8–30 times in the past month	9,230	25.2	45.4	16.3	4.6	8.6	107
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	6,028	32.7	15.9	33.3	9.8	8.3	226
No. of discharges	131,641	14.0	38.2	28.9	8.0	10.9	175

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.4a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	177	40	57	23	32	25	59
Marital status							
Never married	166	37	57	17	30	25	57
Now married	1	--	--	--	1	--	‡
Separated	1	1	--	--	--	--	337
Divorced	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	168	38	57	17	31	25	59
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
No	66	9	25	10	15	7	42
No. of discharges	67	9	26	10	15	7	42
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	34	7	13	6	4	4	1
Grades 9 to 11	124	29	38	14	24	19	108
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	17	4	5	3	3	2	29
No. of discharges	175	40	56	23	31	25	59

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.4a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	107	25	36	9	20	17	60
Independent living	66	15	20	13	10	8	42
No. of discharges	173	40	56	22	30	25	59
Primary substance							
Alcohol	14	5	5	1	--	3	41
Opiates	27	5	5	11	5	1	157
Marijuana/hashish	126	28	42	10	26	20	78
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	6	1	4	--	1	--	1
Other/none specified ¹	4	1	1	1	--	1	127
No. of discharges	177	40	57	23	32	25	59
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	25	4	9	5	3	4	246
Opiates	13	4	2	3	2	2	45
Marijuana/hashish	20	6	7	3	2	2	142
Cocaine	8	--	2	4	1	1	‡
Stimulants	5	--	--	4	1	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	106	26	37	4	23	16	59
No. of discharges	177	40	57	23	32	25	59

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.4b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	177						59
Marital status							
Never married	166	97.4	100.0	100.0	96.8	100.0	57
Now married	1	--	--	--	3.2	--	‡
Separated	1	2.6	--	--	--	--	337
Divorced	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	168	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	1	--	3.8	--	--	--	‡
No	66	100.0	96.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	42
No. of discharges	67	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	34	17.5	23.2	26.1	12.9	16.0	1
Grades 9 to 11	124	72.5	67.9	60.9	77.4	76.0	108
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	17	10.0	8.9	13.0	9.7	8.0	29
No. of discharges	175	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.4b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	107	62.5	64.3	40.9	66.7	68.0	60
Independent living	66	37.5	35.7	59.1	33.3	32.0	42
No. of discharges	173	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59
Primary substance							
Alcohol	14	12.5	8.8	4.3	--	12.0	41
Opiates	27	12.5	8.8	47.8	15.6	4.0	157
Marijuana/hashish	126	70.0	73.7	43.5	81.3	80.0	78
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	6	2.5	7.0	--	3.1	--	1
Other/none specified ¹	4	2.5	1.8	4.3	--	4.0	127
No. of discharges	177	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	25	10.0	15.8	21.7	9.4	16.0	246
Opiates	13	10.0	3.5	13.0	6.3	8.0	45
Marijuana/hashish	20	15.0	12.3	13.0	6.3	8.0	142
Cocaine	8	--	3.5	17.4	3.1	4.0	‡
Stimulants	5	--	--	17.4	3.1	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	106	65.0	64.9	17.4	71.9	64.0	59
No. of discharges	177	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.4c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	177							59
Marital status								
Never married	166	22.3	34.3	10.2	18.1	15.1	100.0	57
Now married	1	--	--	--	100.0	--	100.0	‡
Separated	1	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	337
Divorced	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	168	22.6	33.9	10.1	18.5	14.9	100.0	59
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
No	66	13.6	37.9	15.2	22.7	10.6	100.0	42
No. of discharges	67	13.4	38.8	14.9	22.4	10.4	100.0	42
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	34	20.6	38.2	17.6	11.8	11.8	100.0	1
Grades 9 to 11	124	23.4	30.6	11.3	19.4	15.3	100.0	108
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	17	23.5	29.4	17.6	17.6	11.8	100.0	29
No. of discharges	175	22.9	32.0	13.1	17.7	14.3	100.0	59

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.4c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Living arrangements								
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	107	23.4	33.6	8.4	18.7	15.9	100.0	60
Independent living	66	22.7	30.3	19.7	15.2	12.1	100.0	42
No. of discharges	173	23.1	32.4	12.7	17.3	14.5	100.0	59
Primary substance								
Alcohol	14	35.7	35.7	7.1	--	21.4	100.0	41
Opiates	27	18.5	18.5	40.7	18.5	3.7	100.0	157
Marijuana/hashish	126	22.2	33.3	7.9	20.6	15.9	100.0	78
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	6	16.7	66.7	--	16.7	--	100.0	1
Other/none specified ¹	4	25.0	25.0	25.0	--	25.0	100.0	127
No. of discharges	177	22.6	32.2	13.0	18.1	14.1	100.0	59
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	25	16.0	36.0	20.0	12.0	16.0	100.0	246
Opiates	13	30.8	15.4	23.1	15.4	15.4	100.0	45
Marijuana/hashish	20	30.0	35.0	15.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	142
Cocaine	8	--	25.0	50.0	12.5	12.5	100.0	‡
Stimulants	5	--	--	80.0	20.0	--	100.0	‡
Other/none specified ¹	106	24.5	34.9	3.8	21.7	15.1	100.0	59
No. of discharges	177	22.6	32.2	13.0	18.1	14.1	100.0	59

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.5a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	177	40	57	23	32	25	59
Living arrangements							
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	91	20	29	8	17	17	59
Independent living	80	20	28	10	14	8	69
No. of discharges	171	40	57	18	31	25	59
Primary substance							
Alcohol	14	5	5	1	--	3	41
Opiates	26	5	5	10	5	1	157
Marijuana/hashish	125	28	41	10	26	20	78
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	6	1	4	--	1	--	1
Other/none specified ¹	6	1	2	2	--	1	127
No. of discharges	177	40	57	23	32	25	59
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	27	5	10	5	3	4	114
Opiates	13	4	2	3	2	2	45
Marijuana/hashish	19	6	7	2	2	2	142
Cocaine	7	--	2	3	1	1	‡
Stimulants	4	--	--	3	1	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	107	25	36	7	23	16	57
No. of discharges	177	40	57	23	32	25	59

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.5b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	177						59
Living arrangements							
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	91	50.0	50.9	44.4	54.8	68.0	59
Independent living	80	50.0	49.1	55.6	45.2	32.0	69
No. of discharges	171	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59
Primary substance							
Alcohol	14	12.5	8.8	4.3	--	12.0	41
Opiates	26	12.5	8.8	43.5	15.6	4.0	157
Marijuana/hashish	125	70.0	71.9	43.5	81.3	80.0	78
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	6	2.5	7.0	--	3.1	--	1
Other/none specified ¹	6	2.5	3.5	8.7	--	4.0	127
No. of discharges	177	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	27	12.5	17.5	21.7	9.4	16.0	114
Opiates	13	10.0	3.5	13.0	6.3	8.0	45
Marijuana/hashish	19	15.0	12.3	8.7	6.3	8.0	142
Cocaine	7	--	3.5	13.0	3.1	4.0	‡
Stimulants	4	--	--	13.0	3.1	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	107	62.5	63.2	30.4	71.9	64.0	57
No. of discharges	177	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	59

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.5c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	177						59
Living arrangements							
Homeless	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Dependent living	91	22.0	31.9	8.8	18.7	18.7	59
Independent living	80	25.0	35.0	12.5	17.5	10.0	69
No. of discharges	171	23.4	33.3	10.5	18.1	14.6	59
Primary substance							
Alcohol	14	35.7	35.7	7.1	--	21.4	41
Opiates	26	19.2	19.2	38.5	19.2	3.8	157
Marijuana/hashish	125	22.4	32.8	8.0	20.8	16.0	78
Cocaine	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	6	16.7	66.7	--	16.7	--	1
Other/none specified ¹	6	16.7	33.3	33.3	--	16.7	127
No. of discharges	177	22.6	32.2	13.0	18.1	14.1	59
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	27	18.5	37.0	18.5	11.1	14.8	114
Opiates	13	30.8	15.4	23.1	15.4	15.4	45
Marijuana/hashish	19	31.6	36.8	10.5	10.5	10.5	142
Cocaine	7	--	28.6	42.9	14.3	14.3	‡
Stimulants	4	--	--	75.0	25.0	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	107	23.4	33.6	6.5	21.5	15.0	57
No. of discharges	177	22.6	32.2	13.0	18.1	14.1	59

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.6a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,350	25,587	52,493	58,107	11,655	17,508	166
Marital status							
Never married	86,092	12,972	27,765	27,763	7,223	10,369	161
Now married	19,503	2,734	6,546	6,228	1,772	2,223	187
Separated	8,141	904	3,145	2,372	805	915	174
Divorced	15,810	1,800	6,276	4,644	1,251	1,839	175
Widowed	3,002	369	930	1,027	269	407	183
No. of discharges	132,548	18,779	44,662	42,034	11,320	15,753	168
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	3,324	518	874	1,285	261	386	215
No	64,207	9,704	22,391	21,479	4,438	6,195	170
No. of discharges	67,531	10,222	23,265	22,764	4,699	6,581	173
Veteran¹							
Yes	3,469	498	964	1,397	221	389	180
No	151,638	19,352	50,481	54,590	11,061	16,154	167
No. of discharges	155,107	19,850	51,445	55,987	11,282	16,543	168

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.6a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	7,692	732	2,210	3,370	583	797	181
Grades 9 to 11	31,724	3,312	9,941	12,100	2,577	3,794	168
Grade 12 (or GED)	77,295	10,166	25,194	27,642	5,468	8,825	155
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	31,421	3,689	11,523	11,100	2,182	2,927	211
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	5,322	901	1,465	1,973	376	607	188
Some postgraduate study or more	2,117	266	766	740	184	161	179
No. of discharges	155,571	19,066	51,099	56,925	11,370	17,111	171
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	23,121	4,467	4,912	8,529	2,656	2,557	151
Public assistance	11,738	1,383	2,671	4,962	1,316	1,406	199
Retirement/pension	610	105	154	220	52	79	112
Disability	6,982	981	1,694	2,694	582	1,031	147
Other	19,234	2,680	3,291	8,374	2,402	2,487	224
None	24,628	3,756	5,937	9,506	2,256	3,173	119
No. of discharges	86,313	13,372	18,659	34,285	9,264	10,733	159

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.6a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	13,952	1,304	4,369	5,805	1,024	1,450	133
Dependent living	18,832	2,539	5,568	7,455	1,297	1,973	136
Independent living	124,021	15,260	41,997	43,939	9,166	13,659	182
No. of discharges	156,805	19,103	51,934	57,199	11,487	17,082	172
Primary substance							
Alcohol	6,853	1,453	2,170	2,029	634	567	124
Opiates	140,597	18,785	43,566	52,804	9,874	15,568	189
Marijuana/hashish	3,110	435	1,608	553	270	244	141
Cocaine	3,505	484	1,093	1,130	399	399	135
Stimulants	3,776	470	2,089	650	263	304	118
Other/none specified ²	7,509	3,960	1,967	941	215	426	116
No. of discharges	165,350	25,587	52,493	58,107	11,655	17,508	166
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	6,255	927	2,121	2,123	444	640	172
Opiates	15,155	2,133	5,233	4,813	1,325	1,651	191
Marijuana/hashish	18,694	2,631	6,139	6,291	1,696	1,937	200
Cocaine	34,533	4,425	8,990	13,423	3,038	4,657	163
Stimulants	18,483	2,212	7,026	6,934	1,068	1,243	150
Other/none specified ²	72,230	13,259	22,984	24,523	4,084	7,380	159
No. of discharges	165,350	25,587	52,493	58,107	11,655	17,508	166

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.6a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	39,292	6,051	12,442	13,425	2,991	4,383	185
Full-time	25,648	4,133	7,545	8,956	2,018	2,996	187
Part-time	13,644	1,918	4,897	4,469	973	1,387	181
Unemployed	63,150	6,555	27,080	19,285	4,364	5,866	148
Not in labor force	53,089	7,245	11,694	23,602	3,899	6,649	172
No. of discharges	155,531	19,851	51,216	56,312	11,254	16,898	168
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	1,751	222	874	366	115	174	160
Student	740	81	368	154	44	93	204
Retired	1,036	138	237	401	71	189	191
Disabled	12,376	1,472	2,711	4,735	1,226	2,232	195
Inmate of institution	1,767	276	923	226	116	226	85
Other	23,109	4,018	3,452	10,216	2,214	3,209	163
No. of discharges	40,779	6,207	8,565	16,098	3,786	6,123	167

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.6b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,350						166
Marital status							
Never married	86,092	69.1	62.2	66.0	63.8	65.8	161
Now married	19,503	14.6	14.7	14.8	15.7	14.1	187
Separated	8,141	4.8	7.0	5.6	7.1	5.8	174
Divorced	15,810	9.6	14.1	11.0	11.1	11.7	175
Widowed	3,002	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	183
No. of discharges	132,548	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	168
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	3,324	5.1	3.8	5.6	5.6	5.9	215
No	64,207	94.9	96.2	94.4	94.4	94.1	170
No. of discharges	67,531	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	173
Veteran¹							
Yes	3,469	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.0	2.4	180
No	151,638	97.5	98.1	97.5	98.0	97.6	167
No. of discharges	155,107	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	168

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.6b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>		<i>Other</i>
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	7,692	3.8	4.3	5.9	5.1	4.7	181
Grades 9 to 11	31,724	17.4	19.5	21.3	22.7	22.2	168
Grade 12 (or GED)	77,295	53.3	49.3	48.6	48.1	51.6	155
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	31,421	19.3	22.6	19.5	19.2	17.1	211
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	5,322	4.7	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.5	188
Some postgraduate study or more	2,117	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.9	179
No. of discharges	155,571	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	171
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	23,121	33.4	26.3	24.9	28.7	23.8	151
Public assistance	11,738	10.3	14.3	14.5	14.2	13.1	199
Retirement/pension	610	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	112
Disability	6,982	7.3	9.1	7.9	6.3	9.6	147
Other	19,234	20.0	17.6	24.4	25.9	23.2	224
None	24,628	28.1	31.8	27.7	24.4	29.6	119
No. of discharges	86,313	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	159

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.6b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	13,952	6.8	8.4	10.1	8.9	8.5	133
Dependent living	18,832	13.3	10.7	13.0	11.3	11.6	136
Independent living	124,021	79.9	80.9	76.8	79.8	80.0	182
No. of discharges	156,805	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	172
Primary substance							
Alcohol	6,853	5.7	4.1	3.5	5.4	3.2	124
Opiates	140,597	73.4	83.0	90.9	84.7	88.9	189
Marijuana/hashish	3,110	1.7	3.1	1.0	2.3	1.4	141
Cocaine	3,505	1.9	2.1	1.9	3.4	2.3	135
Stimulants	3,776	1.8	4.0	1.1	2.3	1.7	118
Other/none specified ²	7,509	15.5	3.7	1.6	1.8	2.4	116
No. of discharges	165,350	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	166
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	6,255	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	172
Opiates	15,155	8.3	10.0	8.3	11.4	9.4	191
Marijuana/hashish	18,694	10.3	11.7	10.8	14.6	11.1	200
Cocaine	34,533	17.3	17.1	23.1	26.1	26.6	163
Stimulants	18,483	8.6	13.4	11.9	9.2	7.1	150
Other/none specified ²	72,230	51.8	43.8	42.2	35.0	42.2	159
No. of discharges	165,350	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	166

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.6b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	39,292	30.5	24.3	23.8	26.6	25.9	185
Full-time	25,648	20.8	14.7	15.9	17.9	17.7	187
Part-time	13,644	9.7	9.6	7.9	8.6	8.2	181
Unemployed	63,150	33.0	52.9	34.2	38.8	34.7	148
Not in labor force	53,089	36.5	22.8	41.9	34.6	39.3	172
No. of discharges	155,531	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	168
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	1,751	3.6	10.2	2.3	3.0	2.8	160
Student	740	1.3	4.3	1.0	1.2	1.5	204
Retired	1,036	2.2	2.8	2.5	1.9	3.1	191
Disabled	12,376	23.7	31.7	29.4	32.4	36.5	195
Inmate of institution	1,767	4.4	10.8	1.4	3.1	3.7	85
Other	23,109	64.7	40.3	63.5	58.5	52.4	163
No. of discharges	40,779	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	167

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.6c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,350							166
Marital status								
Never married	86,092	15.1	32.3	32.2	8.4	12.0	100.0	161
Now married	19,503	14.0	33.6	31.9	9.1	11.4	100.0	187
Separated	8,141	11.1	38.6	29.1	9.9	11.2	100.0	174
Divorced	15,810	11.4	39.7	29.4	7.9	11.6	100.0	175
Widowed	3,002	12.3	31.0	34.2	9.0	13.6	100.0	183
No. of discharges	132,548	14.2	33.7	31.7	8.5	11.9	100.0	168
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	3,324	15.6	26.3	38.7	7.9	11.6	100.0	215
No	64,207	15.1	34.9	33.5	6.9	9.6	100.0	170
No. of discharges	67,531	15.1	34.5	33.7	7.0	9.7	100.0	173
Veteran¹								
Yes	3,469	14.4	27.8	40.3	6.4	11.2	100.0	180
No	151,638	12.8	33.3	36.0	7.3	10.7	100.0	167
No. of discharges	155,107	12.8	33.2	36.1	7.3	10.7	100.0	168

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.6c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	7,692	9.5	28.7	43.8	7.6	10.4	100.0	181
Grades 9 to 11	31,724	10.4	31.3	38.1	8.1	12.0	100.0	168
Grade 12 (or GED)	77,295	13.2	32.6	35.8	7.1	11.4	100.0	155
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	31,421	11.7	36.7	35.3	6.9	9.3	100.0	211
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	5,322	16.9	27.5	37.1	7.1	11.4	100.0	188
Some postgraduate study or more	2,117	12.6	36.2	35.0	8.7	7.6	100.0	179
No. of discharges	155,571	12.3	32.8	36.6	7.3	11.0	100.0	171
Source of income support¹								
Wages/salary	23,121	19.3	21.2	36.9	11.5	11.1	100.0	151
Public assistance	11,738	11.8	22.8	42.3	11.2	12.0	100.0	199
Retirement/pension	610	17.2	25.2	36.1	8.5	13.0	100.0	112
Disability	6,982	14.1	24.3	38.6	8.3	14.8	100.0	147
Other	19,234	13.9	17.1	43.5	12.5	12.9	100.0	224
None	24,628	15.3	24.1	38.6	9.2	12.9	100.0	119
No. of discharges	86,313	15.5	21.6	39.7	10.7	12.4	100.0	159

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.6c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Living arrangements								
Homeless	13,952	9.3	31.3	41.6	7.3	10.4	100.0	133
Dependent living	18,832	13.5	29.6	39.6	6.9	10.5	100.0	136
Independent living	124,021	12.3	33.9	35.4	7.4	11.0	100.0	182
No. of discharges	156,805	12.2	33.1	36.5	7.3	10.9	100.0	172
Primary substance								
Alcohol	6,853	21.2	31.7	29.6	9.3	8.3	100.0	124
Opiates	140,597	13.4	31.0	37.6	7.0	11.1	100.0	189
Marijuana/hashish	3,110	14.0	51.7	17.8	8.7	7.8	100.0	141
Cocaine	3,505	13.8	31.2	32.2	11.4	11.4	100.0	135
Stimulants	3,776	12.4	55.3	17.2	7.0	8.1	100.0	118
Other/none specified ²	7,509	52.7	26.2	12.5	2.9	5.7	100.0	116
No. of discharges	165,350	15.5	31.7	35.1	7.0	10.6	100.0	166
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	6,255	14.8	33.9	33.9	7.1	10.2	100.0	172
Opiates	15,155	14.1	34.5	31.8	8.7	10.9	100.0	191
Marijuana/hashish	18,694	14.1	32.8	33.7	9.1	10.4	100.0	200
Cocaine	34,533	12.8	26.0	38.9	8.8	13.5	100.0	163
Stimulants	18,483	12.0	38.0	37.5	5.8	6.7	100.0	150
Other/none specified ²	72,230	18.4	31.8	34.0	5.7	10.2	100.0	159
No. of discharges	165,350	15.5	31.7	35.1	7.0	10.6	100.0	166

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.6c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Employment status¹								
Employed	39,292	15.4	31.7	34.2	7.6	11.2	100.0	185
Full-time	25,648	16.1	29.4	34.9	7.9	11.7	100.0	187
Part-time	13,644	14.1	35.9	32.8	7.1	10.2	100.0	181
Unemployed	63,150	10.4	42.9	30.5	6.9	9.3	100.0	148
Not in labor force	53,089	13.6	22.0	44.5	7.3	12.5	100.0	172
No. of discharges	155,531	12.8	32.9	36.2	7.2	10.9	100.0	168
Detailed not in labor force¹								
Homemaker	1,751	12.7	49.9	20.9	6.6	9.9	100.0	160
Student	740	10.9	49.7	20.8	5.9	12.6	100.0	204
Retired	1,036	13.3	22.9	38.7	6.9	18.2	100.0	191
Disabled	12,376	11.9	21.9	38.3	9.9	18.0	100.0	195
Inmate of institution	1,767	15.6	52.2	12.8	6.6	12.8	100.0	85
Other	23,109	17.4	14.9	44.2	9.6	13.9	100.0	163
No. of discharges	40,779	15.2	21.0	39.5	9.3	15.0	100.0	167

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.7a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,350	25,587	52,493	58,107	11,655	17,508	166
Living arrangements							
Homeless	11,291	821	4,300	4,040	977	1,153	104
Dependent living	19,167	2,638	6,657	5,485	1,611	2,776	113
Independent living	110,835	15,735	40,785	33,280	8,651	12,384	187
No. of discharges	141,293	19,194	51,742	42,805	11,239	16,313	171
Primary substance							
Alcohol	6,908	1,283	2,243	2,099	643	640	135
Opiates	126,521	13,448	42,322	47,362	9,389	14,000	200
Marijuana/hashish	3,211	423	1,595	622	292	279	164
Cocaine	4,418	538	1,174	1,563	521	622	163
Stimulants	3,882	392	2,109	736	282	363	118
Other/none specified ¹	20,410	9,503	3,050	5,725	528	1,604	133
No. of discharges	165,350	25,587	52,493	58,107	11,655	17,508	166
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	6,180	961	2,580	1,594	458	587	163
Opiates	13,671	1,727	5,382	3,777	1,276	1,509	206
Marijuana/hashish	17,291	2,097	6,472	5,299	1,654	1,769	218
Cocaine	32,975	3,600	9,439	12,381	3,099	4,456	189
Stimulants	15,067	1,715	7,281	3,860	1,081	1,130	135
Other/none specified ¹	80,166	15,487	21,339	31,196	4,087	8,057	154
No. of discharges	165,350	25,587	52,493	58,107	11,655	17,508	166

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.7a. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Employment status²							
Employed	41,880	8,572	13,250	11,996	3,441	4,621	201
Full-time	28,036	6,132	8,185	8,233	2,349	3,137	212
Part-time	13,844	2,440	5,065	3,763	1,092	1,484	176
Unemployed	53,798	5,534	26,388	13,608	3,859	4,409	119
Not in labor force	44,516	6,044	11,867	15,531	3,840	7,234	172
No. of discharges	140,194	20,150	51,505	41,135	11,140	16,264	169
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	1,850	259	929	381	132	149	195
Student	778	149	375	131	39	84	204
Retired	1,092	210	245	336	60	241	218
Disabled	12,782	1,519	2,944	4,533	1,282	2,504	215
Inmate of institution	2,462	235	895	177	110	1,045	90
Other	21,018	2,855	3,351	9,548	2,200	3,064	142
No. of discharges	39,982	5,227	8,739	15,106	3,823	7,087	166

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.7b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,350						166
Living arrangements							
Homeless	11,291	4.3	8.3	9.4	8.7	7.1	104
Dependent living	19,167	13.7	12.9	12.8	14.3	17.0	113
Independent living	110,835	82.0	78.8	77.7	77.0	75.9	187
No. of discharges	141,293	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	171
Primary substance							
Alcohol	6,908	5.0	4.3	3.6	5.5	3.7	135
Opiates	126,521	52.6	80.6	81.5	80.6	80.0	200
Marijuana/hashish	3,211	1.7	3.0	1.1	2.5	1.6	164
Cocaine	4,418	2.1	2.2	2.7	4.5	3.6	163
Stimulants	3,882	1.5	4.0	1.3	2.4	2.1	118
Other/none specified ¹	20,410	37.1	5.8	9.9	4.5	9.2	133
No. of discharges	165,350	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	166
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	6,180	3.8	4.9	2.7	3.9	3.4	163
Opiates	13,671	6.7	10.3	6.5	10.9	8.6	206
Marijuana/hashish	17,291	8.2	12.3	9.1	14.2	10.1	218
Cocaine	32,975	14.1	18.0	21.3	26.6	25.5	189
Stimulants	15,067	6.7	13.9	6.6	9.3	6.5	135
Other/none specified ¹	80,166	60.5	40.7	53.7	35.1	46.0	154
No. of discharges	165,350	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	166

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.7b. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Employment status²							
Employed	41,880	42.5	25.7	29.2	30.9	28.4	201
Full-time	28,036	30.4	15.9	20.0	21.1	19.3	212
Part-time	13,844	12.1	9.8	9.1	9.8	9.1	176
Unemployed	53,798	27.5	51.2	33.1	34.6	27.1	119
Not in labor force	44,516	30.0	23.0	37.8	34.5	44.5	172
No. of discharges	140,194	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	169
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	1,850	5.0	10.6	2.5	3.5	2.1	195
Student	778	2.9	4.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	204
Retired	1,092	4.0	2.8	2.2	1.6	3.4	218
Disabled	12,782	29.1	33.7	30.0	33.5	35.3	215
Inmate of institution	2,462	4.5	10.2	1.2	2.9	14.7	90
Other	21,018	54.6	38.3	63.2	57.5	43.2	142
No. of discharges	39,982	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	166

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 16.7c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges	165,350						100.0	166
Living arrangements								
Homeless	11,291	7.3	38.1	35.8	8.7	10.2	100.0	104
Dependent living	19,167	13.8	34.7	28.6	8.4	14.5	100.0	113
Independent living	110,835	14.2	36.8	30.0	7.8	11.2	100.0	187
No. of discharges	141,293	13.6	36.6	30.3	8.0	11.5	100.0	171
Primary substance								
Alcohol	6,908	18.6	32.5	30.4	9.3	9.3	100.0	135
Opiates	126,521	10.6	33.5	37.4	7.4	11.1	100.0	200
Marijuana/hashish	3,211	13.2	49.7	19.4	9.1	8.7	100.0	164
Cocaine	4,418	12.2	26.6	35.4	11.8	14.1	100.0	163
Stimulants	3,882	10.1	54.3	19.0	7.3	9.4	100.0	118
Other/none specified ¹	20,410	46.6	14.9	28.0	2.6	7.9	100.0	133
No. of discharges	165,350	15.5	31.7	35.1	7.0	10.6	100.0	166
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	6,180	15.6	41.7	25.8	7.4	9.5	100.0	163
Opiates	13,671	12.6	39.4	27.6	9.3	11.0	100.0	206
Marijuana/hashish	17,291	12.1	37.4	30.6	9.6	10.2	100.0	218
Cocaine	32,975	10.9	28.6	37.5	9.4	13.5	100.0	189
Stimulants	15,067	11.4	48.3	25.6	7.2	7.5	100.0	135
Other/none specified ¹	80,166	19.3	26.6	38.9	5.1	10.1	100.0	154
No. of discharges	165,350	15.5	31.7	35.1	7.0	10.6	100.0	166

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 16.7c. Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Employment status²								
Employed	41,880	20.5	31.6	28.6	8.2	11.0	100.0	201
Full-time	28,036	21.9	29.2	29.4	8.4	11.2	100.0	212
Part-time	13,844	17.6	36.6	27.2	7.9	10.7	100.0	176
Unemployed	53,798	10.3	49.1	25.3	7.2	8.2	100.0	119
Not in labor force	44,516	13.6	26.7	34.9	8.6	16.3	100.0	172
No. of discharges	140,194	14.4	36.7	29.3	7.9	11.6	100.0	169
Detailed not in labor force²								
Homemaker	1,850	14.0	50.2	20.6	7.1	8.1	100.0	195
Student	778	19.2	48.2	16.8	5.0	10.8	100.0	204
Retired	1,092	19.2	22.4	30.8	5.5	22.1	100.0	218
Disabled	12,782	11.9	23.0	35.5	10.0	19.6	100.0	215
Inmate of institution	2,462	9.5	36.4	7.2	4.5	42.4	100.0	90
Other	21,018	13.6	15.9	45.4	10.5	14.6	100.0	142
No. of discharges	39,982	13.1	21.9	37.8	9.6	17.7	100.0	166

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 46 states and jurisdictions that offered outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.1. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge and state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Reason for discharge (number)						Reason for discharge (row percent distribution)					
	All medication-assisted opioid discharges	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other	Total	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Other
Total	18,780	8,503	4,850	4,145	586	696	100.0	45.3	25.8	22.1	3.1	3.7
Alaska	28	12	5	9	2	--	100.0	42.9	17.9	32.1	7.1	--
Arizona	28	23	1	2	1	1	100.0	82.1	3.6	7.1	3.6	3.6
Arkansas	20	8	8	2	2	--	100.0	40.0	40.0	10.0	10.0	--
California	1,141	198	602	328	3	10	100.0	17.4	52.8	28.7	0.3	0.9
Colorado	6	--	2	1	3	--	100.0	--	33.3	16.7	50.0	--
Connecticut	12	4	4	1	1	2	100.0	33.3	33.3	8.3	8.3	16.7
Delaware	3	1	1	1	--	--	100.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	--	--
District of Columbia	1	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Georgia	173	23	11	98	18	23	100.0	13.3	6.4	56.6	10.4	13.3
Hawaii	1	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Illinois	395	80	275	33	7	--	100.0	20.3	69.6	8.4	1.8	--
Indiana	34	--	3	9	22	--	100.0	--	8.8	26.5	64.7	--
Iowa	15	4	--	4	--	7	100.0	26.7	--	26.7	--	46.7
Kansas	4	3	1	--	--	--	100.0	75.0	25.0	--	--	--
Kentucky	42	6	27	2	3	4	100.0	14.3	64.3	4.8	7.1	9.5
Louisiana	2	--	1	1	--	--	100.0	--	50.0	50.0	--	--
Maine	957	655	12	276	13	1	100.0	68.4	1.3	28.8	1.4	0.1
Maryland	6	2	2	1	1	--	100.0	33.3	33.3	16.7	16.7	--
Massachusetts	5,814	3,976	86	1,315	313	124	100.0	68.4	1.5	22.6	5.4	2.1
Michigan	5,051	338	3,212	1,142	74	285	100.0	6.7	63.6	22.6	1.5	5.6
Mississippi	2	2	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Missouri	171	15	126	25	5	--	100.0	8.8	73.7	14.6	2.9	--
Nebraska	71	15	27	18	2	9	100.0	21.1	38.0	25.4	2.8	12.7
Nevada	6	--	5	1	--	--	100.0	--	83.3	16.7	--	--
New Hampshire	1	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	3,023	2,427	37	478	50	31	100.0	80.3	1.2	15.8	1.7	1.0
New Mexico	68	2	66	--	--	--	100.0	2.9	97.1	--	--	--
New York	55	15	17	10	4	9	100.0	27.3	30.9	18.2	7.3	16.4
North Carolina	35	7	7	10	6	5	100.0	20.0	20.0	28.6	17.1	14.3
Ohio	482	43	151	194	24	70	100.0	8.9	31.3	40.2	5.0	14.5
Pennsylvania	769	525	5	125	1	113	100.0	68.3	0.7	16.3	0.1	14.7
Puerto Rico	1	--	--	1	--	--	100.0	--	--	100.0	--	--
Rhode Island	39	3	15	9	12	--	100.0	7.7	38.5	23.1	30.8	--
South Carolina	7	2	2	1	2	--	100.0	28.6	28.6	14.3	28.6	--
South Dakota	8	1	6	--	--	1	100.0	12.5	75.0	--	--	12.5
Tennessee	1	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Texas	3	--	--	2	--	1	100.0	--	--	66.7	--	33.3
Utah	116	73	9	23	11	--	100.0	62.9	7.8	19.8	9.5	--
Vermont	185	33	123	23	6	--	100.0	17.8	66.5	12.4	3.2	--
Virginia	2	1	1	--	--	--	100.0	50.0	50.0	--	--	--
Wisconsin	1	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Wyoming	1	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. Comparisons among states should be made with caution. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Admissions for which values were not collected or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.2a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,780	8,503	4,850	4,145	586	696	7
Gender							
Male	12,774	6,186	2,966	2,809	374	439	7
Female	5,999	2,314	1,884	1,333	211	257	7
No. of discharges	18,773	8,500	4,850	4,142	585	696	7
Age at admission							
12 years	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
13 years	2	--	2	--	--	--	‡
14 years	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
15 years	3	1	2	--	--	--	14
16 years	2	2	--	--	--	--	18
17 years	11	6	1	3	--	1	19
18 years	35	17	4	9	2	3	9
19 years	66	34	13	16	--	3	7
20 years	127	63	29	25	5	5	7
21 to 24 years	1,126	510	261	274	24	57	6
25 to 29 years	3,739	1,661	943	881	118	136	7
30 to 34 years	4,260	1,890	1,124	939	137	170	7
35 to 39 years	3,219	1,466	771	767	116	99	7
40 to 44 years	1,985	919	483	446	75	62	7
45 to 49 years	1,403	674	339	301	45	44	7
50 to 54 years	1,145	557	297	237	24	30	7
55 to 59 years	922	405	294	150	23	50	6
60 to 64 years	513	216	199	61	13	24	6
65 to 69 years	185	70	70	29	4	12	6
70 to 74 years	30	11	13	6	--	--	8
75 years and older	5	1	3	1	--	--	6
No. of discharges	18,780	8,503	4,850	4,145	586	696	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.2a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	100	55	25	14	3	3	8
Asian ¹	60	26	17	11	2	4	9
Black or African American	2,149	701	938	336	62	112	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	40	14	16	9	--	1	9
White	14,713	6,946	3,408	3,362	467	530	7
Other	1,484	631	417	368	38	30	12
No. of discharges	18,546	8,373	4,821	4,100	572	680	7
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	16,761	7,535	4,392	3,683	520	631	7
Hispanic or Latino origin	1,671	842	368	364	56	41	8
No. of discharges	18,432	8,377	4,760	4,047	576	672	7
Marital status							
Never married	12,917	6,246	2,932	2,822	436	481	7
Now married	1,383	656	312	321	39	55	6
Separated	709	298	192	151	29	39	7
Divorced	1,804	807	508	357	54	78	7
Widowed	367	142	130	63	8	24	7
No. of discharges	17,180	8,149	4,074	3,714	566	677	7
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	137	25	74	29	3	6	10
No	5,788	2,263	1,791	1,279	205	250	7
No. of discharges	5,925	2,288	1,865	1,308	208	256	7
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	2,987	1,076	1,064	677	58	112	6
1 or more	15,642	7,408	3,725	3,410	524	575	7
No. of discharges	18,629	8,484	4,789	4,087	582	687	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.2a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	14,021	5,607	4,315	3,241	345	513	6
Criminal justice/DUI	313	128	96	46	28	15	7
Other community referral	696	413	118	120	13	32	7
Substance use care provider	2,985	1,933	216	570	153	113	12
Other health care provider	663	375	92	139	38	19	8
School (educational)	4	2	--	2	--	--	18
Employer/EAP	14	6	2	2	3	1	11
No. of discharges	18,696	8,464	4,839	4,120	580	693	7
Usual route of administration							
Oral	4,664	2,483	898	1,005	153	125	7
Smoking	1,013	399	375	187	37	15	13
Inhalation	4,010	1,726	1,319	699	100	166	6
Injection	8,729	3,694	2,203	2,183	292	357	7
Other	289	175	29	49	4	32	4
No. of discharges	18,705	8,477	4,824	4,123	586	695	7
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	111	67	20	19	3	2	6
Private insurance	757	630	27	87	6	7	6
Medicare	22	13	2	5	1	1	7
Medicaid	2,719	1,527	539	510	68	75	5
Other government payments	1,661	1,122	131	277	12	119	5
Workers' compensation	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
No charge	57	16	34	6	--	1	6
Other	51	34	4	9	2	2	7
No. of discharges	5,379	3,409	758	913	92	207	5
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	837	673	32	113	9	10	6
Medicare	231	141	5	60	16	9	8
Medicaid	7,790	5,224	433	1,648	358	127	8
HMO	55	34	2	16	1	2	18
Other	657	451	10	137	20	39	7
None	1,896	1,259	132	365	39	101	5
No. of discharges	11,466	7,782	614	2,339	443	288	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.2a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	17,682	7,902	4,657	3,911	543	669	7
Once	896	510	156	167	37	26	7
2 or more times	124	70	22	27	4	1	7
No. of discharges	18,702	8,482	4,835	4,105	584	696	7
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	423	157	105	85	35	41	12
Some use	1,595	505	671	300	51	68	8
Daily use	16,442	7,740	3,900	3,727	491	584	7
No. of discharges	18,460	8,402	4,676	4,112	577	693	7
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	12,450	4,595	4,193	2,745	369	548	7
At least 1 time in the past month	2,812	1,423	591	574	134	90	12
1–3 times in the past month	753	321	195	174	36	27	11
4–7 times in the past month	737	374	169	148	31	15	12
8–30 times in the past month	1,112	594	210	219	60	29	14
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	210	134	17	33	7	19	6
No. of discharges	15,262	6,018	4,784	3,319	503	638	8

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.2b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,780						7
Gender							
Male	12,774	72.8	61.2	67.8	63.9	63.1	7
Female	5,999	27.2	38.8	32.2	36.1	36.9	7
No. of discharges	18,773	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Age at admission							
12 years	1	--	*	--	--	--	‡
13 years	2	--	*	--	--	--	‡
14 years	1	--	*	--	--	--	‡
15 years	3	*	*	--	--	--	14
16 years	2	*	--	--	--	--	18
17 years	11	0.1	*	0.1	--	0.1	19
18 years	35	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	9
19 years	66	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	0.4	7
20 years	127	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	7
21 to 24 years	1,126	6.0	5.4	6.6	4.1	8.2	6
25 to 29 years	3,739	19.5	19.4	21.3	20.1	19.5	7
30 to 34 years	4,260	22.2	23.2	22.7	23.4	24.4	7
35 to 39 years	3,219	17.2	15.9	18.5	19.8	14.2	7
40 to 44 years	1,985	10.8	10.0	10.8	12.8	8.9	7
45 to 49 years	1,403	7.9	7.0	7.3	7.7	6.3	7
50 to 54 years	1,145	6.6	6.1	5.7	4.1	4.3	7
55 to 59 years	922	4.8	6.1	3.6	3.9	7.2	6
60 to 64 years	513	2.5	4.1	1.5	2.2	3.4	6
65 to 69 years	185	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.7	6
70 to 74 years	30	0.1	0.3	0.1	--	--	8
75 years and older	5	*	0.1	*	--	--	6
No. of discharges	18,780	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.2b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Race							
American Indian or Alaska Native	100	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	8
Asian ¹	60	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	9
Black or African American	2,149	8.4	19.5	8.2	10.8	16.5	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	40	0.2	0.3	0.2	--	0.1	9
White	14,713	83.0	70.7	82.0	81.6	77.9	7
Other	1,484	7.5	8.6	9.0	6.6	4.4	12
No. of discharges	18,546	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Ethnicity							
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	16,761	89.9	92.3	91.0	90.3	93.9	7
Hispanic or Latino origin	1,671	10.1	7.7	9.0	9.7	6.1	8
No. of discharges	18,432	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Marital status							
Never married	12,917	76.6	72.0	76.0	77.0	71.0	7
Now married	1,383	8.1	7.7	8.6	6.9	8.1	6
Separated	709	3.7	4.7	4.1	5.1	5.8	7
Divorced	1,804	9.9	12.5	9.6	9.5	11.5	7
Widowed	367	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.4	3.5	7
No. of discharges	17,180	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	137	1.1	4.0	2.2	1.4	2.3	10
No	5,788	98.9	96.0	97.8	98.6	97.7	7
No. of discharges	5,925	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
No. of prior treatment episodes							
None	2,987	12.7	22.2	16.6	10.0	16.3	6
1 or more	15,642	87.3	77.8	83.4	90.0	83.7	7
No. of discharges	18,629	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.2b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Treatment referral source							
Self or individual	14,021	66.2	89.2	78.7	59.5	74.0	6
Criminal justice/DUI	313	1.5	2.0	1.1	4.8	2.2	7
Other community referral	696	4.9	2.4	2.9	2.2	4.6	7
Substance use care provider	2,985	22.8	4.5	13.8	26.4	16.3	12
Other health care provider	663	4.4	1.9	3.4	6.6	2.7	8
School (educational)	4	*	--	*	--	--	18
Employer/EAP	14	0.1	*	*	0.5	0.1	11
No. of discharges	18,696	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Usual route of administration							
Oral	4,664	29.3	18.6	24.4	26.1	18.0	7
Smoking	1,013	4.7	7.8	4.5	6.3	2.2	13
Inhalation	4,010	20.4	27.3	17.0	17.1	23.9	6
Injection	8,729	43.6	45.7	52.9	49.8	51.4	7
Other	289	2.1	0.6	1.2	0.7	4.6	4
No. of discharges	18,705	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Expected or actual source of payment²							
Self-pay	111	2.0	2.6	2.1	3.3	1.0	6
Private insurance	757	18.5	3.6	9.5	6.5	3.4	6
Medicare	22	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	7
Medicaid	2,719	44.8	71.1	55.9	73.9	36.2	5
Other government payments	1,661	32.9	17.3	30.3	13.0	57.5	5
Workers' compensation	1	--	0.1	--	--	--	‡
No charge	57	0.5	4.5	0.7	--	0.5	6
Other	51	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.2	1.0	7
No. of discharges	5,379	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	5
Type of health insurance							
Private insurance	837	8.6	5.2	4.8	2.0	3.5	6
Medicare	231	1.8	0.8	2.6	3.6	3.1	8
Medicaid	7,790	67.1	70.5	70.5	80.8	44.1	8
HMO	55	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	18
Other	657	5.8	1.6	5.9	4.5	13.5	7
None	1,896	16.2	21.5	15.6	8.8	35.1	5
No. of discharges	11,466	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.2b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	17,682	93.2	96.3	95.3	93.0	96.1	7
Once	896	6.0	3.2	4.1	6.3	3.7	7
2 or more times	124	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.1	7
No. of discharges	18,702	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	423	1.9	2.2	2.1	6.1	5.9	12
Some use	1,595	6.0	14.3	7.3	8.8	9.8	8
Daily use	16,442	92.1	83.4	90.6	85.1	84.3	7
No. of discharges	18,460	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	12,450	76.4	87.6	82.7	73.4	85.9	7
At least 1 time in the past month	2,812	23.6	12.4	17.3	26.6	14.1	12
1–3 times in the past month	753	5.3	4.1	5.2	7.2	4.2	11
4–7 times in the past month	737	6.2	3.5	4.5	6.2	2.4	12
8–30 times in the past month	1,112	9.9	4.4	6.6	11.9	4.5	14
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	210	2.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	3.0	6
No. of discharges	15,262	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.2c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,780							7
Gender								
Male	12,774	48.4	23.2	22.0	2.9	3.4	100.0	7
Female	5,999	38.6	31.4	22.2	3.5	4.3	100.0	7
No. of discharges	18,773	45.3	25.8	22.1	3.1	3.7	100.0	7
Age at admission								
12 years	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
13 years	2	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
14 years	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
15 years	3	33.3	66.7	--	--	--	100.0	14
16 years	2	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	18
17 years	11	54.5	9.1	27.3	--	9.1	100.0	19
18 years	35	48.6	11.4	25.7	5.7	8.6	100.0	9
19 years	66	51.5	19.7	24.2	--	4.5	100.0	7
20 years	127	49.6	22.8	19.7	3.9	3.9	100.0	7
21 to 24 years	1,126	45.3	23.2	24.3	2.1	5.1	100.0	6
25 to 29 years	3,739	44.4	25.2	23.6	3.2	3.6	100.0	7
30 to 34 years	4,260	44.4	26.4	22.0	3.2	4.0	100.0	7
35 to 39 years	3,219	45.5	24.0	23.8	3.6	3.1	100.0	7
40 to 44 years	1,985	46.3	24.3	22.5	3.8	3.1	100.0	7
45 to 49 years	1,403	48.0	24.2	21.5	3.2	3.1	100.0	7
50 to 54 years	1,145	48.6	25.9	20.7	2.1	2.6	100.0	7
55 to 59 years	922	43.9	31.9	16.3	2.5	5.4	100.0	6
60 to 64 years	513	42.1	38.8	11.9	2.5	4.7	100.0	6
65 to 69 years	185	37.8	37.8	15.7	2.2	6.5	100.0	6
70 to 74 years	30	36.7	43.3	20.0	--	--	100.0	8
75 years and older	5	20.0	60.0	20.0	--	--	100.0	6
No. of discharges	18,780	45.3	25.8	22.1	3.1	3.7	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.2c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Race								
American Indian or Alaska Native	100	55.0	25.0	14.0	3.0	3.0	100.0	8
Asian ¹	60	43.3	28.3	18.3	3.3	6.7	100.0	9
Black or African American	2,149	32.6	43.6	15.6	2.9	5.2	100.0	5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	40	35.0	40.0	22.5	--	2.5	100.0	9
White	14,713	47.2	23.2	22.9	3.2	3.6	100.0	7
Other	1,484	42.5	28.1	24.8	2.6	2.0	100.0	12
No. of discharges	18,546	45.1	26.0	22.1	3.1	3.7	100.0	7
Ethnicity								
Not of Hispanic or Latino origin	16,761	45.0	26.2	22.0	3.1	3.8	100.0	7
Hispanic or Latino origin	1,671	50.4	22.0	21.8	3.4	2.5	100.0	8
No. of discharges	18,432	45.4	25.8	22.0	3.1	3.6	100.0	7
Marital status								
Never married	12,917	48.4	22.7	21.8	3.4	3.7	100.0	7
Now married	1,383	47.4	22.6	23.2	2.8	4.0	100.0	6
Separated	709	42.0	27.1	21.3	4.1	5.5	100.0	7
Divorced	1,804	44.7	28.2	19.8	3.0	4.3	100.0	7
Widowed	367	38.7	35.4	17.2	2.2	6.5	100.0	7
No. of discharges	17,180	47.4	23.7	21.6	3.3	3.9	100.0	7
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	137	18.2	54.0	21.2	2.2	4.4	100.0	10
No	5,788	39.1	30.9	22.1	3.5	4.3	100.0	7
No. of discharges	5,925	38.6	31.5	22.1	3.5	4.3	100.0	7
No. of prior treatment episodes								
None	2,987	36.0	35.6	22.7	1.9	3.7	100.0	6
1 or more	15,642	47.4	23.8	21.8	3.3	3.7	100.0	7
No. of discharges	18,629	45.5	25.7	21.9	3.1	3.7	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.2c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
Treatment referral source								
Self or individual	14,021	40.0	30.8	23.1	2.5	3.7	100.0	6
Criminal justice/DUI	313	40.9	30.7	14.7	8.9	4.8	100.0	7
Other community referral	696	59.3	17.0	17.2	1.9	4.6	100.0	7
Substance use care provider	2,985	64.8	7.2	19.1	5.1	3.8	100.0	12
Other health care provider	663	56.6	13.9	21.0	5.7	2.9	100.0	8
School (educational)	4	50.0	--	50.0	--	--	100.0	18
Employer/EAP	14	42.9	14.3	14.3	21.4	7.1	100.0	11
No. of discharges	18,696	45.3	25.9	22.0	3.1	3.7	100.0	7
Usual route of administration								
Oral	4,664	53.2	19.3	21.5	3.3	2.7	100.0	7
Smoking	1,013	39.4	37.0	18.5	3.7	1.5	100.0	13
Inhalation	4,010	43.0	32.9	17.4	2.5	4.1	100.0	6
Injection	8,729	42.3	25.2	25.0	3.3	4.1	100.0	7
Other	289	60.6	10.0	17.0	1.4	11.1	100.0	4
No. of discharges	18,705	45.3	25.8	22.0	3.1	3.7	100.0	7
Expected or actual source of payment²								
Self-pay	111	60.4	18.0	17.1	2.7	1.8	100.0	6
Private insurance	757	83.2	3.6	11.5	0.8	0.9	100.0	6
Medicare	22	59.1	9.1	22.7	4.5	4.5	100.0	7
Medicaid	2,719	56.2	19.8	18.8	2.5	2.8	100.0	5
Other government payments	1,661	67.5	7.9	16.7	0.7	7.2	100.0	5
Workers' compensation	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No charge	57	28.1	59.6	10.5	--	1.8	100.0	6
Other	51	66.7	7.8	17.6	3.9	3.9	100.0	7
No. of discharges	5,379	63.4	14.1	17.0	1.7	3.8	100.0	5
Type of health insurance								
Private insurance	837	80.4	3.8	13.5	1.1	1.2	100.0	6
Medicare	231	61.0	2.2	26.0	6.9	3.9	100.0	8
Medicaid	7,790	67.1	5.6	21.2	4.6	1.6	100.0	8
HMO	55	61.8	3.6	29.1	1.8	3.6	100.0	18
Other	657	68.6	1.5	20.9	3.0	5.9	100.0	7
None	1,896	66.4	7.0	19.3	2.1	5.3	100.0	5
No. of discharges	11,466	67.9	5.4	20.4	3.9	2.5	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.2c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Arrests in past 30 days								
None	17,682	44.7	26.3	22.1	3.1	3.8	100.0	7
Once	896	56.9	17.4	18.6	4.1	2.9	100.0	7
2 or more times	124	56.5	17.7	21.8	3.2	0.8	100.0	7
No. of discharges	18,702	45.4	25.9	21.9	3.1	3.7	100.0	7
Frequency of use								
No use in the past month	423	37.1	24.8	20.1	8.3	9.7	100.0	12
Some use	1,595	31.7	42.1	18.8	3.2	4.3	100.0	8
Daily use	16,442	47.1	23.7	22.7	3.0	3.6	100.0	7
No. of discharges	18,460	45.5	25.3	22.3	3.1	3.8	100.0	7
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days								
No attendance in the past month	12,450	36.9	33.7	22.0	3.0	4.4	100.0	7
At least 1 time in the past month	2,812	50.6	21.0	20.4	4.8	3.2	100.0	12
1–3 times in the past month	753	42.6	25.9	23.1	4.8	3.6	100.0	11
4–7 times in the past month	737	50.7	22.9	20.1	4.2	2.0	100.0	12
8–30 times in the past month	1,112	53.4	18.9	19.7	5.4	2.6	100.0	14
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	210	63.8	8.1	15.7	3.3	9.0	100.0	6
No. of discharges	15,262	39.4	31.3	21.7	3.3	4.2	100.0	8

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

² This information is collected at admission and may not correspond to the actual source of payment.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.3a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,780	8,503	4,850	4,145	586	696	7
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	17,606	8,124	4,734	3,552	530	666	7
Once	411	210	94	72	18	17	6
2 or more times	57	27	18	10	2	--	6
No. of discharges	18,074	8,361	4,846	3,634	550	683	7
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	10,663	4,249	3,281	2,307	388	438	11
Some use	938	242	437	193	29	37	5
Daily use	2,987	1,392	628	758	94	115	4
No. of discharges	14,588	5,883	4,346	3,258	511	590	8
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	8,407	3,587	2,396	1,750	311	363	9
At least 1 time in the past month	7,093	3,039	2,279	1,366	189	220	6
1–3 times in the past month	2,833	980	1,072	673	68	40	5
4–7 times in the past month	1,386	1,015	117	208	32	14	6
8–30 times in the past month	2,464	780	1,074	417	80	113	13
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	410	264	16	68	9	53	4
No. of discharges	15,500	6,626	4,675	3,116	500	583	7

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.3b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,780						7
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	17,606	97.2	97.7	97.7	96.4	97.5	7
Once	411	2.5	1.9	2.0	3.3	2.5	6
2 or more times	57	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	--	6
No. of discharges	18,074	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	10,663	72.2	75.5	70.8	75.9	74.2	11
Some use	938	4.1	10.1	5.9	5.7	6.3	5
Daily use	2,987	23.7	14.5	23.3	18.4	19.5	4
No. of discharges	14,588	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	8,407	54.1	51.3	56.2	62.2	62.3	9
At least 1 time in the past month	7,093	45.9	48.7	43.8	37.8	37.7	6
1–3 times in the past month	2,833	14.8	22.9	21.6	13.6	6.9	5
4–7 times in the past month	1,386	15.3	2.5	6.7	6.4	2.4	6
8–30 times in the past month	2,464	11.8	23.0	13.4	16.0	19.4	13
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	410	4.0	0.3	2.2	1.8	9.1	4
No. of discharges	15,500	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.3c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,780						7
Arrests in past 30 days							
None	17,606	46.1	26.9	20.2	3.0	3.8	7
Once	411	51.1	22.9	17.5	4.4	4.1	6
2 or more times	57	47.4	31.6	17.5	3.5	--	6
No. of discharges	18,074	46.3	26.8	20.1	3.0	3.8	7
Frequency of use							
No use in the past month	10,663	39.8	30.8	21.6	3.6	4.1	11
Some use	938	25.8	46.6	20.6	3.1	3.9	5
Daily use	2,987	46.6	21.0	25.4	3.1	3.9	4
No. of discharges	14,588	40.3	29.8	22.3	3.5	4.0	8
Self-help programs attended in past 30 days							
No attendance in the past month	8,407	42.7	28.5	20.8	3.7	4.3	9
At least 1 time in the past month	7,093	42.8	32.1	19.3	2.7	3.1	6
1–3 times in the past month	2,833	34.6	37.8	23.8	2.4	1.4	5
4–7 times in the past month	1,386	73.2	8.4	15.0	2.3	1.0	6
8–30 times in the past month	2,464	31.7	43.6	16.9	3.2	4.6	13
Some attendance, but frequency unknown	410	64.4	3.9	16.6	2.2	12.9	4
No. of discharges	15,500	42.7	30.2	20.1	3.2	3.8	7

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.4a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	20	9	7	3	--	1	18
Marital status							
Never married	18	9	5	3	--	1	18
Now married	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Separated	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Divorced	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	20	9	7	3	--	1	18
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No	11	4	3	3	--	1	18
No. of discharges	11	4	3	3	--	1	18
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	13	9	--	3	--	1	18
Grades 9 to 11	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	4	--	4	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	18	9	5	3	--	1	18

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.4a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	2	2	--	--	--	--	28
Dependent living	5	3	1	1	--	--	14
Independent living	12	4	5	2	--	1	18
No. of discharges	19	9	6	3	--	1	18
Primary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	12	6	3	3	--	--	18
Marijuana/hashish	2	2	--	--	--	--	18
Cocaine	2	--	2	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	2	1	--	--	--	1	14
No. of discharges	20	9	7	3	--	1	18
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	2	--	2	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	3	2	--	1	--	--	16
Cocaine	2	2	--	--	--	--	25
Stimulants	3	--	3	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	9	5	1	2	--	1	18
No. of discharges	20	9	7	3	--	1	18

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.4b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	20						18
Marital status							
Never married	18	100.0	71.4	100.0	--	100.0	18
Now married	1	--	14.3	--	--	--	‡
Separated	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Divorced	1	--	14.3	--	--	--	‡
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	18
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	18
No. of discharges	11	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	18
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	13	100.0	--	100.0	--	100.0	18
Grades 9 to 11	1	--	20.0	--	--	--	‡
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	4	--	80.0	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	18	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	18

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.4b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	2	22.2	--	--	--	--	28
Dependent living	5	33.3	16.7	33.3	--	--	14
Independent living	12	44.4	83.3	66.7	--	100.0	18
No. of discharges	19	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	18
Primary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	14.3	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	12	66.7	42.9	100.0	--	--	18
Marijuana/hashish	2	22.2	--	--	--	--	18
Cocaine	2	--	28.6	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	1	--	14.3	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	2	11.1	--	--	--	100.0	14
No. of discharges	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	18
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	14.3	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	2	--	28.6	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	3	22.2	--	33.3	--	--	16
Cocaine	2	22.2	--	--	--	--	25
Stimulants	3	--	42.9	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	9	55.6	14.3	66.7	--	100.0	18
No. of discharges	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	18

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.4c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	20							18
Marital status								
Never married	18	50.0	27.8	16.7	--	5.6	100.0	18
Now married	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
Separated	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Divorced	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
Widowed	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No. of discharges	20	45.0	35.0	15.0	--	5.0	100.0	18
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
No	11	36.4	27.3	27.3	--	9.1	100.0	18
No. of discharges	11	36.4	27.3	27.3	--	9.1	100.0	18
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	13	69.2	--	23.1	--	7.7	100.0	18
Grades 9 to 11	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
Grade 12 (or GED) or more	4	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
No. of discharges	18	50.0	27.8	16.7	--	5.6	100.0	18

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.4c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Living arrangements								
Homeless	2	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	28
Dependent living	5	60.0	20.0	20.0	--	--	100.0	14
Independent living	12	33.3	41.7	16.7	--	8.3	100.0	18
No. of discharges	19	47.4	31.6	15.8	--	5.3	100.0	18
Primary substance								
Alcohol	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
Opiates	12	50.0	25.0	25.0	--	--	100.0	18
Marijuana/hashish	2	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	18
Cocaine	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	2	50.0	--	--	--	50.0	100.0	14
No. of discharges	20	45.0	35.0	15.0	--	5.0	100.0	18
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	2	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	‡
Marijuana/hashish	3	66.7	--	33.3	--	--	100.0	16
Cocaine	2	100.0	--	--	--	--	100.0	25
Stimulants	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	9	55.6	11.1	22.2	--	11.1	100.0	18
No. of discharges	20	45.0	35.0	15.0	--	5.0	100.0	18

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.5a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	20	9	7	3	--	1	18
Living arrangements							
Homeless	1	1	--	--	--	--	35
Dependent living	7	6	1	--	--	--	18
Independent living	11	2	5	3	--	1	16
No. of discharges	19	9	6	3	--	1	18
Primary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	12	6	3	3	--	--	18
Marijuana/hashish	2	2	--	--	--	--	18
Cocaine	2	--	2	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	2	1	--	--	--	1	14
No. of discharges	20	9	7	3	--	1	18
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	1	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	2	--	2	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	3	2	--	1	--	--	16
Cocaine	2	2	--	--	--	--	25
Stimulants	3	--	3	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	9	5	1	2	--	1	18
No. of discharges	20	9	7	3	--	1	18

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.5b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	20						18
Living arrangements							
Homeless	1	11.1	--	--	--	--	35
Dependent living	7	66.7	16.7	--	--	--	18
Independent living	11	22.2	83.3	100.0	--	100.0	16
No. of discharges	19	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	18
Primary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	14.3	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	12	66.7	42.9	100.0	--	--	18
Marijuana/hashish	2	22.2	--	--	--	--	18
Cocaine	2	--	28.6	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	1	--	14.3	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	2	11.1	--	--	--	100.0	14
No. of discharges	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	18
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	14.3	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	2	--	28.6	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	3	22.2	--	33.3	--	--	16
Cocaine	2	22.2	--	--	--	--	25
Stimulants	3	--	42.9	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	9	55.6	14.3	66.7	--	100.0	18
No. of discharges	20	100.0	100.0	100.0	--	100.0	18

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.5c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	20						18
Living arrangements							
Homeless	1	100.0	--	--	--	--	35
Dependent living	7	85.7	14.3	--	--	--	18
Independent living	11	18.2	45.5	27.3	--	9.1	16
No. of discharges	19	47.4	31.6	15.8	--	5.3	18
Primary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	12	50.0	25.0	25.0	--	--	18
Marijuana/hashish	2	100.0	--	--	--	--	18
Cocaine	2	--	100.0	--	--	--	‡
Stimulants	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	2	50.0	--	--	--	50.0	14
No. of discharges	20	45.0	35.0	15.0	--	5.0	18
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	‡
Opiates	2	--	100.0	--	--	--	‡
Marijuana/hashish	3	66.7	--	33.3	--	--	16
Cocaine	2	100.0	--	--	--	--	25
Stimulants	3	--	100.0	--	--	--	‡
Other/none specified ¹	9	55.6	11.1	22.2	--	11.1	18
No. of discharges	20	45.0	35.0	15.0	--	5.0	18

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.6a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,760	8,494	4,843	4,142	586	695	7
Marital status							
Never married	12,899	6,237	2,927	2,819	436	480	7
Now married	1,382	656	311	321	39	55	6
Separated	709	298	192	151	29	39	7
Divorced	1,803	807	507	357	54	78	7
Widowed	367	142	130	63	8	24	7
No. of discharges	17,160	8,140	4,067	3,711	566	676	7
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	137	25	74	29	3	6	10
No	5,777	2,259	1,788	1,276	205	249	7
No. of discharges	5,914	2,284	1,862	1,305	208	255	7
Veteran¹							
Yes	365	198	69	74	9	15	7
No	18,053	8,194	4,634	3,987	568	670	7
No. of discharges	18,418	8,392	4,703	4,061	577	685	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.6a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	1,835	1,079	180	434	95	47	11
Grades 9 to 11	2,424	669	1,042	544	43	126	5
Grade 12 (or GED)	9,757	4,698	2,330	2,117	271	341	7
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	3,663	1,470	1,134	789	134	136	7
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	694	384	118	151	17	24	7
Some postgraduate study or more	92	43	24	19	--	6	5
No. of discharges	18,465	8,343	4,828	4,054	560	680	7
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	1,883	1,281	96	347	54	105	6
Public assistance	861	527	137	148	25	24	8
Retirement/pension	50	34	9	7	--	--	7
Disability	1,164	717	96	258	58	35	8
Other	1,187	878	29	235	27	18	5
None	5,569	3,672	340	1,146	252	159	8
No. of discharges	10,714	7,109	707	2,141	416	341	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.6a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	4,998	2,364	1,262	1,037	174	161	7
Dependent living	2,856	1,338	824	532	59	103	5
Independent living	10,694	4,709	2,712	2,510	339	424	7
No. of discharges	18,548	8,411	4,798	4,079	572	688	7
Primary substance							
Alcohol	2,874	1,791	310	620	92	61	6
Opiates	14,519	5,949	4,282	3,273	415	600	7
Marijuana/hashish	55	29	10	10	4	2	14
Cocaine	602	334	114	102	36	16	14
Stimulants	202	84	59	39	16	4	8
Other/none specified ²	508	307	68	98	23	12	8
No. of discharges	18,760	8,494	4,843	4,142	586	695	7
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1,456	642	377	343	41	53	8
Opiates	1,983	989	431	423	75	65	7
Marijuana/hashish	1,045	429	316	214	31	55	7
Cocaine	4,482	1,918	1,378	859	173	154	7
Stimulants	1,128	394	379	280	40	35	7
Other/none specified ²	8,666	4,122	1,962	2,023	226	333	6
No. of discharges	18,760	8,494	4,843	4,142	586	695	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.6a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	2,700	1,420	539	587	55	99	6
Full-time	1,852	1,041	330	397	24	60	6
Part-time	848	379	209	190	31	39	6
Unemployed	7,440	2,380	2,795	1,678	219	368	6
Not in labor force	8,206	4,479	1,488	1,743	291	205	7
No. of discharges	18,346	8,279	4,822	4,008	565	672	7
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	13	3	4	4	2	--	9
Student	27	12	--	10	2	3	8
Retired	93	42	34	12	2	3	7
Disabled	1,258	443	452	249	43	71	8
Inmate of institution	39	22	3	6	4	4	6
Other	6,184	3,818	724	1,291	235	116	7
No. of discharges	7,614	4,340	1,217	1,572	288	197	7

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.6b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,760						7
Marital status							
Never married	12,899	76.6	72.0	76.0	77.0	71.0	7
Now married	1,382	8.1	7.6	8.6	6.9	8.1	6
Separated	709	3.7	4.7	4.1	5.1	5.8	7
Divorced	1,803	9.9	12.5	9.6	9.5	11.5	7
Widowed	367	1.7	3.2	1.7	1.4	3.6	7
No. of discharges	17,160	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Pregnant (female only)							
Yes	137	1.1	4.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	10
No	5,777	98.9	96.0	97.8	98.6	97.6	7
No. of discharges	5,914	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Veteran¹							
Yes	365	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.2	7
No	18,053	97.6	98.5	98.2	98.4	97.8	7
No. of discharges	18,418	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.6b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>		<i>Other</i>
Education							
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	1,835	12.9	3.7	10.7	17.0	6.9	11
Grades 9 to 11	2,424	8.0	21.6	13.4	7.7	18.5	5
Grade 12 (or GED)	9,757	56.3	48.3	52.2	48.4	50.1	7
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	3,663	17.6	23.5	19.5	23.9	20.0	7
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	694	4.6	2.4	3.7	3.0	3.5	7
Some postgraduate study or more	92	0.5	0.5	0.5	--	0.9	5
No. of discharges	18,465	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Source of income support¹							
Wages/salary	1,883	18.0	13.6	16.2	13.0	30.8	6
Public assistance	861	7.4	19.4	6.9	6.0	7.0	8
Retirement/pension	50	0.5	1.3	0.3	--	--	7
Disability	1,164	10.1	13.6	12.1	13.9	10.3	8
Other	1,187	12.4	4.1	11.0	6.5	5.3	5
None	5,569	51.7	48.1	53.5	60.6	46.6	8
No. of discharges	10,714	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.6b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Living arrangements							
Homeless	4,998	28.1	26.3	25.4	30.4	23.4	7
Dependent living	2,856	15.9	17.2	13.0	10.3	15.0	5
Independent living	10,694	56.0	56.5	61.5	59.3	61.6	7
No. of discharges	18,548	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Primary substance							
Alcohol	2,874	21.1	6.4	15.0	15.7	8.8	6
Opiates	14,519	70.0	88.4	79.0	70.8	86.3	7
Marijuana/hashish	55	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	14
Cocaine	602	3.9	2.4	2.5	6.1	2.3	14
Stimulants	202	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.7	0.6	8
Other/none specified ²	508	3.6	1.4	2.4	3.9	1.7	8
No. of discharges	18,760	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1,456	7.6	7.8	8.3	7.0	7.6	8
Opiates	1,983	11.6	8.9	10.2	12.8	9.4	7
Marijuana/hashish	1,045	5.1	6.5	5.2	5.3	7.9	7
Cocaine	4,482	22.6	28.5	20.7	29.5	22.2	7
Stimulants	1,128	4.6	7.8	6.8	6.8	5.0	7
Other/none specified ²	8,666	48.5	40.5	48.8	38.6	47.9	6
No. of discharges	18,760	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.6b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>					<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status¹							
Employed	2,700	17.2	11.2	14.6	9.7	14.7	6
Full-time	1,852	12.6	6.8	9.9	4.2	8.9	6
Part-time	848	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.5	5.8	6
Unemployed	7,440	28.7	58.0	41.9	38.8	54.8	6
Not in labor force	8,206	54.1	30.9	43.5	51.5	30.5	7
No. of discharges	18,346	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Detailed not in labor force¹							
Homemaker	13	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	--	9
Student	27	0.3	--	0.6	0.7	1.5	8
Retired	93	1.0	2.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	7
Disabled	1,258	10.2	37.1	15.8	14.9	36.0	8
Inmate of institution	39	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.4	2.0	6
Other	6,184	88.0	59.5	82.1	81.6	58.9	7
No. of discharges	7,614	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.6c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at admission	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,760							7
Marital status								
Never married	12,899	48.4	22.7	21.9	3.4	3.7	100.0	7
Now married	1,382	47.5	22.5	23.2	2.8	4.0	100.0	6
Separated	709	42.0	27.1	21.3	4.1	5.5	100.0	7
Divorced	1,803	44.8	28.1	19.8	3.0	4.3	100.0	7
Widowed	367	38.7	35.4	17.2	2.2	6.5	100.0	7
No. of discharges	17,160	47.4	23.7	21.6	3.3	3.9	100.0	7
Pregnant (female only)								
Yes	137	18.2	54.0	21.2	2.2	4.4	100.0	10
No	5,777	39.1	31.0	22.1	3.5	4.3	100.0	7
No. of discharges	5,914	38.6	31.5	22.1	3.5	4.3	100.0	7
Veteran¹								
Yes	365	54.2	18.9	20.3	2.5	4.1	100.0	7
No	18,053	45.4	25.7	22.1	3.1	3.7	100.0	7
No. of discharges	18,418	45.6	25.5	22.0	3.1	3.7	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.6c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Education								
Less than one school grade, no schooling, nursery school, or kindergarten to Grade 8	1,835	58.8	9.8	23.7	5.2	2.6	100.0	11
Grades 9 to 11	2,424	27.6	43.0	22.4	1.8	5.2	100.0	5
Grade 12 (or GED)	9,757	48.2	23.9	21.7	2.8	3.5	100.0	7
1–3 years of college, university, or vocational school	3,663	40.1	31.0	21.5	3.7	3.7	100.0	7
4 years of college, university, or BA/BS	694	55.3	17.0	21.8	2.4	3.5	100.0	7
Some postgraduate study or more	92	46.7	26.1	20.7	--	6.5	100.0	5
No. of discharges	18,465	45.2	26.1	22.0	3.0	3.7	100.0	7
Source of income support¹								
Wages/salary	1,883	68.0	5.1	18.4	2.9	5.6	100.0	6
Public assistance	861	61.2	15.9	17.2	2.9	2.8	100.0	8
Retirement/pension	50	68.0	18.0	14.0	--	--	100.0	7
Disability	1,164	61.6	8.2	22.2	5.0	3.0	100.0	8
Other	1,187	74.0	2.4	19.8	2.3	1.5	100.0	5
None	5,569	65.9	6.1	20.6	4.5	2.9	100.0	8
No. of discharges	10,714	66.4	6.6	20.0	3.9	3.2	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.6c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Living arrangements								
Homeless	4,998	47.3	25.3	20.7	3.5	3.2	100.0	7
Dependent living	2,856	46.8	28.9	18.6	2.1	3.6	100.0	5
Independent living	10,694	44.0	25.4	23.5	3.2	4.0	100.0	7
No. of discharges	18,548	45.3	25.9	22.0	3.1	3.7	100.0	7
Primary substance								
Alcohol	2,874	62.3	10.8	21.6	3.2	2.1	100.0	6
Opiates	14,519	41.0	29.5	22.5	2.9	4.1	100.0	7
Marijuana/hashish	55	52.7	18.2	18.2	7.3	3.6	100.0	14
Cocaine	602	55.5	18.9	16.9	6.0	2.7	100.0	14
Stimulants	202	41.6	29.2	19.3	7.9	2.0	100.0	8
Other/none specified ²	508	60.4	13.4	19.3	4.5	2.4	100.0	8
No. of discharges	18,760	45.3	25.8	22.1	3.1	3.7	100.0	7
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	1,456	44.1	25.9	23.6	2.8	3.6	100.0	8
Opiates	1,983	49.9	21.7	21.3	3.8	3.3	100.0	7
Marijuana/hashish	1,045	41.1	30.2	20.5	3.0	5.3	100.0	7
Cocaine	4,482	42.8	30.7	19.2	3.9	3.4	100.0	7
Stimulants	1,128	34.9	33.6	24.8	3.5	3.1	100.0	7
Other/none specified ²	8,666	47.6	22.6	23.3	2.6	3.8	100.0	6
No. of discharges	18,760	45.3	25.8	22.1	3.1	3.7	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.6c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at admission: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at admission</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>		<i>Total</i>
Employment status¹								
Employed	2,700	52.6	20.0	21.7	2.0	3.7	100.0	6
Full-time	1,852	56.2	17.8	21.4	1.3	3.2	100.0	6
Part-time	848	44.7	24.6	22.4	3.7	4.6	100.0	6
Unemployed	7,440	32.0	37.6	22.6	2.9	4.9	100.0	6
Not in labor force	8,206	54.6	18.1	21.2	3.5	2.5	100.0	7
No. of discharges	18,346	45.1	26.3	21.8	3.1	3.7	100.0	7
Detailed not in labor force¹								
Homemaker	13	23.1	30.8	30.8	15.4	--	100.0	9
Student	27	44.4	--	37.0	7.4	11.1	100.0	8
Retired	93	45.2	36.6	12.9	2.2	3.2	100.0	7
Disabled	1,258	35.2	35.9	19.8	3.4	5.6	100.0	8
Inmate of institution	39	56.4	7.7	15.4	10.3	10.3	100.0	6
Other	6,184	61.7	11.7	20.9	3.8	1.9	100.0	7
No. of discharges	7,614	57.0	16.0	20.6	3.8	2.6	100.0	7

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report.

² Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.7a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,760	8,494	4,843	4,142	586	695	7
Living arrangements							
Homeless	3,619	1,238	1,181	905	173	122	6
Dependent living	4,960	3,423	915	405	61	156	7
Independent living	9,452	3,761	2,607	2,421	324	339	7
No. of discharges	18,031	8,422	4,703	3,731	558	617	7
Primary substance							
Alcohol	2,487	1,485	307	550	83	62	7
Opiates	11,588	3,854	4,042	2,804	372	516	8
Marijuana/hashish	60	32	9	11	5	3	11
Cocaine	580	321	110	97	38	14	14
Stimulants	191	79	56	37	15	4	8
Other/none specified ¹	3,854	2,723	319	643	73	96	6
No. of discharges	18,760	8,494	4,843	4,142	586	695	7
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1,288	529	386	291	32	50	8
Opiates	1,757	779	514	350	67	47	8
Marijuana/hashish	962	304	412	176	27	43	10
Cocaine	3,831	1,391	1,401	735	157	147	11
Stimulants	930	312	357	194	36	31	7
Other/none specified ¹	9,992	5,179	1,773	2,396	267	377	6
No. of discharges	18,760	8,494	4,843	4,142	586	695	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.7a. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>Characteristics at discharge</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>						<i>Median LOS (days) among treatment completions</i>
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred to further treatment</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated by facility</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Employment status²							
Employed	2,415	1,295	531	465	44	80	6
Full-time	1,778	1,040	327	330	22	59	6
Part-time	637	255	204	135	22	21	7
Unemployed	7,472	2,640	2,721	1,573	198	340	6
Not in labor force	7,741	4,239	1,469	1,570	279	184	7
No. of discharges	17,628	8,174	4,721	3,608	521	604	7
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	17	9	4	3	1	--	14
Student	29	17	--	8	1	3	8
Retired	94	52	28	10	1	3	6
Disabled	1,258	462	446	240	44	66	7
Inmate of institution	599	520	2	68	3	6	5
Other	5,336	3,068	726	1,214	226	102	7
No. of discharges	7,333	4,128	1,206	1,543	276	180	7

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.7b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,760						7
Living arrangements							
Homeless	3,619	14.7	25.1	24.3	31.0	19.8	6
Dependent living	4,960	40.6	19.5	10.9	10.9	25.3	7
Independent living	9,452	44.7	55.4	64.9	58.1	54.9	7
No. of discharges	18,031	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Primary substance							
Alcohol	2,487	17.5	6.3	13.3	14.2	8.9	7
Opiates	11,588	45.4	83.5	67.7	63.5	74.2	8
Marijuana/hashish	60	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	11
Cocaine	580	3.8	2.3	2.3	6.5	2.0	14
Stimulants	191	0.9	1.2	0.9	2.6	0.6	8
Other/none specified ¹	3,854	32.1	6.6	15.5	12.5	13.8	6
No. of discharges	18,760	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Secondary or tertiary substance							
Alcohol	1,288	6.2	8.0	7.0	5.5	7.2	8
Opiates	1,757	9.2	10.6	8.5	11.4	6.8	8
Marijuana/hashish	962	3.6	8.5	4.2	4.6	6.2	10
Cocaine	3,831	16.4	28.9	17.7	26.8	21.2	11
Stimulants	930	3.7	7.4	4.7	6.1	4.5	7
Other/none specified ¹	9,992	61.0	36.6	57.8	45.6	54.2	6
No. of discharges	18,760	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.7b. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Column percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other	
Employment status²							
Employed	2,415	15.8	11.2	12.9	8.4	13.2	6
Full-time	1,778	12.7	6.9	9.1	4.2	9.8	6
Part-time	637	3.1	4.3	3.7	4.2	3.5	7
Unemployed	7,472	32.3	57.6	43.6	38.0	56.3	6
Not in labor force	7,741	51.9	31.1	43.5	53.6	30.5	7
No. of discharges	17,628	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
Detailed not in labor force²							
Homemaker	17	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	--	14
Student	29	0.4	--	0.5	0.4	1.7	8
Retired	94	1.3	2.3	0.6	0.4	1.7	6
Disabled	1,258	11.2	37.0	15.6	15.9	36.7	7
Inmate of institution	599	12.6	0.2	4.4	1.1	3.3	5
Other	5,336	74.3	60.2	78.7	81.9	56.7	7
No. of discharges	7,333	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	7

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 17.7c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019

Characteristics at discharge	Total	Reason for discharge					Total	Median LOS (days) among treatment completions
		Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		
All medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges	18,760							7
Living arrangements								
Homeless	3,619	34.2	32.6	25.0	4.8	3.4	100.0	6
Dependent living	4,960	69.0	18.4	8.2	1.2	3.1	100.0	7
Independent living	9,452	39.8	27.6	25.6	3.4	3.6	100.0	7
No. of discharges	18,031	46.7	26.1	20.7	3.1	3.4	100.0	7
Primary substance								
Alcohol	2,487	59.7	12.3	22.1	3.3	2.5	100.0	7
Opiates	11,588	33.3	34.9	24.2	3.2	4.5	100.0	8
Marijuana/hashish	60	53.3	15.0	18.3	8.3	5.0	100.0	11
Cocaine	580	55.3	19.0	16.7	6.6	2.4	100.0	14
Stimulants	191	41.4	29.3	19.4	7.9	2.1	100.0	8
Other/none specified ¹	3,854	70.7	8.3	16.7	1.9	2.5	100.0	6
No. of discharges	18,760	45.3	25.8	22.1	3.1	3.7	100.0	7
Secondary or tertiary substance								
Alcohol	1,288	41.1	30.0	22.6	2.5	3.9	100.0	8
Opiates	1,757	44.3	29.3	19.9	3.8	2.7	100.0	8
Marijuana/hashish	962	31.6	42.8	18.3	2.8	4.5	100.0	10
Cocaine	3,831	36.3	36.6	19.2	4.1	3.8	100.0	11
Stimulants	930	33.5	38.4	20.9	3.9	3.3	100.0	7
Other/none specified ¹	9,992	51.8	17.7	24.0	2.7	3.8	100.0	6
No. of discharges	18,760	45.3	25.8	22.1	3.1	3.7	100.0	7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 17.7c. Medication-assisted opioid detoxification discharges aged 18 years and older, by reason for discharge, median length of stay (LOS), and characteristics at discharge: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

Characteristics at discharge	Reason for discharge						Median LOS (days) among treatment completions	
	Total	Completed	Transferred to further treatment	Dropped out	Terminated by facility	Other		Total
Employment status²								
Employed	2,415	53.6	22.0	19.3	1.8	3.3	100.0	6
Full-time	1,778	58.5	18.4	18.6	1.2	3.3	100.0	6
Part-time	637	40.0	32.0	21.2	3.5	3.3	100.0	7
Unemployed	7,472	35.3	36.4	21.1	2.6	4.6	100.0	6
Not in labor force	7,741	54.8	19.0	20.3	3.6	2.4	100.0	7
No. of discharges	17,628	46.4	26.8	20.5	3.0	3.4	100.0	7
Detailed not in labor force²								
Homemaker	17	52.9	23.5	17.6	5.9	--	100.0	14
Student	29	58.6	--	27.6	3.4	10.3	100.0	8
Retired	94	55.3	29.8	10.6	1.1	3.2	100.0	6
Disabled	1,258	36.7	35.5	19.1	3.5	5.2	100.0	7
Inmate of institution	599	86.8	0.3	11.4	0.5	1.0	100.0	5
Other	5,336	57.5	13.6	22.8	4.2	1.9	100.0	7
No. of discharges	7,333	56.3	16.4	21.0	3.8	2.5	100.0	7

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

² Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for employment status and detailed not in labor force in this report.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported by the 42 states and jurisdictions that offered medication-assisted opioid detoxification and reported these data to TEDS. The reason for discharge category "other" includes clients who were discharged because they were incarcerated, died, moved, became ill, were hospitalized, or another reason somewhat out of client's control, or if the client status at discharge was not known. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding. In LOS calculations, missing values of the associated variables were excluded. Admissions for which values were not collected, unknown, or missing are excluded from the percentage base (denominator).

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

STATE DISCHARGES

Table 18.1a. Total and linked discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

2019 discharges in 48 states and jurisdictions reporting discharges								
State or jurisdiction	Total discharge records	Discharges linked to an admission or transfer record						Non-linked discharges
		Total linked discharge records	Year of admission					
			2019	2018	2017	2000–2016		
Total	1,853,434	1,722,503	1,383,834	280,166	26,820	31,683	130,931	
Alabama	17,019	12,470	8,715	3,335	275	145	4,549	
Alaska	7,813	7,680	5,462	1,972	154	92	133	
Arizona	135,093	133,455	119,881	13,405	142	27	1,638	
Arkansas	12,990	12,144	9,735	2,260	98	51	846	
California	137,389	133,017	97,653	23,711	2,488	9,165	4,372	
Colorado	73,796	54,354	44,398	8,254	1,068	634	19,442	
Connecticut	63,170	62,440	47,849	9,534	2,319	2,738	730	
Delaware	10,933	7,635	5,589	1,602	243	201	3,298	
District of Columbia	4,476	4,348	3,534	597	52	165	128	
Florida	31,592	30,006	23,713	5,818	316	159	1,586	
Georgia	40,525	40,232	24,359	10,773	2,606	2,494	293	
Hawaii	8,254	8,187	6,652	1,453	42	40	67	
Idaho	7,614	7,583	5,480	1,925	153	25	31	
Illinois	43,799	39,772	39,639	105	12	16	4,027	
Indiana	15,505	15,028	9,351	5,099	449	129	477	
Iowa	23,396	23,151	17,745	4,916	306	184	245	
Kansas	4,448	3,954	3,260	656	24	14	494	
Kentucky	80,707	66,189	63,518	2,458	109	104	14,518	
Louisiana	14,696	14,192	8,937	4,635	443	177	504	
Maine	7,028	6,860	4,779	1,387	266	428	168	
Maryland	30,307	30,143	24,092	5,971	37	43	164	
Massachusetts	69,623	67,710	59,898	6,652	687	473	1,913	
Michigan	74,775	72,108	57,925	11,324	1,555	1,304	2,667	
Minnesota	51,749	51,636	41,718	9,590	234	94	113	
Mississippi	5,221	4,464	2,894	1,386	144	40	757	
Missouri	47,944	47,258	32,957	12,694	1,338	269	686	
Montana	1,175	1,139	666	379	61	33	36	
Nebraska	10,673	9,656	7,919	1,525	167	45	1,017	
Nevada	8,896	8,653	7,223	1,328	81	21	243	
New Hampshire	2,664	2,630	2,077	524	22	7	34	
New Jersey	95,842	87,474	69,269	15,822	1,199	1,184	8,368	

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 18.1a. Total and linked discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>2019 discharges in 48 states and jurisdictions reporting discharges</i>								
<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total discharge records</i>	<i>Discharges linked to an admission or transfer record</i>						<i>Non-linked discharges</i>
		<i>Total linked discharge records</i>	<i>Year of admission</i>					
			<i>2019</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2000–2016</i>		
Total	1,853,434	1,722,503	1,383,834	280,166	26,820	31,683	130,931	
New Mexico	12,202	1,926	1,752	162	5	7	10,276	
New York	265,939	258,940	205,133	46,236	4,318	3,253	6,999	
North Carolina	196,213	165,041	150,312	9,750	35	4,944	31,172	
North Dakota	1,167	275	134	108	28	5	892	
Ohio	17,765	17,389	9,897	5,914	931	647	376	
Oklahoma	12,807	12,780	7,261	4,117	967	435	27	
Pennsylvania	27,379	26,520	22,060	4,041	276	143	859	
Puerto Rico	2,944	2,778	1,847	629	100	202	166	
Rhode Island	10,886	10,654	7,832	1,956	379	487	232	
South Carolina	33,823	33,001	23,342	8,931	616	112	822	
South Dakota	16,581	16,397	14,101	2,210	62	24	184	
Tennessee	17,850	17,537	14,426	2,867	185	59	313	
Texas	34,706	34,162	27,488	6,467	157	50	544	
Utah	18,955	17,100	12,359	4,190	378	173	1,855	
Vermont	9,240	9,185	6,827	1,877	355	126	55	
Virginia	22,714	21,211	14,184	6,139	579	309	1,503	
Wisconsin	7,906	6,873	4,781	1,711	206	175	1,033	
Wyoming	5,245	5,166	3,211	1,771	153	31	79	

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 48 states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution; see Appendix A. The discharges reported exclude codependents and discharges whose length of stay (LOS) was 0 days or whose reason for discharge was unknown/missing. Total linked discharge records may be higher than the values shown for each state due to (a) data suppression and (b) exclusion of missing values in the reason for discharge field.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 18.1b. Total and linked discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>2019 discharges in 48 states and jurisdictions reporting discharges</i>									
<i>State or jurisdiction</i>		<i>Total discharge records</i>	<i>Discharges linked to an admission or transfer record</i>				<i>Non-linked discharges</i>	<i>Total</i>	
			<i>Total linked discharge records</i>	<i>Year of admission</i>					
				<i>2019</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2017</i>			<i>2000–2016</i>
Total		1,853,434	92.9	74.7	15.1	1.4	1.7	7.1	100.0
Alabama		17,019	73.3	51.2	19.6	1.6	0.9	26.7	100.0
Alaska		7,813	98.3	69.9	25.2	2.0	1.2	1.7	100.0
Arizona		135,093	98.8	88.7	9.9	0.1	*	1.2	100.0
Arkansas		12,990	93.5	74.9	17.4	0.8	0.4	6.5	100.0
California		137,389	96.8	71.1	17.3	1.8	6.7	3.2	100.0
Colorado		73,796	73.7	60.2	11.2	1.4	0.9	26.3	100.0
Connecticut		63,170	98.8	75.7	15.1	3.7	4.3	1.2	100.0
Delaware		10,933	69.8	51.1	14.7	2.2	1.8	30.2	100.0
District of Columbia		4,476	97.1	79.0	13.3	1.2	3.7	2.9	100.0
Florida		31,592	95.0	75.1	18.4	1.0	0.5	5.0	100.0
Georgia		40,525	99.3	60.1	26.6	6.4	6.2	0.7	100.0
Hawaii		8,254	99.2	80.6	17.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	100.0
Idaho		7,614	99.6	72.0	25.3	2.0	0.3	0.4	100.0
Illinois		43,799	90.8	90.5	0.2	*	*	9.2	100.0
Indiana		15,505	96.9	60.3	32.9	2.9	0.8	3.1	100.0
Iowa		23,396	99.0	75.8	21.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	100.0
Kansas		4,448	88.9	73.3	14.7	0.5	0.3	11.1	100.0
Kentucky		80,707	82.0	78.7	3.0	0.1	0.1	18.0	100.0
Louisiana		14,696	96.6	60.8	31.5	3.0	1.2	3.4	100.0
Maine		7,028	97.6	68.0	19.7	3.8	6.1	2.4	100.0
Maryland		30,307	99.5	79.5	19.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	100.0
Massachusetts		69,623	97.3	86.0	9.6	1.0	0.7	2.7	100.0
Michigan		74,775	96.4	77.5	15.1	2.1	1.7	3.6	100.0
Minnesota		51,749	99.8	80.6	18.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	100.0
Mississippi		5,221	85.5	55.4	26.5	2.8	0.8	14.5	100.0
Missouri		47,944	98.6	68.7	26.5	2.8	0.6	1.4	100.0
Montana		1,175	96.9	56.7	32.3	5.2	2.8	3.1	100.0
Nebraska ¹		10,673	90.5	74.2	14.3	1.6	0.4	9.5	100.0
Nevada		8,896	97.3	81.2	14.9	0.9	0.2	2.7	100.0
New Hampshire		2,664	98.7	78.0	19.7	0.8	0.3	1.3	100.0
New Jersey		95,842	91.3	72.3	16.5	1.3	1.2	8.7	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 18.1b. Total and linked discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

2019 discharges in 48 states and jurisdictions reporting discharges								
State or jurisdiction	Total discharge records	Discharges linked to an admission or transfer record					Non-linked discharges	Total discharge records
		Total linked discharge records	Year of admission					
			2019	2018	2017	2000–2016		
Total	1,853,434	92.9	74.7	15.1	1.4	1.7	7.1	100.0
New Mexico	12,202	15.8	14.4	1.3	*	0.1	84.2	100.0
New York	265,939	97.4	77.1	17.4	1.6	1.2	2.6	100.0
North Carolina	196,213	84.1	76.6	5.0	*	2.5	15.9	100.0
North Dakota	1,167	23.6	11.5	9.3	2.4	0.4	76.4	100.0
Ohio	17,765	97.9	55.7	33.3	5.2	3.6	2.1	100.0
Oklahoma	12,807	99.8	56.7	32.1	7.6	3.4	0.2	100.0
Pennsylvania	27,379	96.9	80.6	14.8	1.0	0.5	3.1	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,944	94.4	62.7	21.4	3.4	6.9	5.6	100.0
Rhode Island	10,886	97.9	71.9	18.0	3.5	4.5	2.1	100.0
South Carolina	33,823	97.6	69.0	26.4	1.8	0.3	2.4	100.0
South Dakota	16,581	98.9	85.0	13.3	0.4	0.1	1.1	100.0
Tennessee	17,850	98.2	80.8	16.1	1.0	0.3	1.8	100.0
Texas	34,706	98.4	79.2	18.6	0.5	0.1	1.6	100.0
Utah	18,955	90.2	65.2	22.1	2.0	0.9	9.8	100.0
Vermont	9,240	99.4	73.9	20.3	3.8	1.4	0.6	100.0
Virginia	22,714	93.4	62.4	27.0	2.5	1.4	6.6	100.0
Wisconsin	7,906	86.9	60.5	21.6	2.6	2.2	13.1	100.0
Wyoming	5,245	98.5	61.2	33.8	2.9	0.6	1.5	100.0

* Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ The count of linked discharges reported by Nebraska may be affected by incomplete reporting of admissions.

NOTES: Based on linked admission and discharge data reported to TEDS by 49 states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution; see Appendix A. The discharges reported exclude codependents and discharges whose length of stay (LOS) was 0 days or whose reason for discharge was unknown/missing. Total linked discharge records may be higher than the values shown for each state due to (a) data suppression and (b) exclusion of missing values in the reason for discharge field. Percentages may not add to 100 percent due to rounding.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 18.2a. Discharges aged 12 and older, by type of treatment service and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Type of treatment service							
	Total	Outpatient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox ¹	Med.-asst. opi. ther./detox ²
No. of discharges	1,722,503	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	216,239
Alabama	12,470	5,746	1,927	960	1,596	--	1,255	986
Alaska	7,680	3,037	951	145	932	--	1,580	1,035
Arizona	133,455	124,392	265	--	--	781	1,911	6,106
Arkansas	12,144	4,809	1,449	4,716	64	--	588	518
California	133,017	54,552	8,447	1,004	28,036	--	16,688	24,290
Colorado	54,354	14,298	3,270	4,463	1,470	89	28,465	2,299
Connecticut	62,440	15,780	13,736	3,247	3,916	1,165	14,426	10,170
Delaware	7,635	1,099	1,433	375	214	--	2,800	1,714
District of Columbia	4,348	887	663	1,528	217	--	612	441
Florida	30,006	20,932	2,812	--	2,878	6	3,378	--
Georgia	40,232	27,625	4,123	--	1,834	--	5,890	760
Hawaii	8,187	2,113	2,964	--	2,008	--	1,063	39
Idaho	7,583	4,712	2,129	243	100	--	172	227
Illinois	39,772	13,961	6,535	9,755	755	--	7,709	1,057
Indiana	15,028	9,663	1,409	1,362	406	10	969	1,209
Iowa	23,151	15,331	3,072	2,659	616	690	308	475
Kansas	3,954	2,162	348	337	96	--	964	47
Kentucky	66,189	39,967	9,383	3,578	2,525	--	366	10,370
Louisiana	14,192	5,751	1,073	5,502	724	--	1,010	132
Maine	6,860	1,524	434	201	280	--	734	3,687
Maryland	30,143	9,993	6,140	4,666	2,145	--	1,622	5,577
Massachusetts	67,710	6,788	--	3,577	4,274	--	38,584	14,487
Michigan	72,108	24,685	3,948	14,329	2,883	--	9,675	16,588
Minnesota	51,636	70	25,917	10,206	9,701	710	--	5,032
Mississippi	4,464	2,696	140	1,224	227	--	115	62
Missouri	47,258	11,430	20,929	7,413	--	--	5,681	1,805
Montana	1,139	539	282	--	219	2	97	--
Nebraska	9,656	5,575	621	974	628	--	1,616	242
Nevada	8,653	3,630	560	356	857	3	3,091	156
New Hampshire	2,630	896	644	483	248	--	12	347
New Jersey	87,474	21,368	20,592	9,360	6,363	6	10,231	19,554

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 18.2a. Discharges aged 12 and older, by type of treatment service and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Type of treatment service</i>							
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Outpatient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detox¹</i>	<i>Med.-asst. opi. ther./detox²</i>
No. of discharges	1,722,503	733,296	221,214	159,698	109,819	4,001	278,236	216,239
New Mexico	1,926	160	116	848	22	--	588	192
New York	258,940	86,996	3,513	35,467	15,042	--	70,012	47,910
North Carolina	165,041	79,025	38,792	2,920	7,562	347	13,897	22,498
North Dakota	275	78	67	108	15	1	4	2
Ohio	17,389	9,004	2,790	113	1,525	--	1,794	2,163
Oklahoma	12,780	8,528	--	1,060	1,878	--	1,314	--
Pennsylvania	26,520	9,929	4,035	4,379	941	58	3,552	3,626
Puerto Rico	2,778	1,469	10	--	300	41	568	390
Rhode Island	10,654	2,942	1,363	1,347	155	20	1,493	3,334
South Carolina	33,001	23,532	5,883	320	270	--	2,883	113
South Dakota	16,397	5,769	2,337	1,136	987	--	5,912	256
Tennessee	17,537	1,872	6,598	5,343	1,179	--	2,507	38
Texas	34,162	14,713	3,784	7,956	675	--	5,774	1,260
Utah	17,100	5,953	2,822	1,143	1,207	--	4,421	1,554
Vermont	9,185	3,168	501	1,479	17	--	722	3,298
Virginia	21,211	17,355	441	2,930	152	--	309	24
Wisconsin	6,873	4,732	492	298	453	65	727	106
Wyoming	5,166	2,060	1,474	188	1,227	7	147	63

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes only free-standing residential detoxification, hospital detoxification, and outpatient detoxification.

² Includes only discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy or detoxification was planned. May include any type of treatment service.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 18.2b. Discharges aged 12 and older, by type of treatment service and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Type of treatment service							Total
		Outpatient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox ¹	Med.-asst. opi. ther./ detox ²	
Total	1,722,503	42.6	12.8	9.3	6.4	0.2	16.2	12.6	100.0
Alabama	12,470	46.1	15.5	7.7	12.8	--	10.1	7.9	100.0
Alaska	7,680	39.5	12.4	1.9	12.1	--	20.6	13.5	100.0
Arizona	133,455	93.2	0.2	--	--	0.6	1.4	4.6	100.0
Arkansas	12,144	39.6	11.9	38.8	0.5	--	4.8	4.3	100.0
California	133,017	41.0	6.4	0.8	21.1	--	12.5	18.3	100.0
Colorado	54,354	26.3	6.0	8.2	2.7	0.2	52.4	4.2	100.0
Connecticut	62,440	25.3	22.0	5.2	6.3	1.9	23.1	16.3	100.0
Delaware	7,635	14.4	18.8	4.9	2.8	--	36.7	22.4	100.0
District of Columbia	4,348	20.4	15.2	35.1	5.0	--	14.1	10.1	100.0
Florida	30,006	69.8	9.4	--	9.6	*	11.3	--	100.0
Georgia	40,232	68.7	10.2	--	4.6	--	14.6	1.9	100.0
Hawaii	8,187	25.8	36.2	--	24.5	--	13.0	0.5	100.0
Idaho	7,583	62.1	28.1	3.2	1.3	--	2.3	3.0	100.0
Illinois	39,772	35.1	16.4	24.5	1.9	--	19.4	2.7	100.0
Indiana	15,028	64.3	9.4	9.1	2.7	0.1	6.4	8.0	100.0
Iowa	23,151	66.2	13.3	11.5	2.7	3.0	1.3	2.1	100.0
Kansas	3,954	54.7	8.8	8.5	2.4	--	24.4	1.2	100.0
Kentucky	66,189	60.4	14.2	5.4	3.8	--	0.6	15.7	100.0
Louisiana	14,192	40.5	7.6	38.8	5.1	--	7.1	0.9	100.0
Maine	6,860	22.2	6.3	2.9	4.1	--	10.7	53.7	100.0
Maryland	30,143	33.2	20.4	15.5	7.1	--	5.4	18.5	100.0
Massachusetts	67,710	10.0	--	5.3	6.3	--	57.0	21.4	100.0
Michigan	72,108	34.2	5.5	19.9	4.0	--	13.4	23.0	100.0
Minnesota	51,636	0.1	50.2	19.8	18.8	1.4	--	9.7	100.0
Mississippi	4,464	60.4	3.1	27.4	5.1	--	2.6	1.4	100.0
Missouri	47,258	24.2	44.3	15.7	--	--	12.0	3.8	100.0
Montana	1,139	47.3	24.8	--	19.2	0.2	8.5	--	100.0
Nebraska	9,656	57.7	6.4	10.1	6.5	--	16.7	2.5	100.0
Nevada	8,653	42.0	6.5	4.1	9.9	*	35.7	1.8	100.0
New Hampshire	2,630	34.1	24.5	18.4	9.4	--	0.5	13.2	100.0
New Jersey	87,474	24.4	23.5	10.7	7.3	*	11.7	22.4	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 18.2b. Discharges aged 12 and older, by type of treatment service and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Type of treatment service							
		Outpatient	Intensive outpatient	Short-term residential	Long-term residential	Hospital residential	Detox ¹	Med.-asst. opi. ther./ detox ²	Total
Total	1,722,503	42.6	12.8	9.3	6.4	0.2	16.2	12.6	100.0
New Mexico	1,926	8.3	6.0	44.0	1.1	--	30.5	10.0	100.0
New York	258,940	33.6	1.4	13.7	5.8	--	27.0	18.5	100.0
North Carolina	165,041	47.9	23.5	1.8	4.6	0.2	8.4	13.6	100.0
North Dakota	275	28.4	24.4	39.3	5.5	0.4	1.5	0.7	100.0
Ohio	17,389	51.8	16.0	0.6	8.8	--	10.3	12.4	100.0
Oklahoma	12,780	66.7	--	8.3	14.7	--	10.3	--	100.0
Pennsylvania	26,520	37.4	15.2	16.5	3.5	0.2	13.4	13.7	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,778	52.9	0.4	--	10.8	1.5	20.4	14.0	100.0
Rhode Island	10,654	27.6	12.8	12.6	1.5	0.2	14.0	31.3	100.0
South Carolina	33,001	71.3	17.8	1.0	0.8	--	8.7	0.3	100.0
South Dakota	16,397	35.2	14.3	6.9	6.0	--	36.1	1.6	100.0
Tennessee	17,537	10.7	37.6	30.5	6.7	--	14.3	0.2	100.0
Texas	34,162	43.1	11.1	23.3	2.0	--	16.9	3.7	100.0
Utah	17,100	34.8	16.5	6.7	7.1	--	25.9	9.1	100.0
Vermont	9,185	34.5	5.5	16.1	0.2	--	7.9	35.9	100.0
Virginia	21,211	81.8	2.1	13.8	0.7	--	1.5	0.1	100.0
Wisconsin	6,873	68.8	7.2	4.3	6.6	0.9	10.6	1.5	100.0
Wyoming	5,166	39.9	28.5	3.6	23.8	0.1	2.8	1.2	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Includes only free-standing residential detoxification, hospital detoxification, and outpatient detoxification.

² Includes only discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy or detoxification was planned. May include any type of treatment service.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 19.1a. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by gender, selected age groups at admission, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Age groups					Gender		
	Total	12 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and older	Total ¹	Male	Female
All discharges	1,722,503	46,320	1,194,117	458,339	23,727	1,721,747	1,105,534	616,213
Alabama	12,470	695	9,118	2,528	129	12,470	7,602	4,868
Alaska	7,680	254	5,523	1,791	112	7,680	4,419	3,261
Arizona	133,455	34	91,586	38,861	2,974	133,455	77,268	56,187
Arkansas	12,144	482	9,001	2,556	105	12,143	7,787	4,356
California	133,017	6,791	91,686	32,510	2,030	132,806	82,296	50,510
Colorado	54,354	998	35,012	17,356	988	54,354	37,821	16,533
Connecticut	62,440	12	42,420	19,220	788	62,377	42,737	19,640
Delaware	7,635	42	5,660	1,829	104	7,632	5,057	2,575
District of Columbia	4,348	5	1,771	2,434	138	4,342	3,053	1,289
Florida	30,006	6,238	17,276	6,001	491	30,006	16,766	13,240
Georgia	40,232	289	28,087	11,479	377	40,168	24,235	15,933
Hawaii	8,187	1,494	4,907	1,715	71	8,187	5,647	2,540
Idaho	7,583	493	5,796	1,254	40	7,582	4,841	2,741
Illinois	39,772	1,066	26,096	11,919	691	39,772	26,035	13,737
Indiana	15,028	261	11,723	2,939	105	15,028	8,950	6,078
Iowa	23,151	1,539	16,760	4,531	321	23,101	14,400	8,701
Kansas	3,954	193	2,934	797	30	3,953	2,145	1,808
Kentucky	66,189	1,205	52,311	12,369	304	66,127	30,835	35,292
Louisiana	14,192	442	9,905	3,663	182	14,184	8,344	5,840
Maine	6,860	73	5,009	1,648	130	6,860	4,279	2,581
Maryland	30,143	467	20,509	8,823	344	30,143	19,220	10,923
Massachusetts	67,710	626	48,609	17,876	599	67,602	48,254	19,348
Michigan	72,108	959	49,405	20,906	838	72,108	44,590	27,518
Minnesota	51,636	1,790	38,276	11,054	516	51,636	33,618	18,018
Mississippi	4,464	100	3,303	1,013	48	4,460	2,693	1,767
Missouri	47,258	2,216	34,194	10,433	415	47,256	28,287	18,969

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 19.1a. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by gender, selected age groups at admission, and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Age groups					Gender		
	Total	12 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and older	Total ¹	Male	Female
All discharges	1,722,503	46,320	1,194,117	458,339	23,727	1,721,747	1,105,534	616,213
Montana	1,139	7	859	248	25	1,139	674	465
Nebraska	9,656	49	7,415	2,111	81	9,620	6,464	3,156
Nevada	8,653	316	5,958	2,248	131	8,649	5,591	3,058
New Hampshire	2,630	2	2,132	463	33	2,625	1,379	1,246
New Jersey	87,474	892	61,227	24,331	1,024	87,412	59,374	28,038
New Mexico	1,926	157	1,382	316	71	1,917	1,249	668
New York	258,940	4,115	157,376	91,360	6,089	258,940	187,740	71,200
North Carolina	165,041	673	123,326	40,282	760	165,029	105,884	59,145
North Dakota	275	22	195	53	5	273	167	106
Ohio	17,389	627	13,291	3,339	132	17,388	10,494	6,894
Oklahoma	12,780	388	10,151	2,181	60	12,780	6,479	6,301
Pennsylvania	26,520	559	19,874	5,621	466	26,516	19,623	6,893
Puerto Rico	2,778	9	1,633	997	139	2,778	2,437	341
Rhode Island	10,654	101	7,536	2,919	98	10,650	7,245	3,405
South Carolina	33,001	3,055	22,131	7,251	564	33,001	19,574	13,427
South Dakota	16,397	723	10,984	4,488	202	16,397	11,335	5,062
Tennessee	17,537	514	13,492	3,455	76	17,531	11,143	6,388
Texas	34,162	3,528	24,617	5,818	199	34,162	19,960	14,202
Utah	17,100	643	12,901	3,433	123	17,100	10,983	6,117
Vermont	9,185	262	6,892	1,911	120	9,176	5,479	3,697
Virginia	21,211	590	15,117	5,237	267	21,194	13,253	7,941
Wisconsin	6,873	107	4,881	1,764	121	6,872	4,521	2,351
Wyoming	5,166	217	3,870	1,008	71	5,166	3,307	1,859

¹ Excludes admissions for which the client's gender was missing.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 19.1b. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by gender, selected age groups at admission, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Age groups					Gender		
		12 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and older	Total	Male	Female	Total ¹
Total	1,722,503	2.7	69.3	26.6	1.4	100.0	64.2	35.8	100.0
Alabama	12,470	5.6	73.1	20.3	1.0	100.0	61.0	39.0	100.0
Alaska	7,680	3.3	71.9	23.3	1.5	100.0	57.5	42.5	100.0
Arizona	133,455	*	68.6	29.1	2.2	100.0	57.9	42.1	100.0
Arkansas	12,144	4.0	74.1	21.0	0.9	100.0	64.1	35.9	100.0
California	133,017	5.1	68.9	24.4	1.5	100.0	62.0	38.0	100.0
Colorado	54,354	1.8	64.4	31.9	1.8	100.0	69.6	30.4	100.0
Connecticut	62,440	*	67.9	30.8	1.3	100.0	68.5	31.5	100.0
Delaware	7,635	0.6	74.1	24.0	1.4	100.0	66.3	33.7	100.0
District of Columbia	4,348	0.1	40.7	56.0	3.2	100.0	70.3	29.7	100.0
Florida	30,006	20.8	57.6	20.0	1.6	100.0	55.9	44.1	100.0
Georgia	40,232	0.7	69.8	28.5	0.9	100.0	60.3	39.7	100.0
Hawaii	8,187	18.2	59.9	20.9	0.9	100.0	69.0	31.0	100.0
Idaho	7,583	6.5	76.4	16.5	0.5	100.0	63.8	36.2	100.0
Illinois	39,772	2.7	65.6	30.0	1.7	100.0	65.5	34.5	100.0
Indiana	15,028	1.7	78.0	19.6	0.7	100.0	59.6	40.4	100.0
Iowa	23,151	6.6	72.4	19.6	1.4	100.0	62.3	37.7	100.0
Kansas	3,954	4.9	74.2	20.2	0.8	100.0	54.3	45.7	100.0
Kentucky	66,189	1.8	79.0	18.7	0.5	100.0	46.6	53.4	100.0
Louisiana	14,192	3.1	69.8	25.8	1.3	100.0	58.8	41.2	100.0
Maine	6,860	1.1	73.0	24.0	1.9	100.0	62.4	37.6	100.0
Maryland	30,143	1.5	68.0	29.3	1.1	100.0	63.8	36.2	100.0
Massachusetts	67,710	0.9	71.8	26.4	0.9	100.0	71.4	28.6	100.0
Michigan	72,108	1.3	68.5	29.0	1.2	100.0	61.8	38.2	100.0
Minnesota	51,636	3.5	74.1	21.4	1.0	100.0	65.1	34.9	100.0
Mississippi	4,464	2.2	74.0	22.7	1.1	100.0	60.4	39.6	100.0
Missouri	47,258	4.7	72.4	22.1	0.9	100.0	59.9	40.1	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 19.1b. Discharges aged 12 years and older, by gender, selected age groups at admission, and state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Age groups					Gender		
		12 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and older	Total	Male	Female	Total ¹
All discharges	1,722,503	2.7	69.3	26.6	1.4	100.0	64.2	35.8	100.0
Montana	1,139	0.6	75.4	21.8	2.2	100.0	59.2	40.8	100.0
Nebraska	9,656	0.5	76.8	21.9	0.8	100.0	67.2	32.8	100.0
Nevada	8,653	3.7	68.9	26.0	1.5	100.0	64.6	35.4	100.0
New Hampshire	2,630	0.1	81.1	17.6	1.3	100.0	52.5	47.5	100.0
New Jersey	87,474	1.0	70.0	27.8	1.2	100.0	67.9	32.1	100.0
New Mexico	1,926	8.2	71.8	16.4	3.7	100.0	65.2	34.8	100.0
New York	258,940	1.6	60.8	35.3	2.4	100.0	72.5	27.5	100.0
North Carolina	165,041	0.4	74.7	24.4	0.5	100.0	64.2	35.8	100.0
North Dakota	275	8.0	70.9	19.3	1.8	100.0	61.2	38.8	100.0
Ohio	17,389	3.6	76.4	19.2	0.8	100.0	60.4	39.6	100.0
Oklahoma	12,780	3.0	79.4	17.1	0.5	100.0	50.7	49.3	100.0
Pennsylvania	26,520	2.1	74.9	21.2	1.8	100.0	74.0	26.0	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,778	0.3	58.8	35.9	5.0	100.0	87.7	12.3	100.0
Rhode Island	10,654	0.9	70.7	27.4	0.9	100.0	68.0	32.0	100.0
South Carolina	33,001	9.3	67.1	22.0	1.7	100.0	59.3	40.7	100.0
South Dakota	16,397	4.4	67.0	27.4	1.2	100.0	69.1	30.9	100.0
Tennessee	17,537	2.9	76.9	19.7	0.4	100.0	63.6	36.4	100.0
Texas	34,162	10.3	72.1	17.0	0.6	100.0	58.4	41.6	100.0
Utah	17,100	3.8	75.4	20.1	0.7	100.0	64.2	35.8	100.0
Vermont	9,185	2.9	75.0	20.8	1.3	100.0	59.7	40.3	100.0
Virginia	21,211	2.8	71.3	24.7	1.3	100.0	62.5	37.5	100.0
Wisconsin	6,873	1.6	71.0	25.7	1.8	100.0	65.8	34.2	100.0
Wyoming	5,166	4.2	74.9	19.5	1.4	100.0	64.0	36.0	100.0

¹ Excludes admissions for which the client's gender was missing.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 19.2a. Race of discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Race						
	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ¹	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	White	Other
All discharges	1,663,579	47,117	10,850	308,571	9,235	1,130,079	157,727
Alabama	12,459	50	14	3,000	9	9,074	312
Alaska	7,617	2,933	42	210	51	3,188	1,193
Arizona	96,746	13,892	657	8,920	312	72,837	128
Arkansas	12,136	169	38	2,167	14	9,379	369
California	132,712	2,226	2,435	15,433	1,162	68,858	42,598
Colorado	48,186	2,764	306	4,052	161	40,027	876
Connecticut	59,166	301	241	9,550	240	38,991	9,843
Delaware	7,493	54	30	2,214	138	4,940	117
District of Columbia	4,313	9	8	3,871	3	139	283
Florida	29,978	69	96	7,046	74	20,065	2,628
Georgia	39,635	94	176	14,399	35	23,841	1,090
Hawaii	8,107	90	1,258	248	4,238	1,953	320
Idaho	7,345	231	23	97	32	5,930	1,032
Illinois	39,733	154	155	12,461	46	23,310	3,607
Indiana	15,019	44	28	1,992	12	12,047	896
Iowa	22,346	428	104	2,000	39	19,545	230
Kansas	3,854	111	21	423	8	3,015	276
Kentucky	66,168	145	55	5,211	94	56,820	3,843
Louisiana	13,698	124	33	4,750	20	8,537	234
Maine	6,816	102	15	118	7	6,471	103
Maryland	28,718	72	102	10,734	51	17,554	205
Massachusetts	66,610	382	358	5,937	98	49,978	9,857
Michigan	71,909	747	164	15,875	122	50,184	4,817
Minnesota	51,622	4,370	620	5,924	163	36,543	4,002
Mississippi	4,435	16	11	1,116	--	3,255	37
Missouri	47,254	113	81	7,871	28	36,858	2,303

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 19.2a. Race of discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Race						
	Total	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ¹	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	White	Other
All discharges	1,663,579	47,117	10,850	308,571	9,235	1,130,079	157,727
Montana	1,138	317	2	7	--	753	59
Nebraska	9,455	593	55	858	60	7,327	562
Nevada	8,367	203	55	1,364	81	4,362	2,302
New Hampshire	2,535	11	12	73	--	2,321	118
New Jersey	87,159	395	751	20,850	606	63,873	684
New Mexico	1,696	435	1	49	3	875	333
New York	258,716	1,925	1,801	71,258	584	134,560	48,588
North Carolina	164,778	2,183	290	32,587	166	126,491	3,061
North Dakota	274	71	1	7	--	184	11
Ohio	17,065	40	36	3,424	41	13,116	408
Oklahoma	12,765	1,633	37	1,427	74	8,998	596
Pennsylvania	23,839	35	61	2,805	16	20,347	575
Puerto Rico	2,566	11	--	49	4	124	2,378
Rhode Island	9,675	78	60	889	19	8,331	298
South Carolina	32,913	123	102	10,535	43	20,877	1,233
South Dakota	16,379	7,885	16	208	12	8,052	206
Tennessee	17,472	43	25	3,260	12	13,847	285
Texas	34,155	199	143	6,006	88	27,377	342
Utah	17,093	627	117	678	213	13,125	2,333
Vermont	8,794	117	47	269	--	8,361	--
Virginia	20,757	71	118	5,749	19	13,196	1,604
Wisconsin	6,749	180	39	510	10	5,885	125
Wyoming	5,164	252	10	90	27	4,358	427

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's race was missing.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 19.2b. Race of discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Race						Total
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ¹	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	White	Other	
Total	1,663,579	2.8	0.7	18.5	0.6	67.9	9.5	100.0
Alabama	12,459	0.4	0.1	24.1	0.1	72.8	2.5	100.0
Alaska	7,617	38.5	0.6	2.8	0.7	41.9	15.7	100.0
Arizona	96,746	14.4	0.7	9.2	0.3	75.3	0.1	100.0
Arkansas	12,136	1.4	0.3	17.9	0.1	77.3	3.0	100.0
California	132,712	1.7	1.8	11.6	0.9	51.9	32.1	100.0
Colorado	48,186	5.7	0.6	8.4	0.3	83.1	1.8	100.0
Connecticut	59,166	0.5	0.4	16.1	0.4	65.9	16.6	100.0
Delaware	7,493	0.7	0.4	29.5	1.8	65.9	1.6	100.0
District of Columbia	4,313	0.2	0.2	89.8	0.1	3.2	6.6	100.0
Florida	29,978	0.2	0.3	23.5	0.2	66.9	8.8	100.0
Georgia	39,635	0.2	0.4	36.3	0.1	60.2	2.8	100.0
Hawaii	8,107	1.1	15.5	3.1	52.3	24.1	3.9	100.0
Idaho	7,345	3.1	0.3	1.3	0.4	80.7	14.1	100.0
Illinois	39,733	0.4	0.4	31.4	0.1	58.7	9.1	100.0
Indiana	15,019	0.3	0.2	13.3	0.1	80.2	6.0	100.0
Iowa	22,346	1.9	0.5	9.0	0.2	87.5	1.0	100.0
Kansas	3,854	2.9	0.5	11.0	0.2	78.2	7.2	100.0
Kentucky	66,168	0.2	0.1	7.9	0.1	85.9	5.8	100.0
Louisiana	13,698	0.9	0.2	34.7	0.1	62.3	1.7	100.0
Maine	6,816	1.5	0.2	1.7	0.1	94.9	1.5	100.0
Maryland	28,718	0.3	0.4	37.4	0.2	61.1	0.7	100.0
Massachusetts	66,610	0.6	0.5	8.9	0.1	75.0	14.8	100.0
Michigan	71,909	1.0	0.2	22.1	0.2	69.8	6.7	100.0
Minnesota	51,622	8.5	1.2	11.5	0.3	70.8	7.8	100.0
Mississippi	4,435	0.4	0.2	25.2	--	73.4	0.8	100.0
Missouri	47,254	0.2	0.2	16.7	0.1	78.0	4.9	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 19.2b. Race of discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Race						Total
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian ¹	Black or African American	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	White	Other	
Total	1,663,579	2.8	0.7	18.5	0.6	67.9	9.5	100.0
Montana	1,138	27.9	0.2	0.6	--	66.2	5.2	100.0
Nebraska	9,455	6.3	0.6	9.1	0.6	77.5	5.9	100.0
Nevada	8,367	2.4	0.7	16.3	1.0	52.1	27.5	100.0
New Hampshire	2,535	0.4	0.5	2.9	--	91.6	4.7	100.0
New Jersey	87,159	0.5	0.9	23.9	0.7	73.3	0.8	100.0
New Mexico	1,696	25.6	0.1	2.9	0.2	51.6	19.6	100.0
New York	258,716	0.7	0.7	27.5	0.2	52.0	18.8	100.0
North Carolina	164,778	1.3	0.2	19.8	0.1	76.8	1.9	100.0
North Dakota	274	25.9	0.4	2.6	--	67.2	4.0	100.0
Ohio	17,065	0.2	0.2	20.1	0.2	76.9	2.4	100.0
Oklahoma	12,765	12.8	0.3	11.2	0.6	70.5	4.7	100.0
Pennsylvania	23,839	0.1	0.3	11.8	0.1	85.4	2.4	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,566	0.4	--	1.9	0.2	4.8	92.7	100.0
Rhode Island	9,675	0.8	0.6	9.2	0.2	86.1	3.1	100.0
South Carolina	32,913	0.4	0.3	32.0	0.1	63.4	3.7	100.0
South Dakota	16,379	48.1	0.1	1.3	0.1	49.2	1.3	100.0
Tennessee	17,472	0.2	0.1	18.7	0.1	79.3	1.6	100.0
Texas	34,155	0.6	0.4	17.6	0.3	80.2	1.0	100.0
Utah	17,093	3.7	0.7	4.0	1.2	76.8	13.6	100.0
Vermont	8,794	1.3	0.5	3.1	--	95.1	--	100.0
Virginia	20,757	0.3	0.6	27.7	0.1	63.6	7.7	100.0
Wisconsin	6,749	2.7	0.6	7.6	0.1	87.2	1.9	100.0
Wyoming	5,164	4.9	0.2	1.7	0.5	84.4	8.3	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ For some states, "Asian" includes "Pacific Islanders."

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's race was missing.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 19.3a. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>		<i>Reason for discharge</i>							
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated</i>	<i>Incarcerated</i>	<i>Death</i>	<i>Other</i>
	No. of discharges	1,722,503	725,929	369,503	432,610	95,254	26,005	3,576	69,626
Alabama		12,470	4,229	1,636	4,337	989	262	26	991
Alaska		7,680	2,945	918	1,387	1,470	170	24	766
Arizona		133,455	132,545	38	72	20	674	69	37
Arkansas		12,144	7,200	1,495	2,472	845	123	5	4
California		133,017	30,858	34,873	65,143	40	1,657	394	52
Colorado		54,354	40,919	4,253	6,072	1,988	503	45	574
Connecticut		62,440	26,808	12,413	12,694	2,331	944	190	7,060
Delaware		7,635	2,826	1,064	1,045	2,263	204	41	192
District of Columbia		4,348	2,236	411	12	240	20	16	1,413
Florida		30,006	13,475	2,387	4,791	580	358	33	8,382
Georgia		40,232	7,231	717	28,311	2,341	277	63	1,292
Hawaii		8,187	2,232	3,602	1,319	922	47	4	61
Idaho		7,583	2,899	1,244	2,050	--	597	18	775
Illinois		39,772	11,161	14,641	9,822	3,672	423	37	16
Indiana		15,028	3,343	1,334	6,582	3,043	485	48	193
Iowa		23,151	9,876	1,586	7,983	1,916	812	41	937
Kansas		3,954	1,965	384	1,192	180	138	3	92
Kentucky		66,189	4,411	56,226	2,189	1,224	190	22	1,927
Louisiana ¹		14,192	1,979	2,002	10,100	9	10	8	84
Maine		6,860	2,951	563	1,979	738	182	42	405
Maryland		30,143	3,332	12,111	10,022	3,796	690	176	16
Massachusetts		67,710	34,441	2,257	23,958	3,791	364	143	2,756
Michigan		72,108	17,180	19,837	25,668	3,491	1,735	193	4,004
Minnesota		51,636	26,041	4,064	14,361	3,348	854	72	2,896
Mississippi		4,464	1,240	1,305	1,696	156	2	--	65
Missouri		47,258	10,280	18,511	13,678	3,258	655	189	687
Montana		1,139	521	221	345	19	--	--	33
Nebraska		9,656	5,921	980	1,581	284	149	15	726
Nevada		8,653	4,451	1,247	1,987	603	110	6	249
New Hampshire		2,630	1,015	409	292	225	76	3	610
New Jersey		87,474	50,056	864	23,540	3,410	1,498	248	7,858

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 19.3a. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>							
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated</i>	<i>Incarcerated</i>	<i>Death</i>	<i>Other</i>
No. of discharges	1,722,503	725,929	369,503	432,610	95,254	26,005	3,576	69,626
New Mexico	1,926	83	1,750	54	16	3	4	16
New York	258,940	129,030	13,531	84,870	19,957	6,454	793	4,305
North Carolina	165,041	28,406	131,173	5,286	38	26	20	92
North Dakota	275	70	38	84	7	3	8	65
Ohio	17,389	5,090	1,449	5,099	3,466	611	81	1,593
Oklahoma	12,780	4,391	1,353	5,754	498	223	41	520
Pennsylvania	26,520	10,129	1,265	5,848	1,551	929	47	6,751
Puerto Rico	2,778	1,478	95	949	119	42	51	44
Rhode Island	10,654	3,160	3,455	2,403	1,415	164	51	6
South Carolina	33,001	15,278	1,386	13,198	1,810	438	83	808
South Dakota	16,397	9,979	2,454	1,842	783	523	10	806
Tennessee	17,537	8,722	466	4,976	2,839	225	20	289
Texas	34,162	18,429	1,875	5,968	5,037	8	--	2,845
Utah	17,100	8,467	2,844	3,826	1,395	519	42	7
Vermont	9,185	3,106	1,513	3,264	602	249	30	421
Virginia	21,211	7,415	16	16	7,870	870	74	4,950
Wisconsin	6,873	3,864	627	1,477	483	276	30	116
Wyoming	5,166	2,265	620	1,016	176	233	17	839

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Louisiana is in the process of redesigning their data collection system; this process affects how the state is able to report discharges, thus contributing to the relatively high number of treatment dropouts.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 19.3b. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Reason for discharge							
		Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Incarcerated	Death	Other	Total
Total	1,722,503	42.1	21.5	25.1	5.5	1.5	0.2	4.0	100.0
Alabama	12,470	33.9	13.1	34.8	7.9	2.1	0.2	7.9	100.0
Alaska	7,680	38.3	12.0	18.1	19.1	2.2	0.3	10.0	100.0
Arizona	133,455	99.3	*	0.1	*	0.5	0.1	*	100.0
Arkansas	12,144	59.3	12.3	20.4	7.0	1.0	*	*	100.0
California	133,017	23.2	26.2	49.0	*	1.2	0.3	*	100.0
Colorado	54,354	75.3	7.8	11.2	3.7	0.9	0.1	1.1	100.0
Connecticut	62,440	42.9	19.9	20.3	3.7	1.5	0.3	11.3	100.0
Delaware	7,635	37.0	13.9	13.7	29.6	2.7	0.5	2.5	100.0
District of Columbia	4,348	51.4	9.5	0.3	5.5	0.5	0.4	32.5	100.0
Florida	30,006	44.9	8.0	16.0	1.9	1.2	0.1	27.9	100.0
Georgia	40,232	18.0	1.8	70.4	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.2	100.0
Hawaii	8,187	27.3	44.0	16.1	11.3	0.6	*	0.7	100.0
Idaho	7,583	38.2	16.4	27.0	--	7.9	0.2	10.2	100.0
Illinois	39,772	28.1	36.8	24.7	9.2	1.1	0.1	*	100.0
Indiana	15,028	22.2	8.9	43.8	20.2	3.2	0.3	1.3	100.0
Iowa	23,151	42.7	6.9	34.5	8.3	3.5	0.2	4.0	100.0
Kansas	3,954	49.7	9.7	30.1	4.6	3.5	0.1	2.3	100.0
Kentucky	66,189	6.7	84.9	3.3	1.8	0.3	*	2.9	100.0
Louisiana ¹	14,192	13.9	14.1	71.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	100.0
Maine	6,860	43.0	8.2	28.8	10.8	2.7	0.6	5.9	100.0
Maryland	30,143	11.1	40.2	33.2	12.6	2.3	0.6	0.1	100.0
Massachusetts	67,710	50.9	3.3	35.4	5.6	0.5	0.2	4.1	100.0
Michigan	72,108	23.8	27.5	35.6	4.8	2.4	0.3	5.6	100.0
Minnesota	51,636	50.4	7.9	27.8	6.5	1.7	0.1	5.6	100.0
Mississippi	4,464	27.8	29.2	38.0	3.5	*	--	1.5	100.0
Missouri	47,258	21.8	39.2	28.9	6.9	1.4	0.4	1.5	100.0
Montana	1,139	45.7	19.4	30.3	1.7	--	--	2.9	100.0
Nebraska	9,656	61.3	10.1	16.4	2.9	1.5	0.2	7.5	100.0
Nevada	8,653	51.4	14.4	23.0	7.0	1.3	0.1	2.9	100.0
New Hampshire	2,630	38.6	15.6	11.1	8.6	2.9	0.1	23.2	100.0
New Jersey	87,474	57.2	1.0	26.9	3.9	1.7	0.3	9.0	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 19.3b. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Reason for discharge							
		Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Incarcerated	Death	Other	Total
Total	1,722,503	42.1	21.5	25.1	5.5	1.5	0.2	4.0	100.0
New Mexico	1,926	4.3	90.9	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.8	100.0
New York	258,940	49.8	5.2	32.8	7.7	2.5	0.3	1.7	100.0
North Carolina	165,041	17.2	79.5	3.2	*	*	*	0.1	100.0
North Dakota	275	25.5	13.8	30.5	2.5	1.1	2.9	23.6	100.0
Ohio	17,389	29.3	8.3	29.3	19.9	3.5	0.5	9.2	100.0
Oklahoma	12,780	34.4	10.6	45.0	3.9	1.7	0.3	4.1	100.0
Pennsylvania	26,520	38.2	4.8	22.1	5.8	3.5	0.2	25.5	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,778	53.2	3.4	34.2	4.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	100.0
Rhode Island	10,654	29.7	32.4	22.6	13.3	1.5	0.5	0.1	100.0
South Carolina	33,001	46.3	4.2	40.0	5.5	1.3	0.3	2.4	100.0
South Dakota	16,397	60.9	15.0	11.2	4.8	3.2	0.1	4.9	100.0
Tennessee	17,537	49.7	2.7	28.4	16.2	1.3	0.1	1.6	100.0
Texas	34,162	53.9	5.5	17.5	14.7	*	--	8	100.0
Utah	17,100	49.5	16.6	22.4	8.2	3.0	0.2	*	100.0
Vermont	9,185	33.8	16.5	35.5	6.6	2.7	0.3	4.6	100.0
Virginia	21,211	35.0	0.1	0.1	37.1	4.1	0.3	23.3	100.0
Wisconsin	6,873	56.2	9.1	21.5	7.0	4.0	0.4	1.7	100.0
Wyoming	5,166	43.8	12.0	19.7	3.4	4.5	0.3	16.2	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Louisiana is in the process of redesigning their data collection system; this process affects how the state is able to report discharges, thus contributing to the relatively high number of treatment dropouts.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 19.4a. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Reason for discharge							
		Total	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Incarcerated	Death	Other
		46,320	16,795	7,559	13,205	3,377	808	30	4,546
Alabama		695	364	92	107	23	31	1	77
Alaska		254	105	31	43	49	9	--	17
Arizona		34	32	1	--	--	--	--	1
Arkansas		482	223	81	89	68	21	--	--
California		6,791	1,518	1,293	3,779	--	185	13	3
Colorado		998	520	125	231	87	12	--	23
Connecticut		12	4	4	--	1	--	--	3
Delaware		42	8	3	9	3	1	--	18
District of Columbia		5	1	--	--	--	--	--	4
Florida		6,238	2,283	856	749	50	36	1	2,263
Georgia		289	10	3	251	11	3	--	11
Hawaii		1,494	876	235	293	82	--	--	8
Idaho		493	231	123	78	--	34	--	27
Illinois		1,066	363	266	267	150	17	1	2
Indiana		261	68	19	97	67	7	--	3
Iowa		1,539	736	140	463	90	22	--	88
Kansas		193	68	28	58	13	3	--	23
Kentucky		1,205	102	962	49	32	5	--	55
Louisiana ¹		442	50	123	264	1	--	--	4
Maine		73	33	5	20	8	--	--	7
Maryland		467	124	79	145	95	24	--	--
Massachusetts		626	343	20	129	66	3	--	65
Michigan		959	367	116	281	38	48	1	108
Minnesota		1,790	844	220	334	185	17	2	188
Mississippi		100	7	32	42	13	--	--	6
Missouri		2,216	608	688	449	379	28	2	62
Montana		7	1	1	3	--	--	--	2
Nebraska		49	34	1	11	--	--	--	3
Nevada		316	120	71	78	28	15	--	4
New Hampshire		2	--	1	1	--	--	--	--
New Jersey		892	391	8	251	41	9	1	191

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 19.4a. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>		<i>Reason for discharge</i>							
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated</i>	<i>Incarcerated</i>	<i>Death</i>	<i>Other</i>
	No. of discharges	46,320	16,795	7,559	13,205	3,377	808	30	4,546
New Mexico		157	--	156	1	--	--	--	--
New York		4,115	989	428	1,782	634	81	1	200
North Carolina		673	209	368	85	2	1	--	8
North Dakota		22	8	5	2	--	--	--	7
Ohio		627	253	44	126	103	20	--	81
Oklahoma		388	157	27	143	26	5	--	30
Pennsylvania		559	196	60	177	35	10	1	80
Puerto Rico		9	6	--	1	1	--	--	1
Rhode Island		101	71	11	12	4	2	--	1
South Carolina		3,055	1,398	147	1,062	214	111	4	119
South Dakota		723	324	178	113	59	4	--	45
Tennessee		514	200	47	160	83	7	--	17
Texas		3,528	1,731	307	584	390	1	--	515
Utah		643	264	96	222	47	12	1	1
Vermont		262	100	11	110	6	2	--	33
Virginia		590	280	3	2	175	15	1	114
Wisconsin		107	54	19	25	7	1	--	1
Wyoming		217	121	25	27	11	6	--	27

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Louisiana is in the process of redesigning their data collection system; this process affects how the state is able to report discharges, thus contributing to the relatively high number of treatment dropouts.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 19.4b. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Reason for discharge							
		Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Incarcerated	Death	Other	Total
Total	46,320	36.3	16.3	28.5	7.3	1.7	0.1	9.8	100.0
Alabama	695	52.4	13.2	15.4	3.3	4.5	0.1	11.1	100.0
Alaska	254	41.3	12.2	16.9	19.3	3.5	--	6.7	100.0
Arizona	34	94.1	2.9	--	--	--	--	2.9	100.0
Arkansas	482	46.3	16.8	18.5	14.1	4.4	--	--	100.0
California	6,791	22.4	19.0	55.6	--	2.7	0.2	*	100.0
Colorado	998	52.1	12.5	23.1	8.7	1.2	--	2.3	100.0
Connecticut	12	33.3	33.3	--	8.3	--	--	25.0	100.0
Delaware	42	19.0	7.1	21.4	7.1	2.4	--	42.9	100.0
District of Columbia	5	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	80.0	100.0
Florida	6,238	36.6	13.7	12.0	0.8	0.6	*	36.3	100.0
Georgia	289	3.5	1.0	86.9	3.8	1.0	--	3.8	100.0
Hawaii	1,494	58.6	15.7	19.6	5.5	--	--	0.5	100.0
Idaho	493	46.9	24.9	15.8	--	6.9	--	5.5	100.0
Illinois	1,066	34.1	25.0	25.0	14.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	100.0
Indiana	261	26.1	7.3	37.2	25.7	2.7	--	1.1	100.0
Iowa	1,539	47.8	9.1	30.1	5.8	1.4	--	5.7	100.0
Kansas	193	35.2	14.5	30.1	6.7	1.6	--	11.9	100.0
Kentucky	1,205	8.5	79.8	4.1	2.7	0.4	--	4.6	100.0
Louisiana ¹	442	11.3	27.8	59.7	0.2	--	--	0.9	100.0
Maine	73	45.2	6.8	27.4	11.0	--	--	9.6	100.0
Maryland	467	26.6	16.9	31.0	20.3	5.1	--	--	100.0
Massachusetts	626	54.8	3.2	20.6	10.5	0.5	--	10.4	100.0
Michigan	959	38.3	12.1	29.3	4.0	5.0	0.1	11.3	100.0
Minnesota	1,790	47.2	12.3	18.7	10.3	0.9	0.1	10.5	100.0
Mississippi	100	7.0	32.0	42.0	13.0	--	--	6.0	100.0
Missouri	2,216	27.4	31.0	20.3	17.1	1.3	0.1	2.8	100.0
Montana	7	14.3	14.3	42.9	--	--	--	28.6	100.0
Nebraska	49	69.4	2.0	22.4	--	--	--	6.1	100.0
Nevada	316	38.0	22.5	24.7	8.9	4.7	--	1.3	100.0
New Hampshire	2	--	50.0	50.0	--	--	--	--	100.0
New Jersey	892	43.8	0.9	28.1	4.6	1.0	0.1	21.4	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 19.4b. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Reason for discharge							
		Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Incarcerated	Death	Other	Total
Total	46,320	36.3	16.3	28.5	7.3	1.7	0.1	9.8	100.0
New Mexico	157	--	99.4	0.6	--	--	--	--	100.0
New York	4,115	24.0	10.4	43.3	15.4	2.0	*	4.9	100.0
North Carolina	673	31.1	54.7	12.6	0.3	0.1	--	1.2	100.0
North Dakota	22	36.4	22.7	9.1	--	--	--	31.8	100.0
Ohio	627	40.4	7.0	20.1	16.4	3.2	--	12.9	100.0
Oklahoma	388	40.5	7.0	36.9	6.7	1.3	--	7.7	100.0
Pennsylvania	559	35.1	10.7	31.7	6.3	1.8	0.2	14.3	100.0
Puerto Rico	9	66.7	--	11.1	11.1	--	--	11.1	100.0
Rhode Island	101	70.3	10.9	11.9	4.0	2.0	--	1.0	100.0
South Carolina	3,055	45.8	4.8	34.8	7.0	3.6	0.1	3.9	100.0
South Dakota	723	44.8	24.6	15.6	8.2	0.6	--	6.2	100.0
Tennessee	514	38.9	9.1	31.1	16.1	1.4	--	3.3	100.0
Texas	3,528	49.1	8.7	16.6	11.1	*	--	14.6	100.0
Utah	643	41.1	14.9	34.5	7.3	1.9	0.2	0.2	100.0
Vermont	262	38.2	4.2	42.0	2.3	0.8	--	12.6	100.0
Virginia	590	47.5	0.5	0.3	29.7	2.5	0.2	19.3	100.0
Wisconsin	107	50.5	17.8	23.4	6.5	0.9	--	0.9	100.0
Wyoming	217	55.8	11.5	12.4	5.1	2.8	--	12.4	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Louisiana is in the process of redesigning their data collection system; this process affects how the state is able to report discharges, thus contributing to the relatively high number of treatment dropouts.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 19.5a. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Reason for discharge							
		Total	Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Incarcerated	Death	Other
		1,676,183	709,134	361,944	419,405	91,877	25,197	3,546	65,080
Alabama		11,775	3,865	1,544	4,230	966	231	25	914
Alaska		7,426	2,840	887	1,344	1,421	161	24	749
Arizona		133,421	132,513	37	72	20	674	69	36
Arkansas		11,662	6,977	1,414	2,383	777	102	5	4
California		126,226	29,340	33,580	61,364	40	1,472	381	49
Colorado		53,356	40,399	4,128	5,841	1,901	491	45	551
Connecticut		62,428	26,804	12,409	12,694	2,330	944	190	7,057
Delaware		7,593	2,818	1,061	1,036	2,260	203	41	174
District of Columbia		4,343	2,235	411	12	240	20	16	1,409
Florida		23,768	11,192	1,531	4,042	530	322	32	6,119
Georgia		39,943	7,221	714	28,060	2,330	274	63	1,281
Hawaii		6,693	1,356	3,367	1,026	840	47	4	53
Idaho		7,090	2,668	1,121	1,972	--	563	18	748
Illinois		38,706	10,798	14,375	9,555	3,522	406	36	14
Indiana		14,767	3,275	1,315	6,485	2,976	478	48	190
Iowa		21,612	9,140	1,446	7,520	1,826	790	41	849
Kansas		3,761	1,897	356	1,134	167	135	3	69
Kentucky		64,984	4,309	55,264	2,140	1,192	185	22	1,872
Louisiana ¹		13,750	1,929	1,879	9,836	8	10	8	80
Maine		6,787	2,918	558	1,959	730	182	42	398
Maryland		29,676	3,208	12,032	9,877	3,701	666	176	16
Massachusetts		67,084	34,098	2,237	23,829	3,725	361	143	2,691
Michigan		71,149	16,813	19,721	25,387	3,453	1,687	192	3,896
Minnesota		49,846	25,197	3,844	14,027	3,163	837	70	2,708
Mississippi		4,364	1,233	1,273	1,654	143	2	--	59
Missouri		45,042	9,672	17,823	13,229	2,879	627	187	625
Montana		1,132	520	220	342	19	--	--	31
Nebraska		9,607	5,887	979	1,570	284	149	15	723
Nevada		8,337	4,331	1,176	1,909	575	95	6	245
New Hampshire		2,628	1,015	408	291	225	76	3	610
New Jersey		86,582	49,665	856	23,289	3,369	1,489	247	7,667

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 19.5a. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019
(continued)**

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>		<i>Reason for discharge</i>							
		<i>Total</i>	<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated</i>	<i>Incarcerated</i>	<i>Death</i>	<i>Other</i>
	No. of discharges	1,676,183	709,134	361,944	419,405	91,877	25,197	3,546	65,080
New Mexico		1,769	83	1,594	53	16	3	4	16
New York		254,825	128,041	13,103	83,088	19,323	6,373	792	4,105
North Carolina		164,368	28,197	130,805	5,201	36	25	20	84
North Dakota		253	62	33	82	7	3	8	58
Ohio		16,762	4,837	1,405	4,973	3,363	591	81	1,512
Oklahoma		12,392	4,234	1,326	5,611	472	218	41	490
Pennsylvania		25,961	9,933	1,205	5,671	1,516	919	46	6,671
Puerto Rico		2,769	1,472	95	948	118	42	51	43
Rhode Island		10,553	3,089	3,444	2,391	1,411	162	51	5
South Carolina		29,946	13,880	1,239	12,136	1,596	327	79	689
South Dakota		15,674	9,655	2,276	1,729	724	519	10	761
Tennessee		17,023	8,522	419	4,816	2,756	218	20	272
Texas		30,634	16,698	1,568	5,384	4,647	7	--	2,330
Utah		16,457	8,203	2,748	3,604	1,348	507	41	6
Vermont		8,923	3,006	1,502	3,154	596	247	30	388
Virginia		20,621	7,135	13	14	7,695	855	73	4,836
Wisconsin		6,766	3,810	608	1,452	476	275	30	115
Wyoming		4,949	2,144	595	989	165	227	17	812

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Louisiana is in the process of redesigning their data collection system; this process affects how the state is able to report discharges, thus contributing to the relatively high number of treatment dropouts.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 19.5b. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	No. of discharges	Reason for discharge							
		Completed	Transferred	Dropped out	Terminated	Incarcerated	Death	Other	Total
Total	1,676,183	42.3	21.6	25.0	5.5	1.5	0.2	3.9	100.0
Alabama	11,775	32.8	13.1	35.9	8.2	2.0	0.2	7.8	100.0
Alaska	7,426	38.2	11.9	18.1	19.1	2.2	0.3	10.1	100.0
Arizona	133,421	99.3	*	0.1	*	0.5	0.1	*	100.0
Arkansas	11,662	59.8	12.1	20.4	6.7	0.9	*	*	100.0
California	126,226	23.2	26.6	48.6	*	1.2	0.3	*	100.0
Colorado	53,356	75.7	7.7	10.9	3.6	0.9	0.1	1.0	100.0
Connecticut	62,428	42.9	19.9	20.3	3.7	1.5	0.3	11.3	100.0
Delaware	7,593	37.1	14.0	13.6	29.8	2.7	0.5	2.3	100.0
District of Columbia	4,343	51.5	9.5	0.3	5.5	0.5	0.4	32.4	100.0
Florida	23,768	47.1	6.4	17.0	2.2	1.4	0.1	25.7	100.0
Georgia	39,943	18.1	1.8	70.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.2	100.0
Hawaii	6,693	20.3	50.3	15.3	12.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	100.0
Idaho	7,090	37.6	15.8	27.8	--	7.9	0.3	10.6	100.0
Illinois	38,706	27.9	37.1	24.7	9.1	1.0	0.1	*	100.0
Indiana	14,767	22.2	8.9	43.9	20.2	3.2	0.3	1.3	100.0
Iowa	21,612	42.3	6.7	34.8	8.4	3.7	0.2	3.9	100.0
Kansas	3,761	50.4	9.5	30.2	4.4	3.6	0.1	1.8	100.0
Kentucky	64,984	6.6	85.0	3.3	1.8	0.3	*	2.9	100.0
Louisiana ¹	13,750	14.0	13.7	71.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	100.0
Maine	6,787	43.0	8.2	28.9	10.8	2.7	0.6	5.9	100.0
Maryland	29,676	10.8	40.5	33.3	12.5	2.2	0.6	0.1	100.0
Massachusetts	67,084	50.8	3.3	35.5	5.6	0.5	0.2	4.0	100.0
Michigan	71,149	23.6	27.7	35.7	4.9	2.4	0.3	5.5	100.0
Minnesota	49,846	50.5	7.7	28.1	6.3	1.7	0.1	5.4	100.0
Mississippi	4,364	28.3	29.2	37.9	3.3	*	--	1.4	100.0
Missouri	45,042	21.5	39.6	29.4	6.4	1.4	0.4	1.4	100.0
Montana	1,132	45.9	19.4	30.2	1.7	--	--	2.7	100.0
Nebraska	9,607	61.3	10.2	16.3	3.0	1.6	0.2	7.5	100.0
Nevada	8,337	51.9	14.1	22.9	6.9	1.1	0.1	2.9	100.0
New Hampshire	2,628	38.6	15.5	11.1	8.6	2.9	0.1	23.2	100.0
New Jersey	86,582	57.4	1.0	26.9	3.9	1.7	0.3	8.9	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 19.5b. Reason for discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Reason for discharge</i>							
		<i>Completed</i>	<i>Transferred</i>	<i>Dropped out</i>	<i>Terminated</i>	<i>Incarcerated</i>	<i>Death</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	1,676,183	42.3	21.6	25.0	5.5	1.5	0.2	3.9	100.0
New Mexico	1,769	4.7	90.1	3.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.9	100.0
New York	254,825	50.2	5.1	32.6	7.6	2.5	0.3	1.6	100.0
North Carolina	164,368	17.2	79.6	3.2	*	*	*	0.1	100.0
North Dakota	253	24.5	13.0	32.4	3	1.2	3.2	22.9	100.0
Ohio	16,762	28.9	8.4	29.7	20.1	3.5	0.5	9.0	100.0
Oklahoma	12,392	34.2	10.7	45.3	3.8	1.8	0.3	4.0	100.0
Pennsylvania	25,961	38.3	4.6	21.8	5.8	3.5	0.2	25.7	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,769	53.2	3.4	34.2	4.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	100.0
Rhode Island	10,553	29.3	32.6	22.7	13.4	1.5	0.5	*	100.0
South Carolina	29,946	46.4	4.1	40.5	5.3	1.1	0.3	2.3	100.0
South Dakota	15,674	61.6	14.5	11.0	4.6	3.3	0.1	4.9	100.0
Tennessee	17,023	50.1	2.5	28.3	16.2	1.3	0.1	1.6	100.0
Texas	30,634	54.5	5.1	17.6	15.2	*	--	7.6	100.0
Utah	16,457	49.8	16.7	21.9	8.2	3.1	0.2	*	100.0
Vermont	8,923	33.7	16.8	35.3	6.7	2.8	0.3	4.3	100.0
Virginia	20,621	34.6	0.1	0.1	37.3	4.1	0.4	23.5	100.0
Wisconsin	6,766	56.3	9.0	21.5	7.0	4.1	0.4	1.7	100.0
Wyoming	4,949	43.3	12.0	20.0	3.3	4.6	0.3	16.4	100.0

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

¹ Louisiana is in the process of redesigning their data collection system; this process affects how the state is able to report discharges, thus contributing to the relatively high number of treatment dropouts.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 20.1. Median length of stay (LOS) among discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by treatment service and state or jurisdiction: Number of days, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Outpatient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy</i> ¹	<i>Medication-assisted opioid detoxification</i> ²
All discharges	66	83	25	79	21	4	165	7
Alabama	135	216	21	59	‡	10	175	‡
Alaska	121	125	28	90	‡	2	129	4
Arizona	7	50	‡	‡	5	4	155	84
Arkansas	58	90	30	89	‡	3	134	2
California	134	96	34	86	‡	6	175	19
Colorado	170	69	27	53	5	1	348	‡
Connecticut	94	36	27	64	37	5	174	58
Delaware	100	146	58	60	‡	1	177	17
District of Columbia	203	76	28	90	‡	5	61	5
Florida	79	98	‡	87	‡	5	‡	‡
Georgia	11	8	‡	179	‡	6	135	7
Hawaii	116	103	‡	42	‡	5	424	6
Idaho	109	161	64	126	‡	4	118	‡
Illinois	77	46	28	94	‡	4	77	5
Indiana	94	91	20	91	3	6	118	‡
Iowa	90	58	28	90	5	3	122	4
Kansas	113	56	27	27	‡	4	136	7
Kentucky	43	26	23	11	‡	3	58	3
Louisiana	133	101	28	38	‡	5	270	‡
Maine	112	52	28	43	‡	5	135	5
Maryland	113	112	11	15	‡	3	176	15
Massachusetts	103	‡	13	155	‡	7	147	11
Michigan	128	75	21	44	‡	3	255	3
Minnesota	22	113	28	54	21	‡	149	‡
Mississippi	33	80	32	32	‡	40	15	21
Missouri	84	161	25	‡	‡	3	75	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 20.1. Median length of stay (LOS) among discharges aged 12 years and older that completed treatment, by treatment service and state or jurisdiction: Number of days, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Outpatient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy¹</i>	<i>Medication-assisted opioid detoxification²</i>
All discharges	66	83	25	79	21	4	165	7
Montana	99	213	‡	224	‡	30	‡	‡
Nebraska	8	64	35	155	‡	2	70	437
Nevada	78	84	40	59	157	2	210	‡
New Hampshire	81	65	27	89	‡	6	105	6
New Jersey	100	64	14	105	5	5	117	5
New Mexico	50	77	25	103	‡	5	187	11
New York	180	119	14	107	‡	4	263	9
North Carolina	60	62	47	36	131	6	133	6
North Dakota	37	87	353	28	‡	20	29	‡
Ohio	141	121	68	71	‡	5	168	6
Oklahoma	211	‡	55	45	‡	10	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	95	64	21	88	6	4	95	4
Puerto Rico	71	183	‡	18	14	4	227	‡
Rhode Island	97	35	29	26	3	6	885	8
South Carolina	98	73	31	90	‡	6	100	14
South Dakota	151	52	30	47	‡	2	116	6
Tennessee	134	67	28	89	‡	5	254	5
Texas	104	84	29	32	‡	5	196	‡
Utah	144	93	44	105	‡	4	161	7
Vermont	56	63	15	16	‡	4	98	5
Virginia	128	81	13	90	‡	13	90	19
Wisconsin	120	63	28	59	28	5	106	7
Wyoming	140	185	125	81	90	29	176	9

‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

NOTE: These tables exclude 29,070 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 20.2. Median length of stay (LOS) among discharges aged 12 to 17 years that completed treatment, by treatment service and state or jurisdiction: Number of days, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Outpatient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy¹</i>	<i>Medication-assisted opioid detoxification²</i>
All discharges	107	99	58	64	9	14	59	18
Alabama	151	134	‡	47	‡	‡	‡	‡
Alaska	127	174	‡	144	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arizona	2	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Arkansas	141	‡	95	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
California	107	91	29	30	‡	‡	1	‡
Colorado	115	79	30	113	‡	4	‡	‡
Connecticut	673	1	‡	‡	‡	‡	240	‡
Delaware	282	322	442	5	‡	‡	241	‡
District of Columbia	471	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Florida	88	106	‡	130	‡	8	‡	‡
Georgia	32	21	‡	‡	‡	6	‡	‡
Hawaii	123	87	‡	182	‡	3	‡	‡
Idaho	133	125	90	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Illinois	89	64	37	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Indiana	82	1	123	182	‡	‡	‡	‡
Iowa	85	62	76	94	‡	‡	42	‡
Kansas	147	‡	28	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Kentucky	8	85	88	23	‡	‡	32	‡
Louisiana	155	‡	28	27	‡	10	‡	‡
Maine	272	‡	‡	165	‡	‡	212	‡
Maryland	67	117	‡	115	‡	‡	‡	‡
Massachusetts	109	‡	‡	87	‡	15	‡	18
Michigan	82	97	89	67	‡	‡	‡	‡
Minnesota	192	95	28	64	‡	‡	‡	‡
Mississippi	363	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Missouri	128	112	61	‡	‡	‡	47	‡

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 20.2. Median length of stay (LOS) among discharges aged 12 to 17 years that completed treatment, by treatment service and state or jurisdiction: Number of days, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Outpatient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy¹</i>	<i>Medication-assisted opioid detoxification²</i>
All discharges	107	99	58	64	9	14	59	18
Montana	2	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Nebraska	89	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Nevada	88	108	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Hampshire	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
New Jersey	78	77	63	61	‡	15	‡	‡
New Mexico	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
New York	165	57	22	156	‡	5	121	‡
North Carolina	89	70	93	120	9	45	257	‡
North Dakota	190	‡	428	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Ohio	165	150	116	149	‡	‡	‡	‡
Oklahoma	121	‡	‡	224	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	109	51	32	46	‡	2	‡	‡
Puerto Rico	‡	‡	‡	215	‡	‡	‡	‡
Rhode Island	91	23	‡	20	‡	‡	‡	‡
South Carolina	95	64	37	91	‡	‡	‡	‡
South Dakota	76	65	30	45	‡	‡	120	‡
Tennessee	83	116	181	54	‡	‡	‡	‡
Texas	102	87	65	57	‡	‡	‡	‡
Utah	112	100	109	92	‡	‡	‡	‡
Vermont	68	49	26	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Virginia	152	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	139	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wyoming	121	211	‡	86	‡	‡	‡	‡

‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

NOTE: These tables exclude 29,070 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 20.3. Median length of stay (LOS) among discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by treatment service and state or jurisdiction: Number of days, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Outpatient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy¹</i>	<i>Medication-assisted opioid detoxification²</i>
All discharges	64	82	25	79	21	4	166	7
Alabama	134	218	21	64	‡	10	175	‡
Alaska	121	125	28	85	‡	2	129	4
Arizona	7	50	‡	‡	5	4	155	84
Arkansas	53	90	30	89	‡	3	134	2
California	138	97	45	87	‡	6	176	19
Colorado	172	68	27	52	5	1	348	‡
Connecticut	94	36	27	64	37	5	173	58
Delaware	100	145	57	61	‡	1	176	17
District of Columbia	203	76	28	90	‡	5	61	5
Florida	76	80	‡	85	‡	5	‡	‡
Georgia	11	8	‡	179	‡	6	135	7
Hawaii	65	104	‡	42	‡	5	424	6
Idaho	107	169	43	126	‡	4	118	‡
Illinois	76	46	28	94	‡	4	77	5
Indiana	94	92	20	91	3	6	118	‡
Iowa	91	57	28	89	5	3	124	4
Kansas	110	56	27	27	‡	4	136	7
Kentucky	43	25	23	7	‡	3	63	3
Louisiana	130	101	28	58	‡	5	270	‡
Maine	106	52	28	42	‡	5	135	5
Maryland	115	112	11	14	‡	3	176	15
Massachusetts	102	‡	13	156	‡	7	147	11
Michigan	130	75	21	44	‡	3	255	3
Minnesota	21	114	28	54	21	‡	149	‡
Mississippi	33	80	32	32	‡	40	15	21
Missouri	83	170	23	‡	‡	3	76	4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 20.3. Median length of stay (LOS) among discharges aged 18 years and older that completed treatment, by treatment service and state or jurisdiction: Number of days, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Outpatient</i>	<i>Intensive outpatient</i>	<i>Short-term residential</i>	<i>Long-term residential</i>	<i>Hospital residential</i>	<i>Detoxification</i>	<i>Outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy¹</i>	<i>Medication-assisted opioid detoxification²</i>
All discharges	64	82	25	79	21	4	166	7
Montana	99	213	‡	224	‡	30	‡	‡
Nebraska	8	64	35	155	‡	2	70	437
Nevada	78	77	40	59	157	2	210	‡
New Hampshire	81	65	27	89	‡	6	105	6
New Jersey	101	64	14	105	5	5	117	5
New Mexico	50	77	25	103	‡	5	187	11
New York	180	119	14	105	‡	4	263	9
North Carolina	60	62	42	31	133	6	133	6
North Dakota	37	87	180	28	‡	20	29	‡
Ohio	140	121	47	68	‡	5	168	6
Oklahoma	225	‡	55	44	‡	10	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	94	64	21	89	6	4	95	4
Puerto Rico	71	183	‡	17	14	4	227	‡
Rhode Island	97	35	29	78	3	6	885	8
South Carolina	99	74	29	80	‡	6	100	14
South Dakota	157	52	30	73	‡	2	113	6
Tennessee	140	65	28	90	‡	5	254	5
Texas	105	84	29	30	‡	5	196	‡
Utah	149	93	43	106	‡	4	161	7
Vermont	54	63	15	16	‡	4	98	5
Virginia	127	81	13	90	‡	13	90	19
Wisconsin	120	63	28	59	28	5	106	7
Wyoming	141	182	125	81	90	29	176	9

‡ No discharges were reported.

¹ Outpatient and intensive outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

² Medication-assisted opioid detoxification (free-standing, hospital, and outpatient) was planned.

NOTE: These tables exclude 31,932 residential (short-term, long-term, hospital) discharges where medication-assisted opioid therapy was planned.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.1a. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	1,722,503	521,673	521,618	187,746	99,141	220,447	171,878
Alabama	12,470	2,592	3,893	2,580	621	2,446	338
Alaska	7,680	4,002	1,996	564	65	925	128
Arizona	133,455	12,157	11,769	5,790	1,234	10,046	92,459
Arkansas	12,144	3,165	1,673	2,173	388	4,285	460
California	133,017	29,547	39,623	14,112	4,556	42,821	2,358
Colorado	54,354	30,893	7,897	3,260	1,053	10,822	429
Connecticut	62,440	22,166	24,263	5,745	4,164	180	5,922
Delaware	7,635	1,489	4,127	609	365	61	984
District of Columbia	4,348	1,379	1,135	348	898	58	530
Florida	30,006	6,233	6,155	6,996	2,662	1,248	6,712
Georgia	40,232	14,552	5,041	7,705	3,920	7,516	1,498
Hawaii	8,187	1,494	673	1,327	192	4,259	242
Idaho	7,583	1,923	1,328	958	38	3,295	41
Illinois	39,772	12,306	13,409	5,101	3,547	4,788	621
Indiana	15,028	4,176	3,544	2,714	702	3,303	589
Iowa	23,151	8,506	1,450	5,280	349	7,045	521
Kansas	3,954	1,142	225	686	167	1,699	35
Kentucky	66,189	10,950	22,410	8,023	2,032	20,411	2,363
Louisiana	14,192	2,266	2,489	1,242	922	2,276	4,997
Maine	6,860	2,817	3,272	194	327	167	83
Maryland	30,143	7,225	14,718	1,767	2,311	333	3,789
Massachusetts	67,710	23,149	36,729	1,539	4,133	544	1,616
Michigan	72,108	28,405	27,198	4,490	6,909	4,229	877
Minnesota	51,636	19,945	7,813	6,417	1,870	14,495	1,096
Mississippi	4,464	1,115	912	725	381	1,199	132
Missouri	47,258	12,005	12,376	6,973	1,480	13,504	920

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 21.1a. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	1,722,503	521,673	521,618	187,746	99,141	220,447	171,878
Montana	1,139	666	75	54	4	326	14
Nebraska	9,656	4,396	358	1,034	134	2,990	744
Nevada	8,653	975	387	632	87	972	5,600
New Hampshire	2,630	714	1,426	95	163	203	29
New Jersey	87,474	27,487	42,044	9,327	4,704	1,204	2,708
New Mexico	1,926	905	473	14	51	444	39
New York	258,940	108,418	85,729	29,198	23,238	4,501	7,856
North Carolina	165,041	35,161	75,338	13,896	12,810	12,064	15,772
North Dakota	275	112	20	41	--	77	25
Ohio	17,389	4,231	6,239	3,040	1,183	1,783	913
Oklahoma	12,780	3,230	1,944	1,829	221	4,859	697
Pennsylvania	26,520	8,258	10,661	3,321	1,568	2,205	507
Puerto Rico	2,778	1,273	995	294	76	--	140
Rhode Island	10,654	3,937	4,835	647	796	120	319
South Carolina	33,001	13,710	5,351	7,338	1,637	2,670	2,295
South Dakota	16,397	10,446	497	1,643	50	3,362	399
Tennessee	17,537	4,022	6,538	1,860	1,230	3,597	290
Texas	34,162	8,728	6,394	7,974	2,383	7,218	1,465
Utah	17,100	3,890	5,178	2,134	244	5,415	239
Vermont	9,185	3,619	3,550	764	958	145	149
Virginia	21,211	6,210	5,609	3,724	1,933	1,978	1,757
Wisconsin	6,873	3,423	1,238	762	348	969	133
Wyoming	5,166	2,263	621	807	37	1,390	48

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.1b. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	1,722,503	30.3	30.3	10.9	5.8	12.8	10.0	100.0
Alabama	12,470	20.8	31.2	20.7	5.0	19.6	2.7	100.0
Alaska	7,680	52.1	26.0	7.3	0.8	12.0	1.7	100.0
Arizona	133,455	9.1	8.8	4.3	0.9	7.5	69.3	100.0
Arkansas	12,144	26.1	13.8	17.9	3.2	35.3	3.8	100.0
California	133,017	22.2	29.8	10.6	3.4	32.2	1.8	100.0
Colorado	54,354	56.8	14.5	6.0	1.9	19.9	0.8	100.0
Connecticut	62,440	35.5	38.9	9.2	6.7	0.3	9.5	100.0
Delaware	7,635	19.5	54.1	8.0	4.8	0.8	12.9	100.0
District of Columbia	4,348	31.7	26.1	8.0	20.7	1.3	12.2	100.0
Florida	30,006	20.8	20.5	23.3	8.9	4.2	22.4	100.0
Georgia	40,232	36.2	12.5	19.2	9.7	18.7	3.7	100.0
Hawaii	8,187	18.2	8.2	16.2	2.3	52.0	3.0	100.0
Idaho	7,583	25.4	17.5	12.6	0.5	43.5	0.5	100.0
Illinois	39,772	30.9	33.7	12.8	8.9	12.0	1.6	100.0
Indiana	15,028	27.8	23.6	18.1	4.7	22.0	3.9	100.0
Iowa	23,151	36.7	6.3	22.8	1.5	30.4	2.3	100.0
Kansas	3,954	28.9	5.7	17.3	4.2	43.0	0.9	100.0
Kentucky	66,189	16.5	33.9	12.1	3.1	30.8	3.6	100.0
Louisiana	14,192	16.0	17.5	8.8	6.5	16.0	35.2	100.0
Maine	6,860	41.1	47.7	2.8	4.8	2.4	1.2	100.0
Maryland	30,143	24.0	48.8	5.9	7.7	1.1	12.6	100.0
Massachusetts	67,710	34.2	54.2	2.3	6.1	0.8	2.4	100.0
Michigan	72,108	39.4	37.7	6.2	9.6	5.9	1.2	100.0
Minnesota	51,636	38.6	15.1	12.4	3.6	28.1	2.1	100.0
Mississippi	4,464	25.0	20.4	16.2	8.5	26.9	3.0	100.0
Missouri	47,258	25.4	26.2	14.8	3.1	28.6	1.9	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 21.1b. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	1,722,503	30.3	30.3	10.9	5.8	12.8	10.0	100.0
Montana	1,139	58.5	6.6	4.7	0.4	28.6	1.2	100.0
Nebraska	9,656	45.5	3.7	10.7	1.4	31.0	7.7	100.0
Nevada	8,653	11.3	4.5	7.3	1.0	11.2	64.7	100.0
New Hampshire	2,630	27.1	54.2	3.6	6.2	7.7	1.1	100.0
New Jersey	87,474	31.4	48.1	10.7	5.4	1.4	3.1	100.0
New Mexico	1,926	47.0	24.6	0.7	2.6	23.1	2.0	100.0
New York	258,940	41.9	33.1	11.3	9.0	1.7	3.0	100.0
North Carolina	165,041	21.3	45.6	8.4	7.8	7.3	9.6	100.0
North Dakota	275	40.7	7.3	14.9	--	28.0	9.1	100.0
Ohio	17,389	24.3	35.9	17.5	6.8	10.3	5.3	100.0
Oklahoma	12,780	25.3	15.2	14.3	1.7	38.0	5.5	100.0
Pennsylvania	26,520	31.1	40.2	12.5	5.9	8.3	1.9	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,778	45.8	35.8	10.6	2.7	--	5.0	100.0
Rhode Island	10,654	37.0	45.4	6.1	7.5	1.1	3.0	100.0
South Carolina	33,001	41.5	16.2	22.2	5.0	8.1	7.0	100.0
South Dakota	16,397	63.7	3.0	10.0	0.3	20.5	2.4	100.0
Tennessee	17,537	22.9	37.3	10.6	7.0	20.5	1.7	100.0
Texas	34,162	25.5	18.7	23.3	7.0	21.1	4.3	100.0
Utah	17,100	22.7	30.3	12.5	1.4	31.7	1.4	100.0
Vermont	9,185	39.4	38.6	8.3	10.4	1.6	1.6	100.0
Virginia	21,211	29.3	26.4	17.6	9.1	9.3	8.3	100.0
Wisconsin	6,873	49.8	18.0	11.1	5.1	14.1	1.9	100.0
Wyoming	5,166	43.8	12.0	15.6	0.7	26.9	0.9	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.2a. Primary substance use at discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	1,722,503	446,652	446,585	169,763	92,240	210,448	356,815
Alabama	12,470	2,580	3,828	2,559	636	2,478	389
Alaska	7,680	3,989	1,985	563	68	924	151
Arizona	133,455	7,716	7,091	3,377	664	6,805	107,802
Arkansas	12,144	3,155	1,667	2,168	389	4,274	491
California	133,017	24,958	34,465	11,330	3,286	38,387	20,591
Colorado	54,354	30,873	7,857	3,255	1,056	10,819	494
Connecticut	62,440	21,646	24,570	5,434	4,304	182	6,304
Delaware	7,635	1,494	4,130	591	375	61	984
District of Columbia	4,348	1,378	1,133	347	896	59	535
Florida	30,006	6,205	5,911	6,785	2,630	1,261	7,214
Georgia	40,232	14,763	4,977	7,567	3,907	7,561	1,457
Hawaii	8,187	1,493	669	1,330	191	4,261	243
Idaho	7,583	1,931	1,332	922	38	3,272	88
Illinois	39,772	11,537	12,873	4,431	3,310	5,058	2,563
Indiana	15,028	4,154	3,531	2,677	708	3,324	634
Iowa	23,151	7,043	1,017	4,287	253	5,399	5,152
Kansas	3,954	217	58	157	25	444	3,053
Kentucky	66,189	10,897	22,216	7,898	1,971	20,386	2,821
Louisiana	14,192	1,369	1,500	452	658	1,873	8,340
Maine	6,860	2,799	3,226	190	329	172	144
Maryland	30,143	5,892	13,086	1,418	2,091	327	7,329
Massachusetts	67,710	23,163	35,382	1,780	4,543	624	2,218
Michigan	72,108	28,058	27,032	4,395	6,817	4,209	1,597
Minnesota	51,636	20,234	7,573	5,434	1,798	14,708	1,889
Mississippi	4,464	1,048	889	689	354	1,077	407
Missouri	47,258	12,040	12,376	6,965	1,485	13,557	835

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 21.2a. Primary substance use at discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	1,722,503	446,652	446,585	169,763	92,240	210,448	356,815
Montana	1,139	665	71	49	3	335	16
Nebraska	9,656	4,442	349	1,063	144	3,032	626
Nevada	8,653	2,448	1,377	534	217	2,040	2,037
New Hampshire	2,630	713	1,413	94	166	206	38
New Jersey	87,474	3,735	9,221	2,540	1,821	387	69,770
New Mexico	1,926	896	446	16	53	443	72
New York	258,940	70,077	58,597	28,906	21,566	4,343	75,451
North Carolina	165,041	36,307	76,258	14,030	13,014	12,456	12,976
North Dakota	275	116	19	39	--	72	29
Ohio	17,389	3,743	5,410	2,730	1,076	1,612	2,818
Oklahoma	12,780	3,211	1,962	1,808	220	4,902	677
Pennsylvania	26,520	8,209	10,530	3,295	1,563	2,212	711
Puerto Rico	2,778	1,221	953	117	85	1	401
Rhode Island	10,654	3,808	4,812	614	756	119	545
South Carolina	33,001	13,686	5,313	7,329	1,628	2,662	2,383
South Dakota	16,397	10,421	493	1,622	51	3,364	446
Tennessee	17,537	3,992	6,480	1,819	1,205	3,580	461
Texas	34,162	8,710	6,372	7,967	2,379	7,227	1,507
Utah	17,100	3,927	5,080	2,084	240	5,383	386
Vermont	9,185	3,670	3,523	742	935	160	155
Virginia	21,211	6,354	5,689	3,797	1,945	2,041	1,385
Wisconsin	6,873	3,412	1,229	765	354	979	134
Wyoming	5,166	2,257	614	802	37	1,390	66

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.2b. Primary substance use at discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	1,722,503	25.9	25.9	9.9	5.4	12.2	20.7	100.0
Alabama	12,470	20.7	30.7	20.5	5.1	19.9	3.1	100.0
Alaska	7,680	51.9	25.8	7.3	0.9	12.0	2.0	100.0
Arizona	133,455	5.8	5.3	2.5	0.5	5.1	80.8	100.0
Arkansas	12,144	26.0	13.7	17.9	3.2	35.2	4.0	100.0
California	133,017	18.8	25.9	8.5	2.5	28.9	15.5	100.0
Colorado	54,354	56.8	14.5	6.0	1.9	19.9	0.9	100.0
Connecticut	62,440	34.7	39.3	8.7	6.9	0.3	10.1	100.0
Delaware	7,635	19.6	54.1	7.7	4.9	0.8	12.9	100.0
District of Columbia	4,348	31.7	26.1	8.0	20.6	1.4	12.3	100.0
Florida	30,006	20.7	19.7	22.6	8.8	4.2	24.0	100.0
Georgia	40,232	36.7	12.4	18.8	9.7	18.8	3.6	100.0
Hawaii	8,187	18.2	8.2	16.2	2.3	52.0	3.0	100.0
Idaho	7,583	25.5	17.6	12.2	0.5	43.1	1.2	100.0
Illinois	39,772	29.0	32.4	11.1	8.3	12.7	6.4	100.0
Indiana	15,028	27.6	23.5	17.8	4.7	22.1	4.2	100.0
Iowa	23,151	30.4	4.4	18.5	1.1	23.3	22.3	100.0
Kansas	3,954	5.5	1.5	4.0	0.6	11.2	77.2	100.0
Kentucky	66,189	16.5	33.6	11.9	3.0	30.8	4.3	100.0
Louisiana	14,192	9.6	10.6	3.2	4.6	13.2	58.8	100.0
Maine	6,860	40.8	47.0	2.8	4.8	2.5	2.1	100.0
Maryland	30,143	19.5	43.4	4.7	6.9	1.1	24.3	100.0
Massachusetts	67,710	34.2	52.3	2.6	6.7	0.9	3.3	100.0
Michigan	72,108	38.9	37.5	6.1	9.5	5.8	2.2	100.0
Minnesota	51,636	39.2	14.7	10.5	3.5	28.5	3.7	100.0
Mississippi	4,464	23.5	19.9	15.4	7.9	24.1	9.1	100.0
Missouri	47,258	25.5	26.2	14.7	3.1	28.7	1.8	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 21.2b. Primary substance use at discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	1,722,503	25.9	25.9	9.9	5.4	12.2	20.7	100.0
Montana	1,139	58.4	6.2	4.3	0.3	29.4	1.4	100.0
Nebraska	9,656	46.0	3.6	11.0	1.5	31.4	6.5	100.0
Nevada	8,653	28.3	15.9	6.2	2.5	23.6	23.5	100.0
New Hampshire	2,630	27.1	53.7	3.6	6.3	7.8	1.4	100.0
New Jersey	87,474	4.3	10.5	2.9	2.1	0.4	79.8	100.0
New Mexico	1,926	46.5	23.2	0.8	2.8	23.0	3.7	100.0
New York	258,940	27.1	22.6	11.2	8.3	1.7	29.1	100.0
North Carolina	165,041	22.0	46.2	8.5	7.9	7.5	7.9	100.0
North Dakota	275	42.2	6.9	14.2	--	26.2	10.5	100.0
Ohio	17,389	21.5	31.1	15.7	6.2	9.3	16.2	100.0
Oklahoma	12,780	25.1	15.4	14.1	1.7	38.4	5.3	100.0
Pennsylvania	26,520	31.0	39.7	12.4	5.9	8.3	2.7	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,778	44.0	34.3	4.2	3.1	*	14.4	100.0
Rhode Island	10,654	35.7	45.2	5.8	7.1	1.1	5.1	100.0
South Carolina	33,001	41.5	16.1	22.2	4.9	8.1	7.2	100.0
South Dakota	16,397	63.6	3.0	9.9	0.3	20.5	2.7	100.0
Tennessee	17,537	22.8	37.0	10.4	6.9	20.4	2.6	100.0
Texas	34,162	25.5	18.7	23.3	7.0	21.2	4.4	100.0
Utah	17,100	23.0	29.7	12.2	1.4	31.5	2.3	100.0
Vermont	9,185	40.0	38.4	8.1	10.2	1.7	1.7	100.0
Virginia	21,211	30.0	26.8	17.9	9.2	9.6	6.5	100.0
Wisconsin	6,873	49.6	17.9	11.1	5.2	14.2	1.9	100.0
Wyoming	5,166	43.7	11.9	15.5	0.7	26.9	1.3	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.3a. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	46,320	3,718	629	34,666	378	1,715	5,214
Alabama	695	69	11	554	7	29	25
Alaska	254	46	3	170	3	25	7
Arizona	34	2	2	6	1	1	22
Arkansas	482	22	4	418	2	23	13
California	6,791	595	50	5,632	73	289	152
Colorado	998	95	31	756	18	68	30
Connecticut	12	1	--	4	--	--	7
Delaware	42	2	--	29	--	--	11
District of Columbia	5	--	--	5	--	--	--
Florida	6,238	159	19	3,527	8	48	2,477
Georgia	289	26	6	232	1	13	11
Hawaii	1,494	287	7	958	9	27	206
Idaho	493	49	10	369	7	55	3
Illinois	1,066	55	21	886	12	48	44
Indiana	261	26	7	197	1	18	12
Iowa	1,539	180	15	1,199	7	54	84
Kansas	193	25	--	150	1	13	4
Kentucky	1,205	65	40	875	5	152	68
Louisiana	442	7	5	272	5	28	125
Maine	73	16	1	47	--	4	5
Maryland	467	25	10	308	7	1	116
Massachusetts	626	92	45	389	25	6	69
Michigan	959	115	9	780	7	21	27
Minnesota	1,790	151	31	1,410	30	94	74
Mississippi	100	9	3	71	4	6	7
Missouri	2,216	143	54	1,790	12	159	58

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 21.3a. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	46,320	3,718	629	34,666	378	1,715	5,214
Montana	7	2	--	3	--	2	--
Nebraska	49	6	--	24	--	--	19
Nevada	316	26	--	135	1	2	152
New Hampshire	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	892	50	9	813	1	1	18
New Mexico	157	80	20	--	3	52	2
New York	4,115	336	80	3,469	42	40	148
North Carolina	673	19	14	562	6	9	63
North Dakota	22	2	--	15	--	2	3
Ohio	627	63	12	437	4	33	78
Oklahoma	388	34	6	297	3	41	7
Pennsylvania	559	55	11	463	1	17	12
Puerto Rico	9	1	--	6	--	--	2
Rhode Island	101	4	1	85	2	2	7
South Carolina	3,055	185	40	2,081	6	54	689
South Dakota	723	221	1	422	--	39	40
Tennessee	514	28	8	410	3	49	16
Texas	3,528	103	26	3,045	47	129	178
Utah	643	64	4	533	6	27	9
Vermont	262	39	6	196	3	1	17
Virginia	590	68	6	410	2	19	85
Wisconsin	107	15	1	79	2	3	7
Wyoming	217	53	--	147	1	11	5

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.3b. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	46,320	8.0	1.4	74.8	0.8	3.7	11.3	100.0
Alabama	695	9.9	1.6	79.7	1.0	4.2	3.6	100.0
Alaska	254	18.1	1.2	66.9	1.2	9.8	2.8	100.0
Arizona	34	5.9	5.9	17.6	2.9	2.9	64.7	100.0
Arkansas	482	4.6	0.8	86.7	0.4	4.8	2.7	100.0
California	6,791	8.8	0.7	82.9	1.1	4.3	2.2	100.0
Colorado	998	9.5	3.1	75.8	1.8	6.8	3.0	100.0
Connecticut	12	8.3	--	33.3	--	--	58.3	100.0
Delaware	42	4.8	--	69.0	--	--	26.2	100.0
District of Columbia	5	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0
Florida	6,238	2.5	0.3	56.5	0.1	0.8	39.7	100.0
Georgia	289	9.0	2.1	80.3	0.3	4.5	3.8	100.0
Hawaii	1,494	19.2	0.5	64.1	0.6	1.8	13.8	100.0
Idaho	493	9.9	2.0	74.8	1.4	11.2	0.6	100.0
Illinois	1,066	5.2	2.0	83.1	1.1	4.5	4.1	100.0
Indiana	261	10.0	2.7	75.5	0.4	6.9	4.6	100.0
Iowa	1,539	11.7	1.0	77.9	0.5	3.5	5.5	100.0
Kansas	193	13.0	--	77.7	0.5	6.7	2.1	100.0
Kentucky	1,205	5.4	3.3	72.6	0.4	12.6	5.6	100.0
Louisiana	442	1.6	1.1	61.5	1.1	6.3	28.3	100.0
Maine	73	21.9	1.4	64.4	--	5.5	6.8	100.0
Maryland	467	5.4	2.1	66.0	1.5	0.2	24.8	100.0
Massachusetts	626	14.7	7.2	62.1	4.0	1.0	11.0	100.0
Michigan	959	12.0	0.9	81.3	0.7	2.2	2.8	100.0
Minnesota	1,790	8.4	1.7	78.8	1.7	5.3	4.1	100.0
Mississippi	100	9.0	3.0	71.0	4.0	6.0	7.0	100.0
Missouri	2,216	6.5	2.4	80.8	0.5	7.2	2.6	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 21.3b. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
All discharges	46,320	8.0	1.4	74.8	0.8	3.7	11.3	100.0
Montana	7	28.6	--	42.9	--	28.6	--	100.0
Nebraska	49	12.2	--	49.0	--	--	38.8	100.0
Nevada	316	8.2	--	42.7	0.3	0.6	48.1	100.0
New Hampshire	2	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	100.0
New Jersey	892	5.6	1.0	91.1	0.1	0.1	2.0	100.0
New Mexico	157	51.0	12.7	--	1.9	33.1	1.3	100.0
New York	4,115	8.2	1.9	84.3	1.0	1.0	3.6	100.0
North Carolina	673	2.8	2.1	83.5	0.9	1.3	9.4	100.0
North Dakota	22	9.1	--	68.2	--	9.1	13.6	100.0
Ohio	627	10.0	1.9	69.7	0.6	5.3	12.4	100.0
Oklahoma	388	8.8	1.5	76.5	0.8	10.6	1.8	100.0
Pennsylvania	559	9.8	2.0	82.8	0.2	3.0	2.1	100.0
Puerto Rico	9	11.1	--	66.7	--	--	22.2	100.0
Rhode Island	101	4.0	1.0	84.2	2.0	2.0	6.9	100.0
South Carolina	3,055	6.1	1.3	68.1	0.2	1.8	22.6	100.0
South Dakota	723	30.6	0.1	58.4	--	5.4	5.5	100.0
Tennessee	514	5.4	1.6	79.8	0.6	9.5	3.1	100.0
Texas	3,528	2.9	0.7	86.3	1.3	3.7	5.0	100.0
Utah	643	10.0	0.6	82.9	0.9	4.2	1.4	100.0
Vermont	262	14.9	2.3	74.8	1.1	0.4	6.5	100.0
Virginia	590	11.5	1.0	69.5	0.3	3.2	14.4	100.0
Wisconsin	107	14.0	0.9	73.8	1.9	2.8	6.5	100.0
Wyoming	217	24.4	--	67.7	0.5	5.1	2.3	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.4a. Primary substance use at discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	46,320	3,471	600	32,303	366	1,750	7,830
Alabama	695	68	12	558	7	30	20
Alaska	254	46	3	170	3	25	7
Arizona	34	1	1	5	--	--	27
Arkansas	482	21	4	418	2	23	14
California	6,791	412	47	4,604	56	224	1,448
Colorado	998	95	31	756	18	68	30
Connecticut	12	1	--	4	--	--	7
Delaware	42	--	--	24	--	--	18
District of Columbia	5	--	--	5	--	--	--
Florida	6,238	157	17	3,509	7	46	2,502
Georgia	289	27	6	226	1	15	14
Hawaii	1,494	289	7	964	9	28	197
Idaho	493	49	10	353	7	65	9
Illinois	1,066	59	20	744	15	155	73
Indiana	261	25	7	192	2	18	17
Iowa	1,539	144	9	994	7	42	343
Kansas	193	5	--	23	--	2	163
Kentucky	1,205	64	40	870	5	153	73
Louisiana	442	3	4	192	2	30	211
Maine	73	17	1	47	--	5	3
Maryland	467	27	7	225	2	3	203
Massachusetts	626	94	44	385	24	4	75
Michigan	959	106	9	760	7	23	54
Minnesota	1,790	204	24	1,310	43	90	119
Mississippi	100	9	3	69	4	6	9
Missouri	2,216	142	54	1,787	12	161	60

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 21.4a. Primary substance use at discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	46,320	3,471	600	32,303	366	1,750	7,830
Montana	7	2	--	3	--	2	--
Nebraska	49	6	--	25	--	--	18
Nevada	316	26	--	125	1	1	163
New Hampshire	2	2	--	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	892	19	8	302	--	1	562
New Mexico	157	80	20	--	3	52	2
New York	4,115	335	76	3,464	42	40	158
North Carolina	673	20	14	590	6	8	35
North Dakota	22	5	--	16	--	1	--
Ohio	627	41	12	402	3	33	136
Oklahoma	388	32	3	292	2	40	19
Pennsylvania	559	55	11	462	1	17	13
Puerto Rico	9	--	--	1	--	--	8
Rhode Island	101	5	1	80	2	2	11
South Carolina	3,055	186	41	2,099	7	53	669
South Dakota	723	224	1	414	--	40	44
Tennessee	514	28	8	403	3	50	22
Texas	3,528	105	27	3,034	49	132	181
Utah	643	65	5	523	8	26	16
Vermont	262	36	6	204	1	--	15
Virginia	590	66	6	444	2	21	51
Wisconsin	107	15	1	79	2	4	6
Wyoming	217	53	--	147	1	11	5

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.4b. Primary substance use at discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	46,320	7.5	1.3	69.7	0.8	3.8	16.9	100.0
Alabama	695	9.8	1.7	80.3	1.0	4.3	2.9	100.0
Alaska	254	18.1	1.2	66.9	1.2	9.8	2.8	100.0
Arizona	34	2.9	2.9	14.7	--	--	79.4	100.0
Arkansas	482	4.4	0.8	86.7	0.4	4.8	2.9	100.0
California	6,791	6.1	0.7	67.8	0.8	3.3	21.3	100.0
Colorado	998	9.5	3.1	75.8	1.8	6.8	3.0	100.0
Connecticut	12	8.3	--	33.3	--	--	58.3	100.0
Delaware	42	--	--	57.1	--	--	42.9	100.0
District of Columbia	5	--	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0
Florida	6,238	2.5	0.3	56.3	0.1	0.7	40.1	100.0
Georgia	289	9.3	2.1	78.2	0.3	5.2	4.8	100.0
Hawaii	1,494	19.3	0.5	64.5	0.6	1.9	13.2	100.0
Idaho	493	9.9	2.0	71.6	1.4	13.2	1.8	100.0
Illinois	1,066	5.5	1.9	69.8	1.4	14.5	6.8	100.0
Indiana	261	9.6	2.7	73.6	0.8	6.9	6.5	100.0
Iowa	1,539	9.4	0.6	64.6	0.5	2.7	22.3	100.0
Kansas	193	2.6	--	11.9	--	1.0	84.5	100.0
Kentucky	1,205	5.3	3.3	72.2	0.4	12.7	6.1	100.0
Louisiana	442	0.7	0.9	43.4	0.5	6.8	47.7	100.0
Maine	73	23.3	1.4	64.4	--	6.8	4.1	100.0
Maryland	467	5.8	1.5	48.2	0.4	0.6	43.5	100.0
Massachusetts	626	15.0	7.0	61.5	3.8	0.6	12.0	100.0
Michigan	959	11.1	0.9	79.2	0.7	2.4	5.6	100.0
Minnesota	1,790	11.4	1.3	73.2	2.4	5.0	6.6	100.0
Mississippi	100	9.0	3.0	69.0	4.0	6.0	9.0	100.0
Missouri	2,216	6.4	2.4	80.6	0.5	7.3	2.7	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 21.4b. Primary substance use at discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	46,320	7.5	1.3	69.7	0.8	3.8	16.9	100.0
Montana	7	28.6	--	42.9	--	28.6	--	100.0
Nebraska	49	12.2	--	51.0	--	--	36.7	100.0
Nevada	316	8.2	--	39.6	0.3	0.3	51.6	100.0
New Hampshire	2	100.0	--	--	--	--	--	100.0
New Jersey	892	2.1	0.9	33.9	--	0.1	63.0	100.0
New Mexico	157	51.0	12.7	--	1.9	33.1	1.3	100.0
New York	4,115	8.1	1.8	84.2	1.0	1.0	3.8	100.0
North Carolina	673	3.0	2.1	87.7	0.9	1.2	5.2	100.0
North Dakota	22	22.7	--	72.7	--	4.5	--	100.0
Ohio	627	6.5	1.9	64.1	0.5	5.3	21.7	100.0
Oklahoma	388	8.2	0.8	75.3	0.5	10.3	4.9	100.0
Pennsylvania	559	9.8	2.0	82.6	0.2	3.0	2.3	100.0
Puerto Rico	9	--	--	11.1	--	--	88.9	100.0
Rhode Island	101	5.0	1.0	79.2	2.0	2.0	10.9	100.0
South Carolina	3,055	6.1	1.3	68.7	0.2	1.7	21.9	100.0
South Dakota	723	31.0	0.1	57.3	--	5.5	6.1	100.0
Tennessee	514	5.4	1.6	78.4	0.6	9.7	4.3	100.0
Texas	3,528	3.0	0.8	86.0	1.4	3.7	5.1	100.0
Utah	643	10.1	0.8	81.3	1.2	4.0	2.5	100.0
Vermont	262	13.7	2.3	77.9	0.4	--	5.7	100.0
Virginia	590	11.2	1.0	75.3	0.3	3.6	8.6	100.0
Wisconsin	107	14.0	0.9	73.8	1.9	3.7	5.6	100.0
Wyoming	217	24.4	--	67.7	0.5	5.1	2.3	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.5a. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	1,676,183	517,955	520,989	153,080	98,763	218,732	166,664
Alabama	11,775	2,523	3,882	2,026	614	2,417	313
Alaska	7,426	3,956	1,993	394	62	900	121
Arizona	133,421	12,155	11,767	5,784	1,233	10,045	92,437
Arkansas	11,662	3,143	1,669	1,755	386	4,262	447
California	126,226	28,952	39,573	8,480	4,483	42,532	2,206
Colorado	53,356	30,798	7,866	2,504	1,035	10,754	399
Connecticut	62,428	22,165	24,263	5,741	4,164	180	5,915
Delaware	7,593	1,487	4,127	580	365	61	973
District of Columbia	4,343	1,379	1,135	343	898	58	530
Florida	23,768	6,074	6,136	3,469	2,654	1,200	4,235
Georgia	39,943	14,526	5,035	7,473	3,919	7,503	1,487
Hawaii	6,693	1,207	666	369	183	4,232	36
Idaho	7,090	1,874	1,318	589	31	3,240	38
Illinois	38,706	12,251	13,388	4,215	3,535	4,740	577
Indiana	14,767	4,150	3,537	2,517	701	3,285	577
Iowa	21,612	8,326	1,435	4,081	342	6,991	437
Kansas	3,761	1,117	225	536	166	1,686	31
Kentucky	64,984	10,885	22,370	7,148	2,027	20,259	2,295
Louisiana	13,750	2,259	2,484	970	917	2,248	4,872
Maine	6,787	2,801	3,271	147	327	163	78
Maryland	29,676	7,200	14,708	1,459	2,304	332	3,673
Massachusetts	67,084	23,057	36,684	1,150	4,108	538	1,547
Michigan	71,149	28,290	27,189	3,710	6,902	4,208	850
Minnesota	49,846	19,794	7,782	5,007	1,840	14,401	1,022
Mississippi	4,364	1,106	909	654	377	1,193	125
Missouri	45,042	11,862	12,322	5,183	1,468	13,345	862

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 21.5a. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	1,676,183	517,955	520,989	153,080	98,763	218,732	166,664
Montana	1,132	664	75	51	4	324	14
Nebraska	9,607	4,390	358	1,010	134	2,990	725
Nevada	8,337	949	387	497	86	970	5,448
New Hampshire	2,628	712	1,426	95	163	203	29
New Jersey	86,582	27,437	42,035	8,514	4,703	1,203	2,690
New Mexico	1,769	825	453	14	48	392	37
New York	254,825	108,082	85,649	25,729	23,196	4,461	7,708
North Carolina	164,368	35,142	75,324	13,334	12,804	12,055	15,709
North Dakota	253	110	20	26	--	75	22
Ohio	16,762	4,168	6,227	2,603	1,179	1,750	835
Oklahoma	12,392	3,196	1,938	1,532	218	4,818	690
Pennsylvania	25,961	8,203	10,650	2,858	1,567	2,188	495
Puerto Rico	2,769	1,272	995	288	76	--	138
Rhode Island	10,553	3,933	4,834	562	794	118	312
South Carolina	29,946	13,525	5,311	5,257	1,631	2,616	1,606
South Dakota	15,674	10,225	496	1,221	50	3,323	359
Tennessee	17,023	3,994	6,530	1,450	1,227	3,548	274
Texas	30,634	8,625	6,368	4,929	2,336	7,089	1,287
Utah	16,457	3,826	5,174	1,601	238	5,388	230
Vermont	8,923	3,580	3,544	568	955	144	132
Virginia	20,621	6,142	5,603	3,314	1,931	1,959	1,672
Wisconsin	6,766	3,408	1,237	683	346	966	126
Wyoming	4,949	2,210	621	660	36	1,379	43

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.5b. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	1,676,183	30.9	31.1	9.1	5.9	13.0	9.9	100.0
Alabama	11,775	21.4	33.0	17.2	5.2	20.5	2.7	100.0
Alaska	7,426	53.3	26.8	5.3	0.8	12.1	1.6	100.0
Arizona	133,421	9.1	8.8	4.3	0.9	7.5	69.3	100.0
Arkansas	11,662	27.0	14.3	15.0	3.3	36.5	3.8	100.0
California	126,226	22.9	31.4	6.7	3.6	33.7	1.7	100.0
Colorado	53,356	57.7	14.7	4.7	1.9	20.2	0.7	100.0
Connecticut	62,428	35.5	38.9	9.2	6.7	0.3	9.5	100.0
Delaware	7,593	19.6	54.4	7.6	4.8	0.8	12.8	100.0
District of Columbia	4,343	31.8	26.1	7.9	20.7	1.3	12.2	100.0
Florida	23,768	25.6	25.8	14.6	11.2	5.0	17.8	100.0
Georgia	39,943	36.4	12.6	18.7	9.8	18.8	3.7	100.0
Hawaii	6,693	18.0	10.0	5.5	2.7	63.2	0.5	100.0
Idaho	7,090	26.4	18.6	8.3	0.4	45.7	0.5	100.0
Illinois	38,706	31.7	34.6	10.9	9.1	12.2	1.5	100.0
Indiana	14,767	28.1	24.0	17.0	4.7	22.2	3.9	100.0
Iowa	21,612	38.5	6.6	18.9	1.6	32.3	2.0	100.0
Kansas	3,761	29.7	6.0	14.3	4.4	44.8	0.8	100.0
Kentucky	64,984	16.8	34.4	11.0	3.1	31.2	3.5	100.0
Louisiana	13,750	16.4	18.1	7.1	6.7	16.3	35.4	100.0
Maine	6,787	41.3	48.2	2.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	100.0
Maryland	29,676	24.3	49.6	4.9	7.8	1.1	12.4	100.0
Massachusetts	67,084	34.4	54.7	1.7	6.1	0.8	2.3	100.0
Michigan	71,149	39.8	38.2	5.2	9.7	5.9	1.2	100.0
Minnesota	49,846	39.7	15.6	10.0	3.7	28.9	2.1	100.0
Mississippi	4,364	25.3	20.8	15.0	8.6	27.3	2.9	100.0
Missouri	45,042	26.3	27.4	11.5	3.3	29.6	1.9	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 21.5b. Primary substance use at admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	1,676,183	30.9	31.1	9.1	5.9	13.0	9.9	100.0
Montana	1,132	58.7	6.6	4.5	0.4	28.6	1.2	100.0
Nebraska	9,607	45.7	3.7	10.5	1.4	31.1	7.5	100.0
Nevada	8,337	11.4	4.6	6.0	1.0	11.6	65.3	100.0
New Hampshire	2,628	27.1	54.3	3.6	6.2	7.7	1.1	100.0
New Jersey	86,582	31.7	48.5	9.8	5.4	1.4	3.1	100.0
New Mexico	1,769	46.6	25.6	0.8	2.7	22.2	2.1	100.0
New York	254,825	42.4	33.6	10.1	9.1	1.8	3.0	100.0
North Carolina	164,368	21.4	45.8	8.1	7.8	7.3	9.6	100.0
North Dakota	253	43.5	7.9	10.3	--	29.6	8.7	100.0
Ohio	16,762	24.9	37.1	15.5	7.0	10.4	5.0	100.0
Oklahoma	12,392	25.8	15.6	12.4	1.8	38.9	5.6	100.0
Pennsylvania	25,961	31.6	41.0	11.0	6.0	8.4	1.9	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,769	45.9	35.9	10.4	2.7	--	5.0	100.0
Rhode Island	10,553	37.3	45.8	5.3	7.5	1.1	3.0	100.0
South Carolina	29,946	45.2	17.7	17.6	5.4	8.7	5.4	100.0
South Dakota	15,674	65.2	3.2	7.8	0.3	21.2	2.3	100.0
Tennessee	17,023	23.5	38.4	8.5	7.2	20.8	1.6	100.0
Texas	30,634	28.2	20.8	16.1	7.6	23.1	4.2	100.0
Utah	16,457	23.2	31.4	9.7	1.4	32.7	1.4	100.0
Vermont	8,923	40.1	39.7	6.4	10.7	1.6	1.5	100.0
Virginia	20,621	29.8	27.2	16.1	9.4	9.5	8.1	100.0
Wisconsin	6,766	50.4	18.3	10.1	5.1	14.3	1.9	100.0
Wyoming	4,949	44.7	12.5	13.3	0.7	27.9	0.9	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.6a. Primary substance use at discharge, among discharges aged 18 years and older, by and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	1,676,183	443,181	445,985	137,460	91,874	208,698	348,985
Alabama	11,775	2,512	3,816	2,001	629	2,448	369
Alaska	7,426	3,943	1,982	393	65	899	144
Arizona	133,421	7,715	7,090	3,372	664	6,805	107,775
Arkansas	11,662	3,134	1,663	1,750	387	4,251	477
California	126,226	24,546	34,418	6,726	3,230	38,163	19,143
Colorado	53,356	30,778	7,826	2,499	1,038	10,751	464
Connecticut	62,428	21,645	24,570	5,430	4,304	182	6,297
Delaware	7,593	1,494	4,130	567	375	61	966
District of Columbia	4,343	1,378	1,133	342	896	59	535
Florida	23,768	6,048	5,894	3,276	2,623	1,215	4,712
Georgia	39,943	14,736	4,971	7,341	3,906	7,546	1,443
Hawaii	6,693	1,204	662	366	182	4,233	46
Idaho	7,090	1,882	1,322	569	31	3,207	79
Illinois	38,706	11,478	12,853	3,687	3,295	4,903	2,490
Indiana	14,767	4,129	3,524	2,485	706	3,306	617
Iowa	21,612	6,899	1,008	3,293	246	5,357	4,809
Kansas	3,761	212	58	134	25	442	2,890
Kentucky	64,984	10,833	22,176	7,028	1,966	20,233	2,748
Louisiana	13,750	1,366	1,496	260	656	1,843	8,129
Maine	6,787	2,782	3,225	143	329	167	141
Maryland	29,676	5,865	13,079	1,193	2,089	324	7,126
Massachusetts	67,084	23,069	35,338	1,395	4,519	620	2,143
Michigan	71,149	27,952	27,023	3,635	6,810	4,186	1,543
Minnesota	49,846	20,030	7,549	4,124	1,755	14,618	1,770
Mississippi	4,364	1,039	886	620	350	1,071	398
Missouri	45,042	11,898	12,322	5,178	1,473	13,396	775

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 21.6a. Primary substance use at discharge, among discharges aged 18 years and older, by and state or jurisdiction: Number, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>
All discharges	1,676,183	443,181	445,985	137,460	91,874	208,698	348,985
Montana	1,132	663	71	46	3	333	16
Nebraska	9,607	4,436	349	1,038	144	3,032	608
Nevada	8,337	2,422	1,377	409	216	2,039	1,874
New Hampshire	2,628	711	1,413	94	166	206	38
New Jersey	86,582	3,716	9,213	2,238	1,821	386	69,208
New Mexico	1,769	816	426	16	50	391	70
New York	254,825	69,742	58,521	25,442	21,524	4,303	75,293
North Carolina	164,368	36,287	76,244	13,440	13,008	12,448	12,941
North Dakota	253	111	19	23	--	71	29
Ohio	16,762	3,702	5,398	2,328	1,073	1,579	2,682
Oklahoma	12,392	3,179	1,959	1,516	218	4,862	658
Pennsylvania	25,961	8,154	10,519	2,833	1,562	2,195	698
Puerto Rico	2,769	1,221	953	116	85	1	393
Rhode Island	10,553	3,803	4,811	534	754	117	534
South Carolina	29,946	13,500	5,272	5,230	1,621	2,609	1,714
South Dakota	15,674	10,197	492	1,208	51	3,324	402
Tennessee	17,023	3,964	6,472	1,416	1,202	3,530	439
Texas	30,634	8,605	6,345	4,933	2,330	7,095	1,326
Utah	16,457	3,862	5,075	1,561	232	5,357	370
Vermont	8,923	3,634	3,517	538	934	160	140
Virginia	20,621	6,288	5,683	3,353	1,943	2,020	1,334
Wisconsin	6,766	3,397	1,228	686	352	975	128
Wyoming	4,949	2,204	614	655	36	1,379	61

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 21.6b. Primary substance use at discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	1,676,183	26.4	26.6	8.2	5.5	12.5	20.8	100.0
Alabama	11,775	21.3	32.4	17.0	5.3	20.8	3.1	100.0
Alaska	7,426	53.1	26.7	5.3	0.9	12.1	1.9	100.0
Arizona	133,421	5.8	5.3	2.5	0.5	5.1	80.8	100.0
Arkansas	11,662	26.9	14.3	15.0	3.3	36.5	4.1	100.0
California	126,226	19.4	27.3	5.3	2.6	30.2	15.2	100.0
Colorado	53,356	57.7	14.7	4.7	1.9	20.1	0.9	100.0
Connecticut	62,428	34.7	39.4	8.7	6.9	0.3	10.1	100.0
Delaware	7,593	19.7	54.4	7.5	4.9	0.8	12.7	100.0
District of Columbia	4,343	31.7	26.1	7.9	20.6	1.4	12.3	100.0
Florida	23,768	25.4	24.8	13.8	11.0	5.1	19.8	100.0
Georgia	39,943	36.9	12.4	18.4	9.8	18.9	3.6	100.0
Hawaii	6,693	18.0	9.9	5.5	2.7	63.2	0.7	100.0
Idaho	7,090	26.5	18.6	8.0	0.4	45.2	1.1	100.0
Illinois	38,706	29.7	33.2	9.5	8.5	12.7	6.4	100.0
Indiana	14,767	28.0	23.9	16.8	4.8	22.4	4.2	100.0
Iowa	21,612	31.9	4.7	15.2	1.1	24.8	22.3	100.0
Kansas	3,761	5.6	1.5	3.6	0.7	11.8	76.8	100.0
Kentucky	64,984	16.7	34.1	10.8	3.0	31.1	4.2	100.0
Louisiana	13,750	9.9	10.9	1.9	4.8	13.4	59.1	100.0
Maine	6,787	41.0	47.5	2.1	4.8	2.5	2.1	100.0
Maryland	29,676	19.8	44.1	4.0	7.0	1.1	24.0	100.0
Massachusetts	67,084	34.4	52.7	2.1	6.7	0.9	3.2	100.0
Michigan	71,149	39.3	38.0	5.1	9.6	5.9	2.2	100.0
Minnesota	49,846	40.2	15.1	8.3	3.5	29.3	3.6	100.0
Mississippi	4,364	23.8	20.3	14.2	8.0	24.5	9.1	100.0
Missouri	45,042	26.4	27.4	11.5	3.3	29.7	1.7	100.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 21.6b. Primary substance use at discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>No. of discharges</i>	<i>Alcohol</i>	<i>Opiates</i>	<i>Marijuana/hashish</i>	<i>Cocaine</i>	<i>Stimulants</i>	<i>Other/none specified¹</i>	<i>Total</i>
Total	1,676,183	26.4	26.6	8.2	5.5	12.5	20.8	100.0
Montana	1,132	58.6	6.3	4.1	0.3	29.4	1.4	100.0
Nebraska	9,607	46.2	3.6	10.8	1.5	31.6	6.3	100.0
Nevada	8,337	29.1	16.5	4.9	2.6	24.5	22.5	100.0
New Hampshire	2,628	27.1	53.8	3.6	6.3	7.8	1.4	100.0
New Jersey	86,582	4.3	10.6	2.6	2.1	0.4	79.9	100.0
New Mexico	1,769	46.1	24.1	0.9	2.8	22.1	4.0	100.0
New York	254,825	27.4	23.0	10.0	8.4	1.7	29.5	100.0
North Carolina	164,368	22.1	46.4	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.9	100.0
North Dakota	253	43.9	7.5	9.1	--	28.1	11.5	100.0
Ohio	16,762	22.1	32.2	13.9	6.4	9.4	16.0	100.0
Oklahoma	12,392	25.7	15.8	12.2	1.8	39.2	5.3	100.0
Pennsylvania	25,961	31.4	40.5	10.9	6.0	8.5	2.7	100.0
Puerto Rico	2,769	44.1	34.4	4.2	3.1	*	14.2	100.0
Rhode Island	10,553	36.0	45.6	5.1	7.1	1.1	5.1	100.0
South Carolina	29,946	45.1	17.6	17.5	5.4	8.7	5.7	100.0
South Dakota	15,674	65.1	3.1	7.7	0.3	21.2	2.6	100.0
Tennessee	17,023	23.3	38.0	8.3	7.1	20.7	2.6	100.0
Texas	30,634	28.1	20.7	16.1	7.6	23.2	4.3	100.0
Utah	16,457	23.5	30.8	9.5	1.4	32.6	2.2	100.0
Vermont	8,923	40.7	39.4	6.0	10.5	1.8	1.6	100.0
Virginia	20,621	30.5	27.6	16.3	9.4	9.8	6.5	100.0
Wisconsin	6,766	50.2	18.1	10.1	5.2	14.4	1.9	100.0
Wyoming	4,949	44.5	12.4	13.2	0.7	27.9	1.2	100.0

-- Quantity is zero.

¹ Includes none, phencyclidine (PCP), hallucinogens, benzodiazepines, other tranquilizers, barbiturates, other sedatives or hypnotics, inhalants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, missing, not collected, unknown, and invalid.

NOTE: The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 22.1. Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	1,540,387	1,418,790	102,517	19,080	100.0	92.1	6.7	1.2
Alabama	12,466	11,240	1,012	214	100.0	90.2	8.1	1.7
Alaska	7,669	6,987	548	134	100.0	91.1	7.1	1.7
Arizona	47,100	38,067	4,819	4,214	100.0	80.8	10.2	8.9
Arkansas	12,130	10,300	1,676	154	100.0	84.9	13.8	1.3
California	131,066	120,206	9,396	1,464	100.0	91.7	7.2	1.1
Colorado	54,335	50,977	2,815	543	100.0	93.8	5.2	1.0
Connecticut	56,504	52,310	3,287	907	100.0	92.6	5.8	1.6
Delaware	7,253	6,823	369	61	100.0	94.1	5.1	0.8
District of Columbia	4,340	4,149	172	19	100.0	95.6	4.0	0.4
Florida	29,846	23,638	4,612	1,596	100.0	79.2	15.5	5.3
Georgia	40,170	39,946	178	46	100.0	99.4	0.4	0.1
Hawaii	8,171	7,581	558	32	100.0	92.8	6.8	0.4
Idaho	7,570	6,881	660	29	100.0	90.9	8.7	0.4
Illinois	39,762	36,549	2,966	247	100.0	91.9	7.5	0.6
Indiana	15,019	13,423	1,323	273	100.0	89.4	8.8	1.8
Iowa	23,139	20,186	2,755	198	100.0	87.2	11.9	0.9
Kansas	3,686	3,312	346	28	100.0	89.9	9.4	0.8
Kentucky	66,171	62,149	3,720	302	100.0	93.9	5.6	0.5
Louisiana	11,002	10,147	823	32	100.0	92.2	7.5	0.3
Maine	6,840	6,393	400	47	100.0	93.5	5.8	0.7
Maryland	27,832	25,960	1,748	124	100.0	93.3	6.3	0.4
Massachusetts	67,539	64,333	2,798	408	100.0	95.3	4.1	0.6
Michigan	71,944	67,048	4,523	373	100.0	93.2	6.3	0.5
Minnesota	50,884	44,912	5,279	693	100.0	88.3	10.4	1.4
Mississippi	4,457	3,624	670	163	100.0	81.3	15.0	3.7
Missouri	46,951	43,016	3,462	473	100.0	91.6	7.4	1.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 22.1. Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	times	Total	None	Once	times
All discharges	1,540,387	1,418,790	102,517	19,080	100.0	92.1	6.7	1.2
Montana	1,139	1,064	72	3	100.0	93.4	6.3	0.3
Nebraska	9,247	8,449	731	67	100.0	91.4	7.9	0.7
Nevada	6,737	6,286	400	51	100.0	93.3	5.9	0.8
New Hampshire	2,534	2,215	288	31	100.0	87.4	11.4	1.2
New Jersey	87,200	82,111	4,263	826	100.0	94.2	4.9	0.9
New Mexico	1,344	1,167	165	12	100.0	86.8	12.3	0.9
New York	189,053	175,947	12,187	919	100.0	93.1	6.4	0.5
North Carolina	164,884	159,317	4,735	832	100.0	96.6	2.9	0.5
North Dakota	237	189	42	6	100.0	79.7	17.7	2.5
Ohio	15,996	14,074	1,813	109	100.0	88.0	11.3	0.7
Oklahoma	12,779	11,764	925	90	100.0	92.1	7.2	0.7
Pennsylvania	26,481	24,882	1,517	82	100.0	94.0	5.7	0.3
Puerto Rico	2,769	2,636	121	12	100.0	95.2	4.4	0.4
Rhode Island	9,303	8,094	1,151	58	100.0	87.0	12.4	0.6
South Carolina	32,299	30,679	1,408	212	100.0	95.0	4.4	0.7
South Dakota	16,389	14,271	1,897	221	100.0	87.1	11.6	1.3
Tennessee	17,533	16,144	1,272	117	100.0	92.1	7.3	0.7
Texas	34,149	31,420	2,415	314	100.0	92.0	7.1	0.9
Utah	17,085	13,711	2,650	724	100.0	80.3	15.5	4.2
Vermont	9,175	8,233	756	186	100.0	89.7	8.2	2.0
Virginia	18,502	16,022	1,413	1,067	100.0	86.6	7.6	5.8
Wisconsin	6,622	5,517	773	332	100.0	83.3	11.7	5.0
Wyoming	5,084	4,441	608	35	100.0	87.4	12.0	0.7

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 22.2. Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	1,382,340	1,303,236	61,908	17,196	100.0	94.3	4.5	1.2
Alabama	12,285	11,847	409	29	100.0	96.4	3.3	0.2
Alaska	7,620	7,589	31	--	100.0	99.6	0.4	--
Arizona	28,775	21,620	3,737	3,418	100.0	75.1	13.0	11.9
Arkansas	12,098	11,929	136	33	100.0	98.6	1.1	0.3
California	68,276	65,165	2,624	487	100.0	95.4	3.8	0.7
Colorado	54,237	43,763	4,744	5,730	100.0	80.7	8.7	10.6
Connecticut	53,314	49,895	2,715	704	100.0	93.6	5.1	1.3
Delaware	7,181	6,715	409	57	100.0	93.5	5.7	0.8
District of Columbia	4,335	4,308	25	2	100.0	99.4	0.6	*
Florida	29,473	26,666	2,054	753	100.0	90.5	7.0	2.6
Georgia	17,187	16,637	493	57	100.0	96.8	2.9	0.3
Hawaii	8,107	7,872	214	21	100.0	97.1	2.6	0.3
Idaho	7,563	6,880	630	53	100.0	91.0	8.3	0.7
Illinois	39,706	37,622	1,908	176	100.0	94.8	4.8	0.4
Indiana	14,991	13,609	1,157	225	100.0	90.8	7.7	1.5
Iowa	18,570	17,543	949	78	100.0	94.5	5.1	0.4
Kansas	3,436	3,244	173	19	100.0	94.4	5.0	0.6
Kentucky	65,996	62,101	3,573	322	100.0	94.1	5.4	0.5
Louisiana	6,910	6,610	291	9	100.0	95.7	4.2	0.1
Maine	6,815	6,491	286	38	100.0	95.2	4.2	0.6
Maryland	27,306	25,755	1,358	193	100.0	94.3	5.0	0.7
Massachusetts	62,554	61,532	862	160	100.0	98.4	1.4	0.3
Michigan	71,769	69,218	2,381	170	100.0	96.4	3.3	0.2
Minnesota	49,456	47,113	2,013	330	100.0	95.3	4.1	0.7
Mississippi	4,428	4,134	206	88	100.0	93.4	4.7	2.0
Missouri	41,772	38,750	2,652	370	100.0	92.8	6.3	0.9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 22.2. Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	1,382,340	1,303,236	61,908	17,196	100.0	94.3	4.5	1.2
Montana	1,136	1,081	51	4	100.0	95.2	4.5	0.4
Nebraska	9,373	8,597	705	71	100.0	91.7	7.5	0.8
Nevada	8,121	7,879	205	37	100.0	97.0	2.5	0.5
New Hampshire	2,550	2,445	97	8	100.0	95.9	3.8	0.3
New Jersey	87,069	84,047	2,616	406	100.0	96.5	3.0	0.5
New Mexico	1,851	1,851	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
New York	188,810	180,722	7,499	589	100.0	95.7	4.0	0.3
North Carolina	159,159	153,926	4,460	773	100.0	96.7	2.8	0.5
North Dakota	211	174	28	9	100.0	82.5	13.3	4.3
Ohio	15,959	14,064	1,795	100	100.0	88.1	11.2	0.6
Oklahoma	12,752	12,277	440	35	100.0	96.3	3.5	0.3
Pennsylvania	26,423	25,540	847	36	100.0	96.7	3.2	0.1
Puerto Rico	1,092	1,027	59	6	100.0	94.0	5.4	0.5
Rhode Island	9,102	8,434	645	23	100.0	92.7	7.1	0.3
South Carolina	18,361	17,926	394	41	100.0	97.6	2.1	0.2
South Dakota	16,376	14,926	1,253	197	100.0	91.1	7.7	1.2
Tennessee	11,212	11,013	163	36	100.0	98.2	1.5	0.3
Texas	34,117	33,478	545	94	100.0	98.1	1.6	0.3
Utah	17,025	15,413	1,376	236	100.0	90.5	8.1	1.4
Vermont	9,143	8,162	575	406	100.0	89.3	6.3	4.4
Virginia	18,668	16,787	1,433	448	100.0	89.9	7.7	2.4
Wisconsin	4,892	4,533	264	95	100.0	92.7	5.4	1.9
Wyoming	4,778	4,326	428	24	100.0	90.5	9.0	0.5

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 22.3. Number of arrests in 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	45,498	38,721	6,001	776	100.0	85.1	13.2	1.7
Alabama	695	580	112	3	100.0	83.5	16.1	0.4
Alaska	254	205	43	6	100.0	80.7	16.9	2.4
Arizona	15	8	7	--	100.0	53.3	46.7	--
Arkansas	482	410	67	5	100.0	85.1	13.9	1.0
California	6,677	6,239	392	46	100.0	93.4	5.9	0.7
Colorado	997	890	92	15	100.0	89.3	9.2	1.5
Connecticut	12	11	1	--	100.0	91.7	8.3	--
Delaware	17	14	3	--	100.0	82.4	17.6	--
District of Columbia	5	4	1	--	100.0	80.0	20.0	--
Florida	6,230	3,490	2,336	404	100.0	56.0	37.5	6.5
Georgia	287	277	10	--	100.0	96.5	3.5	--
Hawaii	1,491	1,418	70	3	100.0	95.1	4.7	0.2
Idaho	492	416	71	5	100.0	84.6	14.4	1.0
Illinois	1,065	881	174	10	100.0	82.7	16.3	0.9
Indiana	261	218	39	4	100.0	83.5	14.9	1.5
Iowa	1,538	1,341	182	15	100.0	87.2	11.8	1.0
Kansas	160	132	24	4	100.0	82.5	15.0	2.5
Kentucky	1,204	1,118	85	1	100.0	92.9	7.1	0.1
Louisiana	368	273	95	--	100.0	74.2	25.8	--
Maine	73	63	8	2	100.0	86.3	11.0	2.7
Maryland	433	358	73	2	100.0	82.7	16.9	0.5
Massachusetts	626	588	35	3	100.0	93.9	5.6	0.5
Michigan	959	883	73	3	100.0	92.1	7.6	0.3
Minnesota	1,774	1,589	165	20	100.0	89.6	9.3	1.1
Mississippi	100	57	38	5	100.0	57.0	38.0	5.0
Missouri	2,214	2,000	194	20	100.0	90.3	8.8	0.9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 22.3. Number of arrests in 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	45,498	38,721	6,001	776	100.0	85.1	13.2	1.7
Montana	7	6	1	--	100.0	85.7	14.3	--
Nebraska	37	35	2	--	100.0	94.6	5.4	--
Nevada	201	168	33	--	100.0	83.6	16.4	--
New Hampshire	2	2	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
New Jersey	884	840	41	3	100.0	95.0	4.6	0.3
New Mexico	114	98	15	1	100.0	86.0	13.2	0.9
New York	4,103	3,857	231	15	100.0	94.0	5.6	0.4
North Carolina	672	660	7	5	100.0	98.2	1.0	0.7
North Dakota	17	12	4	1	100.0	70.6	23.5	5.9
Ohio	534	461	67	6	100.0	86.3	12.5	1.1
Oklahoma	388	362	24	2	100.0	93.3	6.2	0.5
Pennsylvania	559	526	32	1	100.0	94.1	5.7	0.2
Puerto Rico	9	7	2	--	100.0	77.8	22.2	--
Rhode Island	96	93	3	--	100.0	96.9	3.1	--
South Carolina	2,965	2,829	124	12	100.0	95.4	4.2	0.4
South Dakota	723	564	134	25	100.0	78.0	18.5	3.5
Tennessee	514	445	65	4	100.0	86.6	12.6	0.8
Texas	3,528	2,836	640	52	100.0	80.4	18.1	1.5
Utah	643	516	99	28	100.0	80.2	15.4	4.4
Vermont	262	252	10	--	100.0	96.2	3.8	--
Virginia	493	433	28	32	100.0	87.8	5.7	6.5
Wisconsin	106	77	18	11	100.0	72.6	17.0	10.4
Wyoming	212	179	31	2	100.0	84.4	14.6	0.9

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 22.4. Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	39,597	36,186	2,881	530	100.0	91.4	7.3	1.3
Alabama	684	662	22	--	100.0	96.8	3.2	--
Alaska	254	254	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
Arizona	11	6	3	2	100.0	54.5	27.3	18.2
Arkansas	480	430	34	16	100.0	89.6	7.1	3.3
California	2,911	2,803	99	9	100.0	96.3	3.4	0.3
Colorado	998	868	69	61	100.0	87.0	6.9	6.1
Connecticut	12	11	1	--	100.0	91.7	8.3	--
Delaware	17	16	1	--	100.0	94.1	5.9	--
District of Columbia	5	5	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
Florida	6,209	4,533	1,393	283	100.0	73.0	22.4	4.6
Georgia	57	53	3	1	100.0	93.0	5.3	1.8
Hawaii	1,474	1,450	22	2	100.0	98.4	1.5	0.1
Idaho	493	443	48	2	100.0	89.9	9.7	0.4
Illinois	1,050	931	114	5	100.0	88.7	10.9	0.5
Indiana	261	238	17	6	100.0	91.2	6.5	2.3
Iowa	1,293	1,232	55	6	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.5
Kansas	170	164	5	1	100.0	96.5	2.9	0.6
Kentucky	1,204	1,128	75	1	100.0	93.7	6.2	0.1
Louisiana	273	247	26	--	100.0	90.5	9.5	--
Maine	73	70	3	--	100.0	95.9	4.1	--
Maryland	455	412	40	3	100.0	90.5	8.8	0.7
Massachusetts	599	589	8	2	100.0	98.3	1.3	0.3
Michigan	956	911	42	3	100.0	95.3	4.4	0.3
Minnesota	1,690	1,603	82	5	100.0	94.9	4.9	0.3
Mississippi	100	100	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
Missouri	2,124	1,968	136	20	100.0	92.7	6.4	0.9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 22.4. Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	39,597	36,186	2,881	530	100.0	91.4	7.3	1.3
Montana	7	5	2	--	100.0	71.4	28.6	--
Nebraska	40	38	2	--	100.0	95.0	5.0	--
Nevada	314	289	11	14	100.0	92.0	3.5	4.5
New Hampshire	2	2	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
New Jersey	883	854	25	4	100.0	96.7	2.8	0.5
New Mexico	154	154	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
New York	4,098	3,981	105	12	100.0	97.1	2.6	0.3
North Carolina	590	581	6	3	100.0	98.5	1.0	0.5
North Dakota	20	16	4	--	100.0	80.0	20.0	--
Ohio	534	465	65	4	100.0	87.1	12.2	0.7
Oklahoma	388	375	13	--	100.0	96.6	3.4	--
Pennsylvania	556	539	16	1	100.0	96.9	2.9	0.2
Puerto Rico	3	3	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
Rhode Island	97	96	1	--	100.0	99.0	1.0	--
South Carolina	1,870	1,789	77	4	100.0	95.7	4.1	0.2
South Dakota	723	671	45	7	100.0	92.8	6.2	1.0
Tennessee	233	218	12	3	100.0	93.6	5.2	1.3
Texas	3,528	3,425	96	7	100.0	97.1	2.7	0.2
Utah	641	587	46	8	100.0	91.6	7.2	1.2
Vermont	262	239	5	18	100.0	91.2	1.9	6.9
Virginia	527	484	27	16	100.0	91.8	5.1	3.0
Wisconsin	80	75	5	--	100.0	93.8	6.3	--
Wyoming	194	173	20	1	100.0	89.2	10.3	0.5

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 22.5. Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	1,494,889	1,380,069	96,516	18,304	100.0	92.3	6.5	1.2
Alabama	11,771	10,660	900	211	100.0	90.6	7.6	1.8
Alaska	7,415	6,782	505	128	100.0	91.5	6.8	1.7
Arizona	47,085	38,059	4,812	4,214	100.0	80.8	10.2	8.9
Arkansas	11,648	9,890	1,609	149	100.0	84.9	13.8	1.3
California	124,389	113,967	9,004	1,418	100.0	91.6	7.2	1.1
Colorado	53,338	50,087	2,723	528	100.0	93.9	5.1	1.0
Connecticut	56,492	52,299	3,286	907	100.0	92.6	5.8	1.6
Delaware	7,236	6,809	366	61	100.0	94.1	5.1	0.8
District of Columbia	4,335	4,145	171	19	100.0	95.6	3.9	0.4
Florida	23,616	20,148	2,276	1,192	100.0	85.3	9.6	5.0
Georgia	39,883	39,669	168	46	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.1
Hawaii	6,680	6,163	488	29	100.0	92.3	7.3	0.4
Idaho	7,078	6,465	589	24	100.0	91.3	8.3	0.3
Illinois	38,697	35,668	2,792	237	100.0	92.2	7.2	0.6
Indiana	14,758	13,205	1,284	269	100.0	89.5	8.7	1.8
Iowa	21,601	18,845	2,573	183	100.0	87.2	11.9	0.8
Kansas	3,526	3,180	322	24	100.0	90.2	9.1	0.7
Kentucky	64,967	61,031	3,635	301	100.0	93.9	5.6	0.5
Louisiana	10,634	9,874	728	32	100.0	92.9	6.8	0.3
Maine	6,767	6,330	392	45	100.0	93.5	5.8	0.7
Maryland	27,399	25,602	1,675	122	100.0	93.4	6.1	0.4
Massachusetts	66,913	63,745	2,763	405	100.0	95.3	4.1	0.6
Michigan	70,985	66,165	4,450	370	100.0	93.2	6.3	0.5
Minnesota	49,110	43,323	5,114	673	100.0	88.2	10.4	1.4
Mississippi	4,357	3,567	632	158	100.0	81.9	14.5	3.6
Missouri	44,737	41,016	3,268	453	100.0	91.7	7.3	1.0

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 22.5. Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	1,494,889	1,380,069	96,516	18,304	100.0	92.3	6.5	1.2
Montana	1,132	1,058	71	3	100.0	93.5	6.3	0.3
Nebraska	9,210	8,414	729	67	100.0	91.4	7.9	0.7
Nevada	6,536	6,118	367	51	100.0	93.6	5.6	0.8
New Hampshire	2,532	2,213	288	31	100.0	87.4	11.4	1.2
New Jersey	86,316	81,271	4,222	823	100.0	94.2	4.9	1.0
New Mexico	1,230	1,069	150	11	100.0	86.9	12.2	0.9
New York	184,950	172,090	11,956	904	100.0	93.0	6.5	0.5
North Carolina	164,212	158,657	4,728	827	100.0	96.6	2.9	0.5
North Dakota	220	177	38	5	100.0	80.5	17.3	2.3
Ohio	15,462	13,613	1,746	103	100.0	88.0	11.3	0.7
Oklahoma	12,391	11,402	901	88	100.0	92.0	7.3	0.7
Pennsylvania	25,922	24,356	1,485	81	100.0	94.0	5.7	0.3
Puerto Rico	2,760	2,629	119	12	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.4
Rhode Island	9,207	8,001	1,148	58	100.0	86.9	12.5	0.6
South Carolina	29,334	27,850	1,284	200	100.0	94.9	4.4	0.7
South Dakota	15,666	13,707	1,763	196	100.0	87.5	11.3	1.3
Tennessee	17,019	15,699	1,207	113	100.0	92.2	7.1	0.7
Texas	30,621	28,584	1,775	262	100.0	93.3	5.8	0.9
Utah	16,442	13,195	2,551	696	100.0	80.3	15.5	4.2
Vermont	8,913	7,981	746	186	100.0	89.5	8.4	2.1
Virginia	18,009	15,589	1,385	1,035	100.0	86.6	7.7	5.7
Wisconsin	6,516	5,440	755	321	100.0	83.5	11.6	4.9
Wyoming	4,872	4,262	577	33	100.0	87.5	11.8	0.7

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 22.6. Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	1,342,743	1,267,050	59,027	16,666	100.0	94.4	4.4	1.2
Alabama	11,601	11,185	387	29	100.0	96.4	3.3	0.2
Alaska	7,366	7,335	31	--	100.0	99.6	0.4	--
Arizona	28,764	21,614	3,734	3,416	100.0	75.1	13.0	11.9
Arkansas	11,618	11,499	102	17	100.0	99.0	0.9	0.1
California	65,365	62,362	2,525	478	100.0	95.4	3.9	0.7
Colorado	53,239	42,895	4,675	5,669	100.0	80.6	8.8	10.6
Connecticut	53,302	49,884	2,714	704	100.0	93.6	5.1	1.3
Delaware	7,164	6,699	408	57	100.0	93.5	5.7	0.8
District of Columbia	4,330	4,303	25	2	100.0	99.4	0.6	*
Florida	23,264	22,133	661	470	100.0	95.1	2.8	2.0
Georgia	17,130	16,584	490	56	100.0	96.8	2.9	0.3
Hawaii	6,633	6,422	192	19	100.0	96.8	2.9	0.3
Idaho	7,070	6,437	582	51	100.0	91.0	8.2	0.7
Illinois	38,656	36,691	1,794	171	100.0	94.9	4.6	0.4
Indiana	14,730	13,371	1,140	219	100.0	90.8	7.7	1.5
Iowa	17,277	16,311	894	72	100.0	94.4	5.2	0.4
Kansas	3,266	3,080	168	18	100.0	94.3	5.1	0.6
Kentucky	64,792	60,973	3,498	321	100.0	94.1	5.4	0.5
Louisiana	6,637	6,363	265	9	100.0	95.9	4.0	0.1
Maine	6,742	6,421	283	38	100.0	95.2	4.2	0.6
Maryland	26,851	25,343	1,318	190	100.0	94.4	4.9	0.7
Massachusetts	61,955	60,943	854	158	100.0	98.4	1.4	0.3
Michigan	70,813	68,307	2,339	167	100.0	96.5	3.3	0.2
Minnesota	47,766	45,510	1,931	325	100.0	95.3	4.0	0.7
Mississippi	4,328	4,034	206	88	100.0	93.2	4.8	2.0
Missouri	39,648	36,782	2,516	350	100.0	92.8	6.3	0.9

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 22.6. Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	None	Once	Two or more times	Total	None	Once	Two or more times
All discharges	1,342,743	1,267,050	59,027	16,666	100.0	94.4	4.4	1.2
Montana	1,129	1,076	49	4	100.0	95.3	4.3	0.4
Nebraska	9,333	8,559	703	71	100.0	91.7	7.5	0.8
Nevada	7,807	7,590	194	23	100.0	97.2	2.5	0.3
New Hampshire	2,548	2,443	97	8	100.0	95.9	3.8	0.3
New Jersey	86,186	83,193	2,591	402	100.0	96.5	3.0	0.5
New Mexico	1,697	1,697	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--
New York	184,712	176,741	7,394	577	100.0	95.7	4.0	0.3
North Carolina	158,569	153,345	4,454	770	100.0	96.7	2.8	0.5
North Dakota	191	158	24	9	100.0	82.7	12.6	4.7
Ohio	15,425	13,599	1,730	96	100.0	88.2	11.2	0.6
Oklahoma	12,364	11,902	427	35	100.0	96.3	3.5	0.3
Pennsylvania	25,867	25,001	831	35	100.0	96.7	3.2	0.1
Puerto Rico	1,089	1,024	59	6	100.0	94.0	5.4	0.6
Rhode Island	9,005	8,338	644	23	100.0	92.6	7.2	0.3
South Carolina	16,491	16,137	317	37	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.2
South Dakota	15,653	14,255	1,208	190	100.0	91.1	7.7	1.2
Tennessee	10,979	10,795	151	33	100.0	98.3	1.4	0.3
Texas	30,589	30,053	449	87	100.0	98.2	1.5	0.3
Utah	16,384	14,826	1,330	228	100.0	90.5	8.1	1.4
Vermont	8,881	7,923	570	388	100.0	89.2	6.4	4.4
Virginia	18,141	16,303	1,406	432	100.0	89.9	7.8	2.4
Wisconsin	4,812	4,458	259	95	100.0	92.6	5.4	2.0
Wyoming	4,584	4,153	408	23	100.0	90.6	8.9	0.5

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the number of times the client was arrested for any cause during the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 23.1. Living arrangements at admission among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living
All discharges	1,548,196	261,957	272,452	1,013,787	100.0	16.9	17.6	65.5
Alabama	12,053	770	5,371	5,912	100.0	6.4	44.6	49.1
Alaska	7,409	1,462	1,428	4,519	100.0	19.7	19.3	61.0
Arkansas	12,127	1,556	3,738	6,833	100.0	12.8	30.8	56.3
California	132,569	39,384	33,865	59,320	100.0	29.7	25.5	44.7
Colorado	54,316	16,425	8,824	29,067	100.0	30.2	16.2	53.5
Connecticut	58,141	6,291	9,250	42,600	100.0	10.8	15.9	73.3
Delaware	7,205	857	719	5,629	100.0	11.9	10.0	78.1
District of Columbia	4,269	1,919	839	1,511	100.0	45.0	19.7	35.4
Florida	26,953	4,065	10,036	12,852	100.0	15.1	37.2	47.7
Georgia	33,196	4,323	10,345	18,528	100.0	13.0	31.2	55.8
Hawaii	8,007	1,599	3,976	2,432	100.0	20.0	49.7	30.4
Idaho	7,566	631	1,690	5,245	100.0	8.3	22.3	69.3
Illinois	39,755	5,587	21,435	12,733	100.0	14.1	53.9	32.0
Indiana	14,754	1,269	2,910	10,575	100.0	8.6	19.7	71.7
Iowa	23,140	6,255	6,153	10,732	100.0	27.0	26.6	46.4
Kansas	3,869	705	754	2,410	100.0	18.2	19.5	62.3
Kentucky	65,849	8,793	8,848	48,208	100.0	13.4	13.4	73.2
Louisiana	9,919	1,485	2,377	6,057	100.0	15.0	24.0	61.1
Maine	6,852	1,069	740	5,043	100.0	15.6	10.8	73.6
Maryland	28,089	4,467	2,809	20,813	100.0	15.9	10.0	74.1
Massachusetts	66,913	19,587	3,487	43,839	100.0	29.3	5.2	65.5
Michigan	71,997	16,094	13,961	41,942	100.0	22.4	19.4	58.3
Minnesota	50,851	6,865	17,070	26,916	100.0	13.5	33.6	52.9
Mississippi	4,387	297	148	3,942	100.0	6.8	3.4	89.9
Missouri	44,268	5,860	5,049	33,359	100.0	13.2	11.4	75.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 23.1. Living arrangements at admission among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living
All discharges	1,548,196	261,957	272,452	1,013,787	100.0	16.9	17.6	65.5
Montana	1,136	194	234	708	100.0	17.1	20.6	62.3
Nebraska	8,649	1,827	2,807	4,015	100.0	21.1	32.5	46.4
Nevada	7,057	2,086	1,601	3,370	100.0	29.6	22.7	47.8
New Hampshire	2,629	806	613	1,210	100.0	30.7	23.3	46.0
New Jersey	87,177	7,597	15,194	64,386	100.0	8.7	17.4	73.9
New Mexico	1,023	123	74	826	100.0	12.0	7.2	80.7
New York	258,847	50,314	19,697	188,836	100.0	19.4	7.6	73.0
North Carolina	163,116	13,080	5,696	144,340	100.0	8.0	3.5	88.5
North Dakota	261	30	71	160	100.0	11.5	27.2	61.3
Ohio	16,771	1,380	2,545	12,846	100.0	8.2	15.2	76.6
Oklahoma	12,770	1,154	730	10,886	100.0	9.0	5.7	85.2
Pennsylvania	25,103	1,993	11,135	11,975	100.0	7.9	44.4	47.7
Puerto Rico	2,461	273	82	2,106	100.0	11.1	3.3	85.6
Rhode Island	10,345	1,379	1,784	7,182	100.0	13.3	17.2	69.4
South Carolina	32,721	1,457	7,536	23,728	100.0	4.5	23.0	72.5
South Dakota	16,390	3,527	2,689	10,174	100.0	21.5	16.4	62.1
Tennessee	16,984	2,873	2,169	11,942	100.0	16.9	12.8	70.3
Texas	33,105	5,042	14,980	13,083	100.0	15.2	45.2	39.5
Utah	17,042	5,477	2,046	9,519	100.0	32.1	12.0	55.9
Vermont	8,612	1,196	1,804	5,612	100.0	13.9	20.9	65.2
Virginia	20,032	1,711	1,555	16,766	100.0	8.5	7.8	83.7
Wisconsin	6,371	514	777	5,080	100.0	8.1	12.2	79.7
Wyoming	5,140	309	811	4,020	100.0	6.0	15.8	78.2

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's living arrangement at admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 23.2. Living arrangements at discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living
All discharges	1,367,749	174,948	293,672	899,129	100.0	12.8	21.5	65.7
Alabama	11,702	532	4,042	7,128	100.0	4.5	34.5	60.9
Alaska	7,371	1,411	1,453	4,507	100.0	19.1	19.7	61.1
Arkansas	12,087	741	3,456	7,890	100.0	6.1	28.6	65.3
California	67,736	18,771	19,583	29,382	100.0	27.7	28.9	43.4
Colorado	54,225	16,094	8,490	29,641	100.0	29.7	15.7	54.7
Connecticut	57,595	5,754	9,023	42,818	100.0	10.0	15.7	74.3
Delaware	7,202	832	787	5,583	100.0	11.6	10.9	77.5
District of Columbia	4,260	1,869	857	1,534	100.0	43.9	20.1	36.0
Florida	26,265	1,981	10,175	14,109	100.0	7.5	38.7	53.7
Georgia	35,282	3,533	11,899	19,850	100.0	10.0	33.7	56.3
Hawaii	7,953	1,380	3,463	3,110	100.0	17.4	43.5	39.1
Idaho	7,557	576	1,433	5,548	100.0	7.6	19.0	73.4
Illinois	39,713	4,606	22,572	12,535	100.0	11.6	56.8	31.6
Indiana	14,748	1,110	2,594	11,044	100.0	7.5	17.6	74.9
Iowa	18,555	4,518	4,777	9,260	100.0	24.3	25.7	49.9
Kansas	3,124	531	572	2,021	100.0	17.0	18.3	64.7
Kentucky	65,840	8,703	8,815	48,322	100.0	13.2	13.4	73.4
Louisiana	6,300	996	1,488	3,816	100.0	15.8	23.6	60.6
Maine	6,831	1,017	738	5,076	100.0	14.9	10.8	74.3
Maryland	29,268	691	22,560	6,017	100.0	2.4	77.1	20.6
Massachusetts	66,696	11,271	16,685	38,740	100.0	16.9	25.0	58.1
Michigan	71,811	13,662	14,392	43,757	100.0	19.0	20.0	60.9
Minnesota	47,654	2,806	24,908	19,940	100.0	5.9	52.3	41.8
Mississippi	1,881	65	110	1,706	100.0	3.5	5.8	90.7
Missouri	40,951	4,974	5,066	30,911	100.0	12.1	12.4	75.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 23.2. Living arrangements at discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living
All discharges	1,367,749	174,948	293,672	899,129	100.0	12.8	21.5	65.7
Montana	1,134	192	191	751	100.0	16.9	16.8	66.2
Nebraska	8,640	1,719	2,630	4,291	100.0	19.9	30.4	49.7
Nevada	6,801	1,706	1,723	3,372	100.0	25.1	25.3	49.6
New Hampshire	2,622	739	588	1,295	100.0	28.2	22.4	49.4
New Jersey	87,040	4,017	16,817	66,206	100.0	4.6	19.3	76.1
New Mexico	1,012	102	84	826	100.0	10.1	8.3	81.6
New York	188,833	23,342	22,635	142,856	100.0	12.4	12.0	75.7
North Carolina	162,073	13,044	5,726	143,303	100.0	8.0	3.5	88.4
North Dakota	229	23	72	134	100.0	10.0	31.4	58.5
Ohio	13,515	984	1,991	10,540	100.0	7.3	14.7	78.0
Oklahoma	12,736	858	1,379	10,499	100.0	6.7	10.8	82.4
Pennsylvania	25,051	1,941	11,082	12,028	100.0	7.7	44.2	48.0
Puerto Rico	2,636	238	157	2,241	100.0	9.0	6.0	85.0
Rhode Island	10,311	1,347	1,798	7,166	100.0	13.1	17.4	69.5
South Carolina	27,246	918	5,638	20,690	100.0	3.4	20.7	75.9
South Dakota	16,357	4,371	2,463	9,523	100.0	26.7	15.1	58.2
Tennessee	10,937	882	2,069	7,986	100.0	8.1	18.9	73.0
Texas	22,423	2,312	9,856	10,255	100.0	10.3	44.0	45.7
Utah	17,014	4,765	2,224	10,025	100.0	28.0	13.1	58.9
Vermont	8,867	853	1,666	6,348	100.0	9.6	18.8	71.6
Virginia	20,071	1,586	1,624	16,861	100.0	7.9	8.1	84.0
Wisconsin	4,505	298	622	3,585	100.0	6.6	13.8	79.6
Wyoming	5,089	287	699	4,103	100.0	5.6	13.7	80.6

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's living arrangement at admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 23.3. Living arrangements at admission among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living
All discharges	44,928	371	32,524	12,033	100.0	0.8	72.4	26.8
Alabama	686	--	673	13	100.0	--	98.1	1.9
Alaska	235	1	79	155	100.0	0.4	33.6	66.0
Arkansas	482	--	443	39	100.0	--	91.9	8.1
California	6,786	28	5,468	1,290	100.0	0.4	80.6	19.0
Colorado	998	5	206	787	100.0	0.5	20.6	78.9
Connecticut	12	--	8	4	100.0	--	66.7	33.3
Delaware	38	--	35	3	100.0	--	92.1	7.9
District of Columbia	5	1	4	--	100.0	20.0	80.0	--
Florida	5,922	6	5,758	158	100.0	0.1	97.2	2.7
Georgia	279	--	239	40	100.0	--	85.7	14.3
Hawaii	1,446	4	1,421	21	100.0	0.3	98.3	1.5
Idaho	493	1	339	153	100.0	0.2	68.8	31.0
Illinois	1,065	11	754	300	100.0	1.0	70.8	28.2
Indiana	5	--	1	4	100.0	--	20.0	80.0
Iowa	1,539	198	1,314	27	100.0	12.9	85.4	1.8
Kansas	180	3	160	17	100.0	1.7	88.9	9.4
Kentucky	1,185	1	993	191	100.0	0.1	83.8	16.1
Louisiana	348	2	313	33	100.0	0.6	89.9	9.5
Maine	73	4	59	10	100.0	5.5	80.8	13.7
Maryland	466	--	440	26	100.0	--	94.4	5.6
Massachusetts	622	6	60	556	100.0	1.0	9.6	89.4
Michigan	958	9	778	171	100.0	0.9	81.2	17.8
Minnesota	1,787	17	1,677	93	100.0	1.0	93.8	5.2
Mississippi	99	--	1	98	100.0	--	1.0	99.0
Missouri	2,210	4	2,172	34	100.0	0.2	98.3	1.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 23.3. Living arrangements at admission among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number</i>				<i>Row percent</i>			
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Homeless</i>	<i>Dependent living</i>	<i>Independent living</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Homeless</i>	<i>Dependent living</i>	<i>Independent living</i>
All discharges	44,928	371	32,524	12,033	100.0	0.8	72.4	26.8
Montana	7	--	7	--	100.0	--	100.0	--
Nebraska	37	--	33	4	100.0	--	89.2	10.8
Nevada	205	5	60	140	100.0	2.4	29.3	68.3
New Hampshire	2	--	2	--	100.0	--	100.0	--
New Jersey	886	2	271	613	100.0	0.2	30.6	69.2
New Mexico	69	--	4	65	100.0	--	5.8	94.2
New York	4,112	23	572	3,517	100.0	0.6	13.9	85.5
North Carolina	668	1	29	638	100.0	0.1	4.3	95.5
North Dakota	19	--	15	4	100.0	--	78.9	21.1
Ohio	611	--	414	197	100.0	--	67.8	32.2
Oklahoma	388	2	6	380	100.0	0.5	1.5	97.9
Pennsylvania	541	--	510	31	100.0	--	94.3	5.7
Puerto Rico	7	--	2	5	100.0	--	28.6	71.4
Rhode Island	99	1	21	77	100.0	1.0	21.2	77.8
South Carolina	3,041	7	2,860	174	100.0	0.2	94.0	5.7
South Dakota	723	3	715	5	100.0	0.4	98.9	0.7
Tennessee	498	1	39	458	100.0	0.2	7.8	92.0
Texas	3,370	13	3,221	136	100.0	0.4	95.6	4.0
Utah	634	8	53	573	100.0	1.3	8.4	90.4
Vermont	236	2	134	100	100.0	0.8	56.8	42.4
Virginia	541	1	33	507	100.0	0.2	6.1	93.7
Wisconsin	98	1	64	33	100.0	1.0	65.3	33.7
Wyoming	217	--	64	153	100.0	--	29.5	70.5

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's living arrangement at admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 23.4. Living arrangements at discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living
All discharges	38,732	384	26,778	11,570	100.0	1.0	69.1	29.9
Alabama	680	1	631	48	100.0	0.1	92.8	7.1
Alaska	235	--	82	153	100.0	--	34.9	65.1
Arkansas	481	2	418	61	100.0	0.4	86.9	12.7
California	2,880	44	2,266	570	100.0	1.5	78.7	19.8
Colorado	998	9	223	766	100.0	0.9	22.3	76.8
Connecticut	12	1	8	3	100.0	8.3	66.7	25.0
Delaware	40	--	35	5	100.0	--	87.5	12.5
District of Columbia	5	1	4	--	100.0	20.0	80.0	--
Florida	5,929	2	5,684	243	100.0	*	95.9	4.1
Georgia	273	--	236	37	100.0	--	86.4	13.6
Hawaii	1,445	2	1,423	20	100.0	0.1	98.5	1.4
Idaho	493	2	345	146	100.0	0.4	70.0	29.6
Illinois	1,061	12	764	285	100.0	1.1	72.0	26.9
Indiana	31	2	7	22	100.0	6.5	22.6	71.0
Iowa	1,292	161	1,103	28	100.0	12.5	85.4	2.2
Kansas	164	2	148	14	100.0	1.2	90.2	8.5
Kentucky	1,191	3	849	339	100.0	0.3	71.3	28.5
Louisiana	253	1	247	5	100.0	0.4	97.6	2.0
Maine	72	4	54	14	100.0	5.6	75.0	19.4
Maryland	452	--	114	338	100.0	--	25.2	74.8
Massachusetts	622	5	144	473	100.0	0.8	23.2	76.0
Michigan	957	5	772	180	100.0	0.5	80.7	18.8
Minnesota	1,721	58	1,597	66	100.0	3.4	92.8	3.8
Mississippi	36	--	3	33	100.0	--	8.3	91.7
Missouri	2,157	3	2,096	58	100.0	0.1	97.2	2.7

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 23.4. Living arrangements at discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number</i>				<i>Row percent</i>			
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Homeless</i>	<i>Dependent living</i>	<i>Independent living</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Homeless</i>	<i>Dependent living</i>	<i>Independent living</i>
All discharges	38,732	384	26,778	11,570	100.0	1.0	69.1	29.9
Montana	7	--	7	--	100.0	--	100.0	--
Nebraska	39	--	35	4	100.0	--	89.7	10.3
Nevada	203	2	57	144	100.0	1.0	28.1	70.9
New Hampshire	2	--	2	--	100.0	--	100.0	--
New Jersey	887	2	202	683	100.0	0.2	22.8	77.0
New Mexico	68	--	2	66	100.0	--	2.9	97.1
New York	4,097	26	504	3,567	100.0	0.6	12.3	87.1
North Carolina	660	1	28	631	100.0	0.2	4.2	95.6
North Dakota	20	--	17	3	100.0	--	85.0	15.0
Ohio	559	2	379	178	100.0	0.4	67.8	31.8
Oklahoma	388	2	64	322	100.0	0.5	16.5	83.0
Pennsylvania	539	--	506	33	100.0	--	93.9	6.1
Puerto Rico	9	--	--	9	100.0	--	--	100.0
Rhode Island	99	1	19	79	100.0	1.0	19.2	79.8
South Carolina	2,689	9	2,545	135	100.0	0.3	94.6	5.0
South Dakota	723	1	674	48	100.0	0.1	93.2	6.6
Tennessee	302	1	24	277	100.0	0.3	7.9	91.7
Texas	2,208	7	2,086	115	100.0	0.3	94.5	5.2
Utah	642	9	62	571	100.0	1.4	9.7	88.9
Vermont	258	1	172	85	100.0	0.4	66.7	32.9
Virginia	565	--	39	526	100.0	--	6.9	93.1
Wisconsin	71	--	44	27	100.0	--	62.0	38.0
Wyoming	217	--	57	160	100.0	--	26.3	73.7

-- Quantity is zero; * Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's living arrangement at admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 23.5. Living arrangements at admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living
All discharges	1,503,268	261,586	239,928	1,001,754	100.0	17.4	16.0	66.6
Alabama	11,367	770	4,698	5,899	100.0	6.8	41.3	51.9
Alaska	7,174	1,461	1,349	4,364	100.0	20.4	18.8	60.8
Arkansas	11,645	1,556	3,295	6,794	100.0	13.4	28.3	58.3
California	125,783	39,356	28,397	58,030	100.0	31.3	22.6	46.1
Colorado	53,318	16,420	8,618	28,280	100.0	30.8	16.2	53.0
Connecticut	58,129	6,291	9,242	42,596	100.0	10.8	15.9	73.3
Delaware	7,167	857	684	5,626	100.0	12.0	9.5	78.5
District of Columbia	4,264	1,918	835	1,511	100.0	45.0	19.6	35.4
Florida	21,031	4,059	4,278	12,694	100.0	19.3	20.3	60.4
Georgia	32,917	4,323	10,106	18,488	100.0	13.1	30.7	56.2
Hawaii	6,561	1,595	2,555	2,411	100.0	24.3	38.9	36.7
Idaho	7,073	630	1,351	5,092	100.0	8.9	19.1	72.0
Illinois	38,690	5,576	20,681	12,433	100.0	14.4	53.5	32.1
Indiana	14,749	1,269	2,909	10,571	100.0	8.6	19.7	71.7
Iowa	21,601	6,057	4,839	10,705	100.0	28.0	22.4	49.6
Kansas	3,689	702	594	2,393	100.0	19.0	16.1	64.9
Kentucky	64,664	8,792	7,855	48,017	100.0	13.6	12.1	74.3
Louisiana	9,571	1,483	2,064	6,024	100.0	15.5	21.6	62.9
Maine	6,779	1,065	681	5,033	100.0	15.7	10.0	74.2
Maryland	27,623	4,467	2,369	20,787	100.0	16.2	8.6	75.3
Massachusetts	66,291	19,581	3,427	43,283	100.0	29.5	5.2	65.3
Michigan	71,039	16,085	13,183	41,771	100.0	22.6	18.6	58.8
Minnesota	49,064	6,848	15,393	26,823	100.0	14.0	31.4	54.7
Mississippi	4,288	297	147	3,844	100.0	6.9	3.4	89.6
Missouri	42,058	5,856	2,877	33,325	100.0	13.9	6.8	79.2

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 23.5. Living arrangements at admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living
All discharges	1,503,268	261,586	239,928	1,001,754	100.0	17.4	16.0	66.6
Montana	1,129	194	227	708	100.0	17.2	20.1	62.7
Nebraska	8,612	1,827	2,774	4,011	100.0	21.2	32.2	46.6
Nevada	6,852	2,081	1,541	3,230	100.0	30.4	22.5	47.1
New Hampshire	2,627	806	611	1,210	100.0	30.7	23.3	46.1
New Jersey	86,291	7,595	14,923	63,773	100.0	8.8	17.3	73.9
New Mexico	954	123	70	761	100.0	12.9	7.3	79.8
New York	254,735	50,291	19,125	185,319	100.0	19.7	7.5	72.7
North Carolina	162,448	13,079	5,667	143,702	100.0	8.1	3.5	88.5
North Dakota	242	30	56	156	100.0	12.4	23.1	64.5
Ohio	16,160	1,380	2,131	12,649	100.0	8.5	13.2	78.3
Oklahoma	12,382	1,152	724	10,506	100.0	9.3	5.8	84.8
Pennsylvania	24,562	1,993	10,625	11,944	100.0	8.1	43.3	48.6
Puerto Rico	2,454	273	80	2,101	100.0	11.1	3.3	85.6
Rhode Island	10,246	1,378	1,763	7,105	100.0	13.4	17.2	69.3
South Carolina	29,680	1,450	4,676	23,554	100.0	4.9	15.8	79.4
South Dakota	15,667	3,524	1,974	10,169	100.0	22.5	12.6	64.9
Tennessee	16,486	2,872	2,130	11,484	100.0	17.4	12.9	69.7
Texas	29,735	5,029	11,759	12,947	100.0	16.9	39.5	43.5
Utah	16,408	5,469	1,993	8,946	100.0	33.3	12.1	54.5
Vermont	8,376	1,194	1,670	5,512	100.0	14.3	19.9	65.8
Virginia	19,491	1,710	1,522	16,259	100.0	8.8	7.8	83.4
Wisconsin	6,273	513	713	5,047	100.0	8.2	11.4	80.5
Wyoming	4,923	309	747	3,867	100.0	6.3	15.2	78.5

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's living arrangement at admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 23.6. Living arrangements at discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living
All discharges	1,329,017	174,564	266,894	887,559	100.0	13.1	20.1	66.8
Alabama	11,022	531	3,411	7,080	100.0	4.8	30.9	64.2
Alaska	7,136	1,411	1,371	4,354	100.0	19.8	19.2	61.0
Arkansas	11,606	739	3,038	7,829	100.0	6.4	26.2	67.5
California	64,856	18,727	17,317	28,812	100.0	28.9	26.7	44.4
Colorado	53,227	16,085	8,267	28,875	100.0	30.2	15.5	54.2
Connecticut	57,583	5,753	9,015	42,815	100.0	10.0	15.7	74.4
Delaware	7,162	832	752	5,578	100.0	11.6	10.5	77.9
District of Columbia	4,255	1,868	853	1,534	100.0	43.9	20.0	36.1
Florida	20,336	1,979	4,491	13,866	100.0	9.7	22.1	68.2
Georgia	35,009	3,533	11,663	19,813	100.0	10.1	33.3	56.6
Hawaii	6,508	1,378	2,040	3,090	100.0	21.2	31.3	47.5
Idaho	7,064	574	1,088	5,402	100.0	8.1	15.4	76.5
Illinois	38,652	4,594	21,808	12,250	100.0	11.9	56.4	31.7
Indiana	14,717	1,108	2,587	11,022	100.0	7.5	17.6	74.9
Iowa	17,263	4,357	3,674	9,232	100.0	25.2	21.3	53.5
Kansas	2,960	529	424	2,007	100.0	17.9	14.3	67.8
Kentucky	64,649	8,700	7,966	47,983	100.0	13.5	12.3	74.2
Louisiana	6,047	995	1,241	3,811	100.0	16.5	20.5	63.0
Maine	6,759	1,013	684	5,062	100.0	15.0	10.1	74.9
Maryland	28,816	691	22,446	5,679	100.0	2.4	77.9	19.7
Massachusetts	66,074	11,266	16,541	38,267	100.0	17.1	25.0	57.9
Michigan	70,854	13,657	13,620	43,577	100.0	19.3	19.2	61.5
Minnesota	45,933	2,748	23,311	19,874	100.0	6.0	50.8	43.3
Mississippi	1,845	65	107	1,673	100.0	3.5	5.8	90.7
Missouri	38,794	4,971	2,970	30,853	100.0	12.8	7.7	79.5

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 23.6. Living arrangements at discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number				Row percent			
	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living	Total	Homeless	Dependent living	Independent living
All discharges	1,329,017	174,564	266,894	887,559	100.0	13.1	20.1	66.8
Montana	1,127	192	184	751	100.0	17.0	16.3	66.6
Nebraska	8,601	1,719	2,595	4,287	100.0	20.0	30.2	49.8
Nevada	6,598	1,704	1,666	3,228	100.0	25.8	25.3	48.9
New Hampshire	2,620	739	586	1,295	100.0	28.2	22.4	49.4
New Jersey	86,153	4,015	16,615	65,523	100.0	4.7	19.3	76.1
New Mexico	944	102	82	760	100.0	10.8	8.7	80.5
New York	184,736	23,316	22,131	139,289	100.0	12.6	12.0	75.4
North Carolina	161,413	13,043	5,698	142,672	100.0	8.1	3.5	88.4
North Dakota	209	23	55	131	100.0	11.0	26.3	62.7
Ohio	12,956	982	1,612	10,362	100.0	7.6	12.4	80.0
Oklahoma	12,348	856	1,315	10,177	100.0	6.9	10.6	82.4
Pennsylvania	24,512	1,941	10,576	11,995	100.0	7.9	43.1	48.9
Puerto Rico	2,627	238	157	2,232	100.0	9.1	6.0	85.0
Rhode Island	10,212	1,346	1,779	7,087	100.0	13.2	17.4	69.4
South Carolina	24,557	909	3,093	20,555	100.0	3.7	12.6	83.7
South Dakota	15,634	4,370	1,789	9,475	100.0	28.0	11.4	60.6
Tennessee	10,635	881	2,045	7,709	100.0	8.3	19.2	72.5
Texas	20,215	2,305	7,770	10,140	100.0	11.4	38.4	50.2
Utah	16,372	4,756	2,162	9,454	100.0	29.0	13.2	57.7
Vermont	8,609	852	1,494	6,263	100.0	9.9	17.4	72.7
Virginia	19,506	1,586	1,585	16,335	100.0	8.1	8.1	83.7
Wisconsin	4,434	298	578	3,558	100.0	6.7	13.0	80.2
Wyoming	4,872	287	642	3,943	100.0	5.9	13.2	80.9

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's living arrangement at admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 24.1. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	1,395,449	1,037,604	104,522	61,982	126,267	65,074	100.0	74.4	7.5	4.4	9.0	4.7
Alabama	7,449	6,573	272	425	179	--	100.0	88.2	3.7	5.7	2.4	--
Alaska	7,400	5,817	641	364	454	124	100.0	78.6	8.7	4.9	6.1	1.7
Arizona	45,685	38,002	4,340	1,708	1,635	--	100.0	83.2	9.5	3.7	3.6	--
Arkansas	10,790	8,975	369	398	933	115	100.0	83.2	3.4	3.7	8.6	1.1
California	120,917	73,916	9,002	8,185	29,814	--	100.0	61.1	7.4	6.8	24.7	--
Colorado	54,216	46,251	2,868	1,890	3,207	--	100.0	85.3	5.3	3.5	5.9	--
Connecticut	51,595	36,238	6,749	3,244	5,364	--	100.0	70.2	13.1	6.3	10.4	--
Delaware	6,376	5,319	326	233	498	--	100.0	83.4	5.1	3.7	7.8	--
District of Columbia	1,422	979	131	108	180	24	100.0	68.8	9.2	7.6	12.7	1.7
Florida	28,505	18,923	2,168	939	1,617	4,858	100.0	66.4	7.6	3.3	5.7	17.0
Georgia	30,140	25,997	1,208	979	1,956	--	100.0	86.3	4.0	3.2	6.5	--
Hawaii	7,825	5,189	446	393	1,704	93	100.0	66.3	5.7	5.0	21.8	1.2
Idaho	6,167	4,550	652	325	391	249	100.0	73.8	10.6	5.3	6.3	4.0
Illinois	38,195	32,486	2,799	1,210	1,700	--	100.0	85.1	7.3	3.2	4.5	--
Indiana	14,996	11,582	749	765	1,328	572	100.0	77.2	5.0	5.1	8.9	3.8
Iowa	23,106	19,231	1,631	954	1,290	--	100.0	83.2	7.1	4.1	5.6	--
Kansas	3,393	2,910	143	105	196	39	100.0	85.8	4.2	3.1	5.8	1.1
Kentucky	65,995	44,749	3,080	3,932	13,574	660	100.0	67.8	4.7	6.0	20.6	1.0
Louisiana	9,677	8,242	368	377	562	128	100.0	85.2	3.8	3.9	5.8	1.3
Maine	5,397	3,799	550	385	599	64	100.0	70.4	10.2	7.1	11.1	1.2
Maryland	30,050	22,694	1,896	1,501	3,100	859	100.0	75.5	6.3	5.0	10.3	2.9
Massachusetts	64,425	43,812	4,103	4,838	10,556	1,116	100.0	68.0	6.4	7.5	16.4	1.7
Michigan	71,440	54,352	5,918	3,511	7,659	--	100.0	76.1	8.3	4.9	10.7	--
Minnesota	49,731	29,370	7,078	4,878	7,202	1,203	100.0	59.1	14.2	9.8	14.5	2.4
Missouri	46,881	37,150	3,789	2,419	3,523	--	100.0	79.2	8.1	5.2	7.5	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 24.1. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	1,395,449	1,037,604	104,522	61,982	126,267	65,074	100.0	74.4	7.5	4.4	9.0	4.7
Montana	1,138	782	78	55	182	41	100.0	68.7	6.9	4.8	16.0	3.6
Nebraska	7,667	4,263	1,106	658	1,406	234	100.0	55.6	14.4	8.6	18.3	3.1
Nevada	5,747	3,659	367	853	465	403	100.0	63.7	6.4	14.8	8.1	7.0
New Hampshire	2,427	1,444	256	261	440	26	100.0	59.5	10.5	10.8	18.1	1.1
New Jersey	44,132	27,760	4,986	3,751	6,997	638	100.0	62.9	11.3	8.5	15.9	1.4
New Mexico	1,316	1,101	33	26	60	96	100.0	83.7	2.5	2.0	4.6	7.3
New York	187,517	139,510	--	--	--	48,007	100.0	74.4	--	--	--	25.6
North Carolina	162,058	151,487	4,312	1,714	3,158	1,387	100.0	93.5	2.7	1.1	1.9	0.9
North Dakota	97	83	6	2	6	--	100.0	85.6	6.2	2.1	6.2	--
Ohio	15,643	12,417	955	747	1,224	300	100.0	79.4	6.1	4.8	7.8	1.9
Oklahoma	12,766	9,857	712	649	1,548	--	100.0	77.2	5.6	5.1	12.1	--
Pennsylvania	19,616	14,719	962	642	1,286	2,007	100.0	75.0	4.9	3.3	6.6	10.2
Puerto Rico	2,689	2,519	82	34	35	19	100.0	93.7	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.7
Rhode Island	9,725	8,375	90	407	853	--	100.0	86.1	0.9	4.2	8.8	--
South Carolina	1,087	812	69	49	102	55	100.0	74.7	6.3	4.5	9.4	5.1
South Dakota	16,325	13,753	1,157	591	699	125	100.0	84.2	7.1	3.6	4.3	0.8
Tennessee	16,796	14,231	729	543	1,230	63	100.0	84.7	4.3	3.2	7.3	0.4
Texas	34,084	7,997	21,764	3,256	1,030	37	100.0	23.5	63.9	9.6	3.0	0.1
Utah	16,826	11,742	2,097	1,264	1,593	130	100.0	69.8	12.5	7.5	9.5	0.8
Vermont	8,821	5,936	991	706	1,090	98	100.0	67.3	11.2	8.0	12.4	1.1
Virginia	16,145	9,461	2,023	1,406	3,255	--	100.0	58.6	12.5	8.7	20.2	--
Wisconsin	5,934	4,774	471	302	387	--	100.0	80.5	7.9	5.1	6.5	--
Wyoming	5,120	3,816	--	--	--	1,304	100.0	74.5	--	--	--	25.5

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 24.2. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	1,345,508	859,331	115,895	75,982	186,509	107,791	100.0	63.9	8.6	5.6	13.9	8.0
Alabama	9,670	7,740	283	555	1,092	--	100.0	80.0	2.9	5.7	11.3	--
Alaska	7,369	5,257	561	322	431	798	100.0	71.3	7.6	4.4	5.8	10.8
Arizona	27,538	22,570	2,638	1,201	1,129	--	100.0	82.0	9.6	4.4	4.1	--
Arkansas	10,290	4,637	722	802	3,856	273	100.0	45.1	7.0	7.8	37.5	2.7
California	68,520	26,853	5,171	6,697	29,799	--	100.0	39.2	7.5	9.8	43.5	--
Colorado	54,152	44,213	2,645	2,162	5,132	--	100.0	81.6	4.9	4.0	9.5	--
Connecticut	51,606	28,225	9,584	5,232	8,565	--	100.0	54.7	18.6	10.1	16.6	--
Delaware	6,860	5,579	321	239	721	--	100.0	81.3	4.7	3.5	10.5	--
District of Columbia	3,328	1,451	528	338	990	21	100.0	43.6	15.9	10.2	29.7	0.6
Florida	28,350	15,842	2,184	1,298	3,797	5,229	100.0	55.9	7.7	4.6	13.4	18.4
Georgia	10,924	8,918	437	481	1,088	--	100.0	81.6	4.0	4.4	10.0	--
Hawaii	7,324	3,075	568	573	2,853	255	100.0	42.0	7.8	7.8	39.0	3.5
Idaho	4,886	2,993	443	377	764	309	100.0	61.3	9.1	7.7	15.6	6.3
Illinois	35,771	20,838	14,933	--	--	--	100.0	58.3	41.7	--	--	--
Indiana	14,948	10,529	943	995	1,853	628	100.0	70.4	6.3	6.7	12.4	4.2
Iowa	23,072	19,177	1,625	955	1,315	--	100.0	83.1	7.0	4.1	5.7	--
Kansas	3,158	1,163	860	429	604	102	100.0	36.8	27.2	13.6	19.1	3.2
Kentucky	65,788	44,007	3,063	3,925	14,110	683	100.0	66.9	4.7	6.0	21.4	1.0
Louisiana	6,773	1,831	520	671	3,578	173	100.0	27.0	7.7	9.9	52.8	2.6
Maine	5,138	3,286	468	448	879	57	100.0	64.0	9.1	8.7	17.1	1.1
Maryland	30,021	19,617	1,938	1,895	5,421	1,150	100.0	65.3	6.5	6.3	18.1	3.8
Massachusetts	64,418	43,580	4,161	4,858	10,657	1,162	100.0	67.7	6.5	7.5	16.5	1.8
Michigan	71,294	36,806	9,156	5,166	20,166	--	100.0	51.6	12.8	7.2	28.3	--
Minnesota	44,534	13,111	7,548	8,022	14,015	1,838	100.0	29.4	16.9	18.0	31.5	4.1
Missouri	40,131	29,342	4,393	2,612	3,784	--	100.0	73.1	10.9	6.5	9.4	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 24.2. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 12 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	1,345,508	859,331	115,895	75,982	186,509	107,791	100.0	63.9	8.6	5.6	13.9	8.0
Montana	1,134	656	83	105	210	80	100.0	57.8	7.3	9.3	18.5	7.1
Nebraska	7,872	3,828	1,108	707	1,943	286	100.0	48.6	14.1	9.0	24.7	3.6
Nevada	6,830	4,392	710	356	902	470	100.0	64.3	10.4	5.2	13.2	6.9
New Hampshire	1,850	724	323	238	533	32	100.0	39.1	17.5	12.9	28.8	1.7
New Jersey	53,418	17,983	10,849	8,277	15,553	756	100.0	33.7	20.3	15.5	29.1	1.4
New Mexico	1,327	1,074	44	30	71	108	100.0	80.9	3.3	2.3	5.4	8.1
New York	257,173	170,968	--	--	--	86,205	100.0	66.5	--	--	--	33.5
North Carolina	155,875	145,288	4,278	1,744	3,170	1,395	100.0	93.2	2.7	1.1	2.0	0.9
North Dakota	107	73	15	5	14	--	100.0	68.2	14.0	4.7	13.1	--
Ohio	11,081	6,551	1,012	898	2,232	388	100.0	59.1	9.1	8.1	20.1	3.5
Oklahoma	12,745	7,399	599	879	3,868	--	100.0	58.1	4.7	6.9	30.3	--
Pennsylvania	16,660	9,925	1,434	876	1,847	2,578	100.0	59.6	8.6	5.3	11.1	15.5
Puerto Rico	2,743	2,337	253	66	68	19	100.0	85.2	9.2	2.4	2.5	0.7
Rhode Island	9,433	6,714	--	696	2,023	--	100.0	71.2	--	7.4	21.4	--
South Carolina	1,403	1,029	93	56	163	62	100.0	73.3	6.6	4.0	11.6	4.4
South Dakota	16,319	13,631	1,207	645	707	129	100.0	83.5	7.4	4.0	4.3	0.8
Tennessee	9,496	1,543	1,074	1,054	5,745	80	100.0	16.2	11.3	11.1	60.5	0.8
Texas	34,063	15,649	10,635	5,006	2,715	58	100.0	45.9	31.2	14.7	8.0	0.2
Utah	16,620	10,402	2,772	1,463	1,772	211	100.0	62.6	16.7	8.8	10.7	1.3
Vermont	8,462	4,330	1,069	563	2,341	159	100.0	51.2	12.6	6.7	27.7	1.9
Virginia	15,946	8,775	2,178	1,657	3,336	--	100.0	55.0	13.7	10.4	20.9	--
Wisconsin	3,999	2,428	466	408	697	--	100.0	60.7	11.7	10.2	17.4	--
Wyoming	5,089	2,992	--	--	--	2,097	100.0	58.8	--	--	--	41.2

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 24.3. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	39,603	31,546	3,737	719	1,885	1,716	100.0	79.7	9.4	1.8	4.8	4.3
Alabama	283	280	1	2	--	--	100.0	98.9	0.4	0.7	--	--
Alaska	235	203	14	6	4	8	100.0	86.4	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.4
Arizona	13	13	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Arkansas	392	365	7	10	9	1	100.0	93.1	1.8	2.6	2.3	0.3
California	6,133	4,579	234	195	1,125	--	100.0	74.7	3.8	3.2	18.3	--
Colorado	992	960	10	8	14	--	100.0	96.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	--
Connecticut	8	6	1	1	--	--	100.0	75.0	12.5	12.5	--	--
Delaware	18	16	1	--	1	--	100.0	88.9	5.6	--	5.6	--
District of Columbia	5	5	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Florida	5,799	3,994	221	62	171	1,351	100.0	68.9	3.8	1.1	2.9	23.3
Georgia	251	249	1	--	1	--	100.0	99.2	0.4	--	0.4	--
Hawaii	1,393	1,339	41	11	1	1	100.0	96.1	2.9	0.8	0.1	0.1
Idaho	443	427	12	2	1	1	100.0	96.4	2.7	0.5	0.2	0.2
Illinois	1,044	967	73	2	2	--	100.0	92.6	7.0	0.2	0.2	--
Indiana	261	240	2	5	11	3	100.0	92.0	0.8	1.9	4.2	1.1
Iowa	1,535	1,448	40	21	26	--	100.0	94.3	2.6	1.4	1.7	--
Kansas	141	128	4	5	1	3	100.0	90.8	2.8	3.5	0.7	2.1
Kentucky	1,201	1,168	10	16	5	2	100.0	97.3	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.2
Louisiana	303	207	7	1	87	1	100.0	68.3	2.3	0.3	28.7	0.3
Maine	72	66	2	4	--	--	100.0	91.7	2.8	5.6	--	--
Maryland	466	417	5	4	14	26	100.0	89.5	1.1	0.9	3.0	5.6
Massachusetts	604	536	22	4	37	5	100.0	88.7	3.6	0.7	6.1	0.8
Michigan	941	920	8	7	6	--	100.0	97.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	--
Minnesota	1,721	1,394	179	50	69	29	100.0	81.0	10.4	2.9	4.0	1.7
Missouri	2,214	2,046	112	20	36	--	100.0	92.4	5.1	0.9	1.6	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 24.3. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	39,603	31,546	3,737	719	1,885	1,716	100.0	79.7	9.4	1.8	4.8	4.3
Montana	7	5	--	--	2	--	100.0	71.4	--	--	28.6	--
Nebraska	37	33	1	--	--	3	100.0	89.2	2.7	--	--	8.1
Nevada	103	50	--	53	--	--	100.0	48.5	--	51.5	--	--
New Hampshire	2	2	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	370	308	28	14	13	7	100.0	83.2	7.6	3.8	3.5	1.9
New Mexico	114	99	--	4	3	8	100.0	86.8	--	3.5	2.6	7.0
New York	4,086	3,869	--	--	--	217	100.0	94.7	--	--	--	5.3
North Carolina	667	629	14	9	13	2	100.0	94.3	2.1	1.3	1.9	0.3
North Dakota	1	--	--	--	1	--	100.0	--	--	--	100.0	--
Ohio	530	496	11	5	11	7	100.0	93.6	2.1	0.9	2.1	1.3
Oklahoma	388	372	3	2	11	--	100.0	95.9	0.8	0.5	2.8	--
Pennsylvania	282	252	12	6	8	4	100.0	89.4	4.3	2.1	2.8	1.4
Puerto Rico	9	7	1	1	--	--	100.0	77.8	11.1	11.1	--	--
Rhode Island	93	89	1	1	2	--	100.0	95.7	1.1	1.1	2.2	--
South Carolina	95	80	3	--	4	8	100.0	84.2	3.2	--	4.2	8.4
South Dakota	719	669	18	12	14	6	100.0	93.0	2.5	1.7	1.9	0.8
Tennessee	482	412	14	6	48	2	100.0	85.5	2.9	1.2	10.0	0.4
Texas	3,527	912	2,506	81	19	9	100.0	25.9	71.1	2.3	0.5	0.3
Utah	638	618	12	2	4	2	100.0	96.9	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.3
Vermont	250	186	24	26	13	1	100.0	74.4	9.6	10.4	5.2	0.4
Virginia	422	189	75	61	97	--	100.0	44.8	17.8	14.5	23.0	--
Wisconsin	97	89	7	--	1	--	100.0	91.8	7.2	--	1.0	--
Wyoming	216	207	--	--	--	9	100.0	95.8	--	--	--	4.2

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 24.4. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	35,706	26,467	3,023	1,488	2,759	1,969	100.0	74.1	8.5	4.2	7.7	5.5
Alabama	467	456	6	5	--	--	100.0	97.6	1.3	1.1	--	--
Alaska	237	205	14	6	4	8	100.0	86.5	5.9	2.5	1.7	3.4
Arizona	8	8	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Arkansas	390	253	37	51	41	8	100.0	64.9	9.5	13.1	10.5	2.1
California	2,940	1,546	187	163	1,044	--	100.0	52.6	6.4	5.5	35.5	--
Colorado	994	942	9	8	35	--	100.0	94.8	0.9	0.8	3.5	--
Connecticut	8	6	2	--	--	--	100.0	75.0	25.0	--	--	--
Delaware	19	16	2	--	1	--	100.0	84.2	10.5	--	5.3	--
District of Columbia	5	5	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
Florida	5,836	3,847	297	98	263	1,331	100.0	65.9	5.1	1.7	4.5	22.8
Georgia	41	38	--	--	3	--	100.0	92.7	--	--	7.3	--
Hawaii	1,332	1,200	92	31	5	4	100.0	90.1	6.9	2.3	0.4	0.3
Idaho	418	345	14	9	39	11	100.0	82.5	3.3	2.2	9.3	2.6
Illinois	997	751	246	--	--	--	100.0	75.3	24.7	--	--	--
Indiana	260	214	5	25	13	3	100.0	82.3	1.9	9.6	5.0	1.2
Iowa	1,535	1,448	39	21	27	--	100.0	94.3	2.5	1.4	1.8	--
Kansas	156	108	2	39	3	4	100.0	69.2	1.3	25.0	1.9	2.6
Kentucky	1,201	1,131	16	17	36	1	100.0	94.2	1.3	1.4	3.0	0.1
Louisiana	266	31	7	9	215	4	100.0	11.7	2.6	3.4	80.8	1.5
Maine	70	40	6	15	8	1	100.0	57.1	8.6	21.4	11.4	1.4
Maryland	465	394	13	5	47	6	100.0	84.7	2.8	1.1	10.1	1.3
Massachusetts	605	536	21	4	39	5	100.0	88.6	3.5	0.7	6.4	0.8
Michigan	937	849	37	15	36	--	100.0	90.6	3.9	1.6	3.8	--
Minnesota	1,627	747	415	278	178	9	100.0	45.9	25.5	17.1	10.9	0.6
Missouri	2,110	1,737	164	52	157	--	100.0	82.3	7.8	2.5	7.4	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 24.4. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 12 to 17 years, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	35,706	26,467	3,023	1,488	2,759	1,969	100.0	74.1	8.5	4.2	7.7	5.5
Montana	7	6	--	--	1	--	100.0	85.7	--	--	14.3	--
Nebraska	39	35	--	1	--	3	100.0	89.7	--	2.6	--	7.7
Nevada	190	166	14	7	3	--	100.0	87.4	7.4	3.7	1.6	--
New Hampshire	1	1	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	--	--	--	--
New Jersey	421	334	33	14	34	6	100.0	79.3	7.8	3.3	8.1	1.4
New Mexico	113	98	--	4	3	8	100.0	86.7	--	3.5	2.7	7.1
New York	4,091	3,631	--	--	--	460	100.0	88.8	--	--	--	11.2
North Carolina	588	545	15	9	17	2	100.0	92.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	0.3
North Dakota	6	3	--	--	3	--	100.0	50.0	--	--	50.0	--
Ohio	436	385	25	8	11	7	100.0	88.3	5.7	1.8	2.5	1.6
Oklahoma	388	318	17	46	7	--	100.0	82.0	4.4	11.9	1.8	--
Pennsylvania	215	174	13	20	5	3	100.0	80.9	6.0	9.3	2.3	1.4
Puerto Rico	9	2	--	3	--	4	100.0	22.2	--	33.3	--	44.4
Rhode Island	93	88	--	1	4	--	100.0	94.6	--	1.1	4.3	--
South Carolina	133	115	3	1	6	8	100.0	86.5	2.3	0.8	4.5	6.0
South Dakota	720	646	25	20	19	10	100.0	89.7	3.5	2.8	2.6	1.4
Tennessee	201	107	4	7	81	2	100.0	53.2	2.0	3.5	40.3	1.0
Texas	3,528	1,757	1,123	396	245	7	100.0	49.8	31.8	11.2	6.9	0.2
Utah	633	609	11	5	5	3	100.0	96.2	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.5
Vermont	245	165	24	26	27	3	100.0	67.3	9.8	10.6	11.0	1.2
Virginia	453	210	81	68	94	--	100.0	46.4	17.9	15.0	20.8	--
Wisconsin	57	52	4	1	--	--	100.0	91.2	7.0	1.8	--	--
Wyoming	215	167	--	--	--	48	100.0	77.7	--	--	--	22.3

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 24.5. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	1,355,846	1,006,058	100,785	61,263	124,382	63,358	100.0	74.2	7.4	4.5	9.2	4.7
Alabama	7,166	6,293	271	423	179	--	100.0	87.8	3.8	5.9	2.5	--
Alaska	7,165	5,614	627	358	450	116	100.0	78.4	8.8	5.0	6.3	1.6
Arizona	45,672	37,989	4,340	1,708	1,635	--	100.0	83.2	9.5	3.7	3.6	--
Arkansas	10,398	8,610	362	388	924	114	100.0	82.8	3.5	3.7	8.9	1.1
California	114,784	69,337	8,768	7,990	28,689	--	100.0	60.4	7.6	7.0	25.0	--
Colorado	53,224	45,291	2,858	1,882	3,193	--	100.0	85.1	5.4	3.5	6.0	--
Connecticut	51,587	36,232	6,748	3,243	5,364	--	100.0	70.2	13.1	6.3	10.4	--
Delaware	6,358	5,303	325	233	497	--	100.0	83.4	5.1	3.7	7.8	--
District of Columbia	1,417	974	131	108	180	24	100.0	68.7	9.2	7.6	12.7	1.7
Florida	22,706	14,929	1,947	877	1,446	3,507	100.0	65.7	8.6	3.9	6.4	15.4
Georgia	29,889	25,748	1,207	979	1,955	--	100.0	86.1	4.0	3.3	6.5	--
Hawaii	6,432	3,850	405	382	1,703	92	100.0	59.9	6.3	5.9	26.5	1.4
Idaho	5,724	4,123	640	323	390	248	100.0	72.0	11.2	5.6	6.8	4.3
Illinois	37,151	31,519	2,726	1,208	1,698	--	100.0	84.8	7.3	3.3	4.6	--
Indiana	14,735	11,342	747	760	1,317	569	100.0	77.0	5.1	5.2	8.9	3.9
Iowa	21,571	17,783	1,591	933	1,264	--	100.0	82.4	7.4	4.3	5.9	--
Kansas	3,252	2,782	139	100	195	36	100.0	85.5	4.3	3.1	6.0	1.1
Kentucky	64,794	43,581	3,070	3,916	13,569	658	100.0	67.3	4.7	6.0	20.9	1.0
Louisiana	9,374	8,035	361	376	475	127	100.0	85.7	3.9	4.0	5.1	1.4
Maine	5,325	3,733	548	381	599	64	100.0	70.1	10.3	7.2	11.2	1.2
Maryland	29,584	22,277	1,891	1,497	3,086	833	100.0	75.3	6.4	5.1	10.4	2.8
Massachusetts	63,821	43,276	4,081	4,834	10,519	1,111	100.0	67.8	6.4	7.6	16.5	1.7
Michigan	70,499	53,432	5,910	3,504	7,653	--	100.0	75.8	8.4	5.0	10.9	--
Minnesota	48,010	27,976	6,899	4,828	7,133	1,174	100.0	58.3	14.4	10.1	14.9	2.4
Missouri	44,667	35,104	3,677	2,399	3,487	--	100.0	78.6	8.2	5.4	7.8	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 24.5. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	1,355,846	1,006,058	100,785	61,263	124,382	63,358	100.0	74.2	7.4	4.5	9.2	4.7
Montana	1,131	777	78	55	180	41	100.0	68.7	6.9	4.9	15.9	3.6
Nebraska	7,630	4,230	1,105	658	1,406	231	100.0	55.4	14.5	8.6	18.4	3.0
Nevada	5,644	3,609	367	800	465	403	100.0	63.9	6.5	14.2	8.2	7.1
New Hampshire	2,425	1,442	256	261	440	26	100.0	59.5	10.6	10.8	18.1	1.1
New Jersey	43,762	27,452	4,958	3,737	6,984	631	100.0	62.7	11.3	8.5	16.0	1.4
New Mexico	1,202	1,002	33	22	57	88	100.0	83.4	2.7	1.8	4.7	7.3
New York	183,431	135,641	--	--	--	47,790	100.0	73.9	--	--	--	26.1
North Carolina	161,391	150,858	4,298	1,705	3,145	1,385	100.0	93.5	2.7	1.1	1.9	0.9
North Dakota	96	83	6	2	5	--	100.0	86.5	6.3	2.1	5.2	--
Ohio	15,113	11,921	944	742	1,213	293	100.0	78.9	6.2	4.9	8.0	1.9
Oklahoma	12,378	9,485	709	647	1,537	--	100.0	76.6	5.7	5.2	12.4	--
Pennsylvania	19,334	14,467	950	636	1,278	2,003	100.0	74.8	4.9	3.3	6.6	10.4
Puerto Rico	2,680	2,512	81	33	35	19	100.0	93.7	3.0	1.2	1.3	0.7
Rhode Island	9,632	8,286	89	406	851	--	100.0	86.0	0.9	4.2	8.8	--
South Carolina	992	732	66	49	98	47	100.0	73.8	6.7	4.9	9.9	4.7
South Dakota	15,606	13,084	1,139	579	685	119	100.0	83.8	7.3	3.7	4.4	0.8
Tennessee	16,314	13,819	715	537	1,182	61	100.0	84.7	4.4	3.3	7.2	0.4
Texas	30,557	7,085	19,258	3,175	1,011	28	100.0	23.2	63.0	10.4	3.3	0.1
Utah	16,188	11,124	2,085	1,262	1,589	128	100.0	68.7	12.9	7.8	9.8	0.8
Vermont	8,571	5,750	967	680	1,077	97	100.0	67.1	11.3	7.9	12.6	1.1
Virginia	15,723	9,272	1,948	1,345	3,158	--	100.0	59.0	12.4	8.6	20.1	--
Wisconsin	5,837	4,685	464	302	386	--	100.0	80.3	7.9	5.2	6.6	--
Wyoming	4,904	3,609	--	--	--	1,295	100.0	73.6	--	--	--	26.4

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 24.6. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	1,309,802	832,864	112,872	74,494	183,750	105,822	100.0	63.6	8.6	5.7	14.0	8.1
Alabama	9,203	7,284	277	550	1,092	--	100.0	79.1	3.0	6.0	11.9	--
Alaska	7,132	5,052	547	316	427	790	100.0	70.8	7.7	4.4	6.0	11.1
Arizona	27,530	22,562	2,638	1,201	1,129	--	100.0	82.0	9.6	4.4	4.1	--
Arkansas	9,900	4,384	685	751	3,815	265	100.0	44.3	6.9	7.6	38.5	2.7
California	65,580	25,307	4,984	6,534	28,755	--	100.0	38.6	7.6	10.0	43.8	--
Colorado	53,158	43,271	2,636	2,154	5,097	--	100.0	81.4	5.0	4.1	9.6	--
Connecticut	51,598	28,219	9,582	5,232	8,565	--	100.0	54.7	18.6	10.1	16.6	--
Delaware	6,841	5,563	319	239	720	--	100.0	81.3	4.7	3.5	10.5	--
District of Columbia	3,323	1,446	528	338	990	21	100.0	43.5	15.9	10.2	29.8	0.6
Florida	22,514	11,995	1,887	1,200	3,534	3,898	100.0	53.3	8.4	5.3	15.7	17.3
Georgia	10,883	8,880	437	481	1,085	--	100.0	81.6	4.0	4.4	10.0	--
Hawaii	5,992	1,875	476	542	2,848	251	100.0	31.3	7.9	9.0	47.5	4.2
Idaho	4,468	2,648	429	368	725	298	100.0	59.3	9.6	8.2	16.2	6.7
Illinois	34,774	20,087	14,687	--	--	--	100.0	57.8	42.2	--	--	--
Indiana	14,688	10,315	938	970	1,840	625	100.0	70.2	6.4	6.6	12.5	4.3
Iowa	21,537	17,729	1,586	934	1,288	--	100.0	82.3	7.4	4.3	6.0	--
Kansas	3,002	1,055	858	390	601	98	100.0	35.1	28.6	13.0	20.0	3.3
Kentucky	64,587	42,876	3,047	3,908	14,074	682	100.0	66.4	4.7	6.1	21.8	1.1
Louisiana	6,507	1,800	513	662	3,363	169	100.0	27.7	7.9	10.2	51.7	2.6
Maine	5,068	3,246	462	433	871	56	100.0	64.0	9.1	8.5	17.2	1.1
Maryland	29,556	19,223	1,925	1,890	5,374	1,144	100.0	65.0	6.5	6.4	18.2	3.9
Massachusetts	63,813	43,044	4,140	4,854	10,618	1,157	100.0	67.5	6.5	7.6	16.6	1.8
Michigan	70,357	35,957	9,119	5,151	20,130	--	100.0	51.1	13.0	7.3	28.6	--
Minnesota	42,907	12,364	7,133	7,744	13,837	1,829	100.0	28.8	16.6	18.0	32.2	4.3
Missouri	38,021	27,605	4,229	2,560	3,627	--	100.0	72.6	11.1	6.7	9.5	--

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table 24.6. Frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Number						Row percent					
	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown	Total	None	1-3 times	4-7 times	8-30 times	Some attendance but frequency unknown
All discharges	1,309,802	832,864	112,872	74,494	183,750	105,822	100.0	63.6	8.6	5.7	14.0	8.1
Montana	1,127	650	83	105	209	80	100.0	57.7	7.4	9.3	18.5	7.1
Nebraska	7,833	3,793	1,108	706	1,943	283	100.0	48.4	14.1	9.0	24.8	3.6
Nevada	6,640	4,226	696	349	899	470	100.0	63.6	10.5	5.3	13.5	7.1
New Hampshire	1,849	723	323	238	533	32	100.0	39.1	17.5	12.9	28.8	1.7
New Jersey	52,997	17,649	10,816	8,263	15,519	750	100.0	33.3	20.4	15.6	29.3	1.4
New Mexico	1,214	976	44	26	68	100	100.0	80.4	3.6	2.1	5.6	8.2
New York	253,082	167,337	--	--	--	85,745	100.0	66.1	--	--	--	33.9
North Carolina	155,287	144,743	4,263	1,735	3,153	1,393	100.0	93.2	2.7	1.1	2.0	0.9
North Dakota	101	70	15	5	11	--	100.0	69.3	14.9	5.0	10.9	--
Ohio	10,645	6,166	987	890	2,221	381	100.0	57.9	9.3	8.4	20.9	3.6
Oklahoma	12,357	7,081	582	833	3,861	--	100.0	57.3	4.7	6.7	31.2	--
Pennsylvania	16,445	9,751	1,421	856	1,842	2,575	100.0	59.3	8.6	5.2	11.2	15.7
Puerto Rico	2,734	2,335	253	63	68	15	100.0	85.4	9.3	2.3	2.5	0.5
Rhode Island	9,340	6,626	--	695	2,019	--	100.0	70.9	--	7.4	21.6	--
South Carolina	1,270	914	90	55	157	54	100.0	72.0	7.1	4.3	12.4	4.3
South Dakota	15,599	12,985	1,182	625	688	119	100.0	83.2	7.6	4.0	4.4	0.8
Tennessee	9,295	1,436	1,070	1,047	5,664	78	100.0	15.4	11.5	11.3	60.9	0.8
Texas	30,535	13,892	9,512	4,610	2,470	51	100.0	45.5	31.2	15.1	8.1	0.2
Utah	15,987	9,793	2,761	1,458	1,767	208	100.0	61.3	17.3	9.1	11.1	1.3
Vermont	8,217	4,165	1,045	537	2,314	156	100.0	50.7	12.7	6.5	28.2	1.9
Virginia	15,493	8,565	2,097	1,589	3,242	--	100.0	55.3	13.5	10.3	20.9	--
Wisconsin	3,942	2,376	462	407	697	--	100.0	60.3	11.7	10.3	17.7	--
Wyoming	4,874	2,825	--	--	--	2,049	100.0	58.0	--	--	--	42.0

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's frequency of attendance at a substance use self-help group in the 30 days prior to admission was missing. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 25.1. Employment status at admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number					Row percent				
	Total	Full time	Part time	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Full time	Part time	Unemployed	Not in labor force
All discharges	1,525,173	278,975	109,988	631,058	505,152	100.0	18.3	7.2	41.4	33.1
Alabama	11,703	2,772	838	4,143	3,950	100.0	23.7	7.2	35.4	33.8
Alaska	7,295	1,334	746	2,485	2,730	100.0	18.3	10.2	34.1	37.4
Arizona	26,359	6,283	2,357	--	17,719	100.0	23.8	8.9	--	67.2
Arkansas	11,650	2,222	688	6,748	1,992	100.0	19.1	5.9	57.9	17.1
California	126,115	15,461	9,927	39,288	61,439	100.0	12.3	7.9	31.2	48.7
Colorado	53,327	11,909	4,409	30,498	6,511	100.0	22.3	8.3	57.2	12.2
Connecticut	57,430	11,615	5,066	21,447	19,302	100.0	20.2	8.8	37.3	33.6
Delaware	7,121	1,827	649	2,595	2,050	100.0	25.7	9.1	36.4	28.8
District of Columbia	4,261	373	197	2,392	1,299	100.0	8.8	4.6	56.1	30.5
Florida	23,623	4,899	1,648	12,749	4,327	100.0	20.7	7.0	54.0	18.3
Georgia	24,636	3,542	2,020	19,074	--	100.0	14.4	8.2	77.4	--
Hawaii	6,524	587	428	1,600	3,909	100.0	9.0	6.6	24.5	59.9
Idaho	7,078	2,833	754	2,592	899	100.0	40.0	10.7	36.6	12.7
Illinois	38,699	5,134	2,511	18,863	12,191	100.0	13.3	6.5	48.7	31.5
Indiana	14,752	3,769	1,479	6,701	2,803	100.0	25.5	10.0	45.4	19.0
Iowa	21,600	7,334	2,091	7,976	4,199	100.0	34.0	9.7	36.9	19.4
Kansas	3,633	831	228	1,782	792	100.0	22.9	6.3	49.1	21.8
Kentucky	64,783	11,049	3,988	36,428	13,318	100.0	17.1	6.2	56.2	20.6
Louisiana	9,270	799	242	769	7,460	100.0	8.6	2.6	8.3	80.5
Maine	6,582	1,620	723	2,895	1,344	100.0	24.6	11.0	44.0	20.4
Maryland	25,966	3,111	1,324	9,472	12,059	100.0	12.0	5.1	36.5	46.4
Massachusetts	65,164	6,201	2,254	15,016	41,693	100.0	9.5	3.5	23.0	64.0
Michigan	71,059	6,745	4,761	46,997	12,556	100.0	9.5	6.7	66.1	17.7
Minnesota	48,358	10,075	3,542	27,293	7,448	100.0	20.8	7.3	56.4	15.4
Mississippi	4,152	859	233	1,349	1,711	100.0	20.7	5.6	32.5	41.2
Missouri	44,735	9,537	3,387	16,400	15,411	100.0	21.3	7.6	36.7	34.4

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 25.1. Employment status at admission among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

State or jurisdiction	Number					Row percent				
	Total	Full time	Part time	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Full time	Part time	Unemployed	Not in labor force
All discharges	1,525,173	278,975	109,988	631,058	505,152	100.0	18.3	7.2	41.4	33.1
Montana	1,132	368	106	575	83	100.0	32.5	9.4	50.8	7.3
Nebraska	9,130	2,010	831	3,146	3,143	100.0	22.0	9.1	34.5	34.4
Nevada	6,861	765	260	4,129	1,707	100.0	11.1	3.8	60.2	24.9
New Hampshire	2,525	274	160	1,548	543	100.0	10.9	6.3	61.3	21.5
New Jersey	86,303	20,349	6,692	18,501	40,761	100.0	23.6	7.8	21.4	47.2
New Mexico	1,246	116	49	955	126	100.0	9.3	3.9	76.6	10.1
New York	254,105	48,223	13,919	48,276	143,687	100.0	19.0	5.5	19.0	56.5
North Carolina	164,022	21,538	14,246	117,228	11,010	100.0	13.1	8.7	71.5	6.7
North Dakota	227	39	25	142	21	100.0	17.2	11.0	62.6	9.3
Ohio	16,336	3,034	1,278	6,728	5,296	100.0	18.6	7.8	41.2	32.4
Oklahoma	12,381	2,603	833	6,026	2,919	100.0	21.0	6.7	48.7	23.6
Pennsylvania	24,496	6,214	1,314	11,631	5,337	100.0	25.4	5.4	47.5	21.8
Puerto Rico	2,731	474	226	1,271	760	100.0	17.4	8.3	46.5	27.8
Rhode Island	10,243	2,459	812	4,603	2,369	100.0	24.0	7.9	44.9	23.1
South Carolina	29,699	11,804	2,778	10,389	4,728	100.0	39.7	9.4	35.0	15.9
South Dakota	15,667	4,099	1,257	8,470	1,841	100.0	26.2	8.0	54.1	11.8
Tennessee	16,379	1,959	761	7,675	5,984	100.0	12.0	4.6	46.9	36.5
Texas	29,728	6,685	2,659	16,795	3,589	100.0	22.5	8.9	56.5	12.1
Utah	16,421	2,803	1,263	9,869	2,486	100.0	17.1	7.7	60.1	15.1
Vermont	8,686	2,159	777	3,963	1,787	100.0	24.9	8.9	45.6	20.6
Virginia	19,844	4,387	2,185	7,903	5,369	100.0	22.1	11.0	39.8	27.1
Wisconsin	6,199	2,391	555	1,519	1,734	100.0	38.6	9.0	24.5	28.0
Wyoming	4,937	1,501	512	2,164	760	100.0	30.4	10.4	43.8	15.4

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's employment status at admission was missing. Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table 25.2. Employment status at discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Number					Row percent				
	Total	Full time	Part time	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Full time	Part time	Unemployed	Not in labor force
All discharges	1,359,508	289,478	108,342	568,405	393,283	100.0	21.3	8.0	41.8	28.9
Alabama	10,932	3,276	942	3,393	3,321	100.0	30.0	8.6	31.0	30.4
Alaska	7,256	1,371	753	2,458	2,674	100.0	18.9	10.4	33.9	36.9
Arizona	27,647	4,836	2,375	--	20,436	100.0	17.5	8.6	--	73.9
Arkansas	11,631	2,278	655	6,638	2,060	100.0	19.6	5.6	57.1	17.7
California	64,723	10,365	5,229	17,879	31,250	100.0	16.0	8.1	27.6	48.3
Colorado	53,230	13,115	4,607	29,565	5,943	100.0	24.6	8.7	55.5	11.2
Connecticut	57,113	12,295	5,300	20,063	19,455	100.0	21.5	9.3	35.1	34.1
Delaware	7,115	1,955	664	2,411	2,085	100.0	27.5	9.3	33.9	29.3
District of Columbia	4,255	399	201	2,356	1,299	100.0	9.4	4.7	55.4	30.5
Florida	23,475	5,880	2,248	10,593	4,754	100.0	25.0	9.6	45.1	20.3
Georgia	28,428	4,026	2,152	22,082	168	100.0	14.2	7.6	77.7	0.6
Hawaii	6,540	681	519	1,617	3,723	100.0	10.4	7.9	24.7	56.9
Idaho	7,071	3,008	758	2,103	1,202	100.0	42.5	10.7	29.7	17.0
Illinois	38,659	6,123	2,773	18,542	11,221	100.0	15.8	7.2	48.0	29.0
Indiana	14,720	4,396	1,551	6,007	2,766	100.0	29.9	10.5	40.8	18.8
Iowa	17,121	6,676	1,785	5,486	3,174	100.0	39.0	10.4	32.0	18.5
Kansas	3,004	850	196	1,463	495	100.0	28.3	6.5	48.7	16.5
Kentucky	64,676	11,051	4,032	36,275	13,318	100.0	17.1	6.2	56.1	20.6
Louisiana	6,086	275	72	184	5,555	100.0	4.5	1.2	3.0	91.3
Maine	6,671	1,705	775	2,838	1,353	100.0	25.6	11.6	42.5	20.3
Maryland	29,610	4,273	1,846	12,296	11,195	100.0	14.4	6.2	41.5	37.8
Massachusetts	60,646	7,930	2,524	13,959	36,233	100.0	13.1	4.2	23.0	59.7
Michigan	70,839	7,286	4,853	46,470	12,230	100.0	10.3	6.9	65.6	17.3
Minnesota	43,015	10,690	4,096	22,437	5,792	100.0	24.9	9.5	52.2	13.5
Mississippi	1,827	456	119	481	771	100.0	25.0	6.5	26.3	42.2
Missouri	40,829	9,471	3,010	13,827	14,521	100.0	23.2	7.4	33.9	35.6

Continued. See notes at end of table.

**Table 25.2. Employment status at discharge among discharges aged 18 years and older, by state or jurisdiction: Number and row percent distribution, 2019
(continued)**

State or jurisdiction	Number					Row percent				
	Total	Full time	Part time	Unemployed	Not in labor force	Total	Full time	Part time	Unemployed	Not in labor force
All discharges	1,359,508	289,478	108,342	568,405	393,283	100.0	21.3	8.0	41.8	28.9
Montana	1,129	450	111	467	101	100.0	39.9	9.8	41.4	8.9
Nebraska	9,182	2,322	925	2,925	3,010	100.0	25.3	10.1	31.9	32.8
Nevada	6,174	605	267	3,981	1,321	100.0	9.8	4.3	64.5	21.4
New Hampshire	2,518	324	194	1,481	519	100.0	12.9	7.7	58.8	20.6
New Jersey	86,221	25,296	7,757	17,741	35,427	100.0	29.3	9.0	20.6	41.1
New Mexico	1,230	117	51	951	111	100.0	9.5	4.1	77.3	9.0
New York	181,776	47,922	13,834	33,210	86,810	100.0	26.4	7.6	18.3	47.8
North Carolina	163,140	21,396	14,218	116,603	10,923	100.0	13.1	8.7	71.5	6.7
North Dakota	208	50	23	116	19	100.0	24.0	11.1	55.8	9.1
Ohio	13,331	3,188	1,146	4,548	4,449	100.0	23.9	8.6	34.1	33.4
Oklahoma	12,369	3,074	886	5,196	3,213	100.0	24.9	7.2	42.0	26.0
Pennsylvania	24,379	6,310	1,355	11,481	5,233	100.0	25.9	5.6	47.1	21.5
Puerto Rico	2,406	508	261	1,113	524	100.0	21.1	10.8	46.3	21.8
Rhode Island	9,779	2,684	818	4,087	2,190	100.0	27.4	8.4	41.8	22.4
South Carolina	27,395	11,656	2,612	8,914	4,213	100.0	42.5	9.5	32.5	15.4
South Dakota	15,650	5,043	1,134	8,061	1,412	100.0	32.2	7.2	51.5	9.0
Tennessee	11,097	2,045	465	5,955	2,632	100.0	18.4	4.2	53.7	23.7
Texas	30,592	6,811	2,726	17,480	3,575	100.0	22.3	8.9	57.1	11.7
Utah	16,360	3,756	1,388	9,397	1,819	100.0	23.0	8.5	57.4	11.1
Vermont	8,465	2,369	855	3,456	1,785	100.0	28.0	10.1	40.8	21.1
Virginia	19,675	4,816	2,336	7,287	5,236	100.0	24.5	11.9	37.0	26.6
Wisconsin	4,384	2,295	383	692	1,014	100.0	52.3	8.7	15.8	23.1
Wyoming	4,929	1,774	562	1,840	753	100.0	36.0	11.4	37.3	15.3

-- Quantity is zero.

NOTE: Excludes admissions for which the client's employment status at admission was missing. Only discharges aged 18 years and older are included for veteran status, source of income support, employment status, and detailed not in labor force in this report. The characteristics of discharges at the time of admission regardless of admission year were based on admission records. Characteristics of discharges at the time of discharge were based on discharge records.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

APPENDIX A

ABOUT THE TREATMENT EPISODE DATA SET (TEDS)

Introduction

This report presents results from the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) on the demographic and substance use characteristics of admissions to substance use treatment, and for discharges from substance use treatment. The Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality (CBHSQ), Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), coordinates and manages the collection of TEDS data from the states and jurisdictions.

TEDS is a compilation of client-level data routinely collected by the individual state administrative data systems to monitor their substance use treatment systems. Generally, facilities that are required to report to the state substance abuse agency (SSA) are those that receive public funds and/or are licensed or certified by the SSA to provide substance use treatment (or are administratively tracked for other reasons).

The TEDS system comprises two major components: the Admissions Data Set and the Linked Discharge Data Set. The TEDS Admission Data Set includes client-level data on substance use treatment admissions from 1992 through the present. The TEDS Linked Discharge Data Set includes discharges that can be linked at a record level to admissions; it includes information from clients discharged in 2000 and later. For both data sets, selected data items from the individual state data files are converted to a standardized format consistent across states. These standardized data constitute TEDS.

The TEDS Admission Data Set consists of a Minimum Data Set of items collected by all states, and a Supplemental Data Set where individual data items are reported at the state's option. The Minimum Data Set consists of 19 items that include:

- demographic information
- primary, secondary, and tertiary substances and their route of administration, frequency of use, and age at first use
- source of referral to treatment
- number of prior treatment episodes
- type of treatment service, including planned use of medication-assisted opioid therapy

The Supplemental Data Set items include psychiatric, social, and economic measures. Some items from the Supplemental Data Set are included in the Linked Discharge Data Set to explore how the status changes between admission and discharge.

The TEDS Linked Discharge Data Set was designed to enable TEDS to collect information on entire treatment episodes. Discharge data, when linked to admission data, represent treatment episodes that enable analyses of questions that cannot be answered with admission data alone. Examples are

the proportion of discharges that completed treatment and the average length of stay (LOS) among treatment completers.

History

National-level data collection on admissions to substance use treatment was first mandated in 1972 under the Drug Abuse Office and Treatment Act, P.L. 92-255. This act initiated federal funding for drug treatment and rehabilitation and required reporting on clients entering drug (but not alcohol) use treatment. The Client-Oriented Data Acquisition Process (CODAP) was developed to collect admission and discharge data directly from federally funded drug treatment programs. (Programs for treatment of alcohol use were not included.) Reporting was mandatory for all such programs and data were collected using a standard form. CODAP included all clients in federally funded programs regardless of individual funding source. Reports were issued from 1973 to 1981 based on data from 1,800 to 2,000 programs, including some 200,000 annual admissions.

In 1981, the collection of national-level data on admissions to substance use treatment was discontinued because of the introduction of the Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Services (ADMS) Block Grant. The block grant transferred federal funding from individual programs to the states for distribution, and it included no data reporting requirement. Participation in CODAP became voluntary; although several states submitted data through 1984, the data were in no way nationally representative.

In 1988, the Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Amendments (P.L. 100-690) established a revised Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment (SAPT) Block Grant and mandated federal data collection on clients receiving treatment for either alcohol or drug use. The Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) data collection effort represents the federal response to this mandate. TEDS began in 1989 with the issue of three-year development grants to states.

State Data Collection Systems

TEDS is an exceptionally large and powerful data set that covers a significant proportion of all admissions to substance use treatment. TEDS is a compilation of data collected through the individual data collection systems of the state substance abuse agencies (SSAs) for substance use treatment. States have cooperated with the federal government in the data collection process, and substantial progress has been made toward developing a standardized data set. However, because each state system is unique, and each state has unique powers and mandates, significant differences exist among state data collection systems. These differences are compounded by evolving health care payment systems, and state-to-state comparisons must be made with extreme caution.

The number and client mix of TEDS admissions do not represent the total national demand for substance use treatment or the prevalence of substance use in the general population.

States differ widely in the amount of public funding available for substance use treatment and in the constraints placed on the use of funds. States may be directed to target special populations such as pregnant women or adolescents. Where funds are limited, states may be compelled to exercise triage in admitting persons to treatment, admitting only those with the most “severe” problems. In states with higher funding levels, a larger proportion of the population in need of treatment may be admitted, including the less severely impaired.

States may include or exclude reporting by certain sectors of the treatment population, and these sectors may change over time. For example, treatment programs based in the criminal justice system may or may not be administered through the SSA. Detoxification facilities, which can generate large numbers of admissions, are not uniformly considered treatment facilities and are not uniformly reported by all states.

Table A1 presents key characteristics of state data collection systems for 2019. However, these characteristics can change as state substance use treatment systems change, and thus may be responsible for some year-to-year variation within states.

- *Facilities included.* The scope of facilities included in TEDS is affected by differences in state licensure, certification, and accreditation practices, and disbursement of public funds. Most SSAs require facilities that receive state/public funding (including federal block grant funds) for the provision of alcohol and/or drug treatment services to report data to the SSA. Generally, this funding is distributed by the SSA, but may be distributed by another public agency.

Some SSAs regulate private facilities, methadone clinics, and/or individual practitioners and require them to report TEDS data. Others do not because of the difficulty in obtaining data from these facilities, although these facilities may report voluntarily. Facilities operated by federal agencies (e.g., the Bureau of Prisons, the Department of Defense, and the Department of Veterans Affairs) generally do not report TEDS data to the SSA, although some facilities operated by the Indian Health Service are included. Hospital-based substance use treatment facilities are frequently not licensed through the SSA and do not report TEDS data. Correctional facilities (state prisons and local jails) are monitored by the SSA and report TEDS data in some states but not in others.

The primary goal of TEDS is to monitor the characteristics of clients admitted to planned, continuing treatment regimens. Thus, early intervention and crisis intervention programs that do not lead to enrollment in continued treatment are excluded from TEDS.

- *Clients included.* About 56 percent of states reported data on all admissions to eligible facilities, although some reported only, or largely, admissions financed by public funds. TEDS is an admission-based system; therefore, TEDS admissions do not represent individuals. For example, an individual admitted to treatment twice within a calendar year is counted as two admissions.
- *Ability to track multi-service episodes.* The goal for the TEDS system is to enumerate treatment episodes by distinguishing the initial admission of a client from his/her subsequent transfer to a different type of treatment service (e.g., from residential treatment to outpatient) within a single continuous treatment episode. Thus, TEDS records are ideally coded as admissions if they represent the initial treatment service in a treatment episode and as transfers if they represent a change in the type of treatment service or a change in provider without an interruption in treatment.

This requires, however, that clients be assigned unique IDs that can be linked across providers; not all states are legally and/or technologically able to do this. Most states can identify as transfers a change in the type of treatment service within the structure of a given provider; however, fewer can also identify a transfer involving a change of provider. Several states do not track

transfers, but instead report as transfers those clients who are discharged and readmitted within a specified time period defined by each state.

Because some admission records, in fact, may represent transfers, the number of admissions reported probably overestimates the number of treatment episodes. Some states reported a limited data set on codependents of substance users entering treatment. On average, from 2009 through 2019, 89 percent of all records submitted were client admissions, 11 percent were client transfers, and less than 1 percent were codependents of substance users. In 2019, for the linked discharges data set, 88 percent of all records submitted were client admissions, 12 percent were client transfers, and less than 1 percent were codependents.

- *Services offered.* A state's mix of types of treatment service (e.g., outpatient, detoxification, residential, opioid therapy) can have a significant effect on its admission rate. There is higher client turnover and therefore more admissions in short-stay services such as detoxification than in long-stay services such as outpatient or long-term residential treatment. Admission rates for individual substances used may be affected as well (e.g., detoxification is more closely associated with alcohol or heroin use than with the use of other substances).
- *Completeness and timeliness of reporting.* SAMHSA, in reporting national-level TEDS data, must balance timeliness of reporting and completeness of the data set. There may be a time lag in the publication of SAMHSA's annual report because preparation cannot begin until states have completed their data submission for that year. States, in turn, rely on individual facilities to report in a timely manner so they can submit TEDS data to SAMHSA at regular intervals.

Admissions from facilities that report late to the states will appear in a later data submission to SAMHSA, so the number of annual admissions in a report may be higher in subsequent reports. The number of additional admissions is submitted late is generally small. Thus the percentage distributions will change very little in subsequent reports, although Census division- and state-level data may change somewhat more for states with reporting delays.

States continually review and improve their data collection and processing. When systematic errors are identified, states may revise or replace historical TEDS data files. While this process represents an improvement in the data system, the historical statistics in this report will differ slightly from those in earlier reports. Therefore, public use files differ from year to year, making it difficult to replicate corresponding year reports.

Several states reported significant decreases in the total number of TEDS admissions due to Medicaid expansion. Furthermore, some states are experiencing system challenges and were unable to report admissions aged 12–17 years.

Tables A2 and A3 indicate the proportions of records by state or jurisdiction for which valid data were received for 2019. States are expected to report all variables in the Minimum Data Set (Table A2). Variables in the Supplemental Data Set are collected at each state's option (Table A3).

Tables A4 and A5 indicate the proportions of records for which valid discharge data were received in 2019.

Table A6 indicates the denominators for computing per 100,000 population estimates in 2019.

Table A7 indicates the denominators for computing per 100,000 population estimates for employment status (Table 1.5b) in 2019.

Report-Specific Considerations

National substance use treatment admissions

- This section of the report focuses on treatment admissions for substance use. Treatment admissions for codependents of substance use clients are excluded. Records for identifiable transfers within a single treatment episode are also excluded.
- Records with partially complete data have been retained. Where records include missing or invalid data for a specific variable other than primary, secondary, or tertiary substance, those records are excluded from tabulations of that variable. For substance use variables (primary, secondary, and tertiary), unless otherwise noted, the category “other/none specified” consists of none, other stimulants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, and responses that were missing, unknown, not collected, and invalid. The total number of admissions on which a percentage distribution is based is reported in each table. The proportion of admissions for which the primary substance was “none reported” increased in 2017, 2018, and 2019. The reason for this increase in 2017, 2018, and 2019 is primarily due to data processing changes in Washington state. Similarly, in 2019, Arizona cannot ascertain primary, secondary, and tertiary substance use, because the state agency is unable to obtain such information from Medicaid claims.
- The primary, secondary, and tertiary substance reported to TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.
- Primary alcohol admissions are classified as alcohol only or alcohol with secondary drug use. The latter indicates a primary alcohol admission with a specified secondary and/or tertiary drug. All other primary alcohol admissions are classified as alcohol only.
- Cocaine admissions are classified according to route of administration as smoked and other routes. Smoked cocaine primarily represents crack or rock cocaine, but can also include cocaine hydrochloride (powder cocaine) when it is free-based. Non-smoked cocaine includes all cocaine admissions where cocaine is injected, inhaled, or taken orally; it also includes admissions where the route of administration is unknown or not collected. Thus, the TEDS estimate of admissions for smoked cocaine is conservative.
- Methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions include admissions for both substances, but are primarily for methamphetamine. In 2019, methamphetamine constituted about 96 percent of combined methamphetamine/amphetamine admissions.

National substance use treatment discharges

- This section of the report focuses on treatment for substance use according to the type of treatment service. Thus, treatment admissions for codependents of substance use clients are excluded. Records for identifiable transfers within a single treatment episode are included.

- Records with partially complete data have been retained. Where records include missing or invalid data for a specific variable other than primary, secondary, or tertiary substance, those records are excluded from tabulations of that variable. For substance use variables (primary, secondary, and tertiary), unless otherwise noted, the category “other/none specified” consists of none, other stimulants, over-the-counter medications, other drugs, and responses that were missing, unknown, not collected, and invalid. The total number of discharges on which a percentage distribution is based is reported in each table.
- Records with missing reason for discharge are excluded from this section of the report.
- The total number of records on which a percentage distribution is based is reported in each table.
- The primary, secondary, and tertiary substances reported to TEDS are those substances that led to the treatment episode and not necessarily a complete enumeration of all drugs used at the time of admission.
- Stimulant admissions include methamphetamine, amphetamines, and other stimulants. However, most of these admissions are for methamphetamine or amphetamine abuse.
- The data presented in this section of the report focus on treatment for substance use within the type of treatment service. They do not represent complete treatment episodes, as a single episode may involve stays in more than one type of treatment service. States are asked to submit a record for each initial admission to a treatment service, for each transfer from one service to another, and for a discharge corresponding to each admission or transfer.
- The number of states reporting for treatment discharges shown in Tables 18.1 through 25.1 varies, because not all states reported discharges for every type of treatment service. The first table for each section of the discharge tables details the actual number of states reporting discharges from that type of treatment service.
- Linkage of discharge records from 2019 to admission records from 2000 to 2019 means that the maximum length of stay (LOS) in treatment included in this report is 20 years. However, outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy can have a much longer duration. Indeed, some admissions may receive this form of treatment indefinitely. Because this section includes data only on discharges, it will underestimate LOS in treatment for those receiving outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy. Similarly, the number and proportion of treatment completers will reflect only those that have been discharged because treatment is complete and not those that successfully remain in long-term outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy. In addition, the characteristics at admission of those admitted to and discharged from outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy within 18 years may differ from those of admissions that remain in outpatient medication-assisted opioid therapy for longer than 18 years.

Table A1. State data system reporting characteristics, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Facilities reporting TEDS data to the state SSA		Eligible clients	Change of service within episode	Change of provider within episode
	Facilities required to report to the state SSA ¹	Facilities reporting voluntarily to the state SSA			
Alabama	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Transfer
Alaska	Facilities that receive state/public funding, excluding: - Mental Health Physician Clinics - Residential Psychiatric Treatment Facilities - Clients only served under Autism Regulations - State psychiatric facility	None	All clients in facility	Admission and Discharge (for most providers) Transfer (for some providers)	Admission
Arizona	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	<i>n/a</i> ²	<i>n/a</i> ²
Arkansas	Facilities that are licensed by state SSA	Some private facilities	All clients in a licensed facility	Transfer	Admission
California	Facilities that receive state/public funding. All licensed narcotic treatment facilities.	None	All clients in facility except DUI	Admission	Admission
Colorado	State-licensed facilities Methadone facilities Community-based juvenile and adult justice treatment programs, except institutionally based	None	All clients receiving substance use treatment services in facility	Admission	Admission
Connecticut	Facilities that receive state/public funding Facilities serving adults that are licensed by state Dept of Public Health Some facilities treating youth (less than 18 years old) General hospitals funded by SSA	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission
Delaware	Facilities that receive state/public funding, excluding: - Child/youth services - Most Medicaid-funded services - Most criminal justice system services	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission
District of Columbia	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	<i>n/a</i> ²	<i>n/a</i> ²

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A1. State data system reporting characteristics, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Facilities reporting TEDS data to the state SSA		Eligible clients	Change of service within episode	Change of provider within episode
	Facilities required to report to the state SSA ¹	Facilities reporting voluntarily to the state SSA			
Florida	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Georgia	Facilities that receive SAPT/BG, state and Medicaid funding through the state SSA. This includes Medicaid eligible aged, blind, and disabled adults and youth. Medicaid individuals in managed care plans are excluded.	None	SSA funded clients with substance use or co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	<i>n/a</i> ³	Admission
Hawaii	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Idaho	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Illinois	Facilities that receive funding through the state SSA (this includes Medicaid paid sub-acute addiction treatment services)	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Indiana	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission
Iowa	Facilities that receive state/public funding Facilities that are licensed/certified by state SSA	None	All clients in facility	<i>n/a</i> ⁴	Admission
Kansas	Facilities that receive state/public funding Medicaid-certified facilities Department of Corrections 4th-time DUI facilities	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Kentucky	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Louisiana	Facilities that receive SAPT/MH Block Grant funding	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Maine	Facilities that receive state/Federal/public funding Facilities licensed by the state	Some private substance use providers report	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Maryland	Facilities that receive federal/state/public funding	None	All clients receiving federal/state funding	Admission	Admission

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A1. State data system reporting characteristics, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Facilities reporting TEDS data to the state SSA		Eligible clients	Change of service within episode	Change of provider within episode
	Facilities required to report to the state SSA ¹	Facilities reporting voluntarily to the state SSA			
Massachusetts	Facilities that are licensed/certified and/or hold a contract with the state SSA	Houses of corrections and some private opioid treatment programs that do not have a contract with the state	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Michigan	State licensed facilities that receive state/public funding including, but not limited Medicaid providers of behavioral health services	None	Clients whose services are supported by state/public funds through the Dept. of Health and Human Services, including Medicaid	<i>n/a</i> ³	Admission
Minnesota	Providers serving publicly funded clients	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Mississippi	Facilities that receive state/public funding Facilities certified by Mental Health Department	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Missouri	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Montana	Facilities that receive state/public funding and are State Approved	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Nebraska	Facilities that receive SSA-administered state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission
Nevada	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Transfer
New Hampshire	Facilities that receive state/public funding, methadone maintenance facilities	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
New Jersey	Facilities that receive state/public funding Facilities that are licensed by the DOH Office of Licensing Facilities in state intoxicated driver program certified by the SSA	Some private facilities and solo practitioners	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
New Mexico	Facilities that receive SSA substance use funding	None	SSA funded clients with substance use or co-occurring mental and substance use disorders	Transfer	Transfer
New York	Facilities that receive state/public funding Facilities that are licensed/certified by state SSA	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A1. State data system reporting characteristics, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Facilities reporting TEDS data to the state SSA		Eligible clients	Change of service within episode	Change of provider within episode
	Facilities required to report to the state SSA ¹	Facilities reporting voluntarily to the state SSA			
North Carolina	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	n/a ²
North Dakota	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	n/a ³	Admission
Ohio	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Oklahoma	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Oregon	Facilities licensed/certified by the state that receive state/public funding. All DUII and methadone treatment facilities.	None	All clients in DUII and methadone facilities State/public-funded clients for all other facilities	Admission	Admission
Pennsylvania	All facilities that treat single county authority-funded clients. SCAs serve uninsured and under insured individuals. SCAs receive funding from federal, state and local sources, including monies from DDAP and other state agencies.	Some, but not all, county prisons, hospitals, and private providers and solo practitioners	TEDS reporting is required for all SCA-funded clients. Facilities may report on other drug and alcohol clients, including those funded by Medicaid, on voluntary basis.	Transfer	Admission
Puerto Rico	Facilities that receive SAPT/BG Certified opioid treatment programs (methadone facilities) Facilities that receive state/public funding. State/correctional DUI/DWI providers	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
Rhode Island	Facilities that receive state/public funding Facilities that are licensed/certified by state SSA	None	All clients in facility	Admission	Admission
South Carolina	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
South Dakota	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Tennessee	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Admission
Texas	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Admission	Admission

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A1. State data system reporting characteristics, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Facilities reporting TEDS data to the state SSA		Eligible clients	Change of service within episode	Change of provider within episode
	Facilities required to report to the state SSA ¹	Facilities reporting voluntarily to the state SSA			
Utah	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only are required; data on all clients are requested and received from some facilities	Admission	Transfer
Vermont	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Admission
Virginia	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	<i>n/a</i> ³	Admission
Washington	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/public-funded clients only	Transfer	Transfer
West Virginia	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in facility	Transfer	Transfer
Wisconsin	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	State/county/public-funded clients are required; data on other county-authorized clients such as clients having private payers are requested and received from some facilities	Admission	Admission
Wyoming	Facilities that receive state/public funding	None	All clients in a facility	Admission	Admission

n/a Not applicable.

¹ State/public funding generally refers to funding by the state substance abuse agency but may also include funding by another public agency.

² Neither an admission nor transfer record results from a change in service or provider.

³ Neither an admission nor transfer record results from a change in service within a provider.

⁴ Not reporting as of July 1, 2015.

SOURCE: State substance abuse agencies, December 2020.

Table A2. Item percentage response rate, by state or jurisdiction: TEDS Admissions Minimum Data Set, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Prior treatment	Referral source	Age	Gender	Race	Ethnicity	Education	Employment	Primary substance				Secondary substance				Tertiary substance				Type of service	Opioid therapy
									Substance	Route ¹	Frequency ¹	Age at 1st use ¹	Substance	Route ²	Frequency ²	Age at 1st use ²	Substance	Route ³	Frequency ³	Age at 1st use ³		
Total	91	93	100	100	96	96	89	91	94	97	97	96	93	53	53	51	88	21	22	21	100	88
Alabama	99	97	100	100	100	100	94	100	100	100	99	100	93	48	48	48	100	21	21	22	100	100
Alaska	100	97	100	100	99	97	97	98	100	99	99	95	100	68	68	65	99	35	35	34	100	100
Arizona	100	28	100	100	72	74	--	20	31	86	88	88	100	14	14	13	100	5	5	5	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100	100	97	94	100	100	99	99	99	100	50	50	50	100	15	15	15	100	98
California	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	98	54	54	54	--	‡	‡	‡	100	98
Colorado	100	100	100	100	88	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	51	51	51	100	20	20	19	100	100
Connecticut	88	92	100	100	94	90	94	91	100	91	92	92	100	50	51	51	99	22	22	22	100	100
Delaware	1	96	100	100	98	98	96	95	97	92	93	91	99	53	53	52	99	19	19	19	100	100
District of Columbia	100	92	100	100	99	99	95	98	100	100	100	94	100	62	62	58	100	26	26	24	100	100
Florida	100	97	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	83	84	83	100	6	6	6	100	2	2	2	100	--
Georgia	73	83	100	100	98	96	83	62	99	97	95	97	56	93	92	94	67	30	29	30	100	75
Hawaii	100	100	100	100	99	99	96	98	100	99	99	99	100	62	61	62	100	27	27	27	100	100
Idaho	100	100	100	100	97	95	90	100	100	100	100	88	100	57	57	52	100	21	21	20	100	100
Illinois	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	56	57	--	100	20	20	--	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	80	100	70	70	70	100	41	41	41	100	100
Iowa	100	100	100	100	97	97	100	100	100	99	98	98	100	56	56	56	100	21	21	21	100	100
Kansas	61	82	100	100	71	79	87	92	99	99	96	99	67	74	70	74	78	21	20	22	100	50
Kentucky	100	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	60	59	59	100	27	27	27	100	100
Louisiana	80	81	100	100	97	97	76	74	78	96	92	86	96	50	48	45	73	28	27	26	100	87
Maine	100	100	100	100	99	100	96	92	100	100	100	98	100	61	61	60	100	30	30	30	100	92
Maryland	97	100	100	100	92	93	86	89	100	100	92	86	41	100	98	96	73	18	19	19	100	100
Massachusetts	100	98	100	100	98	98	97	97	100	99	99	99	100	53	53	53	99	19	19	19	100	100
Michigan	97	100	100	100	100	95	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	57	57	57	100	22	22	22	100	45
Minnesota	98	100	100	100	100	100	96	97	99	99	100	100	100	59	60	60	100	23	23	23	100	100
Mississippi	97	95	100	100	99	97	97	97	100	100	97	98	97	60	59	59	98	29	28	28	100	100
Missouri	99	93	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	100	100	100	100	62	62	62	100	24	24	24	100	99
Montana	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	62	62	62	100	29	29	29	100	100
Nebraska	61	96	100	100	99	95	89	95	93	99	97	99	100	51	51	52	31	73	72	74	100	80
Nevada	99	79	100	100	96	78	71	79	51	86	85	86	97	28	28	28	98	11	11	12	100	42
New Hampshire	100	98	100	100	94	93	87	94	100	95	93	92	100	56	55	55	100	22	22	22	100	100

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A2. Item percentage response rate, by state or jurisdiction: TEDS Admissions Minimum Data Set, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Prior treatment	Referral source	Age	Gender	Race	Ethnicity	Education	Employment	Primary substance				Secondary substance				Tertiary substance				Type of service	Opioid therapy
									Substance	Route ¹	Frequency ¹	Age at 1st use ¹	Substance	Route ²	Frequency ²	Age at 1st use ²	Substance	Route ³	Frequency ³	Age at 1st use ³		
New Jersey	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	52	52	52	100	19	19	19	100	46
New Mexico	98	52	100	91	69	72	47	77	82	78	39	58	40	43	23	39	83	4	2	4	100	76
New York	74	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	65	65	65	100	30	30	30	100	100
North Carolina	100	99	100	100	100	100	97	99	100	90	89	90	100	31	31	31	100	13	13	13	100	100
North Dakota	67	73	100	100	99	95	94	68	100	51	68	85	99	31	49	61	100	16	27	35	100	75
Ohio	92	95	100	100	97	95	98	98	100	94	93	93	100	61	60	60	100	31	31	31	100	88
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	96	56	100	100	100	68	34	34	34	100	100
Oregon	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	100	99	100	100	89	91	91	93	100	99	97	92	100	50	49	47	100	18	18	17	100	90
Puerto Rico	98	99	100	100	94	100	99	99	99	99	97	98	56	64	62	63	82	21	20	21	100	87
Rhode Island	100	98	100	100	90	93	95	97	100	98	98	94	100	57	59	55	99	24	26	22	100	53
South Carolina	50	100	100	100	100	96	99	99	99	96	95	93	66	97	96	94	73	51	50	49	100	1
South Dakota	97	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	98	98	100	40	40	40	100	18	18	18	100	100
Tennessee	100	94	100	100	100	99	99	96	100	99	99	96	100	65	65	63	100	29	29	28	100	100
Texas	100	98	100	100	100	100	98	97	100	97	97	97	100	47	47	47	100	16	16	17	100	100
Utah	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	64	64	64	100	30	30	30	100	100
Vermont	96	96	100	100	95	92	95	95	100	100	99	99	100	53	53	53	100	20	20	20	100	100
Virginia	84	89	100	100	98	92	96	96	97	94	91	89	89	69	68	65	88	38	38	36	100	100
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
West Virginia	80	98	100	100	100	18	98	98	98	94	94	19	99	41	41	9	100	16	16	3	100	--
Wisconsin	--	97	100	100	98	94	91	87	100	98	95	97	100	40	39	40	100	15	14	15	100	100
Wyoming	100	100	100	100	100	97	99	100	100	46	100	98	100	19	50	49	100	7	22	21	100	100

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Percent of admissions reporting a specified primary substance.

² Percent of admissions reporting a specified secondary substance.

³ Percent of admissions reporting a specified tertiary substance.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table A3. Item percentage response rate, by state or jurisdiction: TEDS Admissions Supplemental Data Set, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Primary detailed drug¹</i>	<i>Secondary detailed drug²</i>	<i>Tertiary detailed drug³</i>	<i>DSM diagnosis</i>	<i>Psychiatric problem</i>	<i>Pregnant⁴</i>	<i>Veteran</i>	<i>Living arrangements</i>	<i>Income source</i>	<i>Health insurance</i>	<i>Payment source</i>	<i>Detailed not in labor force⁵</i>	<i>Detailed criminal justice referral⁶</i>	<i>Marital status</i>	<i>Days waiting for treatment</i>	<i>Arrests in past 30 days</i>	<i>Frequency of attendance at self-help programs</i>
Total	50	26	12	74	85	94	89	89	63	53	46	87	77	78	54	89	81
Alabama	100	48	21	99	26	96	100	97	99	99	65	100	100	75	100	100	65
Alaska	--	--	--	97	99	97	97	96	99	95	97	99	100	98	99	100	97
Arizona	--	--	--	100	100	100	20	--	33	100	100	100	--	37	--	31	29
Arkansas	--	--	--	73	85	97	97	100	90	92	93	100	98	95	100	100	87
California	--	--	‡	--	100	96	100	100	--	--	--	--	77	--	99	100	100
Colorado	100	51	19	93	81	100	100	100	94	91	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Connecticut	--	--	--	93	100	89	94	92	2	1	--	100	--	82	1	90	83
Delaware	92	52	18	92	100	96	96	96	96	96	97	100	82	96	1	97	90
District of Columbia	100	62	26	100	100	96	98	99	95	96	97	91	96	98	99	100	26
Florida	83	6	2	83	100	100	94	85	76	1	29	100	100	96	63	99	92
Georgia	100	97	31	85	100	77	90	83	27	95	--	8	--	94	--	100	75
Hawaii	98	60	26	99	88	95	100	98	95	91	100	100	100	98	100	100	94
Idaho	99	56	21	100	100	94	88	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	89
Illinois	--	--	--	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	65	100	100	100	100	100	96
Indiana	--	--	--	100	100	100	100	98	--	96	--	100	100	100	--	100	100
Iowa	--	--	--	--	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100
Kansas	26	18	5	--	58	63	39	93	12	38	39	43	22	45	36	92	75
Kentucky	100	58	24	99	100	99	99	100	99	100	100	100	100	99	--	100	100
Louisiana	--	--	--	66	100	82	89	76	84	84	84	100	99	79	71	80	66
Maine	99	61	30	3	89	97	99	100	76	92	77	5	--	100	9	100	81
Maryland	99	98	18	100	92	92	93	87	55	100	100	100	100	94	100	89	100
Massachusetts	--	--	--	3	100	100	100	99	99	100	--	100	100	98	73	100	93
Michigan	--	--	--	99	100	99	100	100	--	--	--	100	99	100	100	100	100
Minnesota	--	--	--	--	--	100	99	98	95	--	--	100	--	98	--	98	96
Mississippi	100	60	--	100	94	98	99	99	95	87	38	100	79	99	99	100	--
Missouri	100	62	24	43	99	97	99	94	99	99	99	100	100	99	93	99	99
Montana	100	62	29	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Nebraska	100	52	75	78	100	92	84	91	95	95	95	100	100	94	55	95	79
Nevada	19	7	3	37	88	83	85	78	70	89	87	94	87	78	89	77	60
New Hampshire	99	58	22	99	99	97	89	100	92	42	92	100	96	100	100	93	90

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A3. Item percentage response rate, by state or jurisdiction: TEDS Admissions Supplemental Data Set, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Primary detailed drug¹</i>	<i>Secondary detailed drug²</i>	<i>Tertiary detailed drug³</i>	<i>DSM diagnosis</i>	<i>Psychiatric problem</i>	<i>Pregnant⁴</i>	<i>Veteran</i>	<i>Living arrangements</i>	<i>Income source</i>	<i>Health insurance</i>	<i>Payment source</i>	<i>Detailed not in labor force⁵</i>	<i>Detailed criminal justice referral⁶</i>	<i>Marital status</i>	<i>Days waiting for treatment</i>	<i>Arrests in past 30 days</i>	<i>Frequency of attendance at self-help programs</i>
New Jersey	100	52	19	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	49
New Mexico	97	50	--	99	100	65	68	34	44	65	98	48	45	66	85	70	67
New York	100	65	30	100	74	78	100	100	100	--	--	100	98	74	--	74	73
North Carolina	--	--	--	100	100	100	100	97	--	--	--	100	--	100	--	100	98
North Dakota	75	49	24	96	27	50	72	75	69	92	88	97	90	69	27	64	41
Ohio	--	--	--	99	100	100	100	96	89	--	99	100	39	98	100	93	91
Oklahoma	--	--	--	94	100	100	100	100	--	23	--	100	87	99	--	100	100
Oregon	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	100	50	19	99	94	97	95	94	86	96	95	98	99	94	99	100	75
Puerto Rico	98	63	21	75	88	98	94	98	78	99	99	46	95	99	27	100	100
Rhode Island	98	59	26	99	100	96	96	97	97	99	99	100	99	94	--	88	93
South Carolina	--	--	--	96	96	97	99	99	95	99	99	95	100	99	99	98	2
South Dakota	98	40	18	95	95	97	100	100	97	95	100	96	99	100	100	100	100
Tennessee	100	65	29	100	100	98	98	96	93	93	--	100	99	99	100	100	96
Texas	--	--	--	--	--	100	99	97	98	100	100	88	100	100	100	100	100
Utah	2	2	2	72	100	97	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	99
Vermont	--	--	--	100	--	91	--	92	--	--	98	81	--	--	--	100	95
Virginia	--	--	--	84	--	89	--	94	--	--	--	100	--	--	--	87	77
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
West Virginia	94	41	16	47	100	98	99	22	65	80	80	100	98	98	96	98	97
Wisconsin	--	--	--	--	--	100	--	93	--	--	--	100	--	--	--	96	83
Wyoming	--	--	--	97	100	99	98	100	98	100	100	100	100	99	100	98	100

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Percentage of admissions reporting a specified primary substance.

⁴ Percentage of female admissions reporting pregnancy status.

² Percentage of admissions reporting a specified secondary substance.

⁵ Percentage of admissions reporting employment status as "Not in labor force."

³ Percentage of admissions reporting a specified tertiary substance.

⁶ Percentage of admissions reporting referral source as "Court/criminal justice referral."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table A4. Item percentage response rate, by state or jurisdiction: TEDS Discharge Minimum Data Set, 2019

State or jurisdiction	Prior treatment	Referral source	Age	Gender	Race	Ethnicity	Education	Employment	Primary substance			Secondary substance	Tertiary substance	Employment	Discharge			
									Primary substance		Frequency ¹				Primary substance		Secondary substance	Tertiary substance
									Substance	Route ¹					Substance	Frequency		
Total	92	93	100	100	97	96	90	91	94	97	94	96	89	81	87	69	93	95
Alabama	99	97	100	100	100	100	95	99	100	100	99	86	100	93	100	79	100	100
Alaska	100	98	100	100	99	98	98	98	100	100	99	100	99	98	100	98	99	100
Arizona	100	32	100	100	72	74	--	20	35	85	88	100	100	21	22	12	100	100
Arkansas	100	100	100	100	100	98	95	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	98	100	100
California	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	87	99	--	51	99	28	54	80
Colorado	100	100	100	100	89	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	96
Connecticut	88	93	100	100	95	92	95	92	100	92	94	100	99	91	96	93	100	99
Delaware	6	96	100	100	98	98	95	94	97	88	91	99	99	94	97	85	99	99
District of Columbia	100	92	100	100	99	99	96	98	100	100	99	100	100	98	100	75	100	100
Florida	99	97	100	100	100	98	99	99	100	79	80	99	99	99	100	77	58	51
Georgia	73	82	100	100	99	96	82	61	99	97	96	56	67	71	99	88	58	66
Hawaii	100	100	100	100	99	97	98	98	100	98	97	100	99	98	100	84	100	100
Idaho	100	100	100	100	97	96	88	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	96	100	100
Illinois	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	100	100
Indiana	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100
Iowa	100	100	100	100	97	97	100	100	100	98	98	100	100	79	80	73	100	100
Kansas	93	98	100	100	97	88	96	96	100	99	98	58	77	80	58	16	79	88
Kentucky	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	98	100	100
Louisiana	78	80	100	100	97	97	70	68	70	94	92	97	77	45	45	42	99	85
Maine	100	100	100	100	99	100	97	97	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	92	100	100
Maryland	97	100	100	100	95	96	92	88	100	100	93	47	72	100	89	81	50	77
Massachusetts	100	99	100	100	98	99	97	97	100	100	99	100	99	90	100	97	100	100
Michigan	97	100	100	100	100	96	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	100	100
Minnesota	98	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	99	99	100	100	100	87	98	98	100	100
Mississippi	96	95	100	100	99	95	95	95	100	100	98	98	99	42	97	89	99	99
Missouri	99	93	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	100	100	100	100	91	100	80	100	100
Montana	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Nebraska	61	96	100	100	98	94	88	95	93	99	97	100	32	96	94	37	99	31
Nevada	99	83	100	100	97	85	78	82	40	86	84	98	97	74	80	74	60	95
New Hampshire	100	98	100	100	96	97	90	96	100	97	96	100	100	96	100	75	100	100

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A4. Item percentage response rate, by state or jurisdiction: TEDS Discharge Minimum Data Set, 2019 (continued)

State or jurisdiction	Prior treatment	Referral source	Age	Gender	Race	Ethnicity	Education	Employment	Primary substance			Secondary substance	Tertiary substance	Employment	Discharge			
									Primary substance		Frequency ¹				Primary substance		Secondary substance	Tertiary substance
									Substance	Route ¹					Substance	Frequency		
New Jersey	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	21	100	100	
New Mexico	92	91	100	100	88	92	72	70	98	92	65	50	69	66	97	61	98	99
New York	73	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	100	100	72	73	52	100	100
North Carolina	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	100	100	93	92	100	100	99	100	93	100	100
North Dakota	75	91	100	99	100	99	89	89	99	76	88	100	99	82	100	62	99	99
Ohio	93	95	100	100	98	98	98	97	100	94	92	100	100	80	100	54	100	100
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	56	68	100	100	96	57	68
Oregon	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	100	99	100	100	90	91	92	94	100	99	96	100	100	94	100	76	100	100
Puerto Rico	96	98	100	100	92	99	99	99	99	98	96	56	81	87	98	83	57	87
Rhode Island	100	98	100	100	91	93	96	97	100	98	96	99	99	93	99	90	100	99
South Carolina	51	100	100	100	100	96	99	99	99	96	94	68	73	92	99	49	99	99
South Dakota	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	100	100	100	100	98	100	100
Tennessee	100	95	100	100	100	99	99	96	100	99	99	100	100	65	99	81	100	100
Texas	100	99	100	100	100	99	98	97	100	97	97	100	100	100	100	97	100	100
Utah	100	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	100
Vermont	98	97	100	100	96	93	97	97	100	100	99	100	100	95	100	94	100	100
Virginia	85	90	100	100	98	93	96	96	97	93	91	89	88	95	98	87	89	88
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
West Virginia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	--	97	100	100	98	96	93	92	99	98	96	100	100	65	99	60	100	100
Wyoming	100	100	100	100	100	97	99	100	100	48	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Percent of admissions reporting a specified primary substance.

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table A5. Item percentage response rate, by state or jurisdiction: TEDS Discharge Supplemental Data Set, 2019

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Preg-nant¹</i>	<i>Veter-an</i>	<i>Living arrange-ments</i>	<i>Living arrange-ment (discharge)</i>	<i>Income source</i>	<i>Health insur-ance</i>	<i>Pay-ment source</i>	<i>Detailed not in labor force²</i>	<i>Detailed not in labor force (dis-charge)²</i>	<i>Arrests in past 30 days</i>	<i>Arrests in past 30 days (dis-charge)</i>	<i>Frequency of atten-dance at self-help programs</i>	<i>Frequency of atten-dance at self-help programs (discharge)</i>
Total	95	90	90	79	61	50	43	87	91	89	80	81	78
Alabama	95	100	97	94	98	99	67	100	100	100	99	60	78
Alaska	98	97	96	96	98	94	95	99	99	100	99	96	96
Arizona	100	19	--	--	28	100	100	100	100	35	22	34	21
Arkansas	98	98	100	100	91	91	93	99	100	100	100	89	85
California	98	98	100	51	--	--	--	--	--	99	51	91	52
Colorado	100	100	100	100	94	90	99	99	99	100	100	100	100
Connecticut	89	94	93	92	2	1	--	100	100	90	85	83	83
Delaware	95	94	94	94	93	93	94	100	99	95	94	84	90
District of Columbia	96	98	98	98	95	95	95	91	91	100	100	33	77
Florida	100	92	90	88	79	4	15	99	100	99	98	95	94
Georgia	77	91	83	88	26	95	--	‡	31	100	43	75	27
Hawaii	96	100	98	97	95	91	99	100	100	100	99	96	89
Idaho	79	85	100	100	100	99	99	99	100	100	100	81	64
Illinois	100	100	100	100	99	99	67	100	100	100	100	96	90
Indiana	100	97	98	98	--	96	--	100	100	100	100	100	99
Iowa	100	99	100	80	100	99	98	100	100	100	80	100	100
Kansas	92	24	98	79	8	10	10	61	50	93	87	86	80
Kentucky	99	100	99	99	99	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	99
Louisiana	87	91	70	44	84	80	80	100	100	78	49	68	48
Maine	97	98	100	100	77	95	78	19	96	100	99	79	75
Maryland	96	97	93	97	51	99	99	100	100	92	91	100	100
Massachusetts	100	100	99	99	99	99	--	100	100	100	92	95	95
Michigan	99	100	100	100	--	--	--	99	99	100	100	99	99
Minnesota	100	99	98	92	95	--	--	99	100	99	96	96	86
Mississippi	98	98	98	42	94	90	68	100	100	100	99	--	--
Missouri	97	99	94	87	99	99	99	100	100	99	88	99	85
Montana	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	98	99	100	100	100	100
Nebraska	94	85	90	89	94	94	92	100	100	96	97	79	82
Nevada	84	87	82	79	73	91	88	97	97	78	94	66	79
New Hampshire	98	96	100	100	93	37	92	99	99	96	97	92	70

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A5. Item percentage response rate, by state or jurisdiction: TEDS Discharge Supplemental Data Set, 2019 (continued)

<i>State or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Preg-nant¹</i>	<i>Veter-an</i>	<i>Living arrange-ments</i>	<i>Living arrange-ment (discharge)</i>	<i>Income source</i>	<i>Health insur-ance</i>	<i>Pay-ment source</i>	<i>Detailed not in labor force²</i>	<i>Detailed not in labor force (dis-charge)²</i>	<i>Arrests in past 30 days</i>	<i>Arrests in past 30 days (dis-charge)</i>	<i>Frequency of atten-dance at self-help programs</i>	<i>Frequency of atten-dance at self-help programs (discharge)</i>
New Jersey	100	100	100	100	98	97	97	100	100	100	100	50	61
New Mexico	81	97	53	53	62	86	85	54	89	70	96	68	69
New York	78	100	100	73	100	--	--	100	100	73	73	72	99
North Carolina	100	100	99	98	--	--	--	99	99	100	96	98	94
North Dakota	73	88	95	83	91	96	91	96	100	86	77	35	39
Ohio	100	100	96	78	92	--	98	100	100	92	92	90	64
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100	--	24	--	99	100	100	100	100	100
Oregon	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Pennsylvania	97	95	95	94	88	96	96	98	98	100	100	74	63
Puerto Rico	99	94	89	95	78	97	97	54	76	100	39	97	99
Rhode Island	96	96	97	97	87	89	95	99	100	87	85	91	89
South Carolina	96	99	99	83	95	98	98	95	91	98	56	3	4
South Dakota	97	100	100	100	98	95	99	97	97	100	100	100	100
Tennessee	98	98	97	62	93	93	--	100	100	100	64	96	54
Texas	100	99	97	66	98	99	99	89	100	100	100	100	100
Utah	97	99	100	99	98	98	99	99	99	100	100	98	97
Vermont	93	--	94	97	--	--	96	78	78	100	100	96	92
Virginia	89	--	94	95	--	--	--	100	100	87	88	76	75
Washington	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
West Virginia	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡	‡
Wisconsin	100	--	93	66	--	--	--	100	100	96	71	86	58
Wyoming	99	98	99	99	96	99	98	99	100	98	92	99	99

-- Quantity is zero; ‡ No data, or less than a full calendar year of data, submitted.

¹ Percentage of female admissions reporting pregnancy status.

² Percentage of admissions reporting employment status as "Not in labor force."

NOTES: Based on administrative data reported to TEDS by all reporting states and jurisdictions. Comparisons among states should be made with caution.

SOURCE: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20.

Table A6. Denominator for per 100,000 population estimates: 2019

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Population</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total (without exclusions)	258,191,548	260,367,268	263,659,874	265,925,018	268,351,591	270,604,791	272,857,082	275,120,532	277,417,541	279,529,174	281,608,203
Total	256,710,589	255,918,313	262,141,514	264,397,047	268,351,591	270,604,791	268,750,447	271,675,158	265,242,621	267,189,888	269,111,635
Census region											
Northeast	46,995,932	47,215,125	47,440,704	47,688,527	47,918,387	48,096,734	48,243,560	48,317,929	48,381,709	48,442,549	48,525,380
Midwest	54,539,845	54,745,373	54,893,612	55,126,048	56,918,614	57,200,837	57,420,921	57,579,410	57,755,124	57,959,089	58,168,491
South	93,380,785	91,459,887	96,399,176	97,528,324	98,757,650	99,867,352	96,940,383	102,312,900	94,930,715	95,983,150	97,030,704
West	58,635,137	59,340,420	60,251,813	60,921,082	61,645,114	62,347,386	63,088,447	60,446,601	61,198,527	61,880,087	62,553,290
Census division											
New England	12,320,905	12,393,751	12,461,467	12,539,175	12,619,417	12,692,116	12,767,165	12,810,212	12,856,679	12,912,708	12,975,159
Middle Atlantic	34,675,027	34,821,374	34,979,237	35,149,352	35,298,970	35,404,618	35,476,395	35,507,717	35,525,030	35,529,841	35,550,221
East North Central	39,058,407	39,174,197	39,190,034	39,328,509	39,478,225	39,642,893	39,759,218	39,821,633	39,905,439	40,006,539	40,107,506
West North Central	15,481,438	15,571,176	15,703,578	15,797,539	17,440,389	17,557,944	17,661,703	17,757,777	17,849,685	17,952,550	18,060,985
South Atlantic	49,359,320	49,331,743	50,860,051	51,455,326	52,088,710	52,668,440	49,183,076	53,973,987	46,057,056	46,627,440	47,190,176
East South Central	15,227,921	12,896,299	15,549,353	15,644,784	15,753,807	15,849,090	15,924,633	15,998,832	16,080,277	16,177,351	16,273,432
West South Central	28,793,544	29,231,845	29,989,772	30,428,214	30,915,133	31,349,822	31,832,674	32,340,081	32,793,382	33,178,359	33,567,096
Mountain	17,884,264	18,145,924	18,276,690	18,510,354	18,781,606	19,052,303	19,333,764	19,651,523	20,000,790	20,341,279	20,713,066
Pacific	40,750,873	41,194,496	41,975,123	42,410,728	42,863,508	43,295,083	43,754,683	40,795,078	41,197,737	41,538,808	41,840,224
State or jurisdiction											
Alabama	3,932,505	3,959,850	4,044,795	4,061,484	4,084,838	4,106,505	4,120,517	4,131,885	4,144,230	4,156,075	4,171,141
Alaska	568,891	575,223	587,751	594,753	603,252	609,498	609,337	610,769	614,046	613,159	611,886
Arizona	5,324,412	5,405,765	5,319,166	5,394,439	5,480,719	5,560,776	5,656,874	5,754,017	5,863,690	5,968,486	6,091,559
Arkansas	2,395,707	2,412,277	2,447,600	2,466,160	2,479,220	2,489,487	2,498,893	2,509,999	2,522,468	2,535,771	2,548,882
California	30,346,680	30,660,508	31,265,940	31,575,549	31,907,802	32,230,247	32,564,053	32,891,206	33,167,638	33,395,790	33,598,777
Colorado	4,112,613	4,184,026	4,218,563	4,288,362	4,360,973	4,438,268	4,517,234	4,614,998	4,705,137	4,783,748	4,864,717
Connecticut	2,979,765	2,998,289	3,061,325	3,077,513	3,091,521	3,100,436	3,107,124	3,106,791	3,104,801	3,105,013	3,108,542
Delaware	739,399	746,621	764,321	772,020	780,096	788,992	797,953	806,862	814,798	823,003	833,103
District of Columbia	513,750	521,151	535,676	546,673	557,680	569,182	577,854	587,403	596,155	602,210	606,830
Florida	15,727,140	15,829,735	16,243,817	16,485,114	16,711,430	16,937,635	17,207,899	17,528,337	17,890,194	18,208,611	18,514,163
Georgia	7,962,049	8,072,114	8,050,214	8,142,256	8,250,673	8,330,590	8,428,579	8,538,186	8,659,903	8,771,171	8,883,720
Hawaii	1,093,009	1,097,414	1,160,202	1,172,160	1,185,467	1,197,287	1,203,204	1,210,540	1,217,027	1,214,648	1,212,547
Idaho	1,245,652	1,260,161	1,280,090	1,294,412	1,308,259	1,325,581	1,344,974	1,364,499	1,394,485	1,428,016	1,462,184
Illinois	10,738,233	10,795,751	10,798,433	10,841,391	10,879,966	10,916,752	10,927,927	10,923,983	10,911,322	10,896,037	10,877,052
Indiana	5,334,106	5,365,394	5,430,661	5,462,082	5,492,341	5,527,118	5,554,739	5,572,303	5,600,075	5,628,905	5,663,755

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A6. Denominator for per 100,000 population estimates: 2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Population</i>										
	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>2017</i>	<i>2018</i>	<i>2019</i>
Iowa	2,524,515	2,534,253	2,566,889	2,583,083	2,594,621	2,610,729	2,625,166	2,636,345	2,646,081	2,658,135	2,672,466
Kansas	2,327,625	2,342,613	2,368,938	2,380,200	2,397,464	2,407,834	2,416,943	2,428,215	2,433,625	2,437,491	2,443,509
Kentucky	3,614,389	3,637,687	3,667,623	3,690,229	3,710,821	3,731,055	3,742,186	3,755,680	3,768,895	3,785,591	3,801,633
Louisiana	3,707,915	3,740,205	3,798,676	3,828,783	3,856,791	3,881,912	3,899,709	3,918,320	3,932,004	3,929,468	3,925,626
Maine	1,145,403	1,145,658	1,153,416	1,156,509	1,158,450	1,160,859	1,164,701	1,164,160	1,168,056	1,172,785	1,177,610
Maryland	4,770,827	4,806,099	4,905,373	4,953,181	5,001,498	5,038,740	5,068,426	5,095,785	5,113,816	5,135,237	5,154,908
Massachusetts	5,612,169	5,659,672	5,653,879	5,703,320	5,757,263	5,810,713	5,863,870	5,900,749	5,936,453	5,976,591	6,018,509
Michigan	8,470,308	8,455,319	8,381,675	8,404,486	8,438,731	8,469,811	8,496,471	8,509,311	8,536,237	8,566,352	8,592,587
Minnesota	4,395,640	4,425,066	4,458,609	4,492,606	4,525,273	4,561,145	4,595,011	4,624,610	4,663,164	4,704,869	4,746,480
Mississippi	2,430,044	2,437,280	2,470,634	2,481,500	2,491,994	2,502,547	2,506,993	2,508,740	2,512,683	2,519,763	2,523,255
Missouri	5,013,412	5,039,598	5,056,559	5,075,154	5,096,463	5,118,213	5,135,890	5,153,858	5,171,829	5,195,776	5,218,228
Montana	825,065	830,681	843,244	849,244	855,463	864,053	871,356	878,965	888,380	899,892	909,619
Nebraska	1,480,959	1,490,524	1,518,360	1,527,971	1,539,685	1,550,681	1,563,322	1,573,697	1,586,832	1,598,480	1,610,233
Nevada	2,154,489	2,177,498	2,259,519	2,273,815	2,308,177	2,340,343	2,379,255	2,423,826	2,469,860	2,518,767	2,576,341
New Hampshire	1,136,105	1,140,896	1,137,019	1,142,818	1,150,318	1,155,251	1,164,538	1,169,424	1,176,822	1,185,478	1,193,499
New Jersey	7,319,778	7,362,179	7,462,162	7,496,337	7,526,118	7,549,819	7,565,665	7,578,838	7,591,485	7,611,208	7,635,100
New Mexico	1,646,910	1,662,579	1,718,539	1,734,234	1,744,546	1,753,105	1,755,276	1,759,365	1,766,250	1,772,393	1,779,817
New York	16,580,102	16,648,215	16,600,540	16,695,923	16,781,540	16,842,242	16,880,626	16,895,647	16,893,812	16,865,457	16,837,647
North Carolina	7,725,585	7,832,655	8,049,299	8,133,128	8,233,653	8,336,025	8,429,326	8,530,502	8,652,380	8,764,143	8,878,190
North Dakota	547,692	551,242	573,888	581,683	593,360	609,123	619,955	631,992	631,415	631,886	635,547
Ohio	9,746,454	9,764,833	9,765,442	9,786,880	9,811,173	9,850,036	9,880,958	9,902,229	9,926,345	9,960,253	9,992,377
Oklahoma	3,032,672	3,062,868	3,131,061	3,156,178	3,184,586	3,213,670	3,236,544	3,264,462	3,282,092	3,291,521	3,305,291
Oregon	3,207,350	3,244,996	3,265,582	3,300,705	3,331,183	3,357,127	3,395,694	3,445,374	3,515,017	3,568,115	3,612,848
Pennsylvania	10,775,147	10,810,980	10,916,535	10,957,092	10,991,312	11,012,557	11,030,104	11,033,232	11,039,733	11,053,176	11,077,474
Puerto Rico	3,158,890	3,157,508	3,156,209	3,133,066	3,111,826	3,092,482	3,057,136	3,018,318	2,976,546	2,925,013	2,833,770

Continued. See notes at end of table.

Table A6. Denominator for per 100,000 population estimates: 2019 (continued)

<i>Census region, Census division, and state or jurisdiction</i>	<i>Population</i>										
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Rhode Island	906,437	907,045	911,195	912,233	914,857	916,845	919,171	920,498	922,400	923,152	925,081
South Carolina	3,789,382	3,837,410	3,916,645	3,953,874	4,001,467	4,050,098	4,106,635	4,169,914	4,232,412	4,292,950	4,355,263
South Dakota	672,554	678,404	678,695	684,813	693,523	700,219	705,416	709,060	716,739	725,913	734,522
Tennessee	5,250,983	5,298,762	5,366,301	5,411,571	5,466,154	5,508,983	5,554,937	5,602,527	5,654,469	5,715,922	5,777,403
Texas	19,657,250	20,016,495	20,612,435	20,977,093	21,394,536	21,764,753	22,197,528	22,647,300	23,056,818	23,421,599	23,787,297
Utah	2,128,475	2,170,562	2,165,233	2,200,924	2,240,093	2,281,911	2,320,586	2,365,205	2,422,900	2,482,564	2,540,924
Vermont	541,026	542,191	544,633	546,782	547,008	548,012	547,761	548,590	548,147	549,689	551,918
Virginia	6,569,497	6,641,410	6,794,266	6,865,847	6,947,566	7,014,475	7,073,644	7,123,422	7,171,996	7,225,987	7,280,078
Washington	5,534,943	5,616,355	5,695,648	5,767,561	5,835,804	5,900,924	5,982,395	6,082,563	6,199,026	6,315,211	6,417,014
West Virginia	1,561,691	1,565,699	1,600,440	1,603,233	1,604,647	1,602,703	1,599,395	1,593,576	1,585,305	1,575,299	1,567,641
Wisconsin	4,769,306	4,792,900	4,813,823	4,833,670	4,856,014	4,879,176	4,899,123	4,913,807	4,931,460	4,954,992	4,981,735
Wyoming	446,648	454,652	472,336	474,924	483,376	488,266	488,209	490,648	490,088	487,413	487,905

NOTES: Population reported for Census regions and divisions will not sum to the total number of population because Puerto Rico is not included in any Census region or division.

States excluded as per the state exclusions in TEDS data, 2009: DC, MS & NE, 2010: NE, 2011: NE, 2014: SC, 2015: OR, 2016: GA & OR, 2017: GA & OR, 2018: GA & OR, and 2019: WA & OR.

SOURCES: Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS). Data received through 11.03.20. Population: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, SC-EST2019-ALLDATA6: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/asrh/sc-est2019-alldata6.csv>; SC-EST2009-ALLDATA6-ALL: "Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 6 Race Groups (5 Race Alone Groups and Two or More Races) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2009," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2009/state/asrh/sc-est2009-alldata6-all.csv>; PRC-EST2019-SYASEX: "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2019/state/detail/prc-est2019-syasex.xlsx>; and PRC-EST00INT-AGESEX: "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000, to July 1, 2010," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2000-2010/intercensal/puerto-rico/prc-est00int-agesex.csv>

Table A7. U.S. population aged 18 years and older, 2009–2019, used as denominator for per 100,000 for employment status and U.S. population used for adjustment

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
U.S population used for adjustment	229,851,248	232,358,878	234,905,169	236,368,164	238,826,764	241,291,618	243,969,824	245,963,435	248,127,809	251,426,600	253,279,431
Employment status											
Employed	143,372,000	138,227,000	137,646,000	138,516,000	141,050,000	142,442,000	144,761,000	147,210,000	149,688,000	151,447,000	153,923,000
Full time	119,800,000	112,451,000	111,565,000	112,416,000	114,652,000	116,132,000	118,539,000	121,295,000	123,534,000	125,723,000	128,342,000
Part time	23,572,000	25,776,000	26,081,000	26,100,000	26,398,000	26,310,000	26,222,000	25,915,000	26,154,000	25,724,000	25,581,000
Unemployed	8,361,000	13,688,000	14,243,000	13,228,000	11,972,000	10,925,000	9,192,000	7,934,000	7,371,000	6,635,000	6,019,000
Not in labor force	72,920,000	74,942,000	76,998,000	79,147,000	81,371,000	83,370,000	85,098,000	86,808,000	87,484,000	87,924,000	88,931,000
Total	224,653,000	226,857,000	228,887,000	230,891,000	234,393,000	236,737,000	239,051,000	241,952,000	244,543,000	246,006,000	248,873,000

SOURCES: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program, NC-EST2019-ALLDATA: "2019 Monthly National Population Estimates by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, and Population Universe for the United States: April 1, 2010, to July 1, 2019 (with short-term projections to December 2020)," <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/datasets/2010-2019/national/asrh/>. Employment: Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Labor Force Statistics From the Current Population Survey," retrieved January 7, 2021, from <https://www.bls.gov/cps/aa2019/cpsaat08.htm>

APPENDIX B

TEDS DATA ELEMENTS

TEDS Minimum Data Set

Age of first use (primary, secondary, and tertiary substance)

For drugs other than alcohol, these fields identify the age at which the client first used the respective substance. For alcohol, these fields record the age of first intoxication.

- 0—Indicates a newborn with a substance dependency problem
- 1–95—Indicates the age at first use

Client or codependent/collateral

Specifies whether the admission record is for a substance use treatment client, or a person being treated for his/her codependency or collateral relationship with a substance user.

- Client—Must meet all of the following criteria:
 - Has an alcohol or drug related disorder
 - Has completed the screening and intake process
 - Has been formally admitted for treatment or recovery service in an alcohol or drug treatment unit
 - Has his or her own client record

A person is not a client if he or she has completed only a screening or intake process or has been placed on a waiting list.

- Codependent/collateral—Must meet all of the following criteria:
 - Has no alcohol or drug related disorder
 - Is seeking services because of concerns arising from his or her relationship with an alcohol or drug user
 - Has been formally admitted for service to a treatment unit
 - Has his or her own client record or has a record within a primary client record

Guidelines: Reporting of data for *Codependent/collaterals* is optional. If the state opts to report codependent/collateral clients, the mandatory fields are *State code*, *Provider identifier*, *Client identifier*, *Client transaction type*, *Codependent/collateral*, and *Date of admission*. Reporting of the remaining fields in the TEDS Minimum and Supplemental Data Sets is optional. For all items not reported, the data field should be coded with the appropriate “Not collected” or “Not applicable” code.

If a substance use client with an existing record in TEDS becomes a codependent, a new client record should be submitted indicating that the client has been admitted as a codependent, and vice versa.

If a record does not include a value for this field, it is assumed to be a substance use client record.

Date of admission

The day when the client receives his or her first direct treatment or recovery service. For transfers, this is the date when the client receives his or her first direct treatment after the transfer has occurred.

Demographics

Age

Identifies the client's age at admission. Derived from client's date of birth and date of admission.

- 0—Indicates a newborn with a substance dependency problem
- 1–95—Indicates the age at admission

Education

Specifies the highest school grade (number of school years) completed by the client.

- 0—Less than one grade completed
- 1–25—Grades of school (highest grade) completed. For General Equivalency Degree, use 12.

Guidelines: States that use specific categories for designating education level should map their codes to a logical number of years of school completed. For Associate's Degree, use 14. For Bachelor's degree, use 16.

Employment status

Identifies the client's employment status at the time of admission or transfer.

- Full time—Working 35 hours or more each week, including active duty members of the uniformed services
- Part time—Working fewer than 35 hours each week
- Unemployed—Looking for work during the past 30 days, or on layoff from a job
- Not in labor force—Not looking for work during the past 30 days, or a student, homemaker, disabled, retired, or an inmate of an institution. Clients in this category are further defined in the TEDS Supplemental Data Set item Detailed not in labor force.

Guidelines: Seasonal workers are coded in this category based on their employment status at admission.

Ethnicity

Identifies the client's specific Hispanic origin.

- Cuban—Of Cuban origin, regardless of race
- Hispanic (specific origin not specified)—Of Hispanic origin, but specific origin not known or not specified
- Mexican—Of Mexican origin, regardless of race
- Not of Hispanic origin
- Other specific Hispanic—Of known Central or South American or any other Spanish cultural origin (including Spain), other than Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Cuban, regardless of race
- Puerto Rican—Of Puerto Rican origin, regardless of race

Guidelines: If a state does not collect specific Hispanic detail, code *Ethnicity* for Hispanics as *Hispanic (specific origin not specified)*.

Race

Specifies the client's race.

- Alaska Native (Aleut, Eskimo, Indian)—Origins in any of the original people of Alaska
- American Indian (other than Alaska Native)—Origins in any of the original people of North America and South America (including Central America) and who maintains cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community attachment
- Asian or Pacific Islander—Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, Southeast Asia, or the Pacific islands
- Asian—Origins in any of the original people of the Far East, the Indian subcontinent, or Southeast Asia, including, for example, Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam
- Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander—Origins in any of the original people of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific islands
- Black or African American—Origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa
- White—Origins in any of the original people of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East
- Other single race—Client is not classified in any category above or whose origin group, because of area custom, is regarded as a racial class distinct from the above categories
- Two or more races—For use when the state data system allows multiple race selection and more than one race is indicated

Guidelines: If a state does not distinguish between American Indian and Alaska Native, both should be coded as American Indian. If a state does not distinguish between Asian and Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, both should be coded as Asian or Pacific Islander. For states that collect multiple races: (a) when a single race is designated, the specific race code should be used; (b) if the state collects a primary or preferred race along with additional races, the code for the primary/preferred race should be used; (c) if the state uses a system such as an algorithm to select a single

race when multiple races have been designated, the same system may be used to determine the race code for TEDS. When two or more races have been designated and neither (b) nor (c) above apply, the TEDS code for *Two or more races* should be used.

Gender

Identifies the client's biological sex.

- Male
- Female

Substance Use and Treatment Characteristics

Frequency of use (primary, secondary, and tertiary substances)

Identifies the frequency of use for the client's primary, secondary, and tertiary *substance use*.

- No use in the past month
- 1–3 times in the past month
- 1–2 times in the past week
- 3–6 times in the past week
- Daily

Medication-assisted opioid therapy

Identifies whether the use of methadone, naltrexone or buprenorphine is part of the client's treatment plan.

- Yes
- No

Number of prior treatment episodes

Indicates the number of previous treatment episodes the client has received in any drug or alcohol program. Changes in service for the same episode (transfers) should not be counted as separate prior episodes.

- 0 previous episodes
- 1 previous episode
- 2 previous episodes
- 3 previous episodes
- 4 previous episodes
- 5 or more previous episodes

Guidelines: It is preferred that the number of prior treatments be a self-reporting field collected at the time of client intake. However, this data item may be derived from the state data system if the system has that capability and episodes can be counted for at least several years.

Principal source of referral

Describes the person or agency referring the client to the alcohol or drug use treatment program.

- Individual (includes self-referral)—Includes the client, a family member, friend, or any other individual who would not be included in any of the following categories; includes self-referral due to pending DWI/DUI
- Alcohol/drug use care provider—Any program, clinic, or other health care provider whose principal objective is treating clients with substance use disorder, or a program whose activities are related to alcohol or other drug use prevention, education, or treatment
- Court/criminal justice referral/DUI/DWI—Any police official, judge, prosecutor, probation officer, or other person affiliated with a federal, state, or county judicial system. Includes referral by a court for DWI/DUI, clients referred in lieu of or for deferred prosecution, or during pretrial release, or before or after official adjudication. Includes clients on pre-parole, pre-release, work or home furlough, or TASC. Client need not be officially designated as “on parole.” Includes clients referred through civil commitment. Client referrals on this category are further defined in the TEDS Supplemental Data Set item Detailed criminal justice referral.
- Employer/EAP—A supervisor or an employee counselor
- Other community referral—Community or religious organization or any federal, state, or local agency that provides aid in the areas of poverty relief, unemployment, shelter, or social welfare. Self-help groups such as Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), Al-Anon, and Narcotics Anonymous (NA) are also included in this category. Defense attorneys are included in this category.
- Other health care provider—A physician, psychiatrist, or other licensed health care professional; or a general hospital, psychiatric hospital, mental health program, or nursing home
- School (educational)—A school principal, counselor, or teacher; or a student assistance program (SAP), the school system, or an educational agency

Substance use (primary, secondary, or tertiary)

Identifies the client’s primary, secondary, and tertiary substance use. Each *Substance use* (primary, secondary, and tertiary) has associated fields for *Route of administration*, *Frequency of use*, *Age at first use*, and the TEDS Supplemental Data Set item *Detailed drug code*.

- Alcohol
- Barbiturates—Amobarbital, pentobarbital, phenobarbital, secobarbital, etc.
- Benzodiazepines—Includes alprazolam, chlordiazepoxide, clonazepam, clorazepate, diazepam, flunitrazepam, flurazepam, halazepam, lorazepam, oxazepam, prazepam, temazepam, triazolam, and other unspecified benzodiazepines
- Cocaine/crack

- Heroin
- Inhalants—Includes chloroform, ether, gasoline, glue, nitrous oxide, paint thinner, etc.
- Marijuana/hashish—Includes THC and any other cannabis sativa preparations
- Methamphetamine
- Non-prescription methadone
- Other amphetamines—Includes amphetamines, MDMA, phenmetrazine, and other unspecified amines and related drugs
- Other hallucinogens—Includes LSD, DMT, STP, hallucinogens, mescaline, peyote, psilocybin, etc.
- Other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics—Includes chloral hydrate, ethchlorvynol, glutethimide, methaqualone, and other non-barbiturate sedatives or hypnotics
- Other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers—Includes meprobamate and other non-benzodiazepine tranquilizers
- Other opiates and synthetics—Includes buprenorphine, codeine, hydrocodone, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, opium, oxycodone, pentazocine, propoxyphene, tramadol, and any other drug with morphine-like effects
- Other stimulants—Includes methylphenidate and any other stimulants
- Over-the-counter medications—Includes aspirin, cough syrup, diphenhydramine and other antihistamines, sleep aids, and any other legally obtained nonprescription medication
- PCP—Phencyclidine
- Other—Includes diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin, GHB/GBL, ketamine, etc.
- None

Guidelines: Substance use is further defined in the TEDS Supplemental Data Set item *Detailed drug code*. For guidance on which specific substances to include in the substance categories, please refer to the detailed drug categories listed for Detailed drug code.

Data set considerations for *Substance use* and *Route of administration*:

For states that do collect *Detailed drug code*—Records may have duplicate *Substance use* and identical *Route of administration* if the corresponding *Detailed drug codes* are different or are “multiple” drug codes.

For states that do not collect *Detailed drug code*—A record may not have duplicate *Substance use* with identical *Routes of administration*.

Transaction type

Identifies whether a record is for an initial admission or a transfer/change in service. Note: Some states may use other terminology such as “initial admission” and “transfer admission” in place of “admission” and “transfer.”

- A—Admission
- T—Transfer/change in service

Guidelines: For TEDS, a treatment episode is defined as that period of service between the beginning of treatment for drug or alcohol use and the termination of services for the prescribed treatment plan. The episode includes one admission (when services begin) and at least one discharge (when services end). Within a treatment episode, a client may transfer to a different service, facility, provider, program, or location. Each admission and transfer record should have an associated discharge record.

When it is feasible for the state to identify transfers, they should be reported as transfers in admissions data submissions. When admissions and transfers cannot be differentiated in a state data system, such changes in service or facility should be reported to TEDS as admissions.

Data set considerations for transfers:

- All fields from the transfer record should be updated to reflect values at the time of transfer except the following fields, which must have the same values as in the associated (preceding) admission record: *Client ID*, *Codependent/collateral*, *Date of birth*, *Gender*, *Race*, and *Ethnicity*. If a field cannot be updated, it should be transmitted to TEDS with its value from the associated (preceding) admission record.
- *Date of admission* is defined as the date services begin after the transfer to another service or facility.

Type of treatment service

Describes the type of service and treatment setting in which the client is placed at the time of admission or transfer.

- Ambulatory, detoxification—Outpatient treatment services providing for safe withdrawal in an ambulatory setting (pharmacological or non-pharmacological)
- Ambulatory, intensive outpatient—As a minimum, the client must receive treatment lasting two or more hours per day for three or more days per week
- Ambulatory, non-intensive outpatient—Ambulatory treatment services including individual, family, and/or group services, and may include pharmacological therapies
- Detoxification, 24-hour service, free-standing residential—24-hour per day services in a non-hospital setting providing for safe withdrawal and transition to ongoing treatment
- Detoxification, 24-hour service, hospital inpatient—24-hour per day medical acute care services in a hospital setting for detoxification of persons with severe medical complications associated with withdrawal

- Rehabilitation/residential, hospital (other than detoxification)—24-hour per day medical care in a hospital facility in conjunction with treatment services for alcohol and other drug use and dependency
- Rehabilitation/residential, short-term (30 days or fewer)—Typically, 30 days or less of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug use and dependency
- Rehabilitation/residential, long-term (more than 30 days)—Typically, more than 30 days of non-acute care in a setting with treatment services for alcohol and other drug use and dependency; this may include transitional living arrangements such as halfway houses

Usual route of administration (primary, secondary, and tertiary substances)

Identifies the usual route of administration of the respective *substance use*.

- Inhalation
- Injection (IV or intramuscular)
- Oral
- Smoking
- Other

TEDS Supplemental Data Set

Days waiting to enter treatment

Indicates the number of days from the first contact or request for service until the client was admitted and the first clinical service was provided.

- 0–996—Number of days waiting

Guidelines: This item is intended to capture the number of days the client must wait to begin treatment because of program capacity, treatment availability, admissions requirements, or other program requirements. It should not include time delays caused by client unavailability or client failure to meet any requirement or obligation.

Detailed criminal justice referral

Provides more information about those clients who are coded as “Court/criminal justice referral/DUI/DWI” in the TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Principal source of referral*.

- Diversionary program (e.g., TASC)
- DUI/DWI
- Other court (not state or federal)
- Other recognized legal entity (e.g., local law enforcement agency, corrections agency, youth services, review board/agency)
- Prison
- Probation/parole
- State/federal court
- Other
- Not applicable

Detailed drug code (primary, secondary, and tertiary substances)

Identifies, in greater detail, the drug use recorded in the TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Substance use*.

- Aerosols
- Alcohol
- Alprazolam (Xanax)
- Amphetamines
- Anesthetics
- Chlordiazepoxide (Librium)
- Clonazepam (Klonopin, Rivotril)

- Clorazepate (Tranxene)
- Codeine
- Crack
- Diazepam (Valium)
- Diphenhydramine
- Diphenylhydantoin/phenytoin (Dilantin)
- Ethchlorvynol (Placidyl)
- Flunitrazepam (Rohypnol)
- Flurazepam (Dalmane)
- GHB/GBL (gamma-hydroxybutyrate, gamma-butyrolactone)
- Glutethimide (Doriden)
- Heroin
- Hydrocodone (Vicodin)
- Hydromorphone (Dilaudid)
- Ketamine (Special K)
- Lorazepam (Ativan)
- LSD
- Marijuana/hashish
- Meperidine (Demerol)
- Meprobamate (Miltown)
- Methadone (non-prescription)
- Methamphetamine/speed
- Methaqualone
- Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA, Ecstasy)
- Methylphenidate (Ritalin)
- Nitrites

Detailed not in labor force

Provides more information about those clients who are coded as “Not in labor force” in the TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Employment status*.

- Disabled

- Homemaker
- Inmate of institution (prison or institution that keeps a person, otherwise able, from entering the labor force)
- Retired
- Student
- Other
- Not applicable

DSM criteria diagnosis

Specifies the diagnosis of the substance use disorder from the American Psychiatric Association's *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders*.

Expected/actual primary source of payment

Identifies the primary source of payment for this treatment episode.

- Blue Cross/Blue Shield
- Medicaid
- Medicare
- Other government payments
- Other health insurance companies
- Self-pay
- Worker's compensation
- No charge (free, charity, special research, or teaching)
- Other

Frequency of attendance at self-help programs

Records the number of times the client has attended a self-help program in the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment services.

- No attendance in the past month
- 1–3 times in the past month
- 4–7 times in the past month
- 8–15 times in the past month
- 16–30 times in the past month
- Some attendance in the past month, but frequency unknown

Health insurance

Specifies the client's health insurance (if any). The insurance may or may not cover alcohol or drug treatment.

- Blue Cross/Blue Shield
- Health maintenance organization (HMO)
- Medicaid
- Medicare
- Private insurance (other than Blue Cross/Blue Shield or an HMO)
- Other (e.g., TRICARE)
- None

Living arrangements

Specifies whether the client is homeless, living with parents, in a supervised setting, or living on his or her own.

- Dependent living—Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house, or group home, and children (under age 18) living with parents, relatives, or guardians, or in foster care
- Homeless—Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters
- Independent living—Clients living alone or with others without supervision

Marital status

Describes the client's marital status. The following categories are compatible with the U.S. Census.

- Divorced
- Never married—Includes clients whose only marriage was annulled
- Now married—Includes those living together as married
- Separated—Includes those separated legally or otherwise absent from spouse because of marital discord
- Widowed

Number of arrests in the 30 days prior to admission

Records the number of arrests in the 30 days preceding the date of admission to treatment services.

- 0–96—Number of arrests

Pregnant at admission

Specifies whether the client was pregnant at the time of admission.

- Yes
- No
- Not applicable. Use this code for male clients.

Co-occurring mental and substance use disorders

Identifies whether the client has a psychiatric disorder in addition to his or her alcohol or drug use disorder.

- Yes
- No

Source of income/support

Identifies the client's principal source of financial support. For children under 18 years, this field indicates the parents' primary source of income/support.

- Disability
- Public assistance
- Retirement/pension
- Wages/salary
- Other
- None

Veteran status

Identifies whether the client has served in the uniformed services (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, Public Health Service Commissioned Corps, Coast and Geodetic Survey, etc.).

- Yes
- No

TEDS Linked Discharge Data Set

Date of discharge

The date when the client was formally discharged from the treatment facility or service. The date may be the same as the date of last contact. In the event of a change of service or provider within an episode of treatment, it is the date the service terminated or the date the treatment ended at a particular provider.

Date of last contact

The date when the client was last seen for a treatment. The date may be the same as the date of discharge. In the event of a change of service or provider within an episode of treatment, it is the date the client transferred to another service or provider.

Detailed not in labor force at admission/discharge

Records more detailed information about those clients who are coded as *Not in labor force* in the TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Employment status*.

- Disabled
- Homemaker
- Inmate of institution (prison or institution that keeps a person, otherwise able, from entering the labor force)
- Other
- Retired
- Student

Employment status at discharge

See TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Employment status* for definitions.

Frequency of attendance at self-help programs in 30 days prior to admission/discharge

Records the number of times the client has attended a self-help program in the 30 days preceding the date of admission to and discharge from treatment services.

- No attendance in the past month
- 1–3 times in the past month
- 4–7 times in the past month
- 8–15 times in the past month
- 16–30 times in the past month
- Some attendance in the past month, but frequency unknown

Frequency of use at discharge (primary, secondary, and tertiary substances)

See TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Frequency of use* for definitions.

Living arrangements at admission/discharge

Records whether the client is homeless, living with parents, in a supervised setting, or living on his or her own at the time of admission and discharge.

- Dependent living—Clients living in a supervised setting such as a residential institution, halfway house, or group home, and children (under age 18 years) living with parents, relatives, or guardians or in foster care
- Homeless—Clients with no fixed address; includes shelters
- Independent living—Clients living alone or with others without supervision

Number of arrests in 30 days prior to admission/discharge

Records the number of arrests in the 30 days preceding the date of admission to and discharge from treatment services.

- 0–96—Number of arrests

Reason for discharge, transfer, or discontinuance of treatment

Indicates the outcome of treatment or the reason for transfer or discontinuance of treatment.

- Death
- Incarcerated—Jail, prison, house confinement
- Left against professional advice (dropped out)—Client chose not to complete treatment program, with or without specific advice to continue treatment; includes clients who dropped out for unknown reasons and clients who did not receive a treatment service for some time and were discharged for administrative reasons
- Terminated by facility—Treatment terminated by action of facility, generally because of client non-compliance or violation of rules, laws, or procedures (excludes client drop-out, incarceration, or client-motivated reason for discontinuance)
- Transferred to another substance use program or facility—Client was transferred to another substance use treatment service type, program, provider, or facility; client may or may not have reported to the new program or facility
- Treatment completed—All parts of the treatment plan or program were completed.
- Other—Client moved, became ill, was hospitalized, or other reason somewhat out of client's control
- Unknown—Client status at discharge not known (e.g., record incomplete or lost); not to be used for clients who dropped out of treatment

Substance use at discharge (primary, secondary, or tertiary)

See TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Substance use* for definitions.

Type of treatment service at discharge

See TEDS Minimum Data Set item *Type of treatment service* for definitions.

APPENDIX C

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

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Errata Sheet to Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) 2019 Annual Report (Revised)

This page includes clarifications and corrections to the Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) 2019 Annual Report in tables 2.18, 2.19a, and 2.19b.

Table 2.18 Admissions aged 12 years and older, by primary, secondary, and tertiary detailed drug: Number and column percent distribution, 2019

All the numbers in the table were replaced with numbers using the December 1, 2020, extract date (November 3, 2020, data extract was not available). Previously reported counts for Buprenorphine and other opiates were incorrect.

Table 2.19a Admissions aged 12 years and older reporting detailed drugs, by primary, secondary, and tertiary substance use: Number, 2009–2019

Previously reported counts in the column for 2019 were replaced to match revisions in Table 2.18, created using the December 1, 2020, extract date.

Table 2.19b Admissions aged 12 years and older reporting detailed drugs, by primary, secondary, and tertiary substance use: Column percent distribution, 2009–2019

Previously reported counts in the column for 2019 were replaced to match revisions in Table 2.18, created using the December 1, 2020, extract date.